

# PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

# MALAYSIA

# 2015





**PERANGKAAAN WANITA,  
KELUARGA & MASYARAKAT**

*STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY*

**MALAYSIA**

# PERUTUSAN YB MENTERI

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Syukur ke hadrat Illahi kerana dengan limpah kurniannya, buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga, dan Masyarakat dapat diterbitkan sekali lagi pada tahun 2015 ini.


Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga, dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) percaya bahawa statistik yang tepat dan boleh dipercayai amat diperlukan bagi tujuan pemantauan, perancangan dan penggubalan dasar di sektor awam, swasta, politik atau mana-mana sahaja. Dalam hubungan ini, Kementerian bertanggungjawab untuk menyelaraskan statistik mengikut jantina daripada agensi lain untuk kegunaan pihak yang memerlukan.

Data mengikut jantina (*sex disaggregated data*) ini berguna bagi membantu menyediakan bajet gender (*gender responsive budgetting*) dalam usaha kerajaan mengarusperdanakan gender.

Buku perangkaan ini mampu memberikan gambaran yang lebih jelas tentang kumpulan sasaran Kementerian dalam bidang tertentu seperti guna tenaga, pendidikan, ekonomi, keluarga & kesihatan, sektor awam & swasta dan sebagainya.

Akhir kata, saya amat berterima kasih diatas kerjasama semua agensi kerajaan yang telah memberikan input bagi menghasilkan buku perangkaan ini.

Salam hormat.



**DATO' SRI ROHANI ABDUL KARIM**

*Menteri Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat*



# PERUTUSAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Alhamdulillah, buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2015 Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK) dapat diterbitkan dengan jayanya. Penerbitan ini menunjukkan komitmen KPWKM dalam penyediaan data yang boleh membantu ke arah pembentukan, pelaksanaan dan pemantauan dasar serta program bagi kumpulan sasar kementerian.

Data yang telah dikumpul dan diterbitkan dalam buku ini melibatkan pelbagai sektor seperti penduduk, guna tenaga, pendidikan, ekonomi, keluarga & kesihatan reproduktif, sektor awam, sektor swasta dan sektor politik. Pengumpulan data yang telah dilaksanakan memberi tumpuan khusus terhadap data mengikut jantina (*sex disaggregated data*) bagi memudahkan pihak kementerian ini atau mana-mana agensi yang memerlukan untuk mendapat maklumat dalam masa yang cepat.

Buku ini diharap dapat menjadi sumber rujukan yang berguna kepada semua pihak yang berkepentingan bagi tujuan memantapkan lagi penggubalan dasar, perancangan dan pelaksanaan program berkaitan pembangunan wanita, keluarga dan masyarakat.

Justeru itu, adalah menjadi harapan Kementerian ini untuk menambah baik penerbitan Buku Perangkaan ini dari semasa ke semasa dan Kementerian amat mengalu-alukan cadangan dan maklum balas daripada semua pihak.

Saya merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak dalam membekalkan data bagi penerbitan buku ini. Adalah diharapkan kerjasama ini dapat diteruskan di masa hadapan

Sekian, terima kasih.



**DATO' SABARIAH HASSAN**

*Ketua Setiausaha Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat*



## **PENAFIAN**

Walaupun segala penelitian telah diambil dalam penyediaan dan maklumat dalam penerbitan ini; tiada warranti sama ada nyata atau tersirat diberikan oleh Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWK) ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tentang kesempurnaan dan ketepatan maklumat yang diberi, dan KPWK ataupun Kerajaan Malaysia tidak bertanggungjawab atas apa-apa kesilapan atau ketinggalan yang mungkin berlaku.

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# PENDUDUK

POPULATION



**JADUAL 1.1**      **PENDUDUK: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN**  
*Table 1.1*      *Population: Summary of Statistics*

		1980	1991	2000	2010	2013	2014 <sup>P</sup>	2015 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population</b>	<b>(juta) / (million)</b>	<b>13.88</b>	<b>18.55</b>	<b>23.49</b>	<b>28.59</b>	<b>30.21</b>	<b>30.60</b>	<b>31.00</b>
<b>Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)</b>								
▪ 0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.0	27.4	25.8	25.4	25.0
▪ 15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	67.6	68.8	69.0	69.1
▪ 65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9
<b>Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)</b>	<b>(juta) / (million)</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)</b>	<b>(juta) / (million)</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density</b>	<b>(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	
<sup>1</sup> Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	19.4	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.2	27.5	27.8
<sup>2</sup> Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	47.8	45.4	45.0	44.7
<sup>3</sup> Nisbah Jantina: Penduduk / Sex Ratio: Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	106	107	107	107
<b>Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih)</b>	(every 100 females)	<b>98.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)								
<b>Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship</b>								
▪ Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	91.9	90.4	90.4	92.0
▪ Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	8.1	9.6	9.6	8.0

**Nota / Notes:**

- 1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010.  
1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010
- 2013/2015<sup>a</sup>: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan  
2013/2015<sup>a</sup>: Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
- <sup>a</sup> Anggaran / Estimates

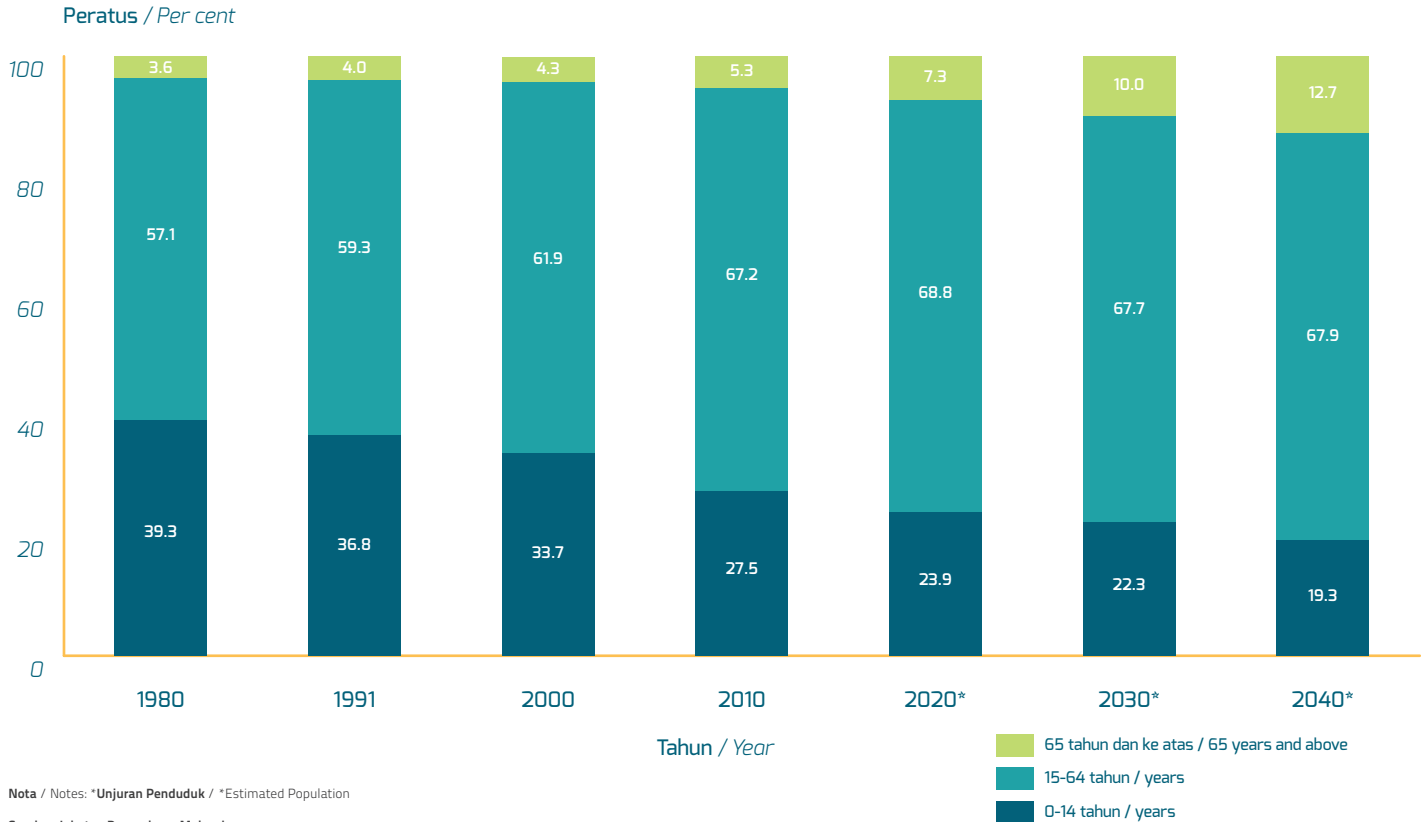
<sup>1</sup> Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.  
Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.

<sup>2</sup> Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.  
Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.

<sup>3</sup> Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.  
Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

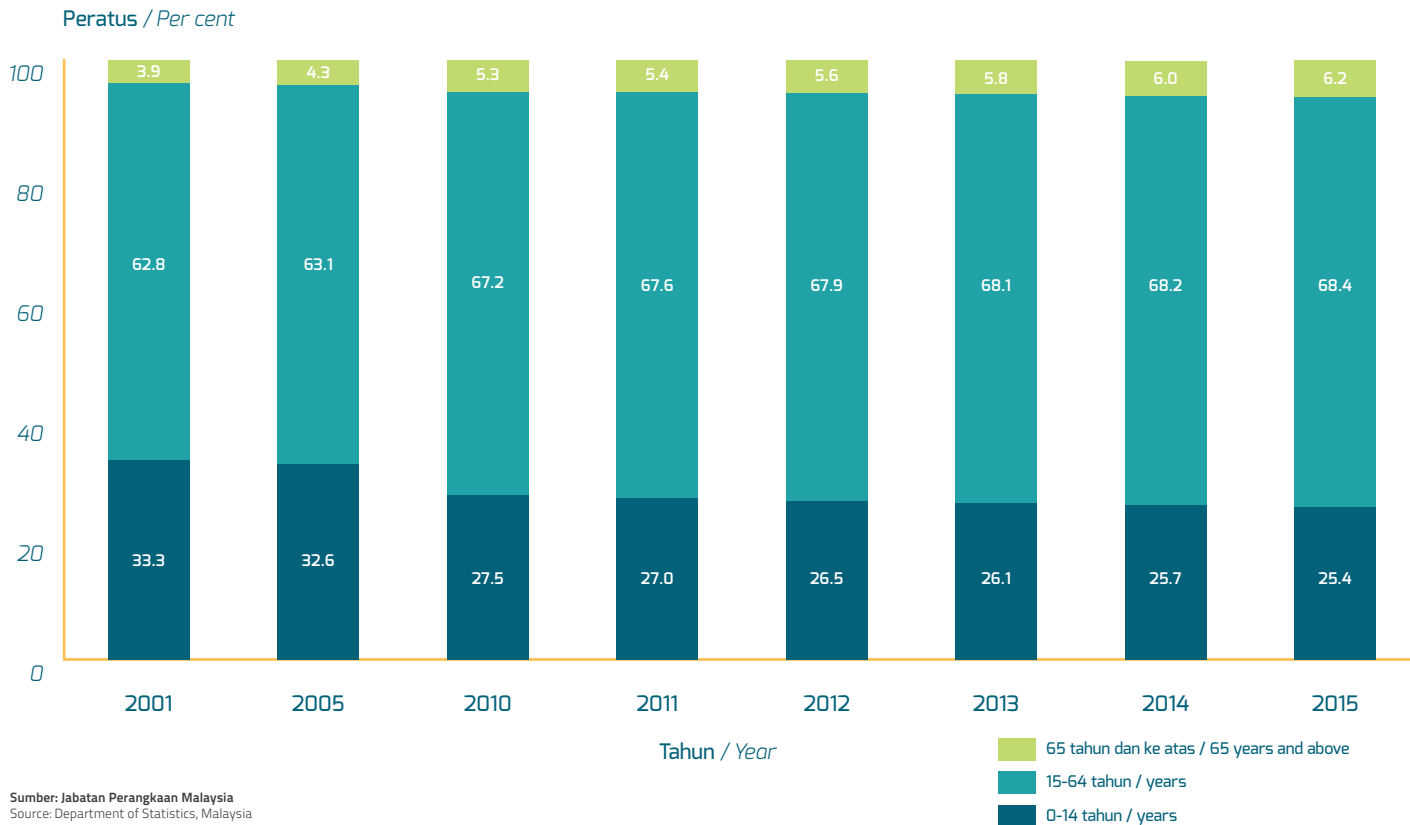
**CARTA 1.1**      **PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980 - 2040**  
*Chart 1.1*      *Female Population by Age Group, 1980 - 2040*



**Nota / Notes:** \*Unjuran Penduduk / \*Estimated Population

**Sumber:** Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 1.2** PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2001 - 2015  
*Chart 1.2 Female Population by Age Group, 2001 - 2015*



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 1.2** PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2014 DAN 2015  
*Table 1.2 Population by State and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2014 and 2015*

Negeri State	2000			2010			2014			2015		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	1,430.1	1,332.5	<b>2,762.5</b>	1,774.4	1,588.6	<b>3,362.9</b>	1,847.9	1,667.4	<b>3,515.3</b>	1,866.5	1,687.1	<b>3,553.6</b>
Kedah	830.4	841.5	<b>1,671.9</b>	985.7	963.6	<b>1,949.3</b>	1,032.3	1,013.9	<b>2,046.2</b>	1,044.6	1,027.3	<b>2,071.9</b>
Kelantan	680.0	681.5	<b>1,361.4</b>	798.7	791.2	<b>1,589.9</b>	847.9	843.9	<b>1,691.9</b>	860.7	857.5	<b>1,718.2</b>
Melaka	324.6	322.0	<b>646.6</b>	414.8	408.8	<b>823.6</b>	433.9	428.6	<b>862.5</b>	439.0	434.0	<b>872.9</b>
Negeri Sembilan	443.1	422.9	<b>866.1</b>	532.0	497.5	<b>1,029.5</b>	558.7	525.4	<b>1,084.1</b>	565.7	532.7	<b>1,098.4</b>
Pahang	678.6	617.2	<b>1,295.8</b>	798.2	703.7	<b>1,501.9</b>	845.3	752.4	<b>1,597.7</b>	857.8	765.4	<b>1,623.2</b>
Perak	1,050.5	1,041.2	<b>2,091.7</b>	1,204.5	1,174.5	<b>2,379.0</b>	1,240.6	1,216.1	<b>2,456.7</b>	1,250.6	1,227.1	<b>2,477.7</b>
Perlis	102.4	105.2	<b>207.6</b>	115.9	119.9	<b>235.8</b>	120.1	123.5	<b>243.6</b>	121.4	124.6	<b>246.0</b>
Pulau Pinang	664.0	668.7	<b>1,332.7</b>	790.7	785.2	<b>1,575.9</b>	825.0	820.7	<b>1,645.7</b>	833.5	829.5	<b>1,663.0</b>
Sabah	1,345.5	1,257.9	<b>2,603.5</b>	1,698.9	1,561.0	<b>3,260.0</b>	1,810.3	1,675.0	<b>3,485.3</b>	1,839.2	1,704.3	<b>3,543.5</b>
Sarawak	1,053.1	1,018.4	<b>2,071.5</b>	1,287.8	1,199.2	<b>2,487.1</b>	1,347.6	1,257.9	<b>2,605.5</b>	1,362.9	1,273.0	<b>2,636.0</b>
Selangor	2,143.0	2,045.9	<b>4,188.9</b>	2,854.4	2,647.7	<b>5,502.1</b>	2,999.1	2,800.9	<b>5,800.1</b>	3,035.1	2,839.0	<b>5,874.1</b>
Terengganu	460.2	442.4	<b>902.6</b>	538.8	516.7	<b>1,055.4</b>	576.8	555.8	<b>1,132.7</b>	587.1	566.4	<b>1,153.5</b>
WP Kuala Lumpur	720.2	695.8	<b>1,416.0</b>	855.9	818.8	<b>1,674.8</b>	890.4	859.8	<b>1,750.2</b>	898.5	869.5	<b>1,768.0</b>
WP Labuan	39.9	36.2	<b>76.1</b>	45.5	42.7	<b>88.2</b>	49.0	46.1	<b>95.1</b>	49.9	47.0	<b>96.8</b>
WP Putrajaya	-	-	-	34.4	39.0	<b>73.4</b>	40.1	45.4	<b>85.5</b>	41.4	46.9	<b>88.3</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>11,965.6</b>	<b>11,529.3</b>	<b>23,494.9</b>	<b>14,730.5</b>	<b>13,858.1</b>	<b>28,588.6</b>	<b>15,464.9</b>	<b>14,633.0</b>	<b>30,097.9</b>	<b>15,653.8</b>	<b>14,831.5</b>	<b>30,485.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984.  
 Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.  
 The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan  
 Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 1.3**      **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2000, 2010, 2014 DAN 2015**  
*Table 1.3*      *Population by Age Group and Sex, 2000, 2010, 2014 and 2015*

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2000			2010			2014			2015		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,459.5	1,373.9	<b>2,833.4</b>	1,288.2	1,220.4	<b>2,508.6</b>	1,306.7	1,236.3	<b>2,543.0</b>	1,324.3	1,253.2	<b>2,577.5</b>
5-9	1,365.1	1,280.9	<b>2,646.0</b>	1,364.5	1,294.9	<b>2,659.5</b>	1,295.7	1,229.4	<b>2,525.1</b>	1,283.7	1,217.5	<b>2,501.2</b>
10-14	1,288.4	1,235.2	<b>2,523.7</b>	1,358.4	1,295.6	<b>2,654.0</b>	1,366.9	1,299.0	<b>2,665.8</b>	1,361.3	1,293.4	<b>2,654.7</b>
15-19	1,184.6	1,151.1	<b>2,335.7</b>	1,453.8	1,383.6	<b>2,837.4</b>	1,403.3	1,332.9	<b>2,736.2</b>	1,397.3	1,325.0	<b>2,722.3</b>
20-24	1,054.7	1,033.8	<b>2,088.5</b>	1,504.0	1,408.0	<b>2,912.0</b>	1,516.8	1,426.4	<b>2,943.2</b>	1,523.5	1,426.2	<b>2,949.7</b>
25-29	968.6	950.9	<b>1,919.5</b>	1,478.9	1,310.7	<b>2,789.6</b>	1,489.7	1,394.1	<b>2,883.7</b>	1,479.3	1,399.7	<b>2,878.9</b>
30-34	931.8	905.3	<b>1,837.1</b>	1,162.4	1,019.3	<b>2,181.7</b>	1,404.1	1,246.8	<b>2,650.9</b>	1,442.2	1,293.2	<b>2,735.4</b>
35-39	850.2	818.0	<b>1,668.2</b>	1,013.7	941.1	<b>1,954.8</b>	1,094.7	975.7	<b>2,070.5</b>	1,133.6	1,006.4	<b>2,140.0</b>
40-44	746.0	705.0	<b>1,451.0</b>	908.4	883.1	<b>1,791.5</b>	971.4	922.3	<b>1,893.7</b>	988.3	928.6	<b>1,916.9</b>
45-49	623.4	581.7	<b>1,205.1</b>	840.1	774.2	<b>1,614.3</b>	875.1	855.4	<b>1,730.4</b>	884.1	870.3	<b>1,754.4</b>
50-54	458.3	419.4	<b>877.7</b>	706.7	664.1	<b>1,370.8</b>	796.1	740.7	<b>1,536.8</b>	811.2	759.5	<b>1,570.7</b>
55-59	342.1	315.9	<b>657.9</b>	547.0	519.1	<b>1,066.0</b>	645.0	620.4	<b>1,265.4</b>	668.9	643.7	<b>1,312.7</b>
60-64	257.7	261.6	<b>519.3</b>	416.8	406.7	<b>823.5</b>	481.7	471.7	<b>953.4</b>	500.2	490.7	<b>991.0</b>
65-69	181.6	196.7	<b>378.3</b>	270.4	267.6	<b>538.0</b>	343.8	349.1	<b>692.9</b>	360.9	368.1	<b>728.9</b>
70-74	125.9	138.3	<b>264.2</b>	200.7	208.6	<b>409.3</b>	208.4	217.0	<b>425.5</b>	216.4	225.7	<b>442.1</b>
75+	127.8	161.6	<b>289.4</b>	216.8	261.0	<b>477.8</b>	265.5	315.8	<b>581.2</b>	278.6	330.3	<b>608.8</b>
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>11,965.6</b>	<b>11,529.3</b>	<b>23,494.9</b>	<b>14,730.5</b>	<b>13,858.1</b>	<b>28,588.6</b>	<b>15,464.9</b>	<b>14,633.0</b>	<b>30,097.9</b>	<b>15,653.8</b>	<b>14,831.5</b>	<b>30,485.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 1.4**      **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), 2011 - 2015**

*Table 1.4*      *Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), 2011 - 2015*

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	<b>14,912.0</b>	<b>15,093.7</b>	<b>15,278.0</b>	<b>15,464.9</b>	<b>15,653.8</b>
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	<b>14,052.3</b>	<b>14,243.1</b>	<b>14,436.7</b>	<b>14,633.0</b>	<b>14,831.5</b>
<b>Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)</b>	<b>28,964.3</b>	<b>29,336.8</b>	<b>29,714.7</b>	<b>30,097.9</b>	<b>30,485.2</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7
<b>Kumpulan Umur / Age Group</b>					
<b>0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)</b>	<b>7,784.6</b>	<b>7,757.4</b>	<b>7,741.4</b>	<b>7,733.9</b>	<b>7,733.4</b>
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	3,993.2	3,980.2	3,972.6	3,969.3	3,969.3
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	3,791.4	3,777.2	3,768.8	3,764.7	3,764.1
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)</b>	27.0	26.5	26.1	25.7	25.4
<b>15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)</b>	<b>19,704.5</b>	<b>20,034.5</b>	<b>20,352.7</b>	<b>20,664.2</b>	<b>20,972.0</b>
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	10,208.8	10,369.9	10,525.5	10,677.9	10,828.6
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	9,495.6	9,664.6	9,827.3	9,986.4	10,143.3
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)</b>	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.4
<b>65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)</b>	<b>1,475.3</b>	<b>1,544.9</b>	<b>1,620.6</b>	<b>1,699.6</b>	<b>1,779.8</b>
<b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>	710.0	743.6	779.9	817.7	855.9
<b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>	765.3	801.3	840.7	881.9	924.1
<b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)</b>	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2

**Nota / Notes:**

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

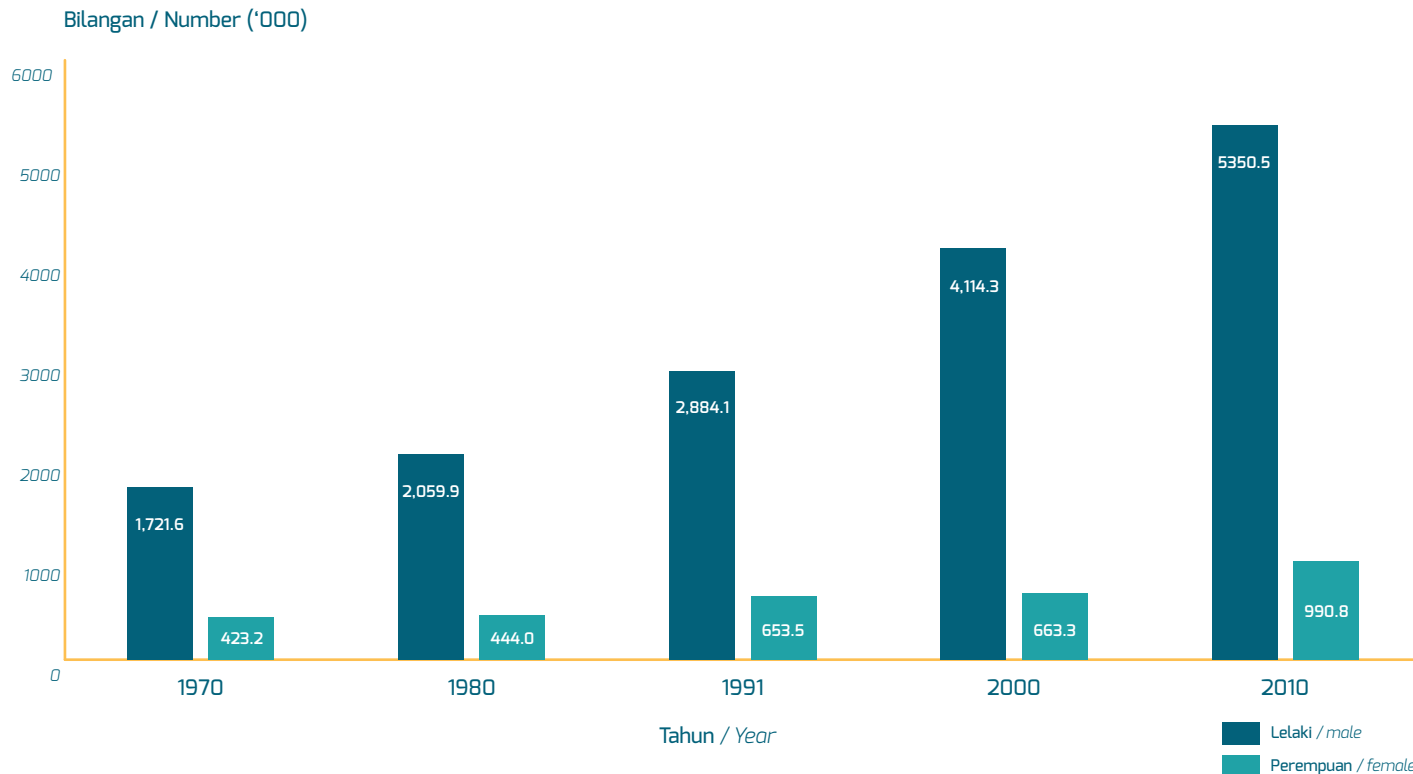
Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 1.3** BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970 - 2010  
*Chart 1.3* Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970 - 2010

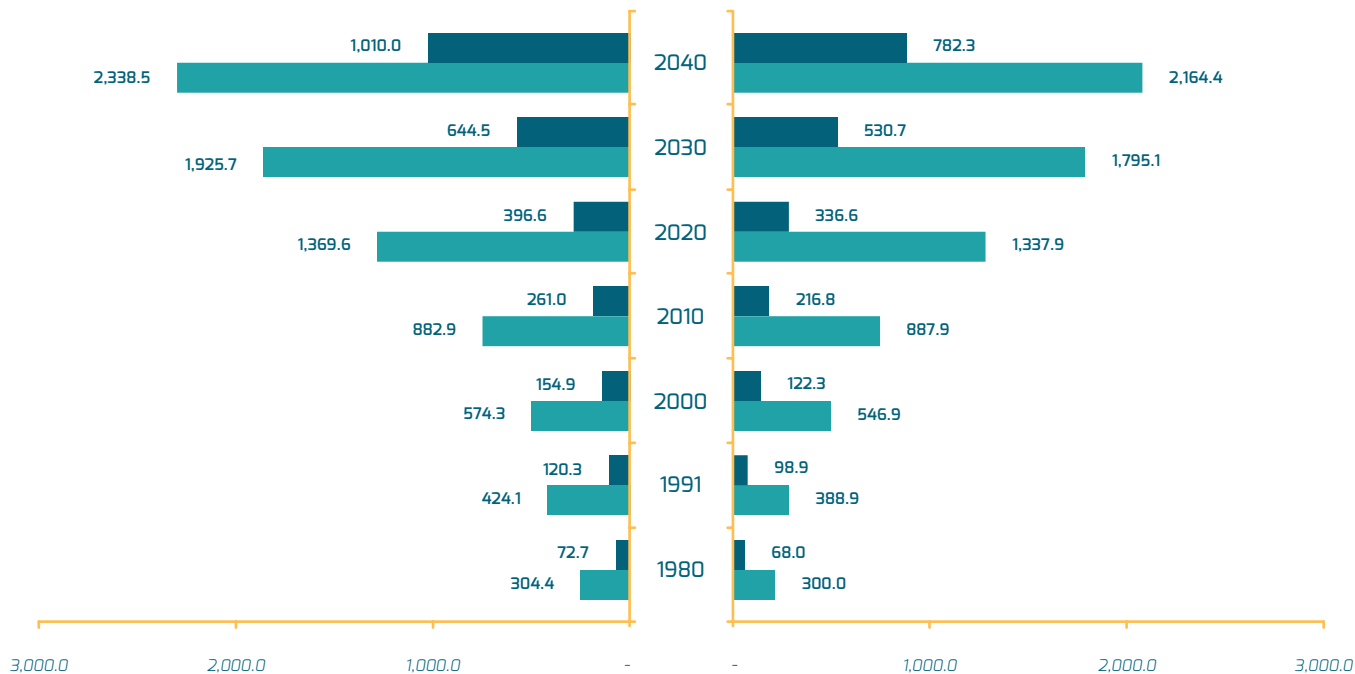


Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 1.4** BILANGAN WARGA EMAS BERUMUR MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, 1980 - 2040  
*Chart 1.4* Number of Older Person by Sex and Age Group, 1980 - 2040

Perempuan / Female

Lelaki / Male



Nota / Notes:

Tahun 1980 - 2010 berdasarkan data banci, tahun 2020 - 2040 unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010  
 Year 1980 - 2010 based on census, year 2020 - 2040 estimated population based on Population and Housing Malaysia Census 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia





# GUNA TENAGA

EMPLOYMENT



**JADUAL 2.1** GUNA TENAGA: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN  
*Table 2.1* Employment: Summary of Statistics

		1990	1995	2000	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(a)</sup>	2012	2013	2014
<b>Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force</b>	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,556.1	12,303.9	12,675.8	13,119.6	13,634.6	13,931.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,156.2	7,955.5	8,129.5	8,338.8	8,485.4	8,577.6
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,399.9	4,348.4	4,546.3	4,780.7	5,149.2	5,354.0
<b>Bekerja / Employed</b>	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,269.2	11,899.5	12,284.4	12,723.2	13,210.0	13,532.1
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	5,973.5	7,707.8	7,889.8	8,093.5	8,237.5	8,350.1
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,295.7	4,191.7	4,394.7	4,629.7	4,972.6	5,182.0
<b>Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate</b>	(%)	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2
<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate</b>	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	63.7	64.4	65.5	67.0	67.5
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	79.3	79.7	80.5	80.7	80.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	46.8	47.9	49.5	52.4	53.6

Nota / Notes:

**Tenaga buruh / Labour force**

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

**Bekerja / Employed**

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

**Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate**

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

<sup>(a)</sup>Data PTB tahun 2010 dan 2011 telah dianggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.

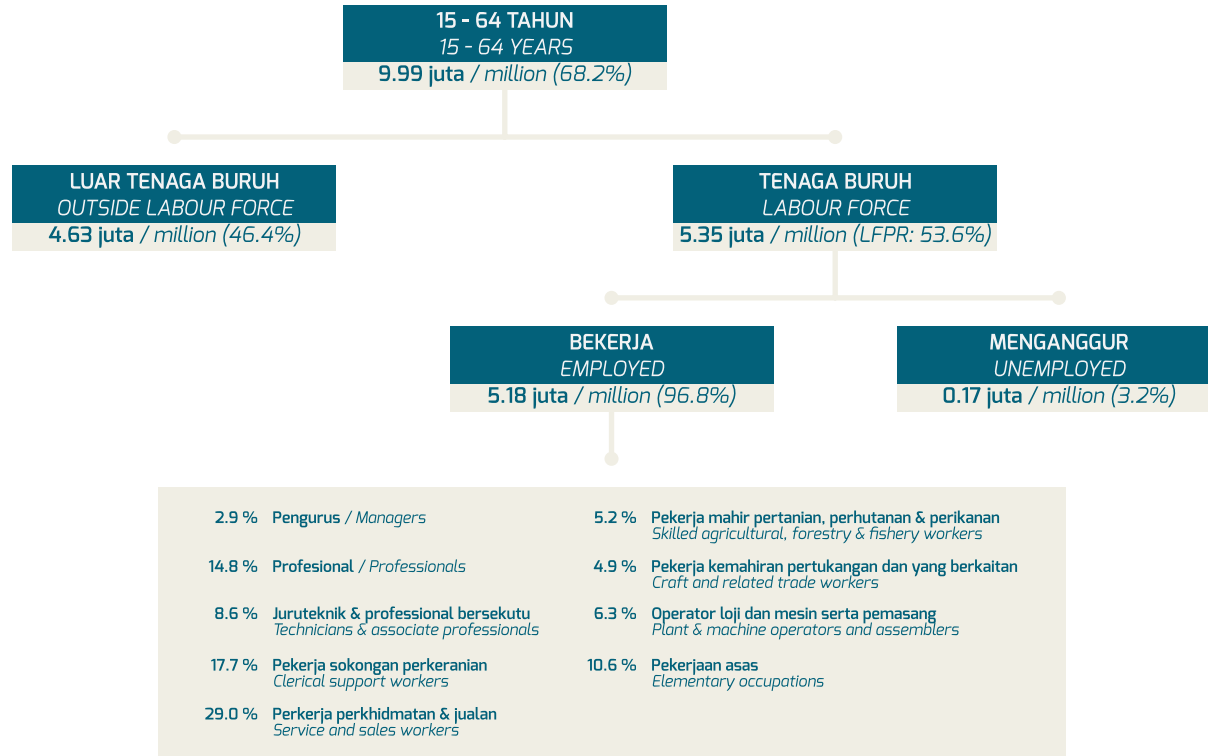
<sup>(a)</sup>The LFS data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.1  
Chart 2.1

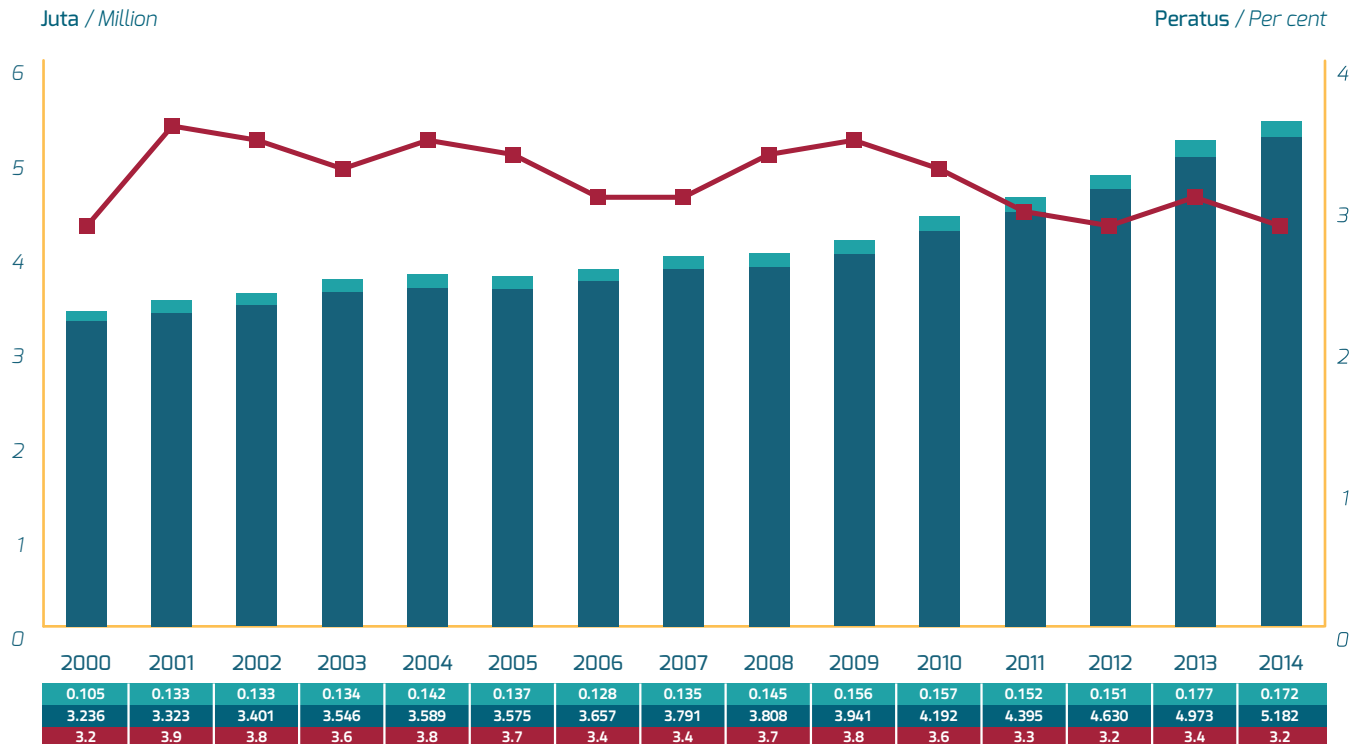
GUNA TENAGA WANITA, 2014  
Female Labour Force, 2014



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.2**  
Chart 2.2

**BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2000 - 2014**  
*Number Employed, and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 2000 - 2014*



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

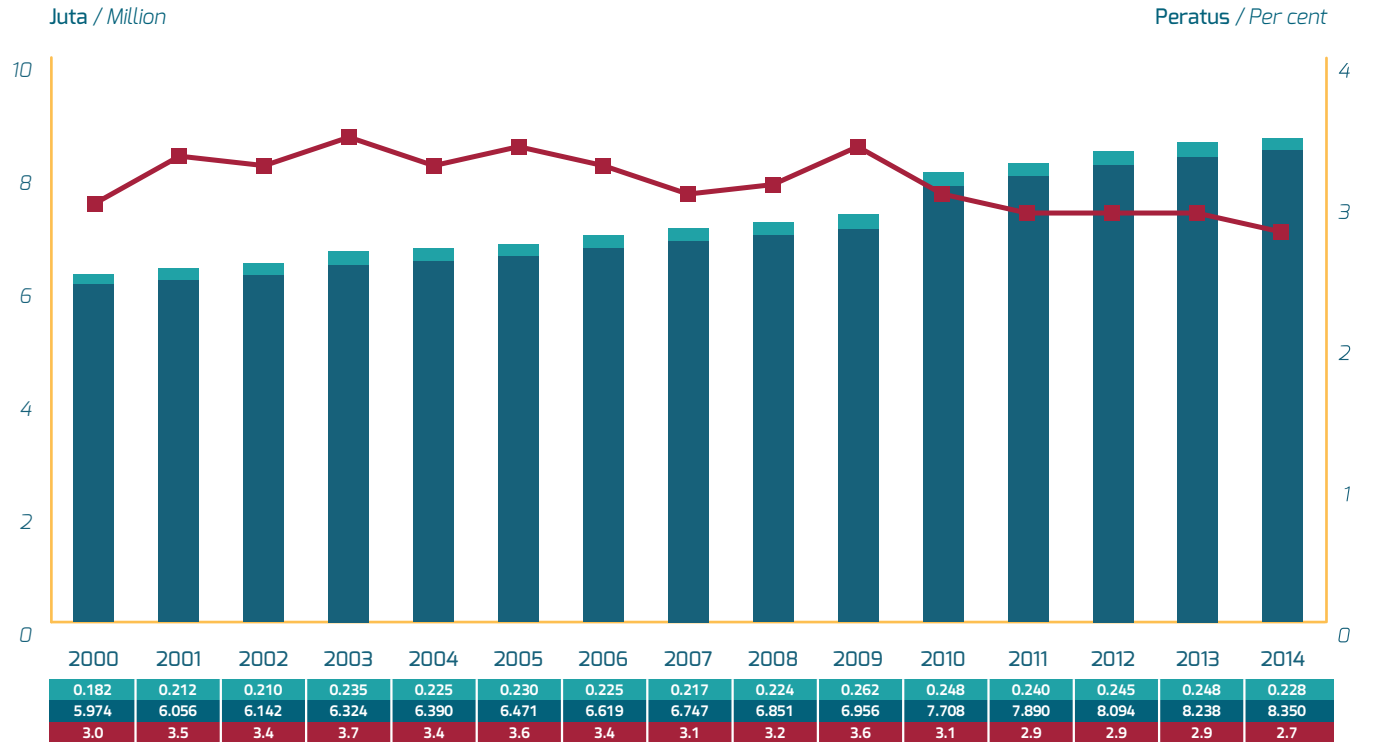
■ Menganggur / unemployed  
■ Bekerja / employed  
■ Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

## CARTA 2.3

## BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 2000 - 2014

Chart 2.3

Number Employed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), 2000 - 2014

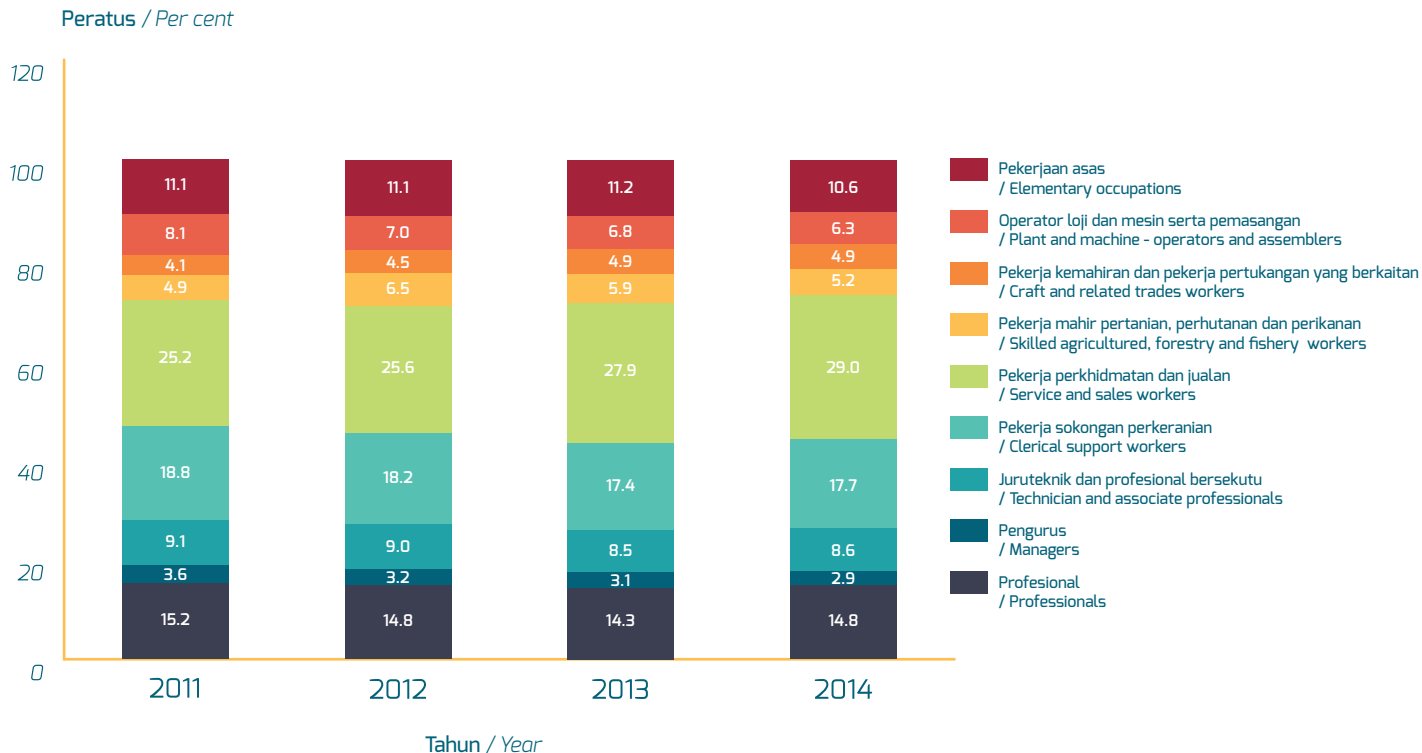


Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Menganggur / unemployed  
Bekerja / employed  
Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

**CARTA 2.4**  
Chart 2.4

**TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK WANITA BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2011 - 2014**  
Percentage Distribution of Female Employed Person by Occupation, 2011 - 2014



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.5 KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000 - 2014

Chart 2.5 Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2000 - 2014

Peratus / Per cent



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2014**  
*Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2014*

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah / Total (%)	67.5	80.4	53.6	67.5	79.6	54.9	67.4	82.8	49.7
15-19	18.1	22.7	13.2	16.7	20.2	13.1	21.5	28.9	13.6
20-24	63.3	72.9	53.1	61.9	69.5	54.0	67.4	82.0	50.5
25-29	84.4	95.9	72.1	85.4	95.7	75.1	81.3	96.8	60.9
30-34	84.8	97.7	70.3	85.4	97.8	72.1	82.8	97.3	63.2
35-39	84.0	98.0	68.4	84.5	98.0	69.7	82.3	97.6	63.3
40-44	81.4	97.5	64.6	81.6	97.6	65.1	81.1	97.4	62.8
45-49	78.8	96.6	60.6	78.3	96.4	60.1	80.4	97.1	62.4
50-54	74.2	93.0	53.9	73.3	92.4	52.5	76.7	94.8	58.2
55-59	58.8	77.7	39.1	55.7	74.5	36.1	67.2	86.7	47.2
60-64	39.6	54.0	24.9	34.7	46.9	22.1	52.2	72.5	31.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2014

Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2014

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah / Total (%)	67.5	80.4	53.6	67.5	79.6	54.9	67.4	82.8	49.7
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	63.3	80.0	41.9	59.7	76.7	39.4	70.1	85.8	47.1
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	52.3	67.1	34.0	51.6	66.0	34.2	54.3	69.7	33.6
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	69.2	82.6	54.9	69.4	81.9	56.1	68.6	85.0	50.0
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	54.7	67.4	45.9	53.8	65.8	44.9	57.7	73.0	48.7
Sijil Certificate	88.5	94.5	76.9	88.6	94.8	76.4	88.1	93.5	78.8
Diploma	82.1	87.0	77.6	82.2	86.8	77.9	81.5	88.1	75.8
Ijazah Degree	89.9	93.1	87.2	89.7	92.8	86.8	92.6	95.7	90.4
Tiada sijil <sup>1</sup> No certificate	67.3	87.7	46.9	63.9	84.5	44.9	72.4	91.9	50.1
Tidak berkenaan <sup>2</sup> Not applicable	55.0	76.4	40.7	46.4	70.3	31.7	65.3	83.2	52.4

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup>Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

<sup>2</sup>Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 2.4** KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2008 - 2014  
*Table 2.4* Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2008 - 2014

	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	77.0	51.0	76.7	50.7	76.5	50.4	76.5	50.3	76.5	50.3	76.6	50.3	76.7	50.3
Developed Economies	68.8	52.9	68.2	53.0	67.8	53.0	67.4	52.8	67.4	52.9	67.4	52.9	67.2	52.9
European Union	69.6	49.5	69.7	49.7	69.9	49.7	70.3	50.1	70.4	50.2	70.7	50.3	64.7	50.8
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)	77.9	63.9	77.6	63.4	77.3	62.9	77.5	63.0	77.7	63.2	77.9	63.3	70.9	50.3
East Asia	81.9	58.9	82.0	58.9	81.9	59.0	82.0	59.1	82.0	59.2	82.0	59.2	78.0	63.3
South-East Asia and the Pacific	82.2	33.7	81.8	32.7	81.4	31.6	81.0	31.0	80.6	30.4	80.7	30.5	82.0	59.2
South Asia	80.0	52.1	79.6	52.6	79.7	53.0	79.5	53.1	79.6	53.5	79.5	53.6	80.7	30.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	73.0	17.8	73.4	17.9	73.9	18.3	74.3	18.5	74.7	18.7	75.0	18.9	79.5	53.7
Middle East & North Africa	73.9	23.2	73.9	23.3	73.9	23.5	74.1	23.7	74.3	23.8	74.5	24.0	75.2	21.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	76.4	64.7	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.8	76.5	64.9	76.6	65.1	76.7	65.2

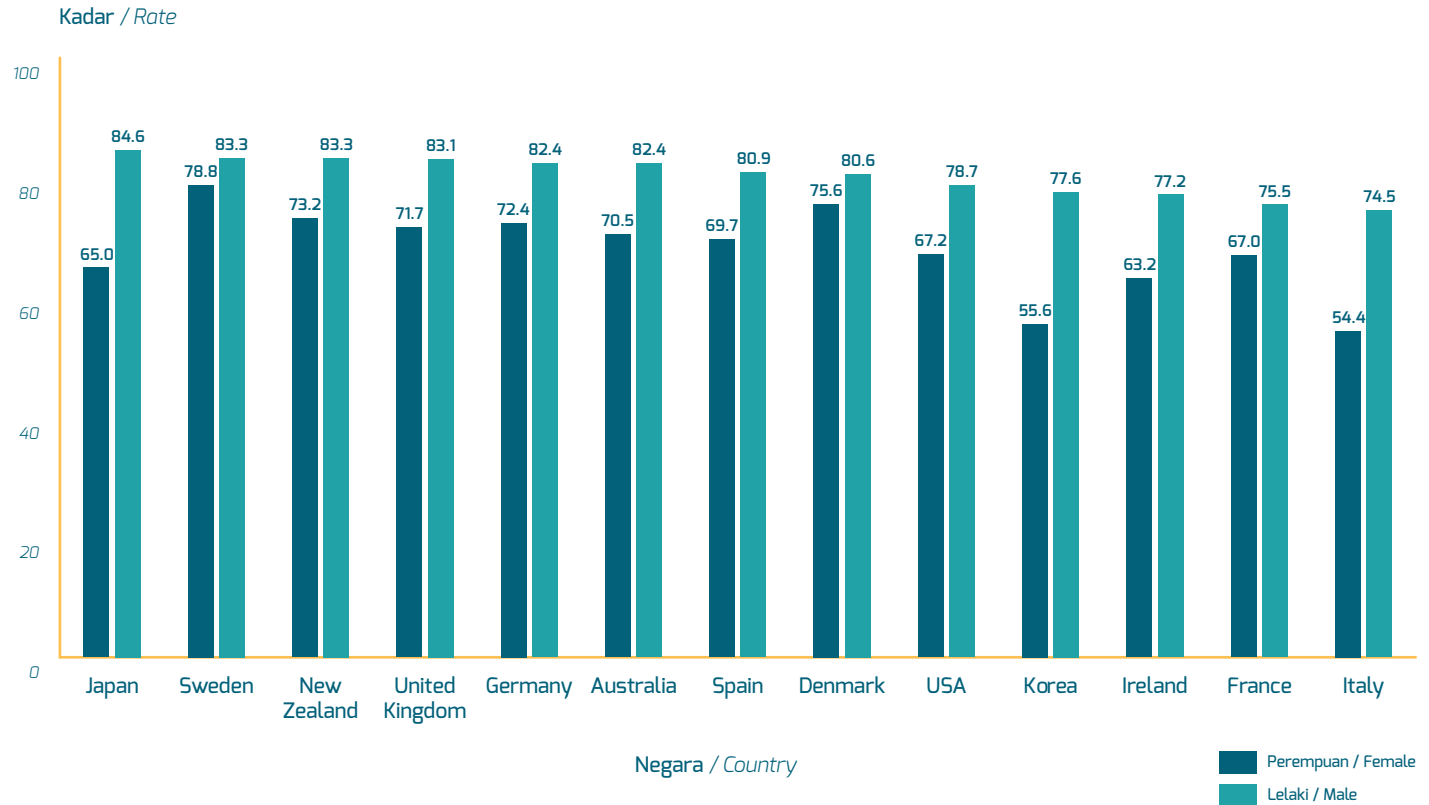
Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan

M - Male; F - Female

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2015

**CARTA 2.6** KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014  
 Chart 2.6 Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2014



Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook 2013

**JADUAL 2.5** **BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2014**  
**Table 2.5** *Number and Percentage Distributions of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2014*

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja Reasons for not seeking work	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Masih belajar</b>	<b>2,853.7</b>	1,382.3	1,471.4	<b>2,182.1</b>	1,066.6	1,115.5	<b>671.6</b>	315.7	355.9
Schooling	42.5	66.3	31.8	43.3	66.1	32.5	40.2	67	29.7
<b>Kerja rumah</b>	<b>2,853.2</b>	53.3	2,799.9	<b>2,089.7</b>	36.9	2,052.9	<b>763.5</b>	16.4	747
Housework	42.5	2.6	60.5	41.4	2.3	59.9	45.7	3.5	62.4
<b>Akan melanjutkan pelajaran</b>	<b>152.5</b>	73.1	79.4	<b>111.9</b>	54.6	57.3	<b>40.6</b>	18.5	22.1
Going for further studies	2.3	3.5	1.7	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.4	3.9	1.8
<b>Hilang upaya</b>	<b>265.9</b>	173.6	92.3	<b>179.7</b>	120.5	59.2	<b>86.1</b>	53.1	33
Disabled	4.0	8.3	2.0	3.6	7.5	1.7	5.2	11.3	2.8
<b>Tidak berminat</b>	<b>77.5</b>	47.8	29.6	<b>52.9</b>	32.7	20.2	<b>24.5</b>	15.1	9.4
Not interested	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	3.2	0.8
<b>Sudah bersara</b>	<b>509.6</b>	355.2	154.3	<b>426.7</b>	302.6	124.1	<b>82.9</b>	52.6	30.3
Retired	7.6	17.0	3.3	8.5	18.8	3.6	5.0	11.2	2.5
<b>Jumlah ('000)</b>	<b>6,712.3</b>	<b>2,085.4</b>	<b>4,626.9</b>	<b>5,043.1</b>	<b>1,613.9</b>	<b>3,429.2</b>	<b>1,669.2</b>	<b>471.5</b>	<b>1,197.7</b>
Total (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Notes:

Kerja Rumah / Housework

Merujuk kepada aktiviti-aktiviti yang dianggap sebagai tidak bekerja: memasak, membasuh dan membuat kerja-kerja rumah seperti yang dilakukan oleh seorang suri rumah untuk ahli keluarganya.  
 Refers to activities considered as not working: cooking, washing and doing house chores such as works done a housewife for her family members.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

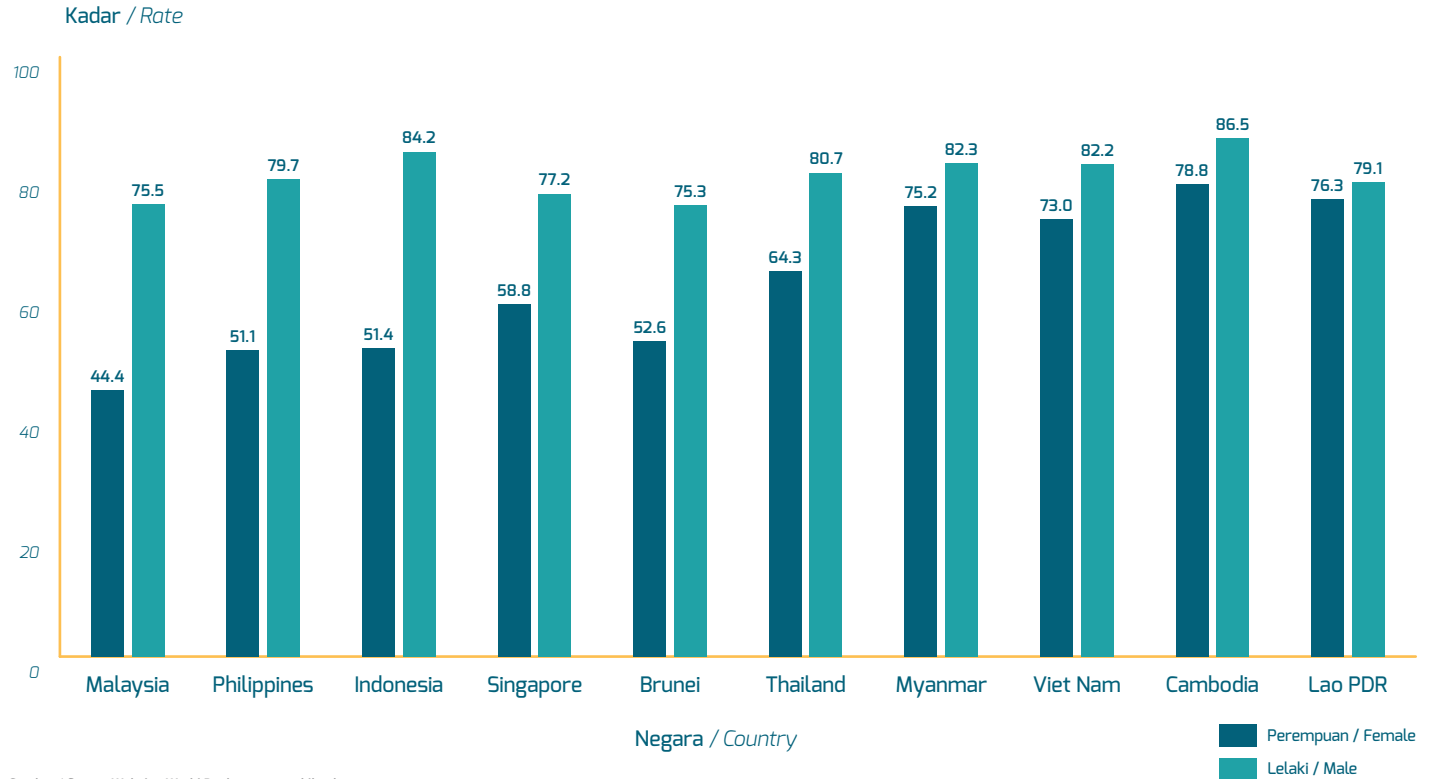
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## CARTA 2.7

## KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013

Chart 2.7

Labour Force Participation Rate for ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2013

Sumber / Source: Website World Bank - [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org)

**JADUAL 2.6** **BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2014**  
*Table 2.6* *Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2014*

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)
<b>Pengurus</b> Managers	<b>666.1</b>	518.4	6.2	147.7	2.9
<b>Profesional</b> Professionals	<b>1,376.9</b>	608.9	7.3	768	14.8
<b>Juruteknik &amp; profesional bersekutu</b> Technicians & associate professionals	<b>1,365.1</b>	917.3	11.0	447.8	8.6
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> Clerical support workers	<b>1,234.5</b>	318.5	3.8	916.1	17.7
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan &amp; jualan</b> Service and sales workers	<b>3,106.9</b>	1,604.8	19.2	1,502.1	29.0
<b>Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan &amp; perikanan</b> Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	<b>979.6</b>	710.7	8.5	268.9	5.2
<b>Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan &amp; pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> Craft and related trade workers	<b>1,503.1</b>	1,249.7	15.0	253.4	4.9
<b>Operator loji &amp; mesin serta pemasangan</b> Plant & machine-operators and assemblers	<b>1,579.9</b>	1,253.2	15.0	326.8	6.3
<b>Pekerjaan asas<sup>1</sup></b> Elementary occupations <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,719.9</b>	1,168.7	14.0	551.2	10.6
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>13,532.1</b>	<b>8,350.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,182.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup>Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

**Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008**

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 2.7** BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2014  
*Table 2.7* Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2014

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)
<b>Pertanian, perhutanan and perikanan</b> Agriculture, forestry and fishing	<b>1,659.8</b>	1,220.0	14.6	439.8	8.5
<b>Perombongan dan pengkuarian</b> Mining and quarrying	<b>84.3</b>	66.7	0.8	17.6	0.3
<b>Pembuatan</b> Manufacturing	<b>2,266.0</b>	1,409.5	16.9	856.5	16.5
<b>Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara</b> Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	<b>65.2</b>	52.7	0.6	12.5	0.2
<b>Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan</b> Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	<b>79.6</b>	66.8	0.8	12.9	0.2
<b>Pembinaan</b> Construction	<b>1,226.4</b>	1,120.3	13.4	106.1	2.0
<b>Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal</b> / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	<b>2,275.4</b>	1,385.9	16.6	889.6	17.2
<b>Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan</b> Transportation and storage	<b>593.3</b>	506.5	6.1	86.8	1.7
<b>Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman</b> Accommodation and food service activities	<b>1,112.4</b>	555.0	6.6	557.5	10.8
<b>Maklumat dan komunikasi</b> Information and communication	<b>211.5</b>	134.7	1.6	76.8	1.5
<b>Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful</b> Financial and insurance / takaful activities	<b>329.5</b>	147.1	1.8	182.3	3.5
<b>Aktiviti hartanah</b> Real estate activities	<b>79.7</b>	47.2	0.6	32.4	0.6
<b>Aktiviti professional, saintifik dan teknikal</b> Professional, scientific and technical activities	<b>328.4</b>	162.5	1.9	165.8	3.2
<b>Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan</b> Administrative and support service activities	<b>636.0</b>	418.7	5.0	217.3	4.2
<b>Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib</b> / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	<b>744.8</b>	512.7	6.1	232.1	4.5

**JADUAL 2.7** **BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2014 (SAMBUNGAN)**  
*Table 2.7* *Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2014 (Continued)*

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female	
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)
<b>Pendidikan</b> Education	<b>873.5</b>	284.1	3.4	589.5	11.4
<b>Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial</b> Human health and social work activities	<b>531.6</b>	100.2	1.2	431.3	8.3
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi</b> Arts, entertainment and recreation	<b>93.5</b>	58.0	0.7	35.5	0.7
<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain</b> Other service activities	<b>197.1</b>	93.1	1.1	104.0	2.0
<b>Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri</b> Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of household for own use	<b>142.3</b>	7.5	0.1	134.8	2.6
<b>Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah</b> Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	<b>1.8</b>	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>13,532.1</b>	<b>8,350.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5,182.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 2.8 BILANGAN AHLI PROFESSIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014 - 2015***Table 2.8 Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2014 - 2015*

Profesion Profession	2014				2015			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
<b>Akauntan</b> Accountants	30,297	14,954	15,343	<b>50.6</b>	31,395	15,252	16,143	<b>51.4</b>
<b>Arkitek Profesional</b> Professional Architects	1,882	1,538	344	<b>18.3</b>	1,891	1,549	342	<b>18.1</b>
<b>Arkitek</b> Architects	1,811	1,173	638	<b>35.2</b>	1,923	1,245	678	<b>35.3</b>
<b>Jurutera Profesional</b> Professional Engineers	16,357	15,534	823	<b>5.0</b>	16,746	15,869	877	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Jurutera Siswazah</b> Graduate Engineers	77,916	60,226	17,690	<b>22.7</b>	85,417	64,905	20,512	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Doktor Gigi</b> Dentists	5,584	1,914	3,670	<b>65.7</b>	6,054	2,044	4,010	<b>66.2</b>
<b>Doktor Perubatan</b> Medical Doctors	33,161	16,185	16,976	<b>51.2</b>	36,042	18,574	17,468	<b>48.5</b>
<b>Doktor Veterinar</b> Veterinary Surgeons	2,073	1,160	913	<b>44.0</b>	2,083	1,163	920	<b>44.2</b>
<b>Juruukur Tanah</b> Land Surveyors	447	441	6	<b>1.3</b>	453	446	7	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Juruukur Bahan</b> Quantity Surveyors	2,391	1,355	1,036	<b>43.3</b>	2,508	1,394	1,114	<b>44.4</b>
<b>Peguam</b> Lawyers	16,055	7,841	8,214	<b>51.2</b>	16,537	7,986	8,551	<b>51.7</b>
<b>Pakar Sakit Puan</b> O & G	532	340	192	<b>36.1</b>	643	396	247	<b>38.4</b>
<b>Psikiktris</b> Psychiatrist	134	81	53	<b>39.6</b>	158	91	67	<b>42.4</b>

Nota / Notes:

2014 dan 2015 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun

2014 and 2015 - as at mid-year

Sumber: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

Source: Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

## JADUAL 2.9 KADAR PENGANGGURAN MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KAWASAN, 2008 - 2014

Table 2.9 Unemployment rate by Sex and Regions, 2008-2014

	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.7	6.3
Developed Economies	6.0	6.2	8.8	7.9	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.8
European Union (EU)	8.5	7.7	10.6	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.9	10.1	10.4
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.2	3.7	8.0	7.5
East Asia	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.3	3.8
South-East Asia and the Pacific	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.1	4.5
South Asia	5.1	8.4	6.3	9.4	6.0	9.1	5.5	8.4	5.4	8.2	5.4	8.1	3.6	4.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	8.0	19.6	8.3	19.3	8.8	21.6	8.5	21.3	8.6	21.4	8.7	21.1	5.5	8.1
Middle East & North Africa	8.3	17.6	8.0	18.6	7.8	18.3	9.0	20.6	9.2	21.2	9.2	21.3	9.1	21.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.0	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.7

Nota / Notes:

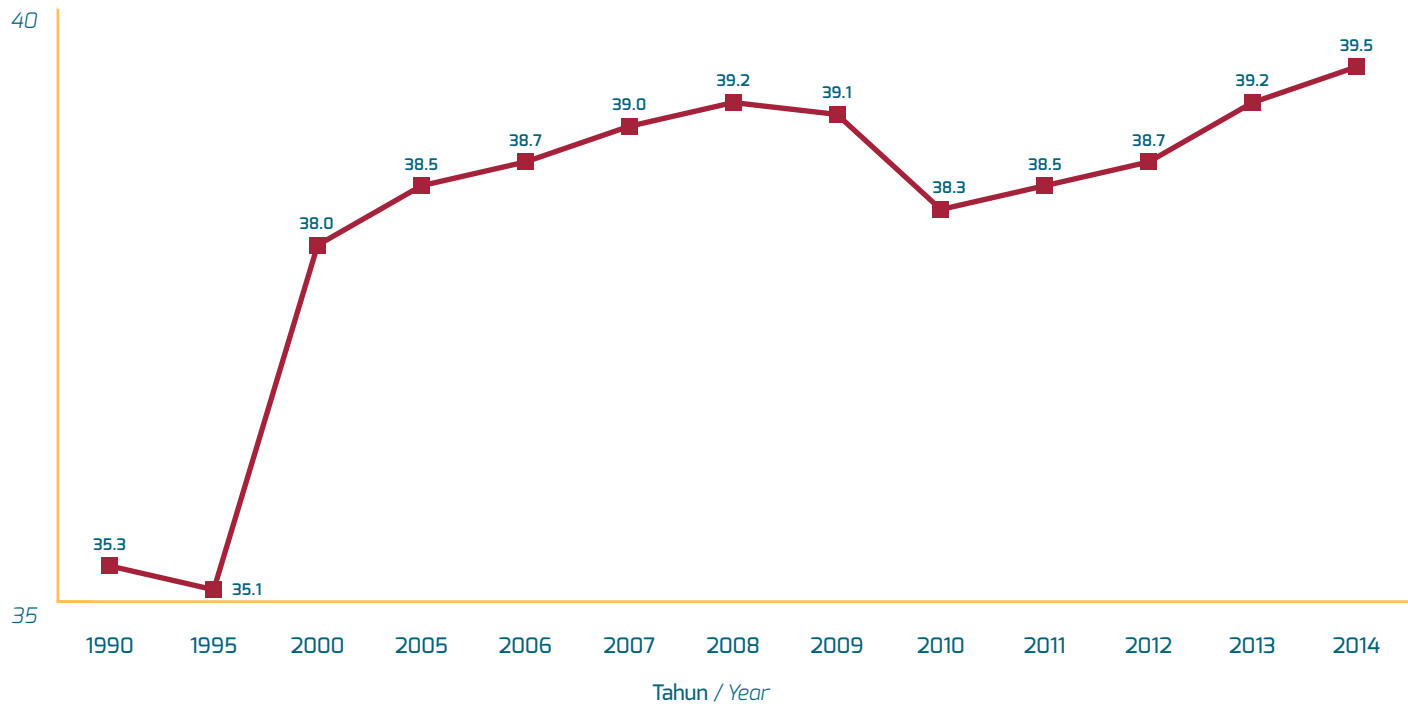
L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan

M - Male; F - Female

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2015

**CARTA 2.8 PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN**  
*Chart 2.8 Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-Agricultural Sector*

Peratus / Per Cent



**Nota / Notes:**  
**Indikator 3.2 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Milenium (MDG)**  
 Indicator 3.2 in Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

**Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



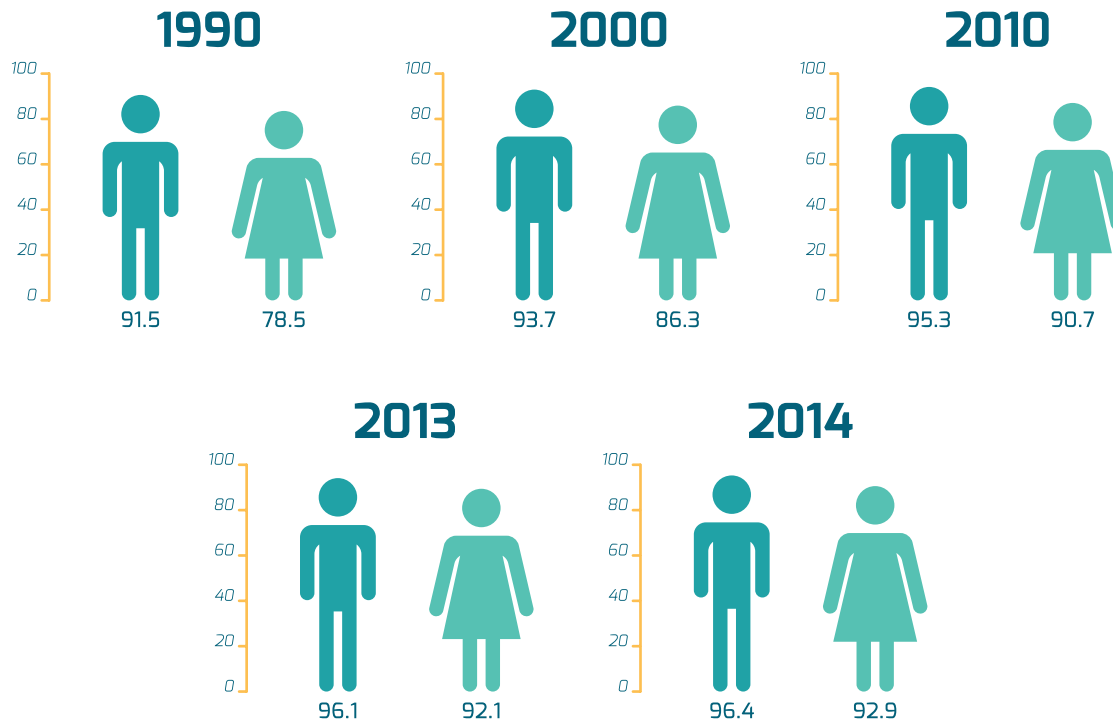


PENDIDIKAN  
EDUCATION



## KADAR CELIK HURUF, MALAYSIA

Literacy Rate, Malaysia



Nota / Notes:

Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah  
 Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal school only)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2008 - 2014**  
*Table 3.1 Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2008 - 2014*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Prasekolah / Pre-school</b>							
Lelaki / Male	76,308	79,136	83,690	90,879	94,338	97,295	99,541
Perempuan / Female	72,870	75,546	80,056	87,743	91,960	94,877	96,723
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>149,178</b>	<b>154,682</b>	<b>163,746</b>	<b>178,622</b>	<b>186,298</b>	<b>192,172</b>	<b>196,264</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>49.3</b>
<b>Rendah / Primary</b>							
Lelaki / Male	1,621,693	1,522,698	1,492,014	1,441,522	1,444,903	1,410,925	1,392,484
Perempuan / Female	1,532,397	1,436,394	1,407,214	1,362,883	1,366,361	1,332,064	1,316,856
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>3,154,090</b>	<b>2,959,092</b>	<b>2,899,228</b>	<b>2,804,405</b>	<b>2,811,264</b>	<b>2,742,989</b>	<b>2,709,340</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>48.6</b>
<b>Menengah (Rendah &amp; Atas) / Secondary (Lower &amp; Upper)</b>							
Lelaki / Male	1,106,747	1,117,456	1,124,349	1,139,198	1,110,672	1,107,406	1,081,729
Perempuan / Female	1,098,748	1,111,882	1,117,986	1,142,577	1,102,321	1,101,701	1,078,177
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>2,205,495</b>	<b>2,229,338</b>	<b>2,242,335</b>	<b>2,281,775</b>	<b>2,212,993</b>	<b>2,209,107</b>	<b>2,159,906</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>49.9</b>
<b>Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary</b>							
<b>Tingkatan Enam &amp; Matrikulasi / Form Six &amp; Matriculation</b>							
Lelaki / Male	43,733	43,122	36,419	44,242	47,329	46,337	42,259
Perempuan / Female	84,772	80,371	66,142	82,148	87,466	92,331	81,809
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>128,505</b>	<b>123,493</b>	<b>102,561</b>	<b>126,390</b>	<b>134,795</b>	<b>138,668</b>	<b>124,068</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>65.9</b>

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2008-2014 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 Student Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2008-2014 (continued)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education</b>							
Lelaki / Male	9,813	11,706	11,724	13,202	14,376	12,293	11,382
Perempuan / Female	23,931	26,248	22,805	29,215	35,056	30,049	22,300
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>33,744</b>	<b>37,954</b>	<b>34,529</b>	<b>42,417</b>	<b>49,432</b>	<b>42,342</b>	<b>33,682</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>
<b>Politeknik / Polytechnic</b>							
Lelaki / Male	48,565	49,396	49,764	48,644	50,067	48,114	49,123
Perempuan / Female	36,715	37,075	37,878	40,648	42,081	41,389	43,058
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>85,280</b>	<b>86,471</b>	<b>87,642</b>	<b>89,292</b>	<b>92,148</b>	<b>89,503</b>	<b>92,181</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>
<b>Kolej Komuniti / Community College</b>							
Lelaki / Male	9,799	9,944	10,934	3,369	14,251	13,738	10,715
Perempuan / Female	7,283	7,335	7,266	<b>3,025</b>	8,129	7,730	7,270
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>17,279</b>	<b>18,200</b>	<b>6,394</b>	<b>22,380</b>	<b>21,468</b>	<b>17,985</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>40.4</b>
<b>Universiti / University</b>							
<b>Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities</b>	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	143,338	174,332	184,457	201,733	203,378	218,425	216,714
Perempuan / Female	226,687	263,088	278,323	306,523	318,415	341,934	346,472
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>370,025</b>	<b>437,420</b>	<b>462,780</b>	<b>508,256</b>	<b>521,793</b>	<b>560,359</b>	<b>563,186</b>
<b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia  
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

**JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI TADIKA SWASTA, ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014**

*Table 3.2 Enrolment in Private Kindergartens by Agencies, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department and Community Development and Integration, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014*

	2013			2014		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
<b>Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM)</b> Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement	5,283	4,708	<b>9,991</b>			<b>10,228</b>
<b>Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri</b> State Religious Department	14,154	13,844	<b>27,998</b>	15,546	15,246	<b>30,792</b>
<b>Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS)</b> Community Development Department	108,026	106,427	<b>214,453</b>	109,763	107,817	<b>217,580</b>
<b>Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional</b> Department of National Unity and Integration	21,696	21,627	<b>43,323</b>	19,554	19,531	<b>39,085</b>
<b>Tadika Swasta</b> Private Kindergartens	158,554	152,574	<b>311,128</b>	162,059	154,808	<b>316,867</b>
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>307,713</b>	<b>299,180</b>	<b>606,893</b>	<b>306,922</b>	<b>297,402</b>	<b>614,552</b>

**Nota :** Kanak - kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+

**Sumber:** Sistem Maklumat Prasekolah Kebangsaan, Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) dan Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri  
**Source:** National Pre-school Information System, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement and State Religious Departments

**JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2014**  
*Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2014*

Tahun / Tingkatan Year / Form	Cacat Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Cacat Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Class for Learning Disabilities		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Tahun / Year</b>										
<b>Prasekolah / Pre-school</b>	-	-	9	4	438	195	-	-	447	199
<b>Tahun 1 / Year 1</b>	9	6	52	49	-	-	-	-	61	55
<b>Tahun 2 / Year 2</b>	11	10	27	19	-	-	-	-	38	29
<b>Tahun 3 / Year 3</b>	14	4	36	28	-	-	-	-	50	32
<b>Tahun 4 / Year 4</b>	5	10	24	24	-	-	-	-	29	34
<b>Tahun 5 / Year 5</b>	12	6	28	21	-	-	-	-	40	27
<b>Tahun 6 / Year 6</b>	14	6	79	53	-	-	-	-	93	59
<b>Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,145	9,539	20,145	9,539
<b>Jumlah kecil Sub-total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>9,539</b>	<b>20,903</b>	<b>9,974</b>
<b>Menengah Rendah Lower Secondary</b>										
<b>Peralihan / Remove Class</b>	8	4	21	8	-	-	-	-	29	12
<b>Tingkatan 1 / Form 1</b>	27	18	163	148	-	-	-	-	190	166
<b>Tingkatan 2 / Form 2</b>	23	9	149	120	-	-	-	-	172	129
<b>Tingkatan 3 / Form 3</b>	25	8	123	87	-	-	-	-	148	95
<b>Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,585	7,409	15,585	7,409
<b>Jumlah kecil Sub-total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,585</b>	<b>7,409</b>	<b>16,124</b>	<b>7,811</b>

### JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, 2014 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, 2014 (continued)

Tahun / Tingkatan Year / Form	Cacat Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Cacat Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Class for Learning Disabilities		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Menengah Atas</b> Upper Secondary										
<b>Tingkatan 4 / Form 4</b>	19	8	74	48	-	-	-	-	93	56
<b>Tingkatan 5 / Form 5</b>	21	12	84	56	-	-	-	-	105	68
<b>Jumlah kecil / Sub-total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Tingkatan 6 / Form 6</b>										
<b>Tingkatan 6 Rendah / Lower 6</b>	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
<b>Tingkatan 6 Atas / Upper 6</b>	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
<b>Jumlah kecil / Sub-total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Jumlah Besar / Grand total</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>35,730</b>	<b>16,948</b>	<b>37,232</b>	<b>17,916</b>

Note / Notes:

\*Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integriti adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa.

\*Excluding enrolment in Special Education School. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular school.

Sehingga 30 Jun 2013

As at 30 Jun 2013

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2012 - 2014

Table 3.4 Student Enrolment in Public Higher Educations and Private Higher Educations Institutions by Sex, 2012 - 2014

	2012		2013		2014	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
<b>Sijil / Certificate*</b>						
Lelaki / Male	7,678	20,563	7,854	9,465	8,489	38,188
Perempuan / Female	13,210	20,073	14,608	9,418	15,671	33,120
Jumlah / Total	<b>20,888</b>	<b>40,636</b>	<b>22,462</b>	<b>18,883</b>	<b>24,160</b>	<b>71,308</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>63.2</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>46.4</b>
<b>Diploma / Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	44,091	82,859	42,522	92,158	40,835	121,976
Perempuan / Female	63,456	92,601	62,406	108,345	60,842	116,589
Jumlah / Total	<b>107,547</b>	<b>175,460</b>	<b>104,928</b>	<b>200,503</b>	<b>101,677</b>	<b>238,565</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>59.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>
<b>Sarjana Muda / First Degree</b>						
Lelaki / Male	112,748	99,678	122,306	113,163	124,463	111,142
Perempuan / Female	192,393	105,278	209,104	117,979	216,075	122,903
Jumlah / Total	<b>305,141</b>	<b>204,956</b>	<b>331,410</b>	<b>231,142</b>	<b>340,538</b>	<b>234,045</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>63.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>52.5</b>
<b>Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma</b>						
Lelaki / Male	958		938		520	2,685
Perempuan / Female	3,178		1,271		692	1,403
Jumlah / Total	<b>4,136</b>		<b>2,209</b>		<b>1,212</b>	<b>4,088</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>76.8</b>		<b>57.5</b>		<b>57.1</b>	<b>34.3</b>
<b>Sarjana / Masters</b>						
Lelaki / Male	22,109	8,232	25,802	9,310	25,702	9,676
Perempuan / Female	32,484	6,614	37,661	11,416	38,883	8,051
Jumlah / Total	<b>54,593</b>	<b>14,846</b>	<b>63,463</b>	<b>20,726</b>	<b>64,585</b>	<b>17,727</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>59.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>45.4</b>
<b>Kedoktoran / PhD</b>						
Lelaki / Male	13,944	2,390	16,169	2,939	16,705	1,728
Perempuan / Female	11,096	1,146	13,111	1,423	14,309	1,260
Jumlah / Total	<b>25,040</b>	<b>3,536</b>	<b>29,280</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>31,014</b>	<b>2,988</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>44.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>42.2</b>
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>						
Lelaki / Male	201,528.0	213,722.0	215,591.0	227,035.0	216,714.0	285,395.0
Perempuan / Female	315,817.0	225,712.0	338,161.0	248,581.0	346,472.0	283,326.0
Jumlah / Total	<b>517,345.0</b>	<b>439,434.0</b>	<b>553,752.0</b>	<b>475,616.0</b>	<b>563,186.0</b>	<b>568,721.0</b>
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	<b>61.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>49.8</b>

\*Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil

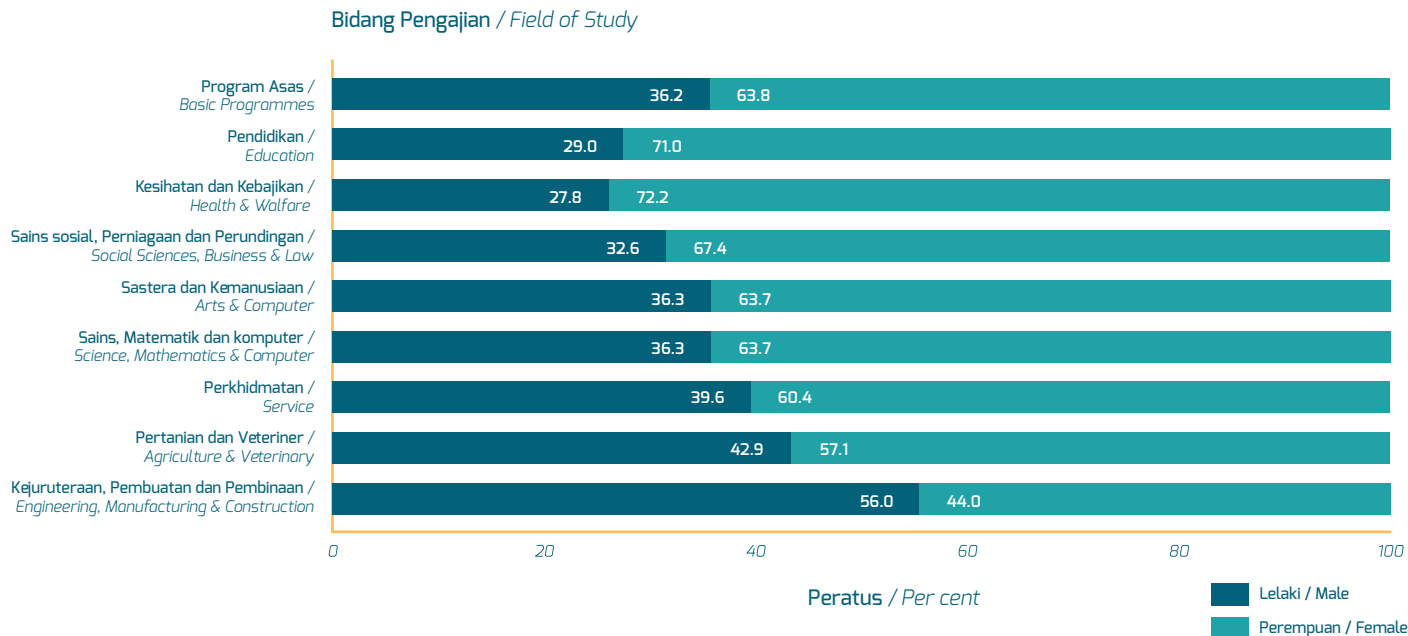
\*For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi

Source: Ministry of Higher Education

CARTA 3.1  
Chart 3.1

ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2014  
Student Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions by Fields of Study and Sex, 2014



Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia  
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

### JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2012 - 2014

Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2012 - 2014

	2012			2013			2014		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	18	45	18	18	66	16	19	55	17
Perempuan / Female	2	13	2	2	10	4	1	13	3
Jumlah / Total	20	58	20	20	76	20	20	68	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	10.0	22.4	10.0	10.0	13.2	20.0	5.0	19.1	15.0

### JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2012 - 2014

Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2012 - 2014

	2012			2013			2014		
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer
Lelaki / Male	1,442	2,664	8,529	1,728	3,154	9,775	1,703	2,853	9,146
Perempuan / Female	511	1,926	10,945	567	2,207	12,181	652	2,245	11,931
Jumlah / Total	1,953	4,590	19,474	2,295	5,361	21,956	2,355	5,098	21,077
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	26.2	42.0	56.2	24.7	41.2	55.5	27.7	44.0	56.6

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi  
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

**JADUAL 3.7** AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, 2014/2015  
*Table 3.7 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2014/2015*

Nama Universiti Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	40	28	12	30.0
Universiti Sains Malaysia	45	29	16	35.6
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	30	21	9	30.0
Universiti Putra Malaysia	45	24	21	46.7
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	52	34	18	34.6
Universiti Teknologi Mara	46	26	20	43.5
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	24	12	12	50.0
Universiti Utara Malaysia	31	13	18	58.1
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	13	10	3	23.1
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	31	20	11	35.5
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	19	10	34.5
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	24	14	10	41.7
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	19	11	8	42.1
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	33	21	12	36.4
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	30	21	9	30.0
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	27	14	13	48.1
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	31	13	18	58.1
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	25	11	14	56.0
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	15	11	4	26.7
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia	14	9	5	35.7
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>40.2</b>

Sumber: Unit Ehwat Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing  
 Source: Students Affairs Unit of Respective University





EKONOMI  
ECONOMY



**JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2007, 2009, 2012 DAN 2014**  
*Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2007, 2009, 2012 and 2014*

		2007			2009			2012			2014		
		Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
<b>Kemiskinan Tegar</b>													
Hardcore Poverty													
<b>Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar<sup>1</sup></b>	(%)	<b>0.7</b>	0.3	1.4	<b>0.7</b>	0.2	1.8	<b>0.2</b>	0.1	0.6			
Incidence of Hardcore Poverty <sup>1</sup>													
<b>Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar</b>	('000)	<b>38.4</b>	11.9	26.6	<b>44.4</b>	10.1	34.2	<b>15.8</b>	5.4	10.4			
Number of Hardcore Poor Households													
<b>Jurang Kemiskinan<sup>2</sup></b>	(%)	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.3	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.3	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.1			
Poverty Gap <sup>2</sup>													
<b>Kemiskinan Keseluruhan</b>													
Overall Poverty													
<b>Kadar Kemiskinan<sup>3</sup></b>	(%)	<b>3.6</b>	2.0	7.1	<b>3.8</b>	1.7	8.4	<b>1.7</b>	1.0	3.4	<b>0.6</b>	0.3	1.6
Incidence of Poverty <sup>3</sup>													
<b>Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin</b>	('000)	<b>209.0</b>	76.4	132.6	<b>228.4</b>	69.9	158.4	<b>108.0</b>	47.2	60.8	<b>42.8</b>	17.5	25.4
Number of Poor Households													
<b>Jurang Kemiskinan</b>	(%)	<b>0.8</b>	0.4	1.7	<b>0.8</b>	0.4	1.9	<b>0.3</b>	0.2	0.6	<b>1.0</b>	1.0	3.0
Poverty Gap													
<b>Jumlah Isi Rumah</b>	('000)	<b>5,777.0</b>	<b>3,908.8</b>	<b>1,868.2</b>	<b>6,024.5</b>	<b>4,128.8</b>	<b>1,895.7</b>	<b>6,384.5</b>	<b>4,603.8</b>	<b>1,780.6</b>	<b>6,676.8</b>	<b>5,136.6</b>	<b>1,540.2</b>
Total Households													

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup>Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

<sup>1</sup>Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

<sup>2</sup>Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

<sup>2</sup>Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

<sup>3</sup>Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

<sup>3</sup>Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Mulai HIES 2014 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia tidak lagi mengeluarkan angka Kemiskinan Tegar kerana angkanya adalah terlalu kecil dan tidak signifikan

Starting from HIES 2014 The Department of Statistics not yet released figures for Hardcore Poverty because of numbers are too small and not significant

Paras Garis Kemiskinan (PGK) makanan dan bukan makanan yang telah ditetapkan untuk isi rumah miskin adalah RM950 seisi rumah

The food and non-food poverty line (PGK) that was determined for poor households is RM950 per household

Sumber : Unit Perancangan Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2004, 2007, 2009, 2012 dan 2014

Source : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2012 and 2014

**JADUAL 4.2** PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH KASAR BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH, JANTINA DAN STRATA, 2014  
*Table 4.2 Mean monthly household gross income by ethnic group of head of household, sex and strata, 2014*

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>6,141</b>	<b>6,355</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>6,833</b>	<b>7,071</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>3,831</b>	<b>3,961</b>	<b>3,109</b>
<b>Bumiputera</b>	5,548	5,717	4,580	6,340	6,520	5,275	3,787	3,908	3,130
<b>Cina</b> Chinese	7,666	7,988	5,821	7,933	8,275	6,006	4,389	4,581	2,991
<b>India</b> Indians	6,246	6,511	4,919	6,455	6,732	5,073	3,674	3,818	2,906
<b>Lain-lain</b> Others	6,011	6,236	5,125	7,195	7,316	6,663	3,204	3,473	2,377

Sumber: Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Household Income Surveys, Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAJAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2014**  
*Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2014*

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
<b>MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES</b>							
<b>Technology Development</b>							
Product and Process Improvement	Closed	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
Certification & Quality Management Systems	Closed	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
E-Commerce	Closed	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
E-Manufacturing	Closed	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
Factory Auditing	Closed	43	0.42	-	-	-	-
E-Design	Closed	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
<b>Consultation &amp; Marketing</b>							
Business Start-Up	Closed	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)	Closed	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
Market Development Grant (MDG)	Closed	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
<b>Services Sector</b>							
Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector	Closed	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
<b>One Off Programmes</b>							
Geran Y2K	Closed	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	9.4%
IKS Terengganu	Closed	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	17.3%
Rosettanet	Closed	53	2.88	-	-	-	-
Development & Promotion of Halal Products	Closed	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	32.3%
Enhancing Product Packaging	Closed	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	27.8%
<b>*Skills Upgrading Programmes</b>							
Skills Development	Closed	44,205	40.75	-	-	-	-
Development & Promotion of Halal Product	Closed	432	0.34	-	-	-	-
Marketing Skills	Closed	12,705	10.68	-	-	-	-
Financial Management for SMEs	Closed	5,499	4.35	-	-	-	-
Skill Upgrading Programmes by PSMB	On Going	1,913	2.03	-	-	-	-
<b>SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)</b>							
	On Going	79	0.14	-	-	-	-

Note: \* Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

\*\*No info by gender were collected.

\*\*\*Refer to Loan Amount

Sumber: SME Corp. Malaysia  
 Source: SME Corp. Malaysia

### JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2013 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2013 (continued)

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
<b>**BUMIPUTERA ENTERPRISE ENHANCEMENT PROGRAMME (BEEP)</b>	On Going	1,023	103.95				
<b>SOFT LOANS SCHEMES</b>							
Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	On Going	2,311	1,733.53	79	40.25	3.4%	2.3%
Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	On Going	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)	On Going	87	108.15	-	-	-	-
Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)	On Going	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)	On Going	79	6.19	-	-	-	-
Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	Closed	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS)	Closed	194	92.69	-	-	-	-
Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	Closed	198	81.44	-	-	-	-
<b>NEW PROGRAMMES</b>							
Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E <sup>1</sup> )	On Going	187	9.12	82	4.00	43.9%	43.9%
Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)	On Going	411	93.13	84	19.98	20.4%	21.5%
Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSFS)	On Going	765	1,254.36***	-	-	-	-
SME Emergency Fund	On Going	70	0.67	-	-	-	-
<b>Jumlah Keseluruhan</b> Overall Total		<b>37,800</b>	<b>4,425.49</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>206.30</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>

Note : \* Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

\*\*No info by gender were collected.

\*\*\*Refer to Loan Amount

Sumber: SME Corp. Malaysia

Source: SME Corp. Malaysia





REPRODUKTIF/KELUARGA  
REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY



**JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN**  
*Table 5.1 Health: Summary of Statistics*

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir</b> Life Expectancy at Birth												
<b>Lelaki / Male</b> tahun / years	66.4	69.2	70.0	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.4 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Perempuan / Female</b> tahun / years	70.5	73.7	74.7	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.8	76.9	77.1 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b> setiap ribu/per ('000) Crude Birth Rate	30.6	27.9	22.9	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.2	17.6	17.8	16.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	31.4	28.4	23.2	18.3	18.0	17.8	18.0	17.9	17.2	17.7	17.9	16.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	29.9	27.4	22.6	18.1	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.8	16.3
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b> setiap ribu/per ('000) Crude Death Rate	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
<b>Lelaki / Male</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	6.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
<b>Perempuan / Female</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Semulajadi Kasar</b> setiap ribu/per ('000) Crude Rate of Natural Increase	25.4	23.3	18.6	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.6
<b>Lelaki / Male</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.3	13.4	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.4	12.6	11.1
<b>Perempuan / Female</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.9	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.2	13.5	13.6	12.2
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi</b> setiap ribu/per ('000) Infant Mortality Rate	23.8	13.1	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.5
<b>Lelaki / Male</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	26.6	14.5	6.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.2
<b>Perempuan / Female</b> setiap ribu/per ('000)	20.9	11.6	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7
<b>Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin</b> setiap 100,000 Maternal Mortality Ratio	56.4	18.6	24.4	27.4	26.9	28.8	27.0	26.7	26.1	26.2	23.2	25.2

Nota / Notes:

<sup>P</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>P</sup> Preliminary

<sup>\*</sup> Anggaran / <sup>P</sup> Estimate

**Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.**  
 Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

**Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.**  
 Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN REPRODUKTIF: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN, (SAMBUNGAN)**
*Table 5.1 Reproductive Health: Summary of Statistics, (Continued)*

		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah</b> Total	setiap perempuan (per woman)	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Mati</b> Stillbirths Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	13.6	6.8	2.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	13.8 (c)	7.1	2.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	12.2 (c)	6.4	2.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal</b> Perinatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	23.5 (b)	13.2	4.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	23.7 (a)	14.3	4.4	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	19.8 (a)	12.1	3.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.7
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal</b> Neonatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	14.2	8.5	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	16.0	9.4	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	12.3	7.4	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak</b> Toddler Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	setiap ribu/per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Nota / Notes:

<sup>(a)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

<sup>(a)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia only

<sup>(b)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak

<sup>(b)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia and Sarawak

<sup>(c)</sup> Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

<sup>(c)</sup> Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

<sup>p</sup> Angka permulaan / <sup>p</sup> Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

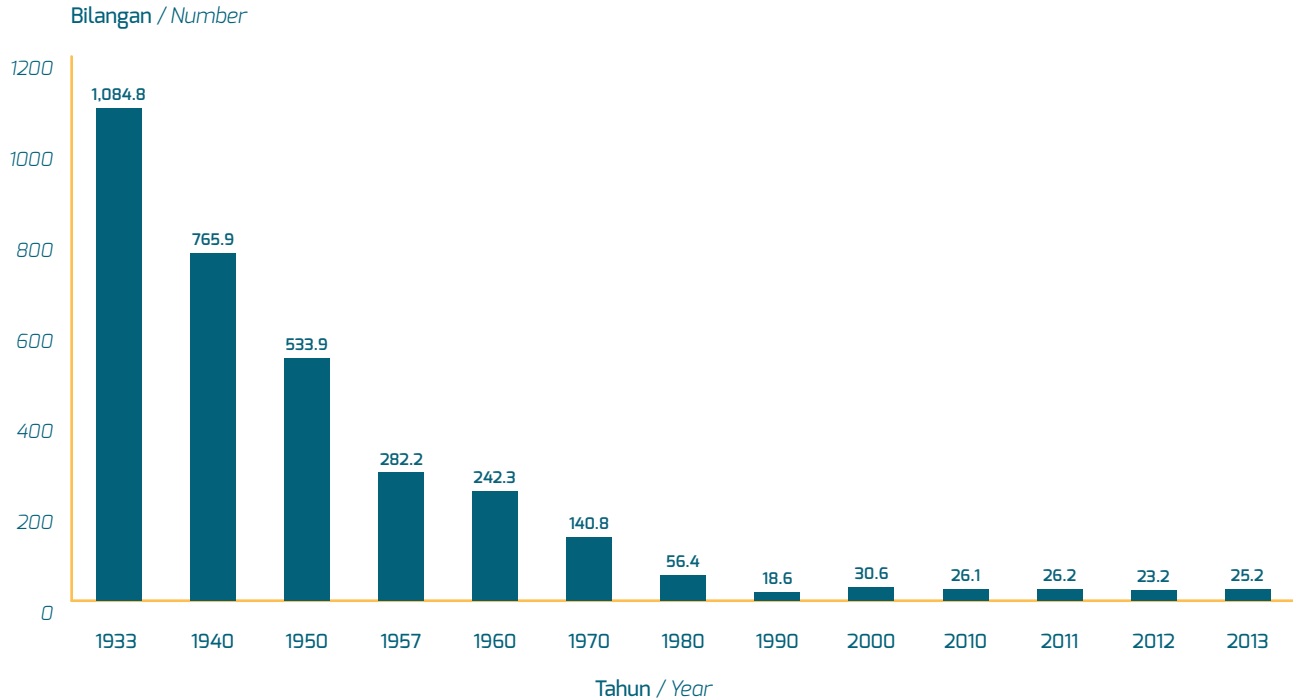
Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 5.1** NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 100,000), 1933 - 2013  
**Chart 5.1** Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 100,000), 1933 - 2013



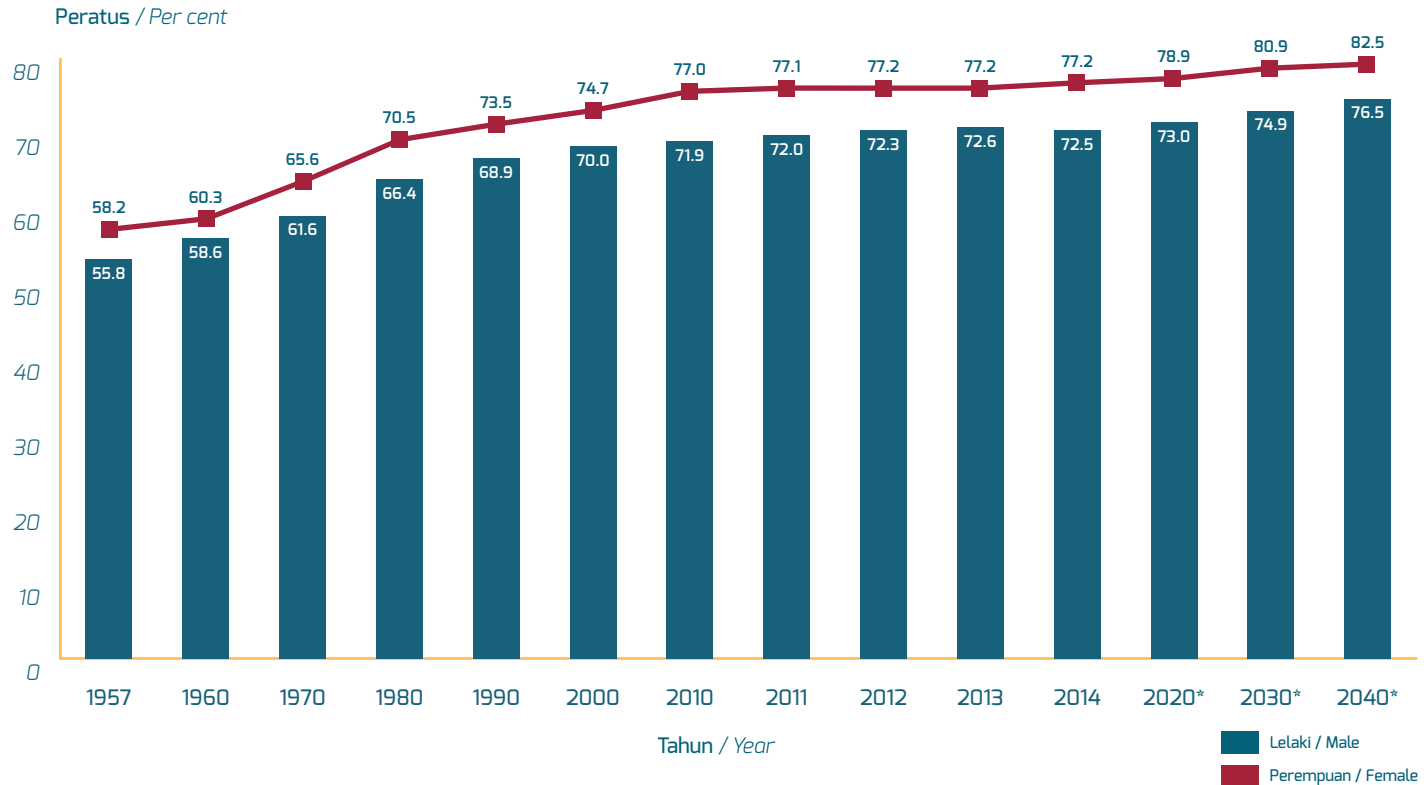
**Nota / Notes:**

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.  
 Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Tahun : 1933, 1940, 1950, 1957, & 1960 bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja, Tahun 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 - 2013 bagi Malaysia  
 Year 1933, 1940, 1950, 1957 & 1960 for Peninsular Malaysia only, year 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 - 2013 for Malaysia

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 5.2**      **JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1957 - 2040**  
*Chart 5.2*      *Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, 1957 - 2040*



Nota / Notes:  
 \*Anggaran oleh United States Census Bureau  
 \*Estimate by United States Census Bureau

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / United States Census Bureau (anggaran bagi tahun 2020, 2030 & 2040)  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia / United States Census Bureau (estimated for year 2020, 2030 & 2040)

**JADUAL 5.2** KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2001 - 2014  
*Table 5.2* Reported HIV Cases, 2001 - 2014

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Lelaki</b> Male	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704	2,665	2,820
<b>Perempuan</b> Female	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734	729	697
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>5,938</b>	<b>6,978</b>	<b>6,756</b>	<b>6,427</b>	<b>6,120</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>4,549</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>3,652</b>	<b>3,479</b>	<b>3,438</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>3,517</b>
<b>% Perempuan</b> % Female	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>

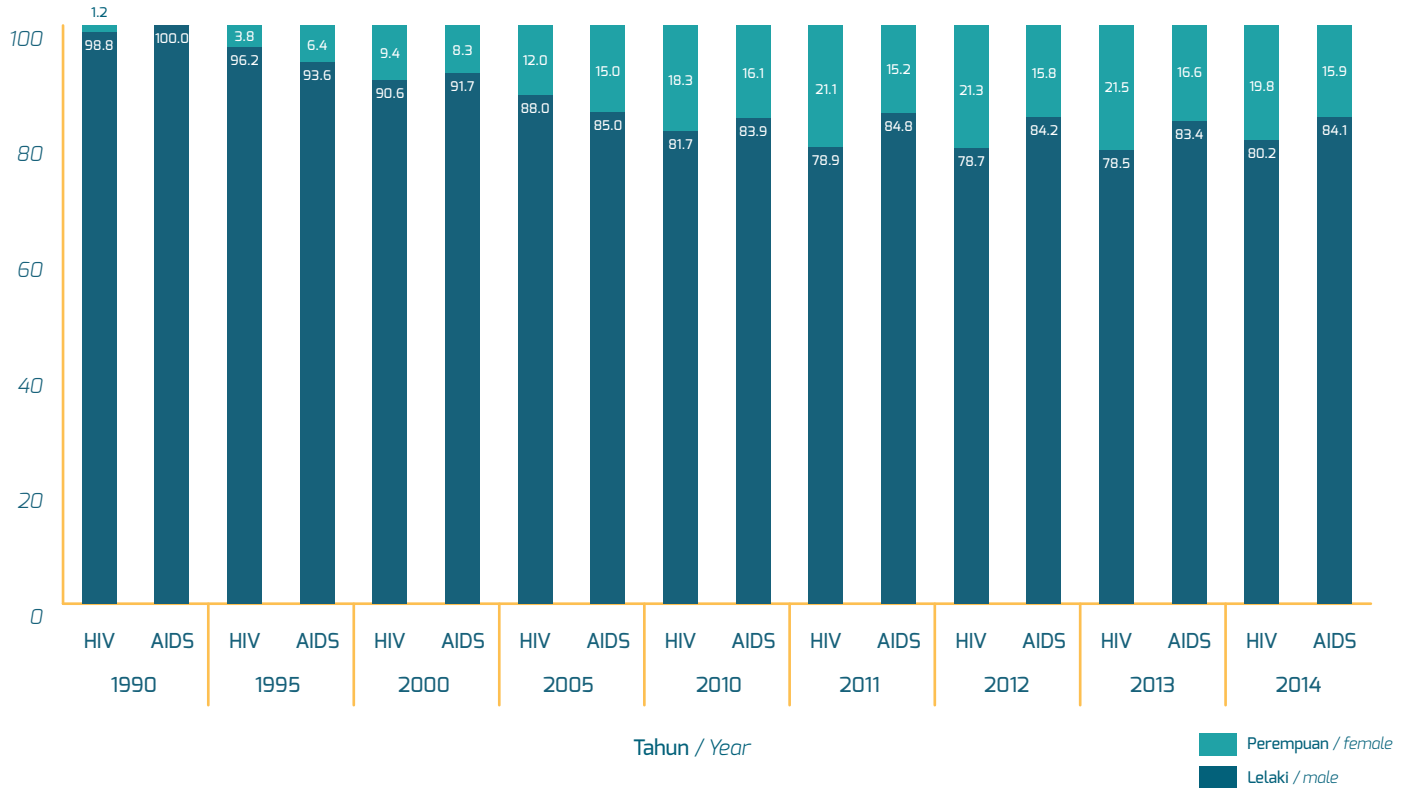
**JADUAL 5.3** KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, 2001 - 2014  
*Table 5.3* Reported AIDS Cases, 2001 - 2014

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Lelaki</b> Male	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146	991	966
<b>Perempuan</b> Female	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215	197	183
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,149</b>
<b>% Perempuan</b> % Female	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
 Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

**CARTA 5.3** PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2014  
 Chart 5.3 Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, 1990 - 2014

Peratus / Per cent



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia  
 Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

**JADUAL 5.4** PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, 1991 - 2010  
*Table 5.4* Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, 1991 - 2010

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3,537,606</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4,777,576</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6,341,273</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.8	1,807,117	4.5	3,014,514	4.1	4,629,696
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,730,489	4.8	1,763,062	4.6	1,711,577
<b>Isi rumah perseorangan / Single member household</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>268,681</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>339,502</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>524,884</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	1.0	130,440	1.0	204,974	1.0	380,281
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	1.0	138,241	1.0	134,528	1.0	144,603
<b>Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara</b> Unrelated member household	<b>4.1</b>	<b>108,696</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>169,418</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>331,082</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.3	66,591	4.6	128,762	3.9	274,322
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.8	42,105	3.6	40,656	3.8	56,760
<b>Isi rumah keluarga asas / Nuclear family household</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2,118,634</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3,126,504</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3,979,443</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	4.5	1,060,509	4.4	1,988,428	4.0	2,968,528
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	4.8	1,058,125	4.7	1,138,076	4.4	1,010,861
<b>Isi rumah keluarga luas / Extended family household</b>		<b>935,483</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>970,727</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1,299,277</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>		491,439	6.1	580,698	5.6	853,021
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>		444,044	6.4	390,029	6.2	446,256
<b>Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain</b> Other related members household	<b>3.4</b>	<b>106,112</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>171,425</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>206,587</b>
<b>Bandar / Urban</b>	3.6	58,138	3.6	111,652	3.5	153,490
<b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>	3.2	47,974	3.6	59,773	4.1	53,097

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati  
 .. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain. Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population



**JADUAL 5.6** **BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2015**  
*Table 5.6* *Number registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Home with Department of Social Welfare, 2015*

Taska / Bilangan Pengasuh Child Care Centre / Care Giver		Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan / Federal Territory		
					Kuala Lumpur	Putrajaya	Labuan
Taska Child Care Centre	Institusi / Institution	2,647	209	101	178	42	16
	Tempat Kerja / Work place						
	Kerajaan / Government	63	9	4	21	19	2
	Swasta / Private	24	-	-	-	-	-
	Jumlah / Total	<b>87</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>
	Komuniti / Community	28	4	6	3	-	2
Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	439	19	25	49	42	-	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>3,201</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>20</b>
Pengasuh Care Giver	Institusi / Institution	5,081	693	270	623	244	52
	Tempat Kerja / Work place						
	Kerajaan / Government	60	-	-	105	183	2
	Swasta / Private	160	54	7	-	-	4
	Jumlah / Total	<b>220</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>6</b>
	Komuniti / Community	68	2	9	20	0	7
Rumah Pengasuh / Care Giver's Home	283	16	19	49	52	1	
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>		<b>5,652</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>65</b>

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
 Source: Department of Social Welfare

**JADUAL 5.7 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2015**  
 Table 5.7 Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which register with Department of Social Welfare, 2015

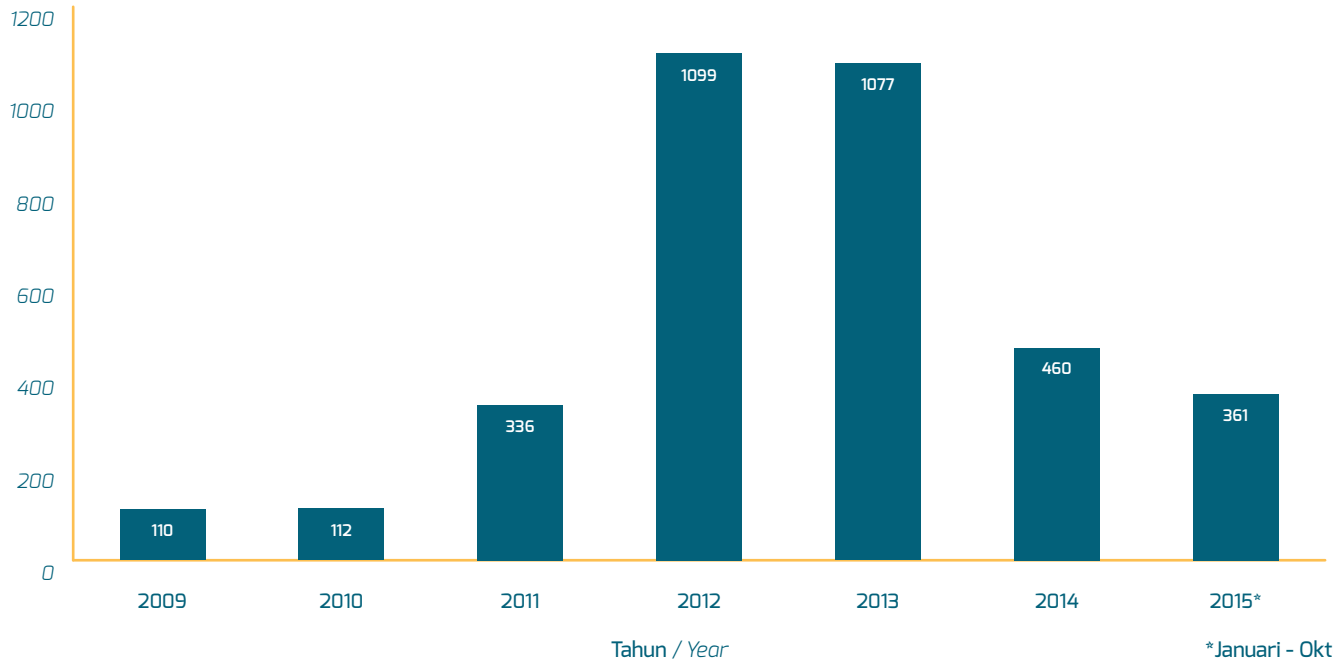
Kawasan Region			Kanak-Kanak Children	Orang Kurang Upaya Disable Person	Warga Emas Older Person	Wanita Women	Lain - Lain Others	Jumlah Total
Semenanjung Peninsular		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	857	146	241	24	25	1,293
		Penjaga / Care Giver	3,738	928	1,118	106	119	6,009
		Penghuni / Resident	24,879	5,035	5,393	586	509	36,402
Sabah		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	2	-	4	-	1	7
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	-	2	-	-	2
		Penghuni / Resident	91	-	85	-	3	179
Sarawak		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	13	5	3	-	-	21
		Penjaga / Care Giver	60	54	13	-	-	127
		Penghuni / Resident	373	298	66	-	-	737
	Kuala Lumpur	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	53	12	22	-	5	92
		Penjaga / Care Giver	245	124	109	-	8	486
		Penghuni / Resident	1,979	471	539	-	26	3,015
Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory	Putrajaya	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	2	-	-	-	-	2
		Penjaga / Care Giver	10	-	-	-	-	10
		Penghuni / Resident	119	-	-	-	-	119
	Labuan	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	-	1	-	-	-	1
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	3	-	-	-	3
		Penghuni / Resident	-	13	-	-	-	13
Jumlah Total		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	927	164	270	24	31	1,416
		Penjaga / Care Giver	4,053	1,109	1,242	106	127	6,637
		Penghuni / Resident	27,441	5,817	6,083	586	538	40,465

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat  
 Source: Department of Social Welfare

**CARTA 5.4**  
Chart 5.4

**BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009 - 2015**  
*Number of New Registered Child Care Centres with Department of Social Welfare, 2009 - 2015*

Bilangan / Number



\*Januari - Oktober  
*January - October*

**Nota / Notes:**

**Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran.**  
Refers to new registration and renewal the registration.

**Merujuk kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini.**  
Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.

**Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat**  
Source: Department of Social Welfare



SEKTOR AWAM  
PUBLIC SECTOR



**JADUAL 6.1** WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA DAN KETUA PENGARAH, 2014 - 2015  
*Table 6.1 Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General and Director General, 2014 - 2015*

Jawatan Position	2014*				2015**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Setiausaha Negara</b> Chief Secretary to the Government	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Setiausaha</b> Secretary General	24	16	7	30.4	24	17	7	29.2
<b>Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha</b> Deputy Secretary General	57	45	12	21.1	41	28	13	31.7
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun</b> Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies	44	40	4	9.1	44	39	5	11.4
<b>Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan</b> Director General of Federal Departments	107	82	25	23.4	107	84	23	21.5
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>22.1</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Seperti pada Disember 2014

\* As at December 2014

\*\* Seperti pada Jun 2015

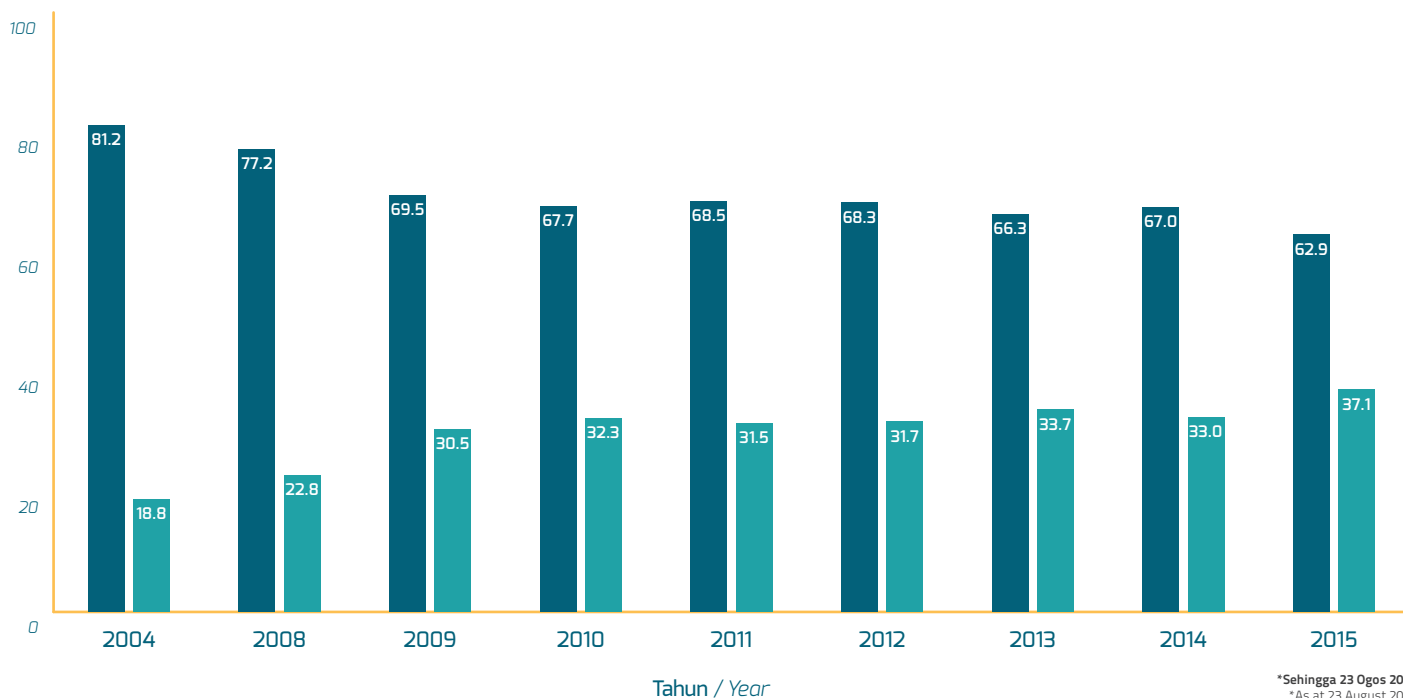
\*\* As at June 2015

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri  
 Source: The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

## CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2004 - 2015

Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by sex, 2004 - 2015

Peratus / Per cent



**Nota / Notes:**  
Merujuk kepada grad Jusa C dan ke atas  
Refers to grad Jusa C and above

**Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam**  
Source: Public Service Department

■ Lelaki / male  
■ Perempuan / female

**JADUAL 6.2** BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995 - 2015  
*Table 6.2* Numbers of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995 - 2015

Tahun Year	Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above)				Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) Professional & Management (Grade 41-54)				Sokongan (Gred 1-40) Support (Grade 1-40)			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
1995	431	32	<b>463</b>	6.9	44,992	34,170	<b>79,162</b>	43.2	364,776	226,557	<b>591,333</b>	38.3
1996	435	42	<b>477</b>	8.8	44,803	35,067	<b>79,870</b>	43.9	360,393	228,796	<b>589,189</b>	38.8
1997	416	41	<b>457</b>	9.0	44,891	36,139	<b>81,030</b>	44.6	354,235	230,717	<b>584,952</b>	39.4
1998	511	77	<b>588</b>	13.1	44,875	37,090	<b>81,965</b>	45.3	349,767	232,268	<b>582,035</b>	39.9
1999	481	73	<b>554</b>	13.2	45,269	38,428	<b>83,697</b>	45.9	344,594	233,538	<b>578,132</b>	40.4
2000	468	82	<b>550</b>	14.9	46,393	41,396	<b>87,789</b>	47.2	346,390	241,176	<b>587,566</b>	41.0
2001	550	99	<b>649</b>	15.3	51,694	56,674	<b>108,368</b>	52.3	345,539	265,301	<b>610,840</b>	43.4
2002	609	111	<b>720</b>	15.4	60,896	72,009	<b>132,905</b>	54.2	358,917	289,115	<b>648,032</b>	44.6
2005	1,345	320	<b>1,665</b>	19.2	97,826	116,375	<b>214,201</b>	54.3	381,999	326,522	<b>708,521</b>	46.1
2006	1,259	425	<b>1,684</b>	25.2	111,392	132,227	<b>243,619</b>	54.3	371,032	331,540	<b>702,572</b>	47.2
2008	1,229	363	<b>1,592</b>	22.8	100,661	155,862	<b>256,523</b>	60.8	354,157	362,451	<b>716,608</b>	50.6
2009	1,242	405	<b>1,647</b>	24.6	105,463	162,261	<b>267,724</b>	60.6	369,981	376,367	<b>746,348</b>	50.4
2010	1,086	519	<b>1,605</b>	32.3	107,041	166,931	<b>273,972</b>	60.9	376,116	387,536	<b>763,652</b>	50.7
2011	1,137	522	<b>1,659</b>	31.5	109,319	167,965	<b>277,284</b>	60.6	387,452	395,139	<b>782,591</b>	50.5
2012	1,966	752	<b>2,718</b>	27.7	114,159	182,241	<b>296,400</b>	61.5	381,553	394,242	<b>775,795</b>	50.8
2013	1,732	880	<b>2,612</b>	33.7	125,756	205,557	<b>331,313</b>	62.0	389,523	414,632	<b>804,155</b>	51.6
2014*	2,559	1,260	<b>3,819</b>	33.0	136,824	243,675	<b>380,499</b>	64.0	387,038	430,328	<b>817,366</b>	52.6
2015*	2,543	1,498	<b>4,041</b>	37.1	136,672	243,704	<b>380,376</b>	64.1	402,450	474,340	<b>876,790</b>	54.1

\* Sehingga 23 Ogos 2015

\* As at 23 August 2015

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia  
 Source: Public Service Department of Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, 2014 - 2015

Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary, 2014 - 2015

Jawatan Position	2014*				2015**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia</b> Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia</b> President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Besar Malaya</b> Chief Judge of Malaya	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Besar Sabah dan Sarawak</b> Chief Judge of Sabah and Sarawak	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia</b> Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia	10	8	2	20.0	11	9	2	18.2
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia</b> Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia	22	15	7	31.8	26	18	8	30.8
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi</b> Judges of the High Courts	60	30	30	50.0	58	29	29	50.0
<b>Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi</b> Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts	33	26	7	21.2	31	25	6	19.4
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34.6</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Seperti pada Jun 2015

\*As at June 2014

\*\*Seperti pada Jun 2015

\*\*As at Jun 2015

Sumber: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia

Source: Federal Court of Malaysia

## JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, 2014 - 2015

Table 6.4 Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2014 - 2015

Jawatan Position	2014				2015*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>*Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syariah (Turus III)</b> Director General / Syariah Chief Judge	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah (JUSA B)</b> Judges of the Court of Appeal Syariah	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Hakim Syariah Negeri (JUSA C)</b> State Syariah Chief Judge	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
<b>Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 48)</b> Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court	14	11	3	21.4	14	12	2	14.3
<b>Hakim Syariah (LS 44-48)</b> Syariah Judge	74	66	8	10.8	74	66	8	10.8
<b>Pegawai Sulh (LS 41)</b> Sulh Officer	48	28	20	41.7	44	24	20	45.5
<b>Pegawai Syariah (LS 41)</b> Syariah Officers	90	58	32	35.6	84	52	32	38.1
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Sehingga Ogos 2015

\* As at August 2015

Sumber: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia

Source: Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

**JADUAL 6.5** WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN DI SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, 2014 - 2015Table 6.5 *Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2014 - 2015*

	2014				2015*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah</b> Primary School Head Master	7,550	4,889	2,661	<b>35.2</b>	7,305	4,666	2,639	<b>36.1</b>
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Menengah</b> Secondary School Principal	2,155	1,177	978	<b>45.4</b>	2,243	1,325	918	<b>40.9</b>
<b>Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh</b> Residential School Principal	67	45	22	<b>32.8</b>	67	44	23	<b>34.3</b>
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>9,772</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>9,615</b>	<b>6,035</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>37.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Sehingga 31 Oktober 2015

\*As at 31 October 2015

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

**JADUAL 6.6** BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2014 - 2015  
*Table 6.6* Number of Counsellors by State and Sex, 2014 - 2015

Negeri State	2014*				2015*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	409	147	262	64.1	428	148	280	65.4
Kedah	372	129	243	65.3	414	132	282	68.1
Kelantan	339	98	241	71.1	367	105	262	71.4
Melaka	122	38	84	68.9	132	40	92	69.7
N.Sembilan	276	101	175	63.4	290	107	183	63.1
Pahang	387	164	223	57.6	398	156	242	60.8
Perak	450	171	279	62.0	460	152	308	67.0
Perlis	69	30	39	56.5	75	34	41	54.7
Pulau Pinang	259	81	178	68.7	292	99	193	66.1
Sabah	439	159	280	63.8	460	160	300	65.2
Sarawak	265	88	177	66.8	290	101	189	65.2
Selangor	1,130	322	808	71.5	1,199	377	822	68.6
Terengganu	351	125	226	64.4	375	111	264	70.4
WP Kuala Lumpur	644	227	417	64.8	683	252	431	63.1
WP Putrajaya	144	50	94	65.3	150	55	95	63.3
WP Labuan	12	4	8	66.7	12	3	9	75.0
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>5,668</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>3,734</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>6,025</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>66.3</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Sehingga Jun 2015

\* As at June 2015

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

**JADUAL 6.7** BILANGAN KAUASELOR BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JENIS PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2015Table 6.7 *Number of Registered Counsellors by Type of Occupation and Sex, 2015*

Jenis Pekerjaan Type of Occupation	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan</b> Public Services / Government Agencies	1,011	452	559	<b>55.3</b>
<b>Perguruan</b> Teacher	3,366	1,089	2,277	<b>67.6</b>
<b>Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik</b> Higher Education Institution / Academic	521	161	360	<b>69.1</b>
<b>Badan Bukan Kerajaan</b> Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	59	18	41	<b>69.5</b>
<b>Swasta / Persendirian</b> Private / Own	1,068	312	756	<b>70.8</b>
<b>Jumlah Leseluruhan</b> Grand Total	<b>6,025</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>3,993</b>	<b>66.3</b>

Nota / Notes:  
Sehingga Jun 2015  
As at June 2015

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat  
Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

## JADUAL 6.8 AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2014 - 2015

Table 6.8 Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2014 - 2015

Negeri State	2014				2015			
	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	358	304	54	15.1	359	304	55	15.3
Kedah	235	219	16	6.8	276	253	23	8.3
Kelantan	286	254	32	11.2	164	127	37	22.6
Melaka	104	90	14	13.5	..	..	..	..
N.Sembilan	73	53	20	27.4	..	..	..	..
Pahang	261	227	34	13.0	236	202	34	14.4
Pulau Pinang	47	43	4	8.5	23	20	3	13.0
Perak	319	278	41	12.9	..	..	..	..
Perlis	19	15	4	21.1	23	18	5	21.7
Selangor	248	201	47	19.0	299	238	61	20.4
Terengganu	176	150	26	14.8	..	..	..	..
Sabah	442	400	42	9.5	441	390	51	11.6
Sarawak	707	614	93	13.2	732	642	90	12.3
WP Kuala Lumpur*	11	8	3	27.3	14	11	3	21.4
WP Putrajaya**	8	7	1	12.5	..	..	..	..
WP Labuan***	5	5	0	0.0	..	..	..	..
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>2,868</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Penasihat / As an Advisory Board

\*\* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Pengarah / As an Board Members

\*\*\* Dikenali sebagai Anggota Perbadanan / As an Corporation Members

..Tidak diperolehi

..Not Available

Sumber: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government

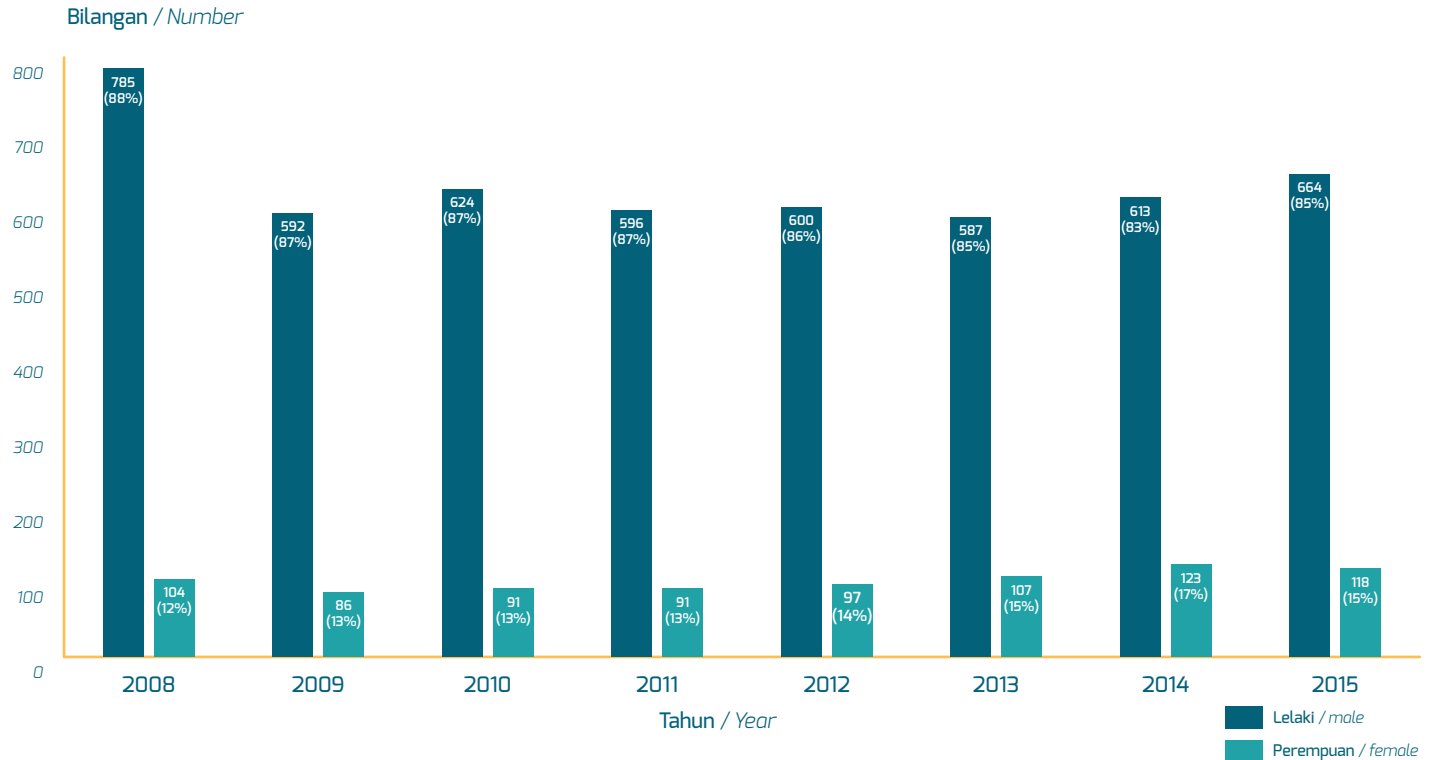


# SEKTOR SWASTA

PRIVATE SECTOR



**CARTA 7.1** AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEWANGAN DIPERBADANKAN (MKD), 2008 - 2015  
*Chart 7.1* *Members of Board of Directors in MOF (Incorporated) Companies, 2008 - 2015*

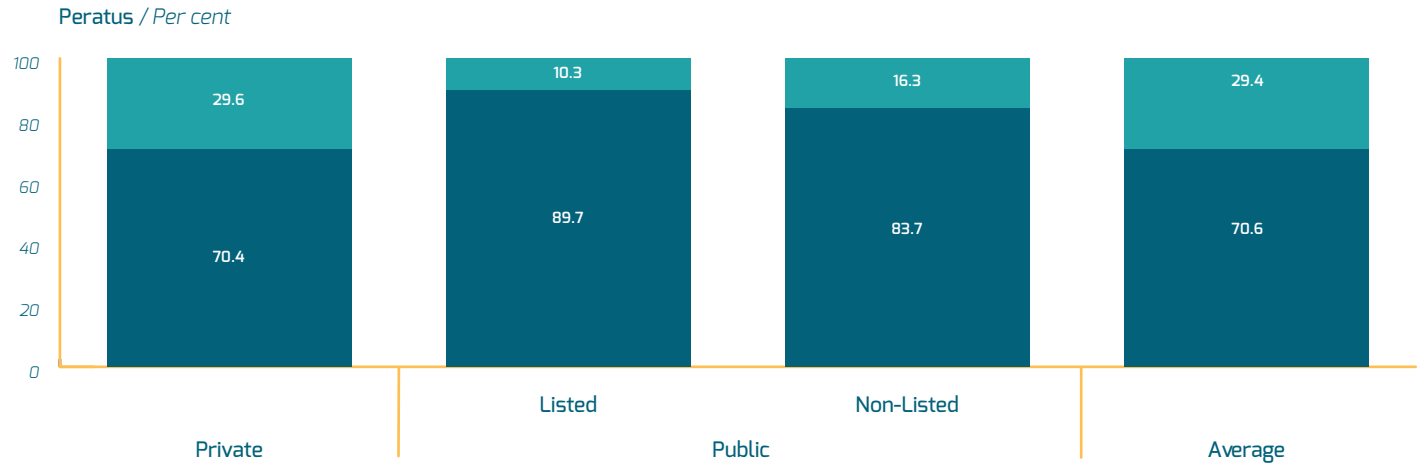


**Nota / Notes:**  
 Bilangan syarikat MKD bagi tahun 2014 adalah 102 syarikat  
 Sehingga Jun 2015  
 As at June 2015

**Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia**  
 Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia

## CARTA 7.2 PERATUSAN AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH BAGI SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015

Chart 7.2 Percentage of Board of Directors in Companies Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM) by Sex, 2015



Nota / Notes:  
Seperti pada Mac 2015  
As at March 2015

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia  
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

Perempuan / female  
Lelaki / male

## JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA WANITA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN, 2014 - 2015

Table 7.1 Women Board Members in Banking Sector, 2014 - 2015

Sektor Sector	2014				2015*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Komersial &amp; Pelaburan</b> Commercial & Investment	261	232	29	11.1	230	203	27	11.7
<b>Islamik</b> Islamic	118	112	6	5.1	118	111	7	5.9
<b>Insurans</b> Insurance	249	231	18	7.2	249	227	22	8.8
<b>Takaful &amp; Retakaful</b>	95	91	4	4.2	94	89	5	5.3
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>723</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>8.8</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Seperti pada Ogos 2015

\*As at August 2015

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

**JADUAL 7.2**      **PERATUS PURATA WANITA DALAM PENGURUSAN KANAN SYARIKAT MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS**  
*Table 7.2*      *Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business for Top 10 Countries*

	2004	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Russia	42	34	42	36	46	31	43	40
Georgia	...	...	...	40	38	37	35	38
Poland	36	23	32	31	30	48	34	37
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	43	41	36
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	40	37	35
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	40	39	33
France	21	...	...	21	24	26	...	33
Armenia	22	22	29	23	27	23	35	29
Sweedden	18	...	...	27	23	27	...	28
South Africa	26	...	28	27	28	28	...	27

**Nota / Notes:**  
 .. Tidak didapati  
 .. Not available

**Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2015**  
 Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2015

**Sumber / Source:** Grant Thornton International Business Report 2015





POLITIK  
POLITICS



**JADUAL 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013 - 2015***Table 8.1 Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2013 - 2015*

	2013				2014				2015			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
<b>Menteri Kabinet</b> Cabinet Minister	32	30	2	6.3	34	32	2	5.9	35	32	3	8.6
<b>Timbalan Menteri</b> Deputy Minister	25	20	5	20.0	29	23	6	20.7	34	27	7	20.6
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14.5</b>

Nota / Notes:

\*Seperti pada Disember 2015

\*As at December 2015

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

**JADUAL 8.2** AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013 - 2015  
*Table 8.2* Senators by Sex, 2013 - 2015

Parti Politik Political Parties	2013				2014				2015			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional	31	15	46	32.6	40	15	55	27.3	45	13	58	22.4
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0.0	2	0	2	0.0	1	0	1	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0
Wakil OKU	0	1	1	100.0	0	1	1	100.0	0	1	1	100.0
Tiada Parti	5	0	5	0.0	4	0	4	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22.7</b>

Nota / Notes:

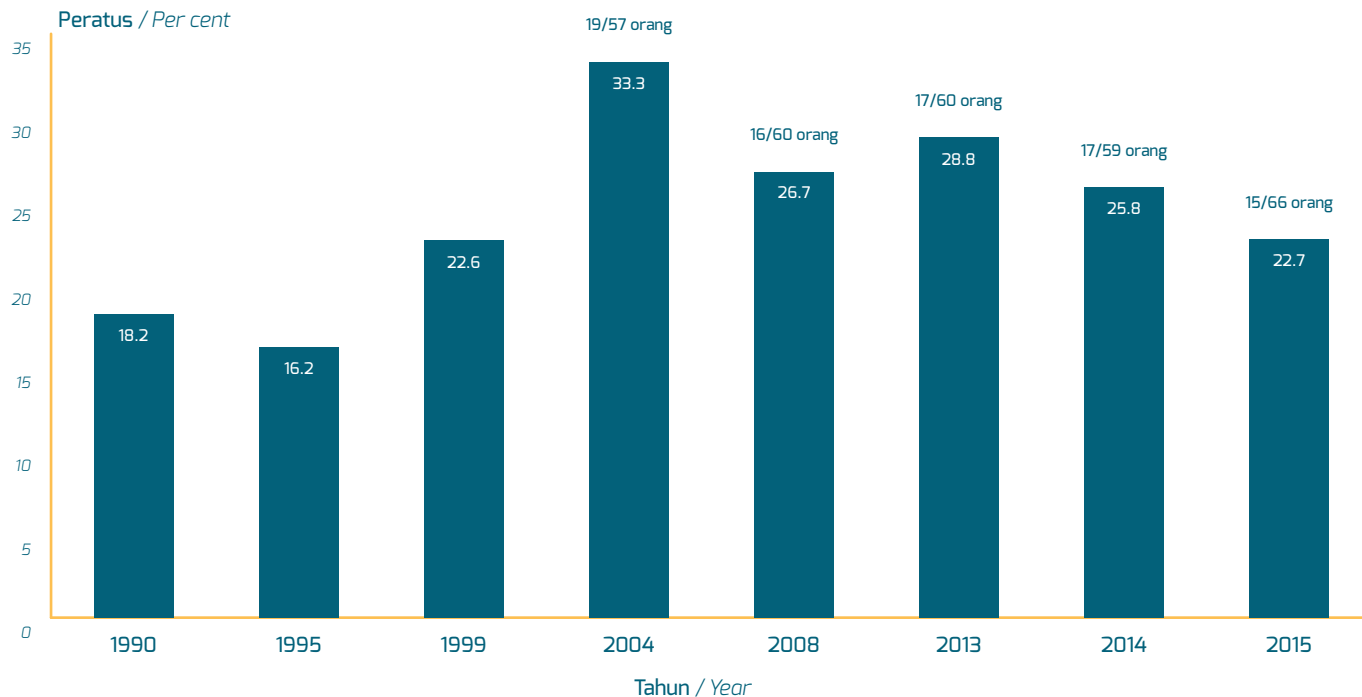
Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara: 70

Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara: 70

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada November 2015

Source: Parliament of Malaysia, as at November 2015

**CARTA 8.1** PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990 - 2015  
 Chart 8.1 Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990 - 2015



Nota / Notes:

\*Seperti pada Disember 2015

\*As at December 2015

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jumlah Kerusi : 70

Total seat : 70

### JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2015

Table 8.3 *Members of Dewan Rakyat by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2015*

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2015*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5	140	126	14	10.0
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5	14	13	1	7.1
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5	37	33	4	10.8
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0	29	25	4	13.8
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Kesejahteraan Insan Tanah Air (KITA)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Bebas	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Nota / Notes:

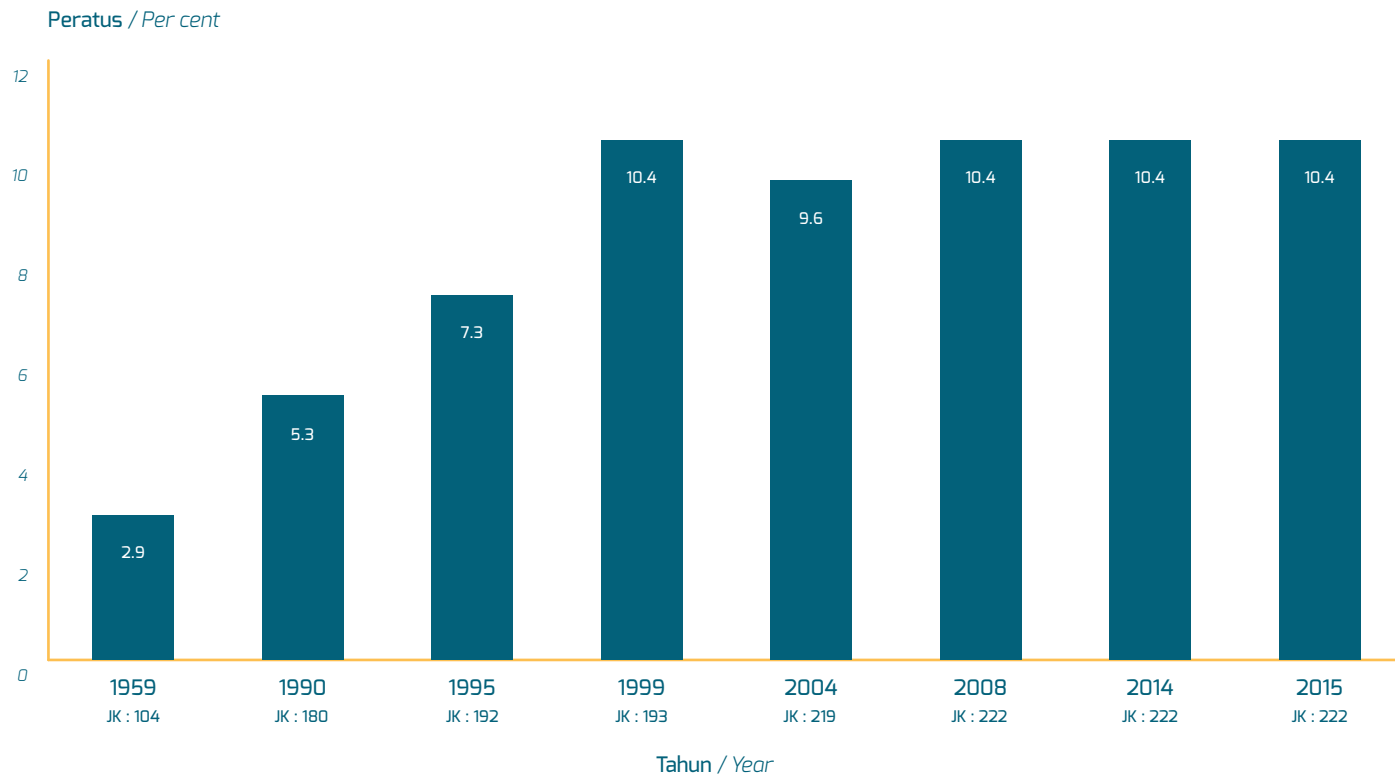
\*Seperti pada Disember 2015

\*As at December 2015

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

**CARTA 8.2**    **PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959 - 2015**  
*Chart 8.2*    *Percentage of Female Members of Dewan Rakyat, 1959 - 2015*



**Nota / Notes:**  
 JK = Jumlah Kerusi / Total Seat

**Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia**  
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

**JADUAL 8.4** AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2015  
*Table 8.4 State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2015*

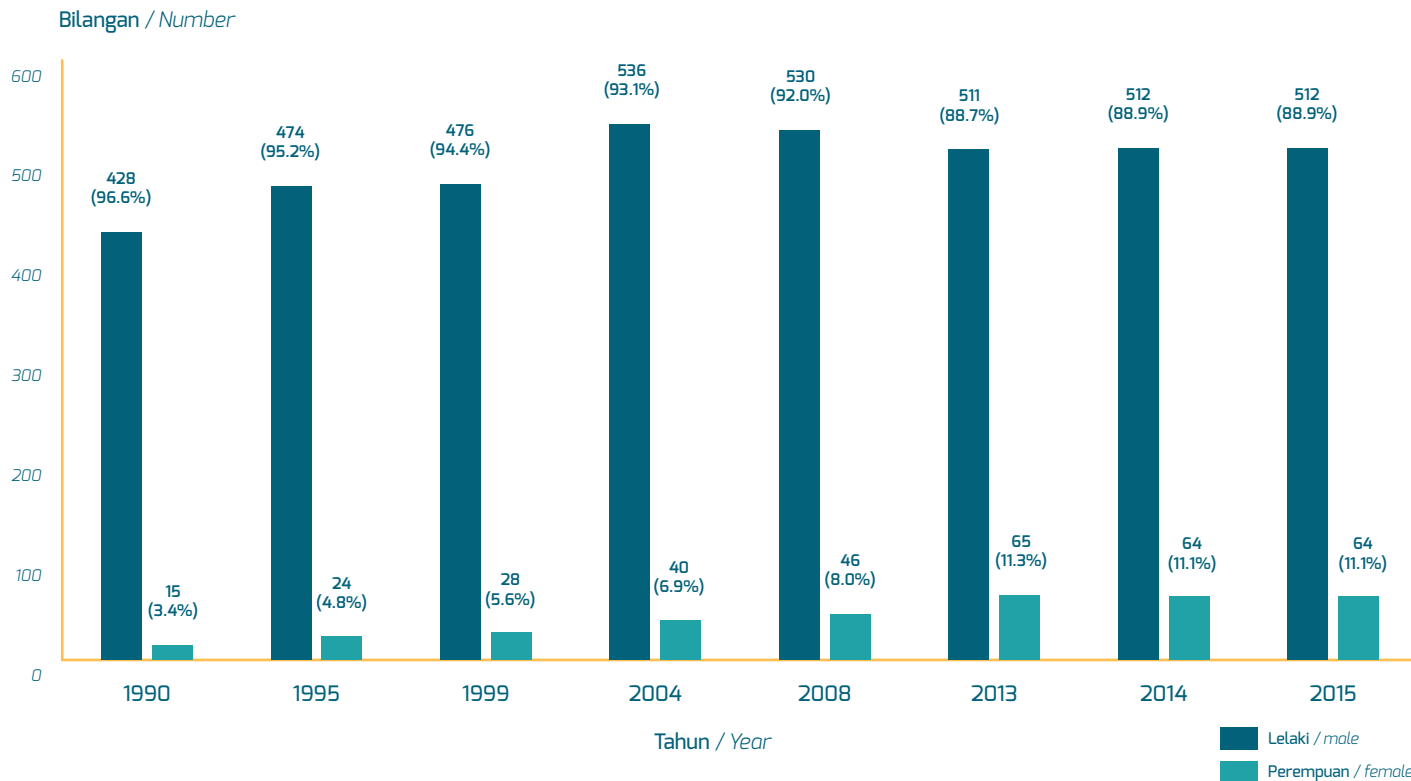
Negeri State	2008				2013				2015			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1	36	33	3	8.3
Kelantan	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7	45	42	3	6.7
Melaka	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9	59	51	8	13.6
Perlis	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3	15	14	1	6.7
Pulau Pinang	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0	40	34	6	15.0
Sabah	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7	60	56	4	6.7
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9	71	64	7	9.9
Selangor	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0	56	42	14	25.0
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.1</b>

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013  
 Based on General Election 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia  
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

**CARTA 8.3** AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2015  
*Chart 8.3 State Legislative Assembly Members by Sex, 1990 - 2015*



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia  
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

## JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2015

Table 8.5 *State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2008, 2013 and 2015*

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2015			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1	330	302	28	8.5
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1	85	79	6	7.1
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6	106	84	22	20.8
Bebas	3	3	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	4	4	0	0.0
Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP)	1	1	0	0.0								
Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR)					1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4	50	42	8	16.0
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11.1</b>

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013

Based on General Election 2008 and General Election 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

**JADUAL 8.6** **AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2015**  
*Table 8.6* *Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2015*

Parti Politik Political Parties	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO)	60	53	7	11.7
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)	35	32	3	8.6
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)	39	35	4	10.3
Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP)	21	19	2	9.5
Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN)	41	37	4	9.8
Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP)	13	10	3	23.1
United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organization (UPKO)	44	42	2	4.5
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)	51	47	4	7.8
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	35	32	3	8.6
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	15	11	4	26.7
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	30	27	3	10.0
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	..	..	..	..
Parti Demokratik Progresif Sarawak (SPDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

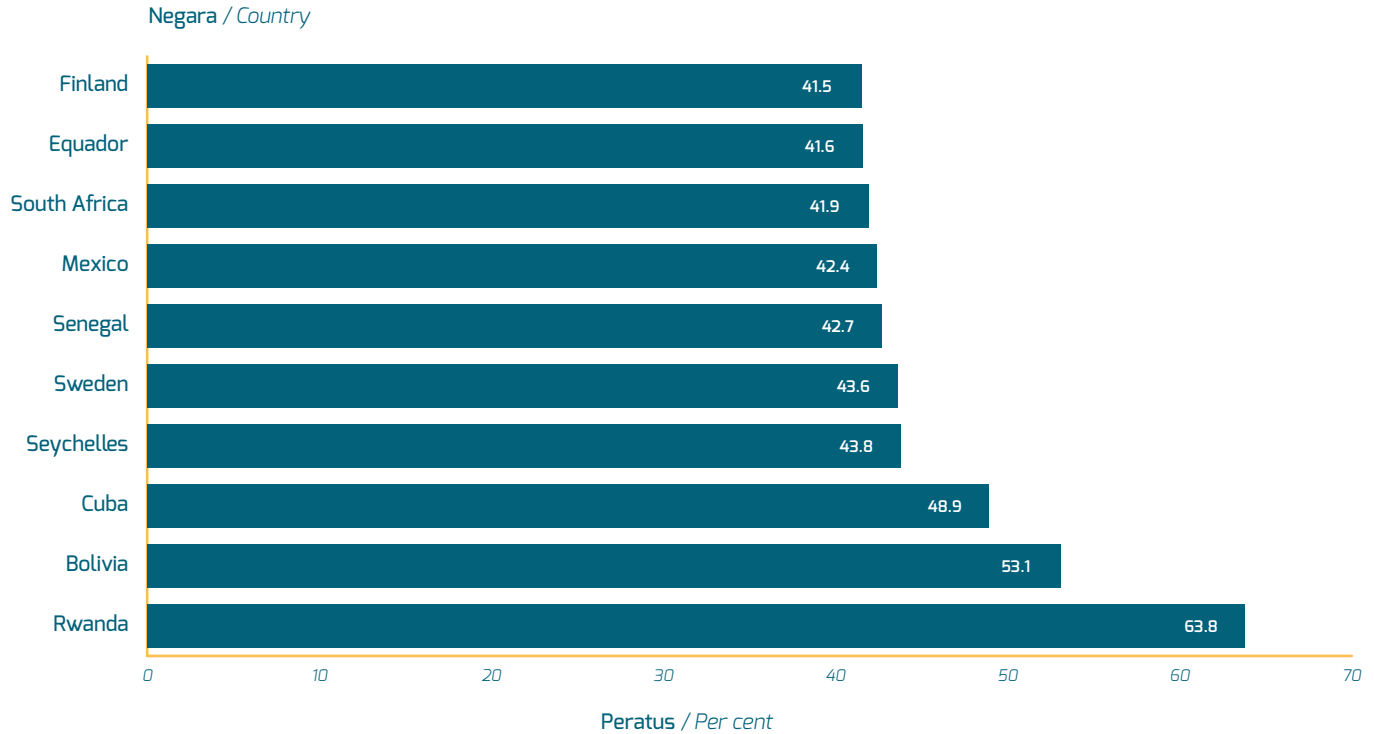
.. Not available

Sumber: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan

Source: Website of Respective Political Parties

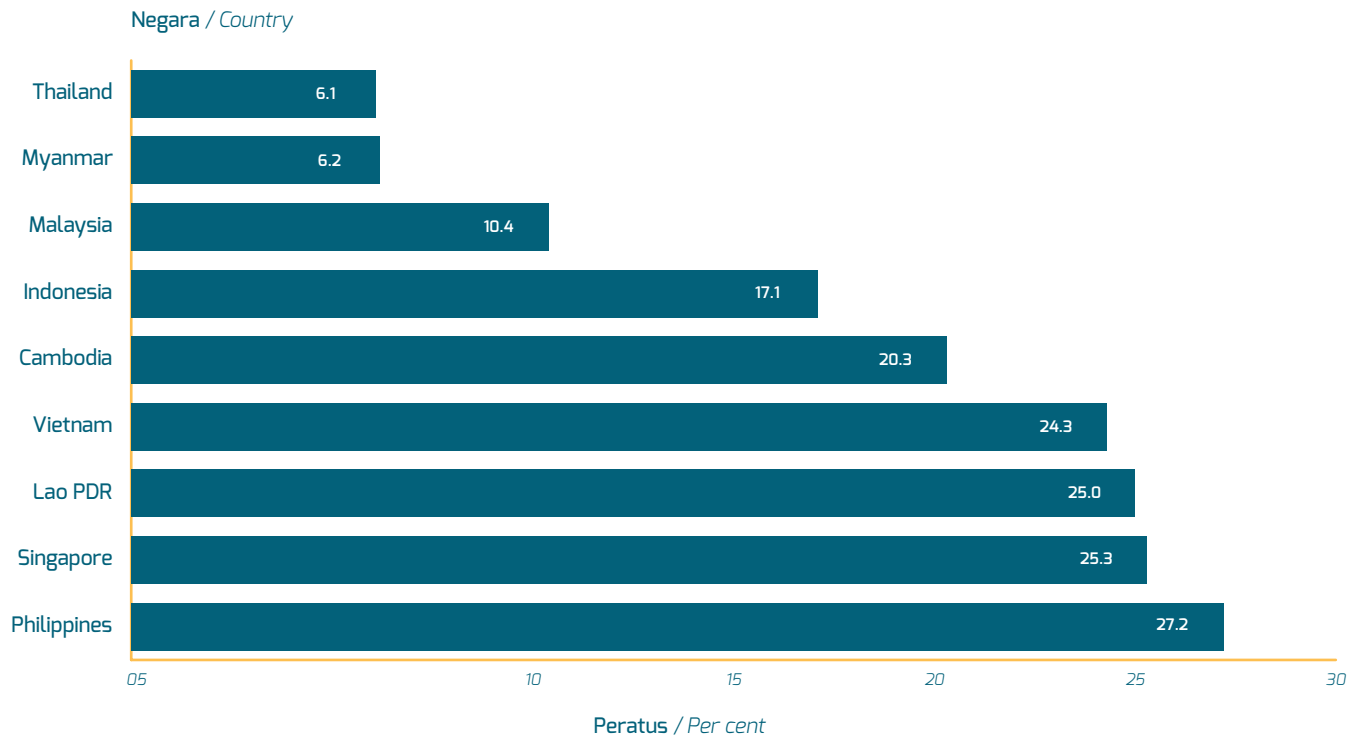
## CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2015

Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with At Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2015



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - [www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org)

**CARTA 8.5** PENVERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN, 2015  
*Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2015*

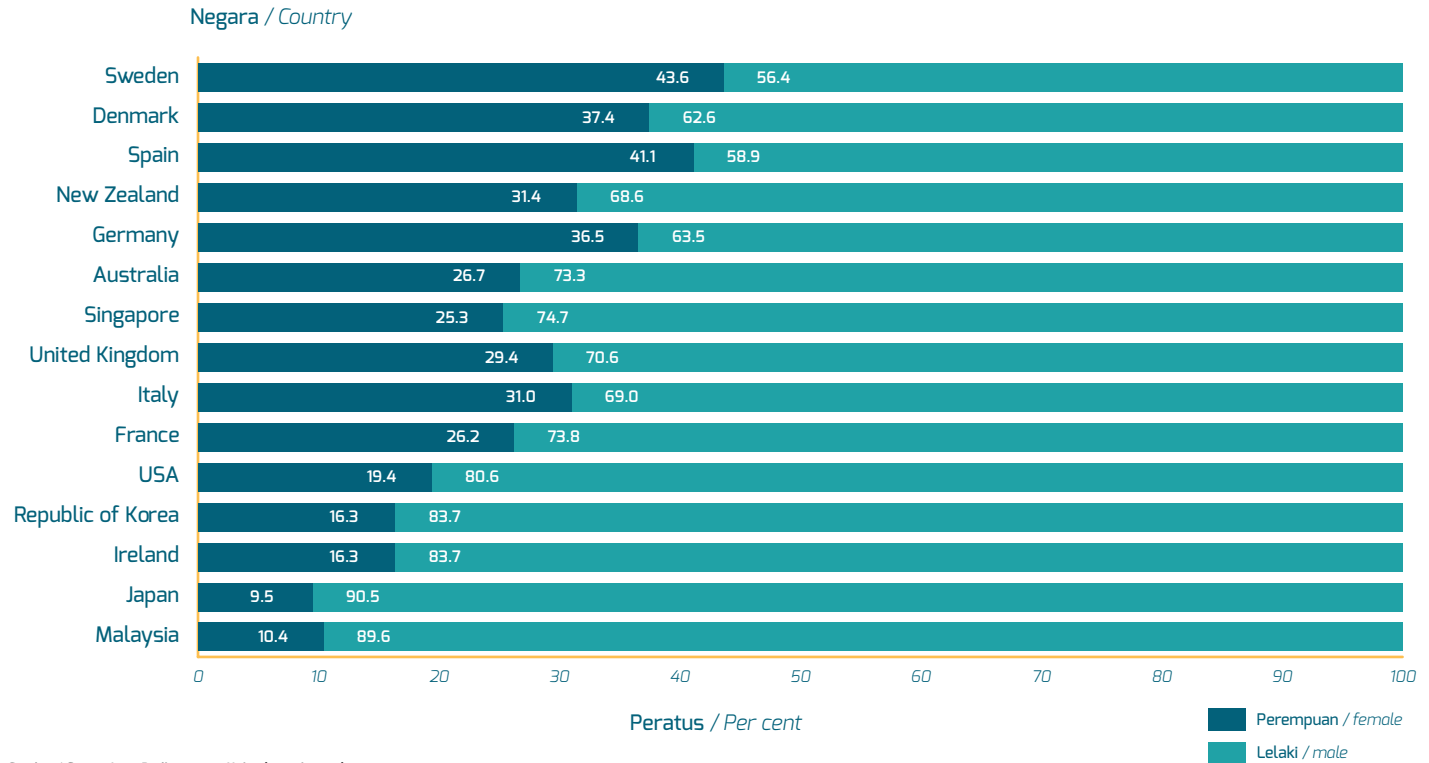


Nota / Notes:

Data tidak diperolehi bagi Brunei Darussalam  
 Data is not available for Brunei Darussalam

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - ([www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org))

**CARTA 8.6** PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2015  
 Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2015



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union ([www.ipu.org](http://www.ipu.org))

## JADUAL 8.7 AHLI MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2015

Table 8.7 *Members of Executive Committees in State (Exco) by state and sex, 2015*

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	11	10	1	9.1
Kedah	12	10	2	16.7
Kelantan	11	10	1	9.1
Melaka	14	12	2	14.3
Negeri Sembilan	10	9	1	10.0
Pahang	10	9	1	10.0
Perak	11	9	2	18.2
Perlis	12	11	1	8.3
Pulau Pinang	15	13	2	13.3
Sabah*	12	11	1	8.3
Sarawak*	9	8	1	11.1
Selangor	14	12	2	14.3
Terengganu	13	13	0	0.0
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11.0</b>

Nota / Notes:

\* Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri

\* In Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber: Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri

Source: States Government of each states



# PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI

SOCIO ECONOMY INDICATORS



**JADUAL 9.1** PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2015 (ANGGARAN)  
 Table 9.1 Socio Economic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2015 (Estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Viet Nam	Myanmar
<b>Penduduk</b> / Population	<b>( ' 000 )</b>	30,513.8	255,993.7	67,976.4	100,998.4	5,674.5	429.6	94,348.8	56,320.2
<b>Perempuan</b> / Female	<b>( ' 000 )</b>	15,040.2	127,930.0	34,582.3	50,288.7	2,894.8	216.9	47,139.2	28,330.9
<b>% Perempuan</b> / % Female	%	49.3	50.0	50.9	49.8	51.0	50.5	50.0	50.3
<b>Nisbah Jantina</b> Sex Ratio at birth	<b>(setiap 100 perempuan)</b> (every 100 females)	103	100	97	101	96	105	111	106
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan</b> Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0
<b>Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir</b> Life Expectancy at Birth	<b>tahun</b> / years	74.8	72.5	74.4	69.0	84.7	77.0	73.2	66.3
<b>Lelaki</b> / Male	<b>tahun</b> / years	72.0	69.9	71.2	65.5	82.1	74.6	70.7	63.9
<b>Perempuan</b> / Female	<b>tahun</b> / years	77.7	75.2	77.8	72.6	87.5	79.4	75.9	68.8
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b> Crude Birth Rate	<b>setiap 1,000</b> / per 1,000 <b>penduduk</b> / population	19.7	16.7	11.2	24.3	8.3	17.3	16.0	18.4
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b> Crude Death Rate	<b>setiap 1,000</b> / per 1,000 <b>penduduk</b> / population	5.0	6.4	7.8	6.1	3.4	3.5	5.9	8.0
<b>Kadar Kematian Bayi</b> Infant Mortality Rate	<b>setiap 1,000</b> / per 1,000 <b>kelahiran hidup</b> / live births	13.3	24.3	9.6	22.3	2.5	10.2	18.4	43.6
<b>Lelaki</b> / Male		15.3	28.5	10.6	25.3	2.7	12.1	18.8	49.8
<b>Perempuan</b> / Female		11.1	19.9	8.6	19.3	2.3	8.1	18.0	36.9
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah</b> Total Fertility Rate	<b>kelahiran setiap perempuan</b> birth per woman	2.6	2.2	1.5	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
<b>Kadar Celik Huruf</b> Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	94.6	93.9	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.0	94.5	93.1
<b>Lelaki</b> / Male	%	96.2	96.3	96.6	95.8	98.6	97.5	96.3	95.2
<b>Perempuan</b> / Female	%	93.2	91.5	96.7	96.8	95.0	94.5	92.8	91.2

Sumber: CIA World Factbook  
 Source: CIA World Factbook

**JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2015 (ANGGARAN) (SAMBUNGAN)**
*Table 9.1 Socio Economic Indicators of Selected Countries, Julai 2015 (estimates) (Continued)*

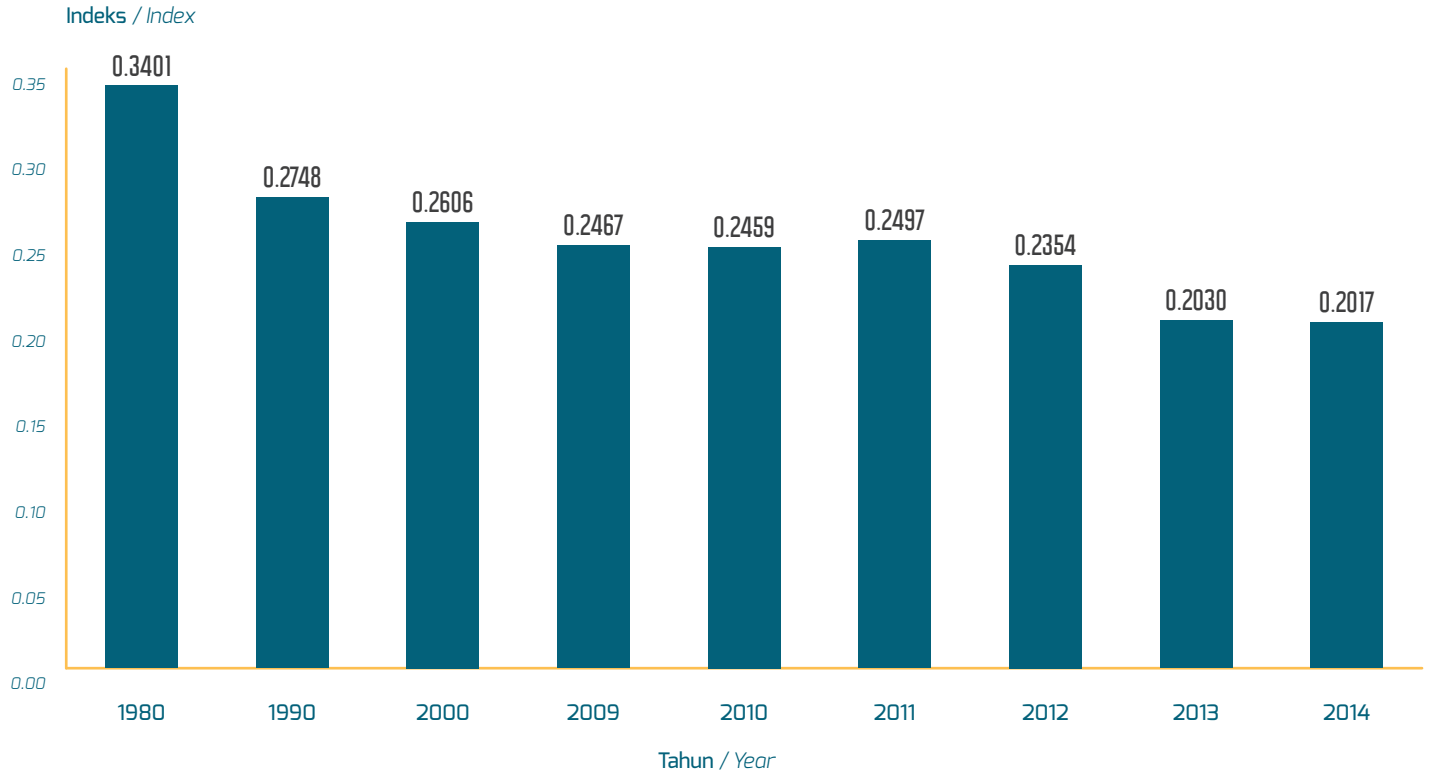
Negara Country	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	USA	Sweden	Australia
<b>Penduduk / Population</b>	<b>( ' 000 )</b>	15,708.8	6,911.5	126,919.7	49,115.2	64,088.2	321,368.9	9,801.6	22,751.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>( ' 000 )</b>	8,088.5	3,481.8	65,337.0	21,302.5	32,214.3	163,023.8	4,905.6	11,343.8
<b>% Perempuan / % Female</b>	<b>%</b>	51.5	50.4	51.5	43.4	50.3	50.7	50.0	49.9
<b>Nisbah Jantina</b>	<b>(setiap 100 perempuan)</b>	105	104	106	107	99	90	106	106
Sex Ratio	(every 100 females)								
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk (Tahunan)</b>	<b>%</b>	1.6	1.6	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1
Annual Population Growth Rate									
<b>Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir</b>	<b>tahun / years</b>	64.1	63.9	84.7	80.0	80.5	79.7	82.0	82.2
Life Expectancy at Birth									
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>tahun / years</b>	61.7	61.9	81.4	77.0	78.4	77.3	80.1	79.7
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>tahun / years</b>	66.7	66.0	88.3	83.3	82.8	82.0	84.0	84.7
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b>	<b>setiap 1,000 / per 1,000</b>	23.8	24.3	7.9	8.2	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.2
Crude Birth Rate	<b>penduduk / population</b>								
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b>	<b>setiap 1,000 / per 1,000</b>	7.7	7.6	9.5	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.4	7.1
Crude Death Rate	<b>penduduk / population</b>								
<b>Kadar Kematian Bayi</b>	<b>setiap 1,000 / per 1,000</b>	50.0	53.0	2.1	3.9	4.4	5.9	2.6	4.4
Infant Mortality Rate	<b>kelahiran hidup / live births</b>								
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>		56.7	58.5	2.3	4.1	4.8	6.4	2.9	4.7
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>		43.1	47.2	1.8	3.7	4.0	5.4	2.3	4.0
<b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah</b>	<b>kelahiran setiap perempuan</b>	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Total Fertility Rate	birth per woman								
<b>Kadar Celik Huruf</b>	<b>%</b>	77.2	79.9	99.0	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Literacy (age 15 and above)									
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>	<b>%</b>	84.5	87.1	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>	<b>%</b>	70.5	72.8	99.0	96.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

\*Sehingga Disember 2014

Sumber: CIA World Factbook

Source: CIA World Factbook

**CARTA 9.1** INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2014  
*Chart 9.1 Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2014*



**Nota:** Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender  
 Notes: Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

**Sumber:** Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)  
 Source: Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCDD)

**JADUAL 9.2 INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2014**
*Table 9.2 Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2014*

Indeks/Sub-Indeks/Komponen Indexes/Sub-Indexes/Component	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
<b>Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia</b> Malaysia's Gender Gap Index	<b>0.3401</b>	<b>0.2748</b>	<b>0.2606</b>	<b>0.2459</b>	<b>0.2030</b>	<b>0.2017</b>
<b>Kesihatan / Health</b>	<b>0.1190</b>	<b>0.1187</b>	<b>0.1117</b>	<b>0.1221</b>	<b>0.1232</b>	<b>0.1233</b>
<b>Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir</b> Life Expectancy at birth	0.0677	0.0650	0.0671	0.0683	0.0678	0.0648
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Bawah 5 tahun</b> Under-5 Mortality Rate	0.1703	0.1723	0.1563	0.1759	0.1786	0.1818
<b>Pendidikan / Education</b>	<b>0.1408</b>	<b>0.0643</b>	<b>0.0456</b>	<b>0.0399</b>	<b>0.0578</b>	<b>0.0567</b>
<b>Kadar Celik Huruf Dewasa</b> Adult Literacy Rate	0.2124	0.1274	0.0766	0.0526	0.0416	0.0363
<b>Gabungan Nisbah Enrolmen (Sekolah Rendah, Menengah dan Universiti/Kolej)</b> Combined gross enrolment ratio (primary, secondary & tertiary)	0.0692	0.0013	0.0147	0.0271	0.0740	0.0771
<b>Aktiviti Ekonomi / Economic Activity</b>	<b>0.3182</b>	<b>0.2276</b>	<b>0.2573</b>	<b>0.2441</b>	<b>0.2173</b>	<b>0.2056</b>
<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB)</b> Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	0.4874	0.4398	0.4313	0.3990	0.3507	0.3333
<b>Kadar guna tenaga dalam sektor bukan pertanian</b> Proportion in non-agricultural employment	0.1491	0.0154	0.0834	0.0892	0.0839	0.0778
<b>Pemerkasaan Wanita / Empowerment of women</b>	<b>0.7822</b>	<b>0.6887</b>	<b>0.6276</b>	<b>0.5775</b>	<b>0.4138</b>	<b>0.4213</b>
<b>Perwakilan dalam politik</b> Political Representation	0.9238	0.8763	0.7309	0.7533	0.7533	0.7681
<b>% Pengurus, Professional, Juruteknik &amp; Professional Bersekutu</b> % of managers, professionals, technicians & associate professionals	0.6406	0.5012	0.5243	0.4017	0.0743	0.0746

**Nota / Notes:**

Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender

Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

**Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)**

Source: Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCD)

## JADUAL 9.3

## INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME), 2015

Table 9.3

Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2015

Negara Country	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent fertility rate	Seats in national parliament	Population with at least secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Rank	Value*	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% female)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015	2014	2005-2014	2005-2014	2013	2013
Cambodia	104	0.477	170	44.3	19.0	9.9	22.9	78.8	86.5
Indonesia	110	0.494	190	48.3	17.1	39.9	49.2	51.4	84.2
Japan	26	0.133	6	5.4	11.6	87.0	85.8	48.8	70.4
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	23	0.125	23	2.2	16.3	77.0	89.1	50.1	72.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic				65.0	25	22.9	37.0	76.3	79.1
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.209</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>75.5</b>
Myanmar	85	0.413	200	12.1	4.7	22.9	15.3	75.2	82.3
Philippines	89	0.420	120	46.8	27.1	65.9	63.7	51.1	79.7
Singapore	13	0.088	6	6.0	25.3	74.1	81.0	58.8	77.2
Thailand	76	0.380	26	41.0	6.1	35.7	40.8	64.3	80.7
Vietnam	60	0.308	49	29.0	24.3	59.4	71.2	73.0	82.2

Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 ketaksamaan gender tinggi.

Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality.

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2015, United Nations Development Programme

**JADUAL 9.4 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2015**
*Table 9.4 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2015*

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 1000,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
						Female	Male	Female	Male
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015	2014	2005 - 2014	2005 - 2014	2013	2013
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>									
11. Singapore	0.088	13	6	6.0	25.3	74.1	81.0	58.8	77.2
17. Korea (Republic of)	0.125	23	27	2.2	16.3	77.0	89.1	50.1	72.1
20. Japan	0.133	26	6	5.4	11.6	87.0	85.8	48.8	70.4
31. Brunei Darussalam	...	...	27	23.0	...	63.9	67.8	52.6	75.3
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>									
62. Malaysia	0.209	42	29	5.7	14.2	65.1	71.3	44.4	75.5
90. China	0.191	40	32	8.6	23.6	58.7	71.9	63.9	78.3
93. Thailand	0.380	76	26	41.0	6.1	35.7	40.8	64.3	80.7
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>									
110. Indonesia	0.494	110	190	48.3	17.1	39.9	49.2	51.4	84.2
115. Philippines	0.420	89	120	46.8	27.1	65.9	63.7	51.1	79.7
<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX GROUP</b>									
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.199		18	19.0	26.5	86.2	87.9	52.1	68.7
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.310		41	28.8	20.6	60.6	69.5	57.0	77.2
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.506		168	43.4	18.8	34.8	55.3	37.5	79.8

Sumber : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2015

Source : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2015

## JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL BAGI ASEAN DAN NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 2015

Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index for ASEAN and Selected Countries, 2015

Index/Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam	Korea, Republic	Japan
<b>Rank</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.655</b>	<b>0.684</b>	<b>0.725</b>	<b>0.681</b>	<b>0.713</b>	<b>0.790</b>	<b>0.711</b>	<b>0.706</b>	<b>0.687</b>	<b>0.651</b>	<b>0.670</b>
<b>Economic Participation &amp; Opportunity</b>	<b>0.634</b>	<b>0.780</b>	<b>0.681</b>	<b>0.593</b>	<b>0.811</b>	<b>0.799</b>	<b>0.814</b>	<b>0.794</b>	<b>0.731</b>	<b>0.557</b>	<b>0.611</b>
LFPFR	0.59	0.71	0.93	0.62	0.99	0.65	0.79	0.84	0.92	0.73	0.77
Wage Equality	0.81	-	0.78	0.65	0.75	0.80	0.82	0.77	0.63	0.55	0.65
Female Labour estimated earned income	0.58	1.00	0.71	0.49	0.74	0.69	1.00	0.79	0.83	0.56	0.61
Female legislators, senior officials and manager	0.28	0.52	0.22	0.30	-	1.00	0.51	0.63	0.32	0.12	0.10
Female Professional and technical workers	0.79	0.82	0.54	0.94	-	1.00	0.88	1.00	1.00	0.83	0.87
<b>Educational Attainment</b>	<b>0.967</b>	<b>0.993</b>	<b>0.891</b>	<b>0.986</b>	<b>0.935</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>0.945</b>	<b>0.994</b>	<b>0.941</b>	<b>0.965</b>	<b>0.988</b>
Female literacy rate	0.97	0.97	0.84	0.95	0.84	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00
Female net primary enrolment rate	0.95	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.00	-	0.99	-	0.99	1.00
Female net secondary enrolment rate	0.95	1.00	0.92	0.98	0.95	1.00	0.93	1.00	-	0.99	1.00
Female gross tertiary enrolment	1.00	1.00	0.61	1.00	0.88	1.00	-	1.00	0.90	0.75	0.90
<b>Health &amp; Survival</b>	<b>0.969</b>	<b>0.966</b>	<b>0.980</b>	<b>0.976</b>	<b>0.972</b>	<b>0.980</b>	<b>0.967</b>	<b>0.980</b>	<b>0.950</b>	<b>0.973</b>	<b>0.979</b>
Female healthy life expectancy	1.05	1.01	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Sex ratio at birth	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.94

**JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL BAGI ASEAN DAN NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 2014 (SAMBUNGAN)**

*Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index for ASEAN and Selected Countries, 2014 (continued)*

Index/Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam	Korea, Republic	Japan
<b>Political</b>	<b>0.051</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.098</b>	<b>0.168</b>	<b>0.132</b>	<b>0.382</b>	<b>0.119</b>	<b>0.057</b>	<b>0.124</b>	<b>0.107</b>	<b>0.103</b>
<b>Empowerment</b>											
Female with seats in parliament	0.12	-	0.26	0.21	0.33	0.37	0.34	0.06	0.32	0.20	0.10
Female at ministerial level	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.30	0.12	0.25	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.29
Number of years of a female head of state (last 50 years)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00

**Nota/Notes :**

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

**Sumber/Source :** Global Gender Gap Report 2015

## JADUAL 9.6 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006 - 2015

Table 9.6 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006 - 2015

Tahun Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health and Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	<b>0.651</b>	0.592	0.985	0.970	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	<b>0.644</b>	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	<b>0.644</b>	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	<b>0.647</b>	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	<b>0.648</b>	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	<b>0.653</b>	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.052
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	<b>0.654</b>	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	<b>0.652</b>	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053
2014 (out of 142 countries)	107	<b>0.652</b>	0.617	0.969	0.969	0.052
2015 (out of 145 countries)	111	<b>0.655</b>	0.634	0.967	0.969	0.051

**Nota/Notes:**

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

**Sumber/Source :** Global Gender Gap Report 2015

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