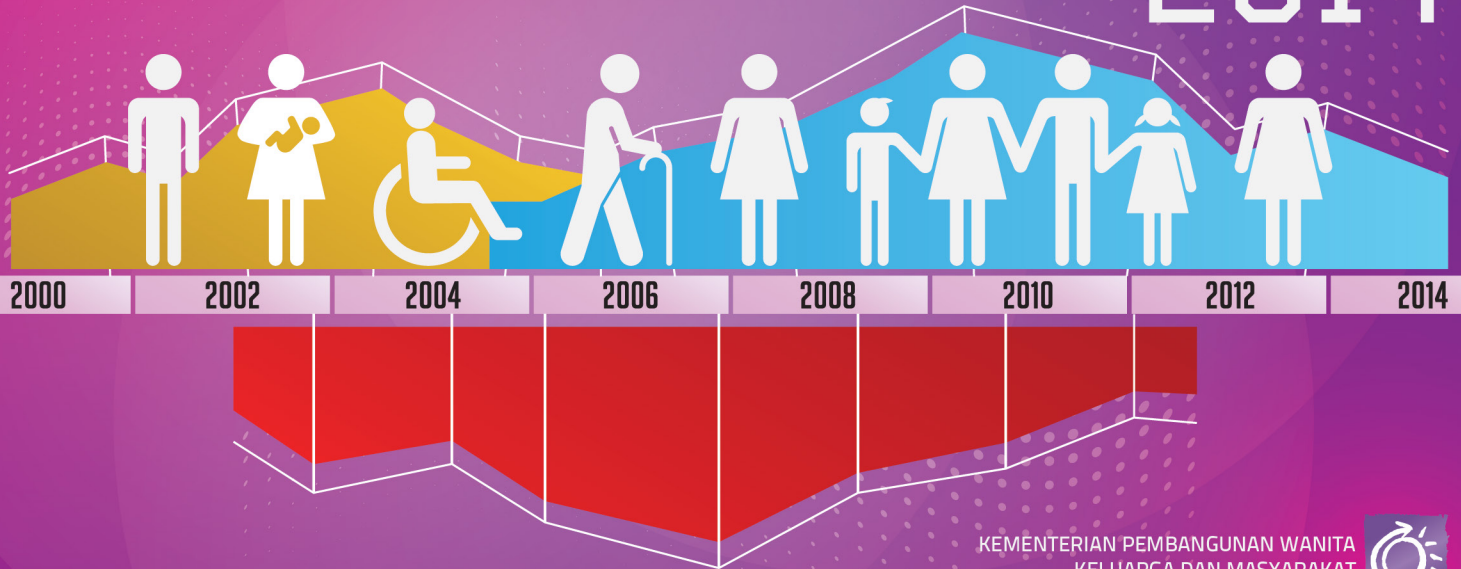




PERANGKAAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

MALAYSIA 2014



KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA
KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development



PERANGKAAAN WANITA KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT 2014

STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY 2014

MALAYSIA



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KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

No.55, Persiaran Perdana Presint 4

62100 Putrajaya, MALAYSIA.

Tel: 03 8323 1000 Faks: 03 8323 2000

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PERUTUSAN YB MENTERI

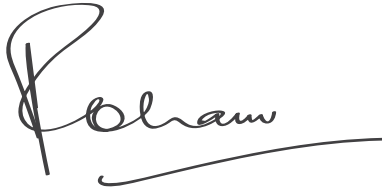
Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Statistik memainkan peranan yang amat penting bagi memastikan semua perancangan dan keputusan yang dibuat adalah secara *evidence based*. Ini adalah satu budaya yang perlu didokong dan diamalkan dalam semua bidang tugas Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) bagi memastikan kumpulan sasar KPWKM mendapat faedah daripada program/dasar yang dirangka.

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Akhir kata, saya mengucapkan tahniah kepada Bahagian Dasar Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat dan semua pihak yang terlibat terutamanya Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dalam menjayakan penerbitan buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat bagi tahun 2014.

Salam hormat.



DATO' SRI ROHANI ABDUL KARIM

Menteri Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat



PERUTUSAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat merupakan salah satu penerbitan tahunan Bahagian Dasar Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat yang bertujuan untuk membekalkan dan menyebarkan data serta maklumat kumpulan sasaran kementerian.

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Akhir kata, saya merakamkan ucapan tahniah dan terima kasih kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini khususnya agensi-agensi pembekal data. Semoga kerjasama yang terjalin ini akan sentiasa berterusan.

Sekian, terima kasih.



DATO' SABARIAH HASSAN

Ketua Setiausaha Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat



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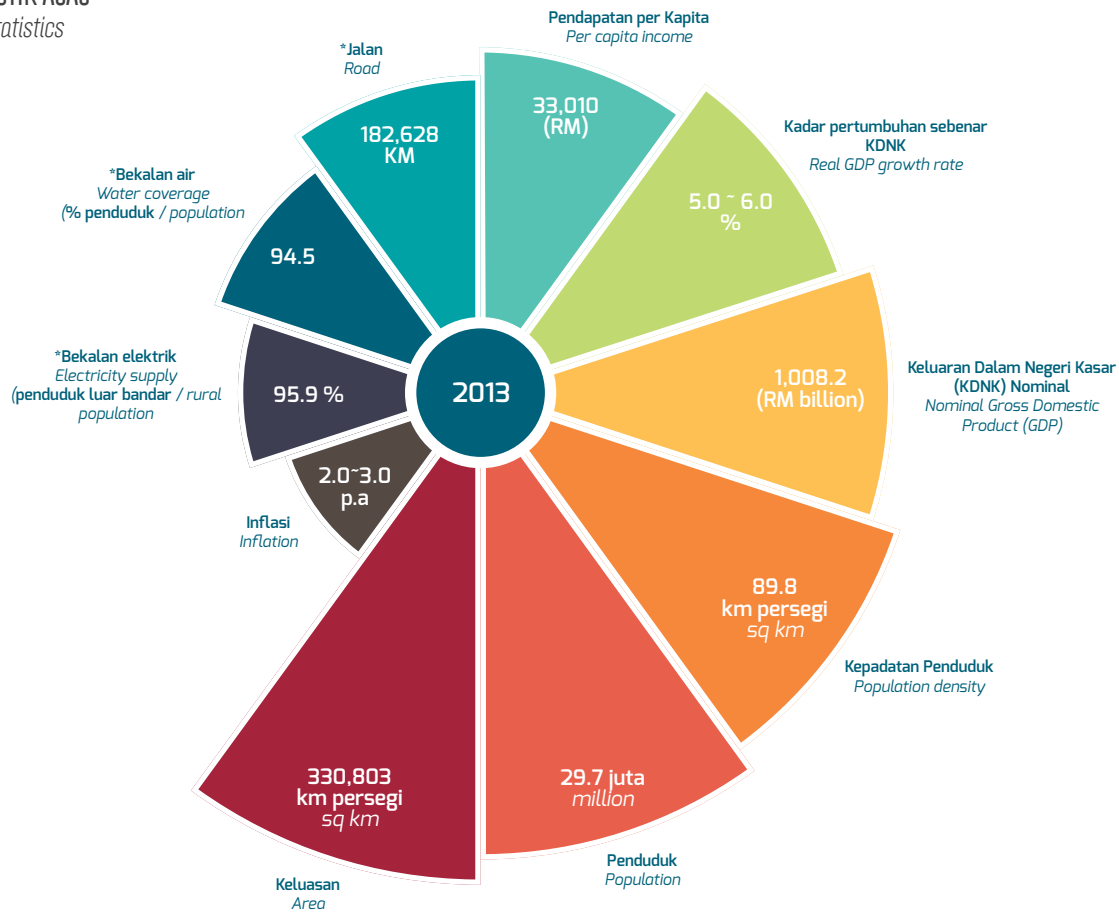
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MALAYSIA : STATISTIK ASAS

Malaysia : Basic Statistics

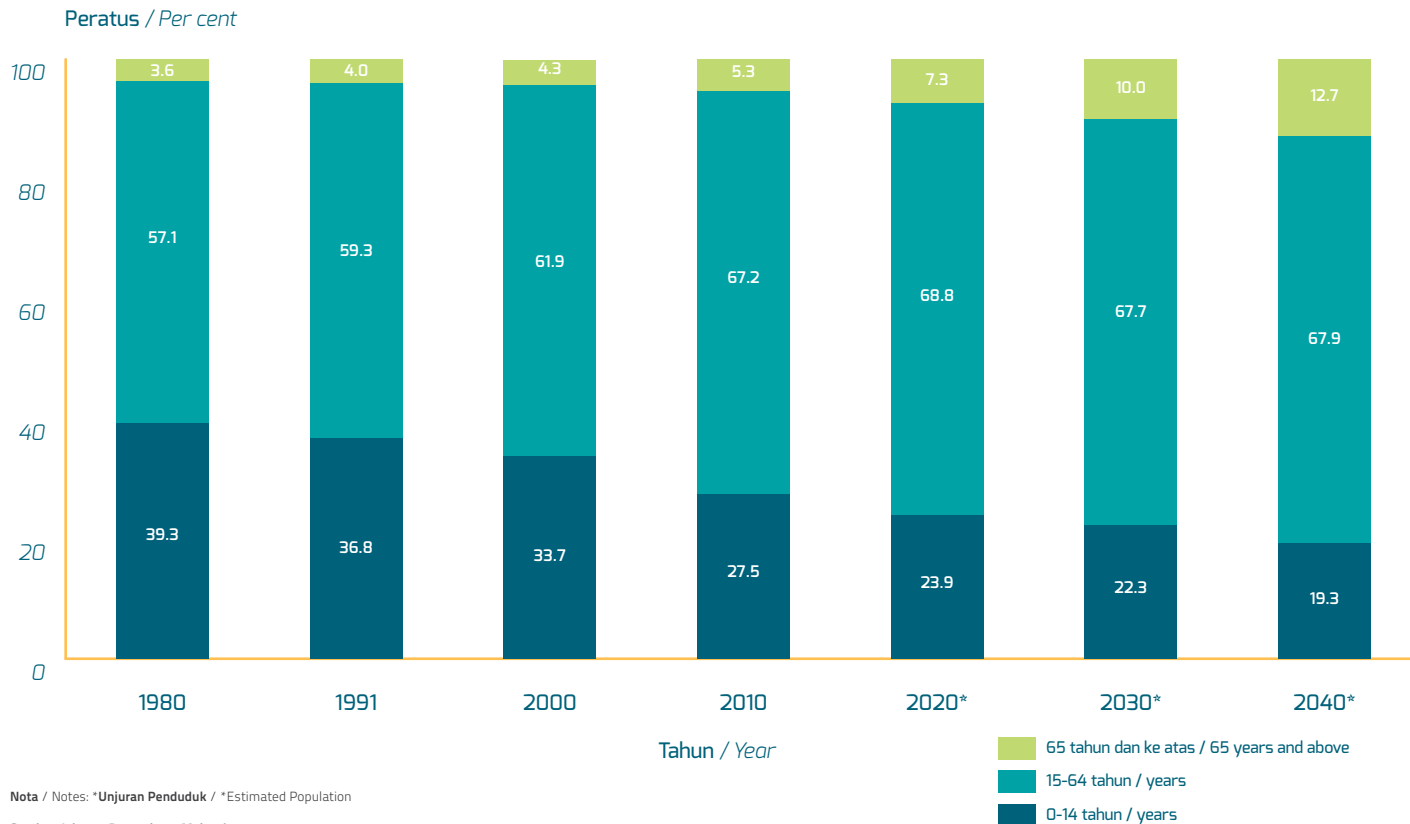


* merujuk pada tahun 2012 / refers to year 2012
Sumber / Source: The Malaysia Economy in Figures 2013

PENDUDUK

POPULATION

CARTA 1.1 PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2040
 Chart 1.1 Female Population by Age Group, Malaysia, 1980 - 2040



Nota / Notes: *Unjuran Penduduk / *Estimated Population

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

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Chart 1.2 *Female Population by Age Group, Malaysia, 2001 - 2014*



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.1 **PENDUDUK: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN**
Table 1.1 *Population: Summary of Statistics*

		1980	1991	2000	2010	2013 ^e	2014 ^e
Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	13.88	18.55	23.49	28.59	29.95	30.10
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)							
▪ 0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.0	27.4	26.0	25.7
▪ 15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	67.6	68.5	68.7
▪ 65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.6
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	6.8	8.4	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.9
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.57	2.65
Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	40	56	71	86	91	91
¹ Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	19.4	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.2	27.8
² Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	47.8	46.1	45.7
³ Nisbah Jantina: Penduduk / Sex Ratio: Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	106	106	106
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih)	(every 100 females)	98.2	90.1	91.4	96.6	96.7	96
Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)							
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship							
▪ Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	91.9	91.4	92.0
▪ Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	8.1	8.6	8.0

Nota / Notes:

1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010.

1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010

2013^e/2014^e: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan

2013^e/2014^e: Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

^eAnggaran / Estimates

¹ Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.

² Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.

Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.

³ Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan. / Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.2 **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2011-2014**
Table 1.2 *Population by State and Sex, Malaysia, 2011-2014*

(’000)

	2011			2012			2013			2014		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	1,793.1	1,608.7	3,401.8	1,811.3	1,628.3	3,439.6	1,829.5	1,647.7	3,477.2	1,847.9	1,667.4	3,515.3
Kedah	997.1	976.1	1,973.1	1,008.5	988.3	1,996.8	1,020.2	1,000.9	2,021.1	1,032.3	1,013.9	2,046.2
Kelantan	810.9	804.3	1,615.2	823.1	817.3	1,640.4	835.4	830.5	1,665.9	847.9	843.9	1,691.9
Melaka	419.4	413.6	833.0	424.1	418.5	842.5	428.9	423.5	852.4	433.9	428.6	862.5
Negeri Sembilan	538.5	504.3	1,042.9	545.1	511.2	1,056.3	551.9	518.2	1,070.1	558.7	525.4	1,084.1
Pahang	809.5	715.4	1,524.8	821.0	727.4	1,548.4	833.0	739.7	1,572.7	845.3	752.4	1,597.7
Perak	1,212.8	1,184.7	2,397.6	1,221.7	1,195.0	2,416.7	1,231.0	1,205.4	2,436.4	825.0	820.7	1,645.7
Perlis	116.8	120.7	237.5	117.8	121.6	239.4	118.9	122.5	241.4	120.1	123.5	243.6
Pulau Pinang	799.3	794.4	1,593.6	807.9	803.2	1,611.1	816.5	811.9	1,628.4	1,240.6	1,216.1	2,456.7
Sabah	1,726.5	1,589.9	3,316.4	1,754.0	1,617.7	3,371.7	1,781.9	1,646.1	3,428.0	1,810.3	1,675.0	3,485.3
Sarawak	1,302.4	1,213.9	2,516.2	1,317.3	1,228.5	2,545.8	1,332.4	1,243.1	2,575.5	1,347.6	1,257.9	2,605.5
Selangor	2,890.9	2,686.6	5,577.4	2,926.6	2,724.2	5,650.8	2,962.8	2,762.5	5,725.3	2,999.1	2,800.9	5,800.1
Terengganu	547.9	526.1	1,074.0	557.3	535.7	1,092.9	566.9	545.6	1,112.5	576.8	555.8	1,132.7
WP Kuala Lumpur	864.9	829.6	1,694.5	873.5	839.8	1,713.4	882.1	849.9	1,732.0	890.4	859.8	1,750.2
WP Labuan	46.3	43.5	89.8	47.2	44.4	91.6	48.1	45.2	93.3	49.0	46.1	95.1
WP Putrajaya	35.8	40.6	76.4	37.2	42.2	79.4	38.7	43.8	82.5	40.1	45.4	85.5
Malaysia	14,912.0	14,052.3	28,964.3	15,093.7	14,243.1	29,336.8	15,278.0	14,436.7	29,714.7	15,464.9	14,633.0	30,097.9

Nota / Notes:

Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984.
 Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.
 The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan
 Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.3 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2011-2014

Table 1.3 Population by Age Group and Sex, Malaysia, 2011-2014

('000)

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2011			2012			2013			2014		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,284.8	1,216.2	2,501.0	1,287.9	1,218.7	2,506.5	1,297.1	1,226.7	2,523.8	1,306.7	1,236.3	2,543.0
5-9	1,343.4	1,275.3	2,618.8	1,323.7	1,257.3	2,581.0	1,306.2	1,242.1	2,548.2	1,295.7	1,229.4	2,525.1
10-14	1,365.0	1,299.8	2,664.8	1,368.6	1,301.3	2,669.8	1,369.4	1,299.9	2,669.3	1,366.9	1,299.0	2,665.8
15-19	1,442.1	1,372.2	2,814.4	1,428.6	1,358.4	2,787.1	1,414.2	1,344.6	2,758.8	1,403.3	1,332.9	2,736.2
20-24	1,500.5	1,415.5	2,916.0	1,502.6	1,420.5	2,923.0	1,509.2	1,424.1	2,933.3	1,516.8	1,426.4	2,943.2
25-29	1,503.1	1,347.7	2,850.8	1,508.6	1,371.8	2,880.4	1,501.2	1,385.9	2,887.1	1,489.7	1,394.1	2,883.7
30-34	1,215.6	1,064.6	2,280.1	1,280.2	1,123.3	2,403.4	1,347.6	1,187.9	2,535.4	1,404.1	1,246.8	2,650.9
35-39	1,032.5	947.7	1,980.2	1,048.8	951.8	2,000.7	1,067.5	958.8	2,026.3	1,094.7	975.7	2,070.5
40-44	921.6	896.5	1,818.0	936.8	906.9	1,843.7	954.1	915.3	1,869.4	971.4	922.3	1,893.7
45-49	853.7	795.1	1,648.8	862.0	816.1	1,678.1	868.3	836.9	1,705.2	875.1	855.4	1,730.4
50-54	732.5	686.7	1,419.2	755.8	705.6	1,461.4	777.4	723.0	1,500.5	796.1	740.7	1,536.8
55-59	570.9	542.9	1,113.8	594.9	568.1	1,162.9	620.0	594.7	1,214.7	645.0	620.4	1,265.4
60-64	436.3	426.8	863.1	451.6	442.1	893.7	466.0	456.1	922.0	481.7	471.7	953.4
65-69	284.0	283.2	567.1	302.5	303.4	605.9	323.6	326.8	650.4	343.8	349.1	692.9
70-74	205.8	214.3	420.1	206.5	214.8	421.3	205.9	214.2	420.2	208.4	217.0	425.5
75+	220.2	267.7	488.0	234.7	283.0	517.7	250.4	299.6	550.0	265.5	315.8	581.2
Jumlah / Total	14,912.0	14,052.3	28,964.3	15,093.7	14,243.1	29,336.8	15,278.0	14,436.7	29,714.7	15,464.9	14,633.0	30,097.9

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.4 **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN), MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2014**

Table 1.4 *Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary), Malaysia, 2011 - 2014*

	2011	2012	2013	2014
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	14,912.0	15,093.7	15,278.0	15,464.9
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	14,052.3	14,243.1	14,436.7	14,633.0
Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)	28,964.3	29,336.8	29,714.7	30,097.9
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6
Kumpulan Umur / Age Group				
0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)	7,784.6	7,757.4	7,741.4	7,733.9
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	3,993.2	3,980.2	3,972.6	3,969.3
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	3,791.4	3,777.2	3,768.8	3,764.7
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	27.0	26.5	26.1	25.7
15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)	19,704.5	20,034.5	20,352.7	20,664.2
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	10,208.8	10,369.9	10,525.5	10,677.9
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	9,495.6	9,664.6	9,827.3	9,986.4
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.2
65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)	1,475.3	1,544.9	1,620.6	1,699.6
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	710.0	743.6	779.9	817.7
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	765.3	801.3	840.7	881.9
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

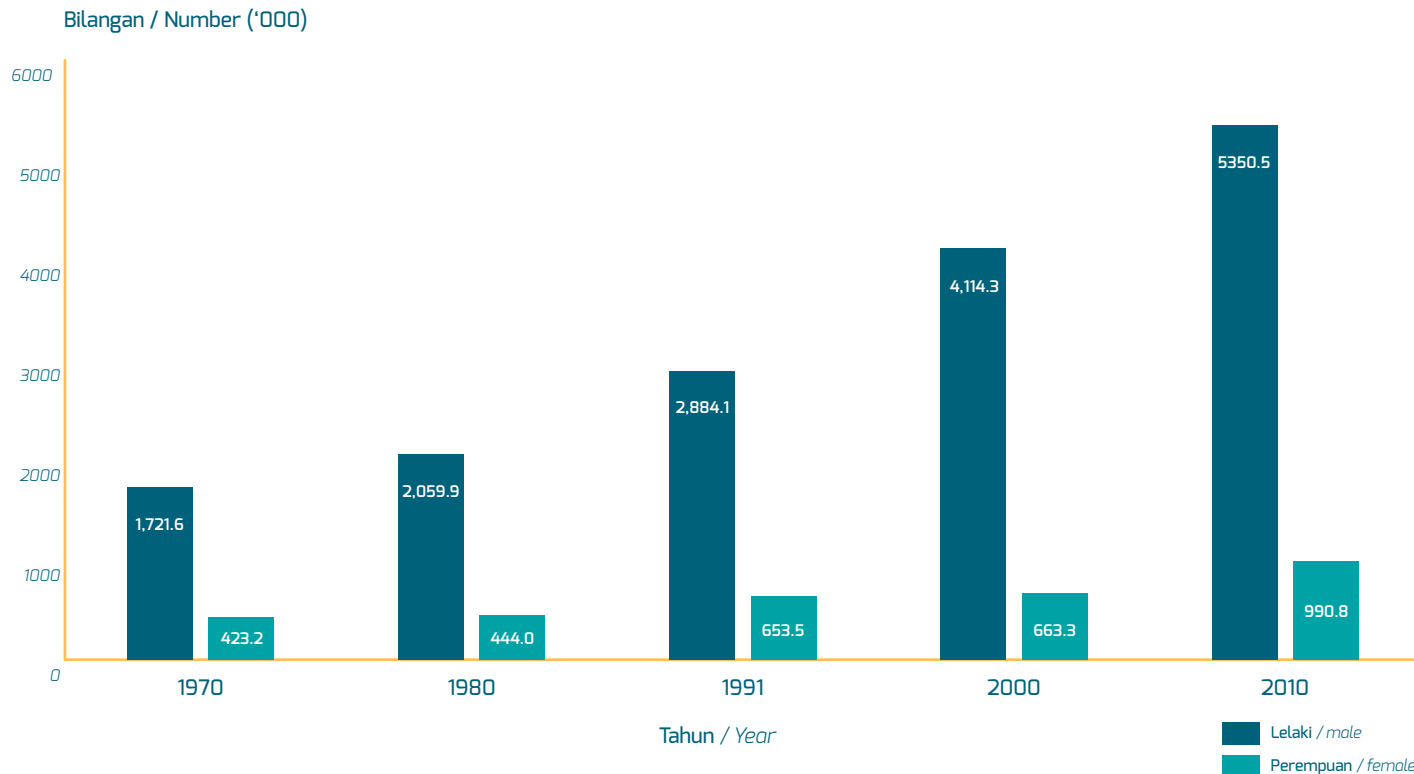
Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan

Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.3 BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 1970 - 2010
 Chart 1.3 Number of Head of Household by Sex, Malaysia, 1970 - 2010

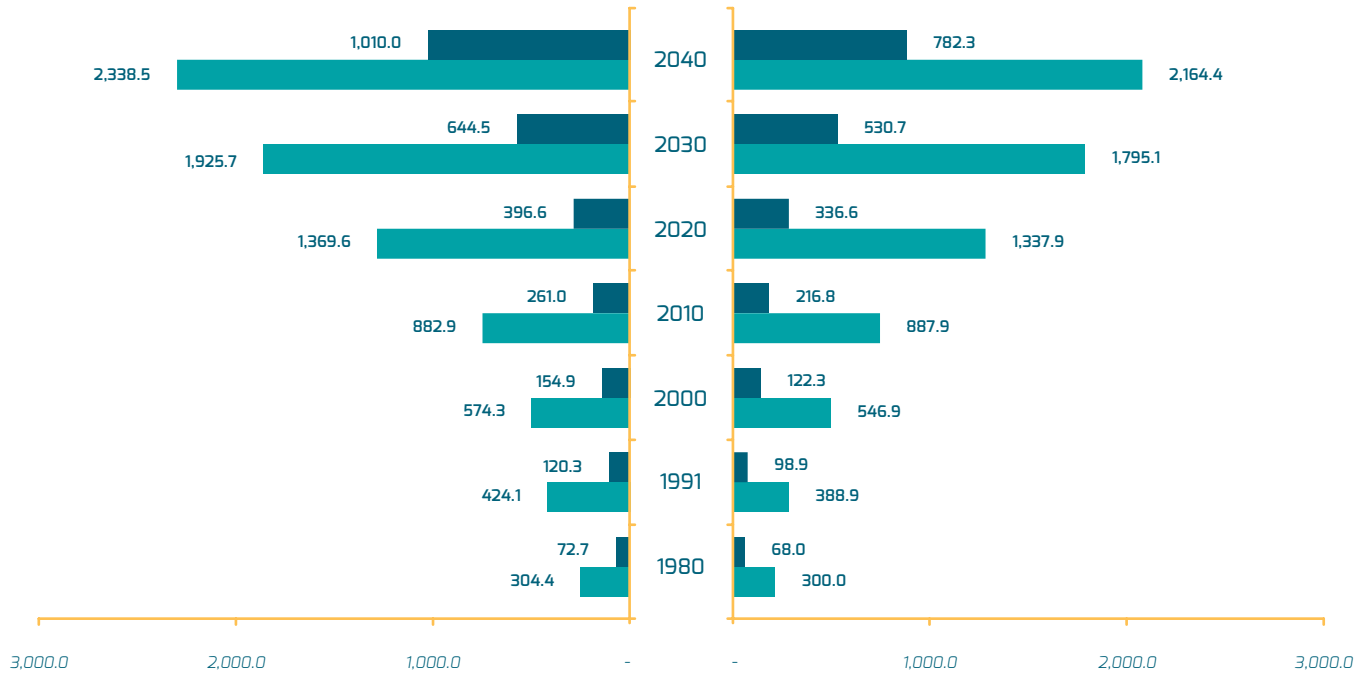


Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.4 BILANGAN WARGA EMAS MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN KUMPULAN UMUR, MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2040
Chart 1.4 Number of Older Person by Sex and Age Group, Malaysia, 1980 - 2040

Perempuan / Female

Lelaki / Male



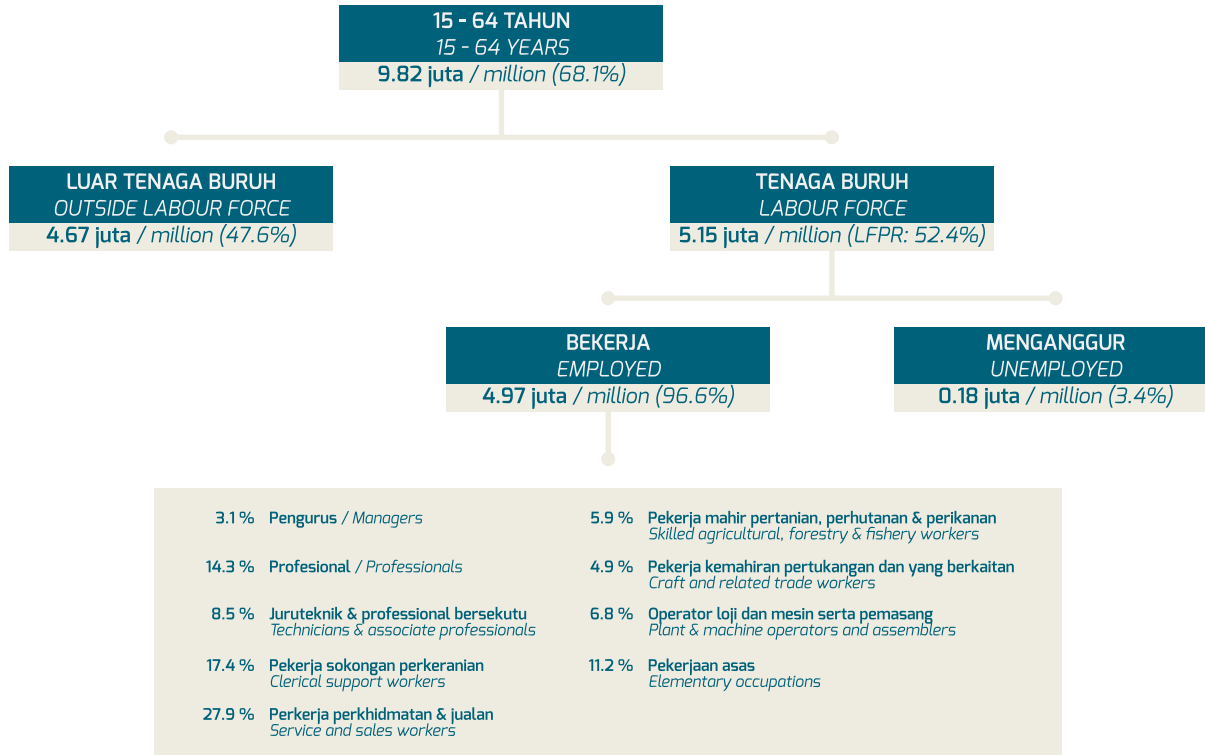
Nota: Tahun 1980 - 2010 berdasarkan data banci, tahun 2020 - 2040 unjuran penduduk berdasarkan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010
 Notes: Year 1980 - 2010 based on census, year 2020 - 2040 estimated population based on Population and Housing Malaysia Census 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

GUNA TENAGA
EMPLOYMENT

CARTA 2.1
Chart 2.1

GUNA TENAGA WANITA, MALAYSIA, 2013
Female Labour Force, Malaysia, 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.1 GUNA TENAGA: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN, MALAYSIA
Table 2.1 Employment: Summary of Statistics, Malaysia

		1990	1995	2000	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(a)	2012	2013
Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,556.1	12,303.9	12,675.8	13,119.6	13,634.6
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,156.2	7,955.5	8,129.5	8,338.8	8,485.4
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,399.9	4,348.4	4,546.3	4,780.7	5,149.2
Bekerja / Employed	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,269.2	11,899.5	12,284.4	12,723.2	13,210.0
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	5,973.5	7,707.8	7,889.8	8,093.5	8,237.5
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,295.7	4,191.7	4,394.7	4,629.7	4,972.6
Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate	(%)	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
Lelaki / Male	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Perempuan / Female	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	63.7	64.4	65.5	67.0
Lelaki / Male	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	79.3	79.7	80.5	80.7
Perempuan / Female	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	46.8	47.9	49.5	52.4

Nota / Notes:

Tenaga buruh / Labour force

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

Bekerja / Employed

Semua orang yang bekerja sekarang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

^(a)Data PTB tahun 2010 dan 2011 telah dianggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.

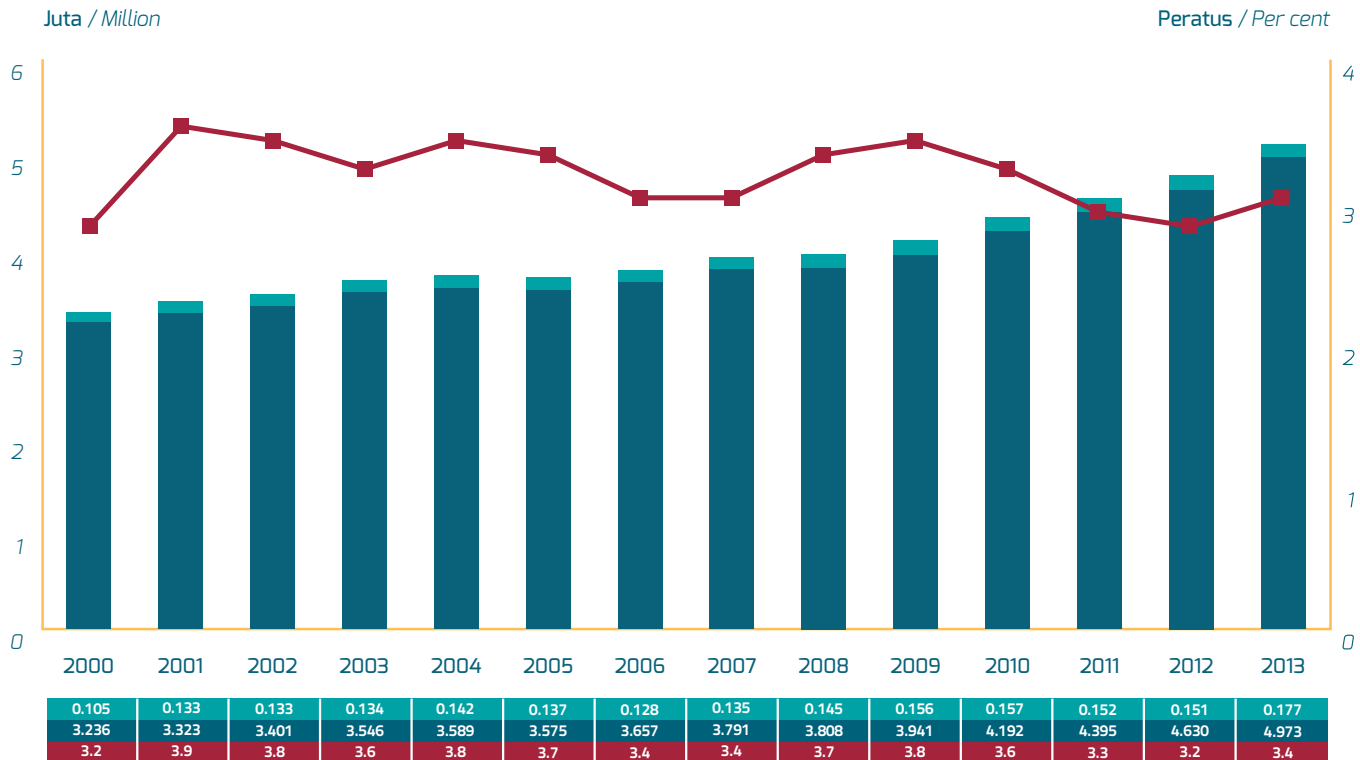
^(a)The LFS data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.2
Chart 2.2

BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), MALAYSIA, 2000 - 2013
Number Employed, and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), Malaysia, 2000 - 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

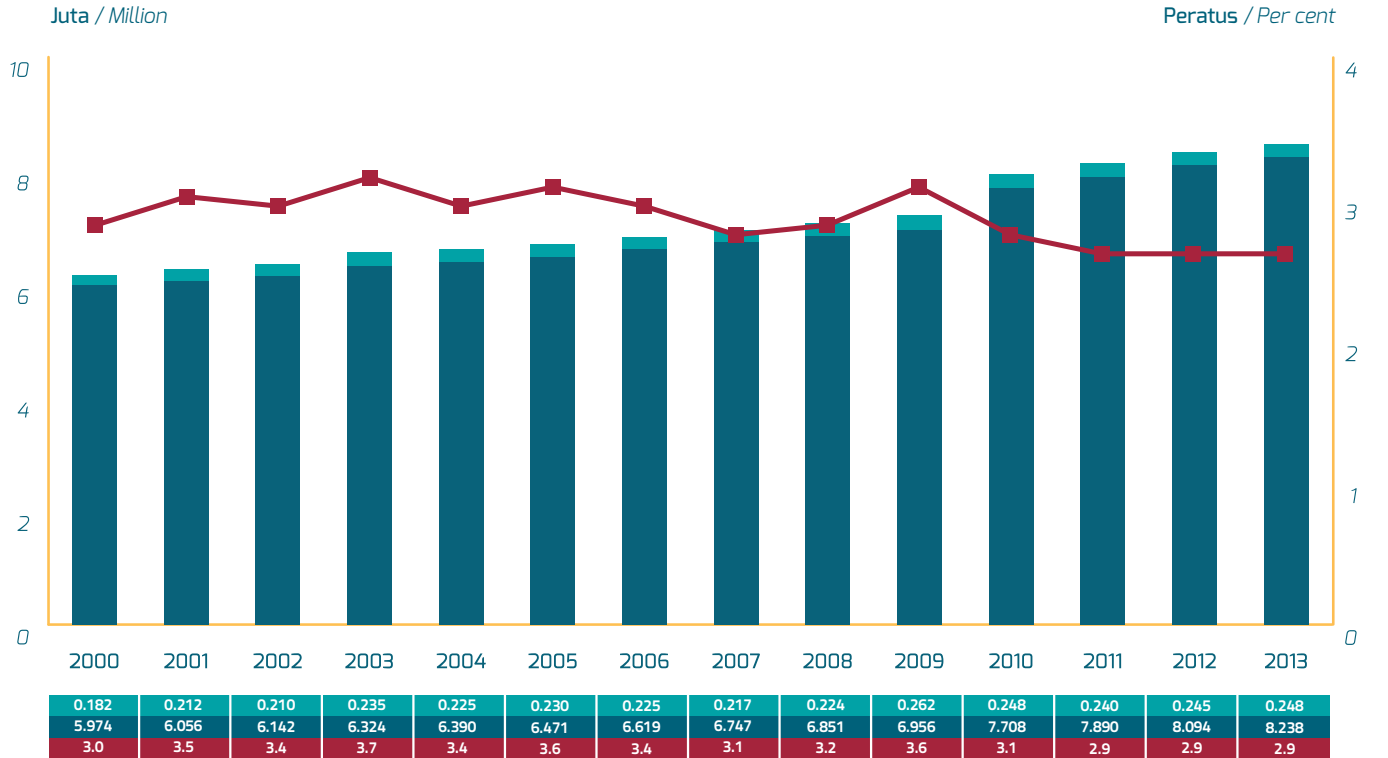
■ Menganggur / unemployed
■ Bekerja / employed
■ Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

CARTA 2.3

BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), MALAYSIA, 2000 - 2013

Chart 2.3

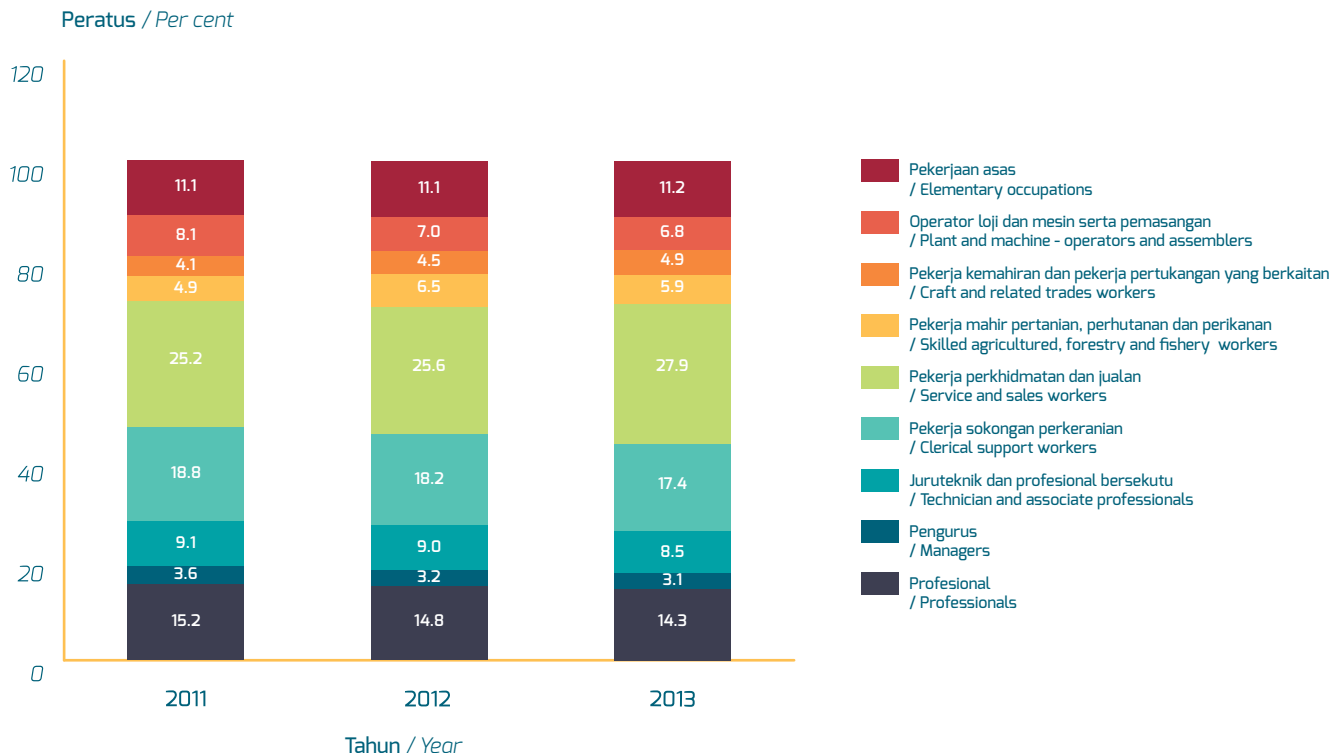
Number Employed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), Malaysia, 2000 - 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Menganggur / unemployed
Bekerja / employed
Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

CARTA 2.4 TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2013
 Chart 2.4 Percentage Distribution of Employed Person by Occupation, Malaysia, 2011 - 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013
Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah / Total (%)	67.0	80.7	52.4	67.8	80.2	54.7	65.2	81.7	47.0
15-19	18.1	22.7	13.2	17.0	20.6	13.3	20.0	26.6	13.0
20-24	63.3	73.8	52.2	62.5	70.3	54.4	65.2	81.5	46.7
25-29	83.6	96.1	70.2	85.4	96.0	74.3	78.8	96.2	57.8
30-34	83.9	97.7	68.4	85.6	97.9	72.2	79.2	97.2	57.3
35-39	82.8	98.0	65.9	83.9	98.3	68.3	79.7	97.2	59.0
40-44	80.8	97.5	63.5	81.2	97.7	64.2	79.9	96.8	61.7
45-49	78.9	97.1	60.0	78.7	97.0	59.7	79.3	97.2	60.7
50-54	74.2	93.5	53.5	73.7	92.7	52.8	75.4	95.3	54.9
55-59	59.3	78.9	38.8	56.1	75.3	35.7	65.6	86.0	44.8
60-64	41.4	57.1	25.3	34.8	48.4	20.7	53.4	73.5	33.6

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013
Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah / Total (%)	67.0	80.7	52.4	67.8	80.2	54.7	65.2	81.7	47.0
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	63.7	81.2	41.6	62.0	79.3	41.5	66.6	84.3	41.7
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	52.0	67.3	33.0	52.5	67.4	34.0	51.2	67.0	31.2
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	68.9	82.4	54.3	69.3	81.5	56.3	67.6	84.7	48.5
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	56.1	68.1	48.3	55.6	66.7	48.3	57.4	71.8	48.4
Sijil Certificate	88.0	93.1	78.8	88.6	93.3	80.0	86.3	92.5	74.9
Diploma	83.0	89.1	77.5	83.1	88.9	77.7	82.6	90.2	76.6
Ijazah Degree	90.6	94.0	87.4	90.7	94.0	87.5	90.1	94.5	86.9
Tiada sijil¹ No certificate	67.5	88.9	46.1	65.2	86.6	45.2	70.2	91.4	47.3
Tidak berkenaan² Not applicable	55.6	77.0	41.4	49.6	71.6	35.0	61.8	82.6	48.0

Nota / Notes:

¹Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

²Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.4 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2006 - 2013

Table 2.4 Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2006 - 2013

	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	77.4	52.2	77.2	51.3	77.0	51.0	76.7	50.7	76.5	50.4	76.5	50.3	76.5	50.3	76.6	50.3
Developed Economies and European Union	68.9	52.5	68.9	52.6	68.8	52.9	68.2	53.0	67.8	53.0	67.4	52.8	67.4	52.9	67.4	52.9
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	68.6	48.8	69.2	49.4	69.6	49.5	69.7	49.7	69.9	49.7	70.3	50.1	70.4	50.2	70.7	50.3
East Asia	78.7	67.8	78.3	64.4	77.9	63.9	77.6	63.4	77.3	62.9	77.5	63.0	77.7	63.2	77.9	63.3
South-East Asia and the Pacific	82.3	58.3	82.1	58.7	81.9	58.9	82.0	58.9	81.9	59.0	82.0	59.1	82.0	59.2	82.0	59.2
South Asia	83.2	36.3	82.7	34.9	82.2	33.7	81.8	32.7	81.4	31.6	81.0	31.0	80.6	30.4	80.7	30.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	80.1	51.5	79.8	51.8	80.0	52.1	79.6	52.6	79.7	53.0	79.5	53.1	79.6	53.5	79.5	53.6
Middle East	73.8	18.7	73.6	18.6	73.0	17.8	73.4	17.9	73.9	18.3	74.3	18.5	74.7	18.7	75.0	18.9
North Africa	73.9	22.7	73.8	23.1	73.9	23.2	73.9	23.3	73.9	23.5	74.1	23.7	74.3	23.8	74.5	24.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	76.1	64.2	76.1	64.5	76.4	64.7	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.7	76.3	64.8	76.5	64.9	76.6	65.1

Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan

M - Male; F - Female

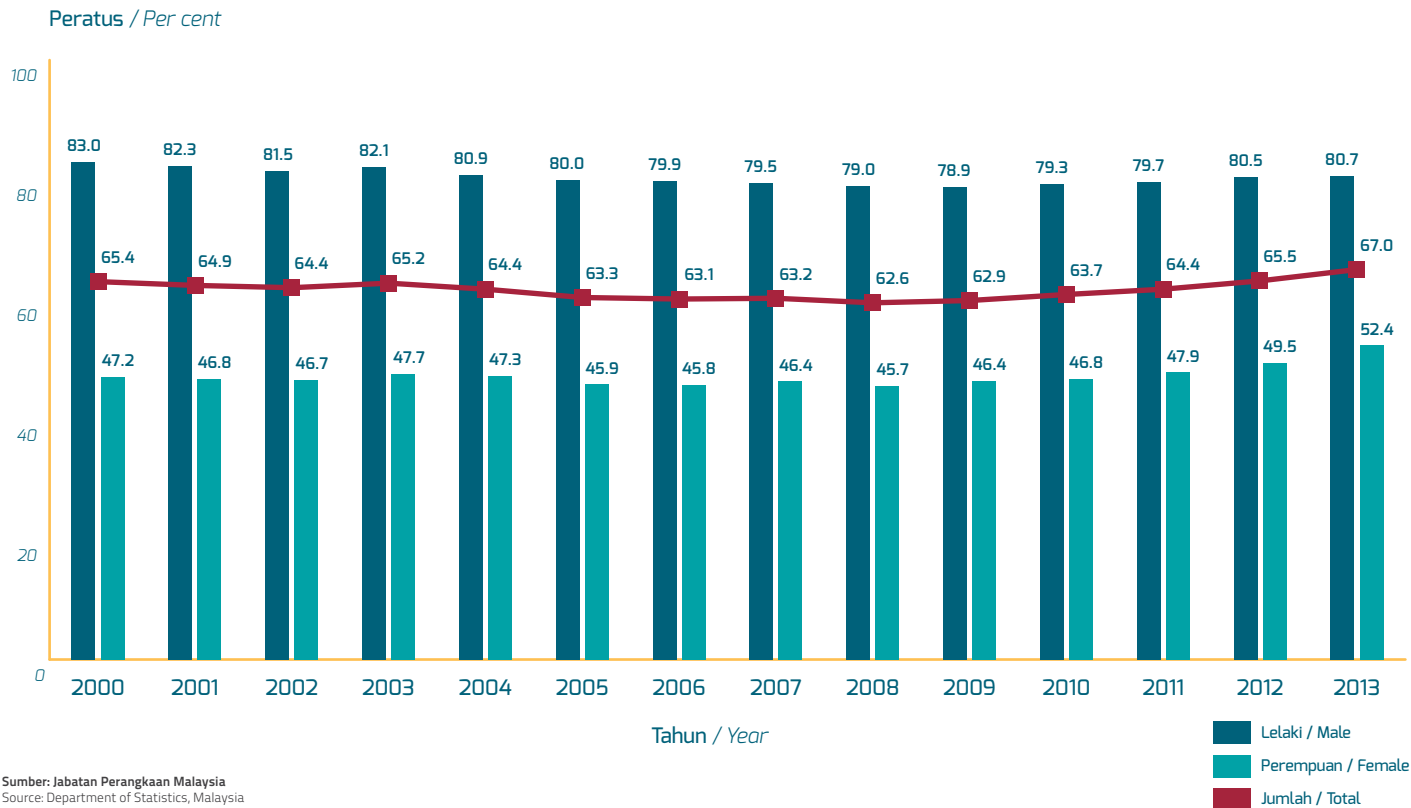
Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2014

CARTA 2.5

KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2000 - 2013

Chart 2.5

Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, Malaysia, 2000 - 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.6

KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013

Chart 2.6

Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2013



Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook 2013

JADUAL 2.5 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK MENCARI KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013

Table 2.5 Number and Percentage Distributions of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja Reasons for not seeking work	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Masih belajar	2,832.4	1,365.8	1,466.6	1,977.1	968.6	1,008.6	855.2	397.2	458.1
Schooling	42.3	67.2	31.4	43.2	67.1	32.2	40.3	67.7	29.8
Kerja rumah	2,919.9	41.2	2,878.7	1,945.4	28.4	1,917.0	974.5	12.7	961.7
Housework	43.6	2.0	61.6	42.5	2.0	61.2	45.9	2.2	62.6
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran	140.1	65.4	74.7	94.3	45.9	48.4	45.8	19.5	26.3
Going for further studies	2.1	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.7
Hilang upaya	206.2	134.9	71.3	119.4	81.4	38.0	86.8	53.5	33.3
Disabled	3.1	6.6	1.5	2.6	5.6	1.2	4.1	9.1	2.2
Tidak berminat	63.0	42.9	20.1	38.6	25.8	12.8	24.4	17.1	7.3
Not interested	0.9	2.1	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.4	1.1	2.9	0.5
Sudah bersara	418.1	310.9	107.2	331.2	252.6	78.6	86.8	58.2	28.6
Retired	6.2	15.3	2.3	7.2	17.5	2.5	4.1	9.9	1.9
Lain-lain	121.2	70.0	51.2	70.9	41.6	29.2	50.4	28.4	21.9
Others	1.8	3.4	1.1	1.5	2.9	0.9	2.4	4.8	1.4
Jumlah ('000)	6,700.8	2,031.0	4,669.8	4,577.0	1,444.4	3,132.5	2,123.9	586.6	1,537.2
Total (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nota / Notes:

Kerja Rumah / Housework

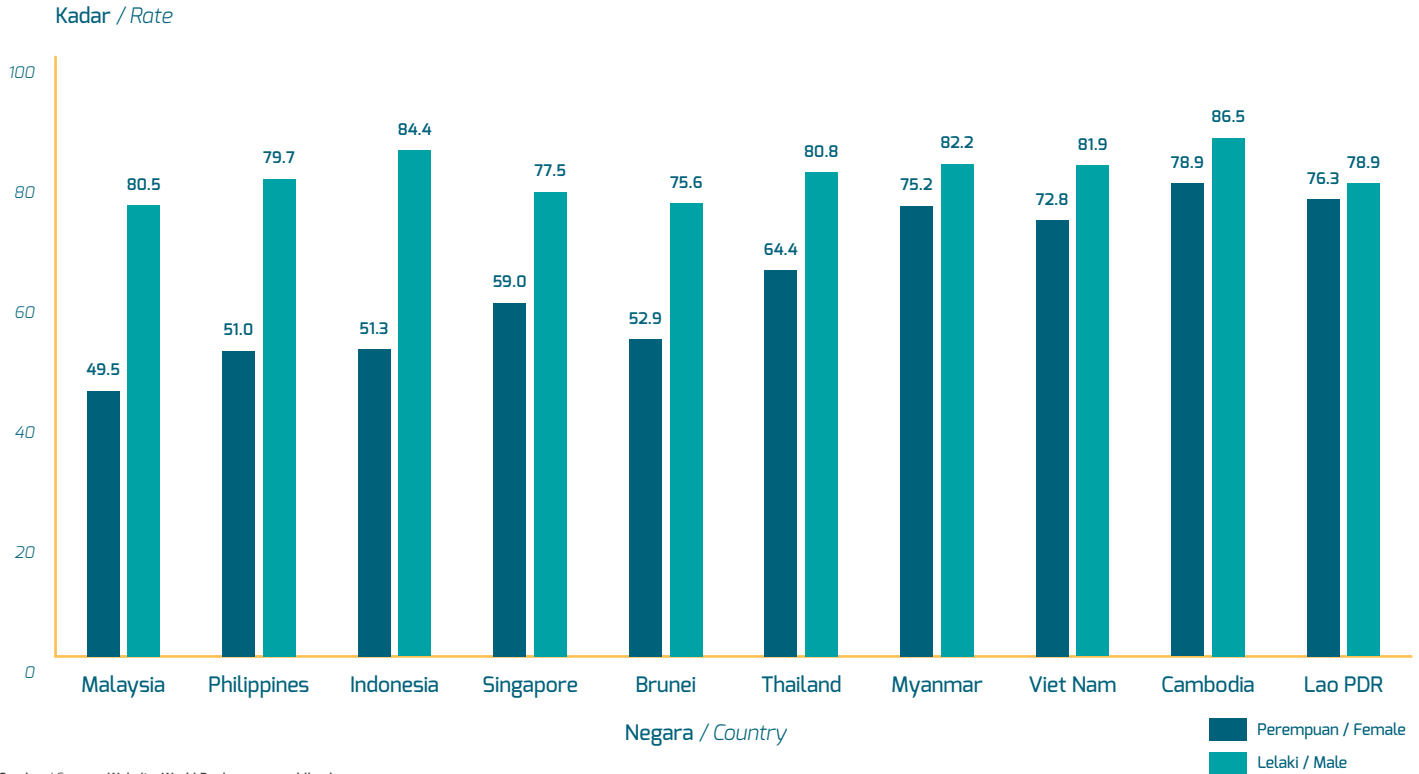
Merujuk kepada aktiviti-aktiviti yang dianggap sebagai tidak bekerja: memasak, membasuh dan membuat kerja-kerja rumah seperti yang dilakukan oleh seorang suri rumah untuk ahli keluarganya.
Refers to activities considered as not working: cooking, washing and doing house chores such as works done a housewife for her family members.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.7
Chart 2.7

KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2012
Labour Force Participation Rate for ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2012



Sumber / Source: Website World Bank - www.worldbank.org

JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013

Table 2.6 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total ('000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja % of total female employed	% daripada jumlah lelaki yang bekerja % of total male employed
		('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)		
Pengurus Managers	695.5	542.1	78.0	153.3	22.0	3.1	6.6
Profesional Professionals	1,284.0	572.4	44.6	711.5	55.4	14.3	6.9
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu Technicians & associate professionals	1,288.4	867.7	67.3	420.7	32.7	8.5	10.5
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	1,189.5	322.6	27.1	866.9	72.9	17.4	3.9
Pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan Service and sales workers	2,866.1	1,477.6	51.6	1,388.5	48.4	27.9	17.9
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	1,162.9	869.0	74.7	293.9	25.3	5.9	10.5
Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	1,452.7	1,207.7	83.1	245.0	16.9	4.9	14.7
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasangan Plant & machine-operators and assemblers	1,607.7	1,271.7	79.1	336.1	20.9	6.8	15.4
Pekerjaan asas¹ Elementary occupations ¹	1,663.3	1,106.6	66.5	556.7	33.5	11.2	13.4
Jumlah / Total	13,210.0	8,237.5	62.4	4,972.6	37.6	100.0	100.0

Nota / Notes:

¹Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013

Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja % of total female employed	% daripada jumlah lelaki yang bekerja % of total male employed
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)		
Pertanian, perhutanan and perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,682.1	1,269.1	75.4	413.0	24.6	8.3	15.4
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	87.1	69.7	80.1	17.4	19.9	0.3	0.8
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,214.8	1,382.5	62.4	832.3	37.6	16.7	16.8
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	61.0	48.5	79.6	12.4	20.4	0.2	0.6
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	82.9	68.1	82.1	14.9	17.9	0.3	0.8
Pembinaan Construction	1,244.1	1,134.7	91.2	109.4	8.8	2.2	13.8
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,220.2	1,354.8	61.0	865.4	39.0	17.4	16.4
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	621.6	539.9	86.9	81.6	13.1	1.6	6.6
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food service activities	1,016.1	491.9	48.4	524.2	51.6	10.5	6.0
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	191.3	117.6	61.5	73.7	38.5	1.5	1.4
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful Financial and insurance / takaful activities	319.2	148.4	46.5	170.9	53.5	3.4	1.8
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	72.4	42.3	58.5	30.0	41.5	0.6	0.5
Aktiviti professional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	307.0	157.7	51.4	149.3	48.6	3.0	1.9
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	559.2	368.1	65.8	191.0	34.2	3.8	4.5
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	764.2	531.6	69.6	232.6	30.4	4.7	6.5

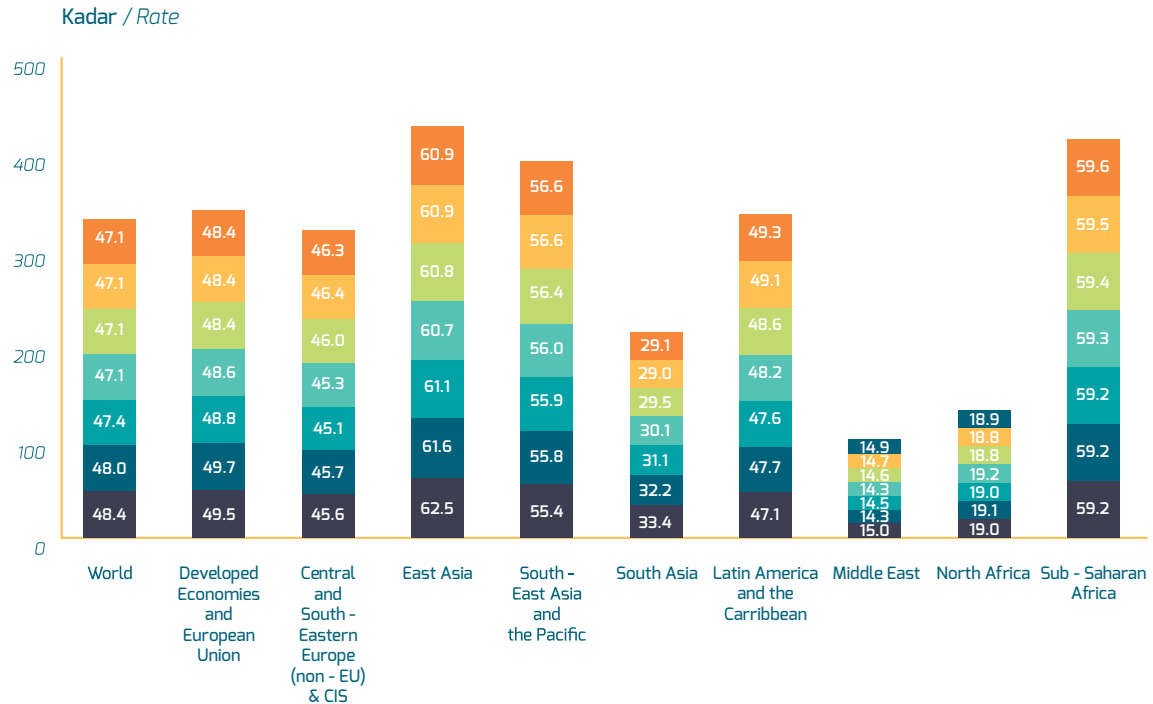
JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013 (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Malaysia, 2013 (Continued)

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total (’000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja % of total female employed	% daripada jumlah lelaki yang bekerja % of total male employed
		(’000)	(%)	(’000)	(%)		
Pendidikan Education	817.4	272.3	3.3	545.1	66.7	11.1	3.3
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	489.9	95.5	19.5	394.4	80.5	7.9	1.2
Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	79.0	50.3	63.7	28.7	36.3	0.6	0.6
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	191.0	87.1	45.6	103.9	54.4	2.1	1.1
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri / Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of household for own use	187.3	5.5	2.9	181.9	97.1	3.7	0.1
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2.2	1.7	77.7	0.5	22.3	0.0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	13,210.0	8,237.5	62.4	4,972.6	37.6	100.0	100.0

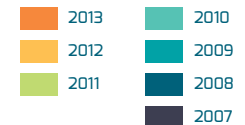
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.8
Chart 2.8

KADAR WANITA BEKERJA MENGIKUT RANTAU, 2007 - 2013
Female Employment Rate by Regions, 2007 - 2013



Negara / Country



Sumber : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment
Source : Trends 2014

JADUAL 2.8 **BILANGAN AHLI PROFESSIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014**
Table 2.8 *Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014*

Profesion Profession	2013				2014			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
Akauntan Accountants	29,624	14,730	14,894	50.3	30,297	14,954	15,343	50.6
Arkitek Profesional Professional Architects	1,848	1,524	324	17.5	1,882	1,538	334	18.3
Arkitek Architects	1,819	1,187	632	34.7	1,811	1,173	638	35.2
Jurutera Profesional Professional Engineers	15,884	15,130	754	4.7	16,357	15,534	823	5.0
Jurutera Engineers	70,613	55,339	15,274	21.6	77,916	60,226	17,690	22.7
Doktor Gigi Dentists	4,921	1,755	3,166	64.3	5,584	1,914	3,670	65.7
Doktor Perubatan Medical Doctors	29,513	15,407	14,106	47.8	33,187	16,977	16,210	48.8
Doktor Veterinar Veterinary Surgeons	1,869	1,093	776	41.5	2,073	1,160	913	44.0
Juruukur Tanah Land Surveyors	438	432	6	1.4	447	441	6	1.3
Juruukur Bahan Quantity Surveyors	2,381	1,353	1,028	43.2	2,391	1,355	1,036	43.3
Peguam Lawyers	15,253	7,555	7,698	50.5	16,055	7,841	8,214	51.2
Pakar Sakit Puan O & G	461	300	161	34.9	532	340	192	36.1
Psikiktris Psychiatrist	94	67	27	28.7	134	81	53	39.6

Nota / Notes:

2012 dan 2013 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun
 2012 and 2013 - as at mid-year

Sumber: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

Source: Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

JADUAL 2.9 KADAR PENDUDUK DAN BEKERJA MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2007 - 2013
Table 2.9 Employment to Population Rate by Sex and Regions, 2007 - 2013

	2007			2008			2009			2010			2011			2012			2013		
	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F
World	60.7	73.1	48.4	60.4	72.8	48.0	59.7	72.1	47.4	59.6	72.1	47.1	59.6	72.2	47.1	59.6	72.2	47.1	59.6	72.2	47.1
Developed Economies and European Union	57.0	65.0	49.5	57.0	64.7	49.7	55.3	62.3	48.8	54.9	61.6	48.6	54.8	61.6	48.4	54.8	61.6	48.4	54.8	61.5	48.4
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	53.8	63.2	45.6	54.1	63.7	45.7	53.1	62.3	45.1	53.7	63.2	45.3	54.4	64.1	46.0	54.9	64.6	46.4	54.9	64.7	46.3
East Asia	68.8	74.9	62.5	68.0	74.1	61.6	67.5	73.7	61.1	67.3	73.6	60.7	67.4	73.7	60.8	67.5	73.8	60.9	67.5	73.9	60.9
South-East Asia and the Pacific	66.4	77.7	55.4	66.6	77.7	55.8	66.7	77.8	55.9	67.0	78.3	56.0	67.3	78.6	56.4	67.5	78.8	56.6	67.4	78.7	56.6
South Asia	57.0	79.4	33.4	56.1	78.9	32.2	55.4	78.5	31.1	54.9	78.5	30.1	54.4	78.2	29.5	53.9	77.8	29.0	53.9	77.7	29.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	60.9	75.5	47.1	61.4	75.9	47.7	60.7	74.6	47.6	61.2	74.9	48.2	61.5	75.1	48.6	61.8	75.3	49.1	61.9	75.3	49.3
Middle East	43.0	67.6	15.0	42.5	67.2	14.3	42.6	67.3	14.5	42.7	67.4	14.3	43.1	67.9	14.6	43.4	68.3	14.7	43.6	68.5	14.9
North Africa	43.0	67.2	19.0	43.3	67.8	19.1	43.3	67.9	19.0	43.5	68.1	19.2	42.9	67.4	18.8	43.0	67.5	18.8	43.1	67.6	18.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	65.0	71.0	59.2	65.0	71.0	59.2	65.0	70.9	59.2	65.1	71.0	59.3	65.2	71.1	59.4	65.3	71.2	59.5	65.4	71.3	59.6

Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan; J - Jumlah
 M - Male; F - Female; T - Total

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2014

JADUAL 2.10 KADAR PENGANGGURAN MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2007 - 2013
Table 2.10 Unemployment rate by Sex and Regions, 2007 - 2013

	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.4
Developed Economies and European Union	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.8	7.9	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	8.6	7.8	8.5	7.7	10.6	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.9
East Asia	4.3	3.1	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.2	3.7
South-East Asia and the Pacific	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.4
South Asia	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.5	9.0	5.1	8.4	6.3	9.4	6.0	9.1	5.5	8.4	5.4	8.2	5.4	8.1
Middle East	8.2	19.4	8.0	19.6	8.3	19.3	8.8	21.6	8.5	21.3	8.6	21.4	8.7	21.1
North Africa	9.0	17.6	8.3	17.6	8.0	18.6	7.8	18.3	9.0	20.6	9.2	21.2	9.2	21.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.8	8.4	7.0	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.9	8.3	6.9	8.4

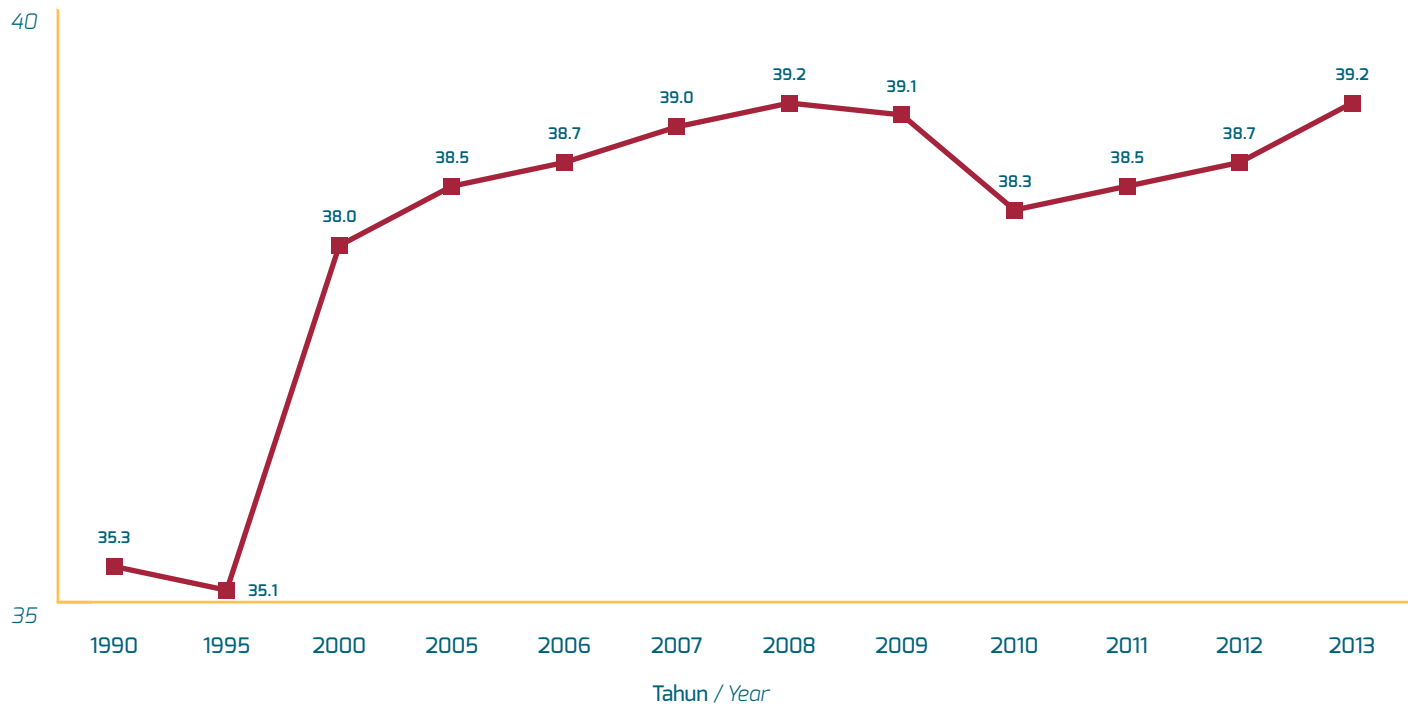
Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan
 M - Male; F - Female

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2014

CARTA 2.9 PERATUS WANITA DALAM PEKERJAAN BERUPAH BAGI SEKTOR BUKAN PERTANIAN, MALAYSIA
Chart 2.9 Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-Agricultural Sector, Malaysia

Peratus / Per Cent



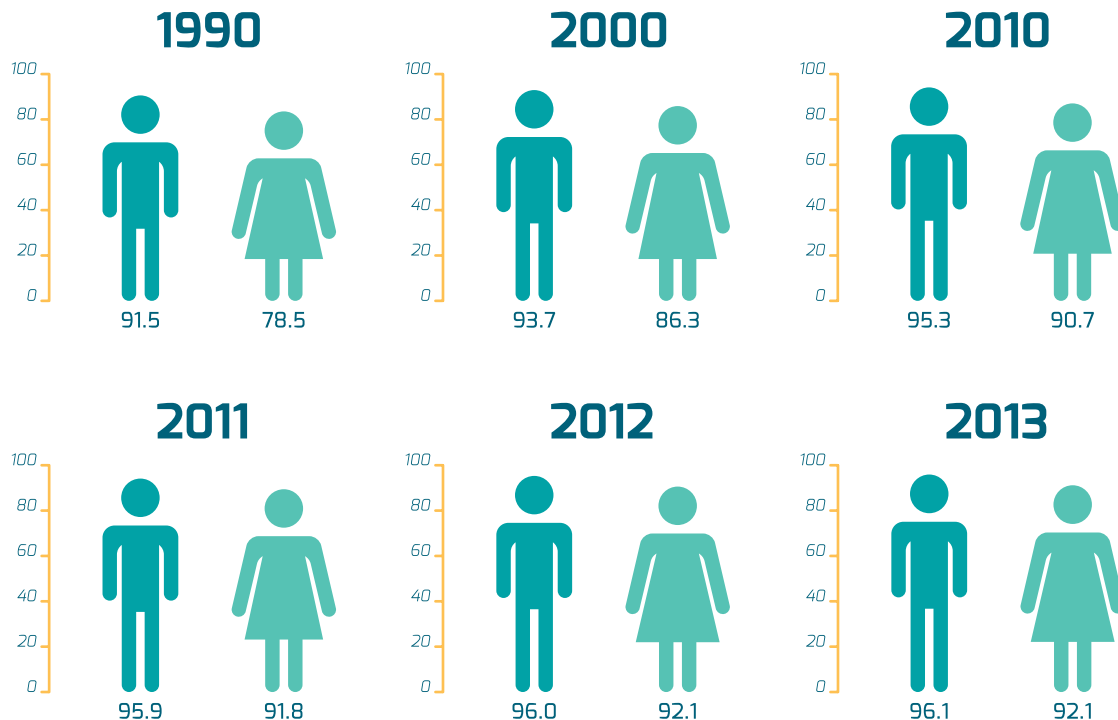
Nota: Indikator 3.2 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Milenium (MDG)
 Note: Indicator 3.2 in Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN
EDUCATION

KADAR CELIK HURUF, MALAYSIA

Literacy Rate, Malaysia



Nota: Kadar literasi dikira secara proksi berdasarkan penduduk 15 tahun dan lebih yang pernah menghadiri sekolah

Notes: Literacy rate of population refer to population aged 15 years and over who had schooling (formal school only)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, MALAYSIA, 2007 - 2013
Table 3.1 Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, Malaysia, 2007 - 2013

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Prasekolah / Pre-school							
Lelaki / Male	67,573	76,308	79,136	83,690	90,879	94,338	97,295
Perempuan / Female	65,025	72,870	75,546	80,056	87,743	91,960	94,877
Jumlah / Total	132,598	149,178	154,682	163,746	178,622	186,298	192,172
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.0	48.8	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.4	49.4
Rendah / Primary							
Lelaki / Male	1,628,388	1,621,693	1,522,698	1,492,014	1,441,522	1,444,903	1,410,925
Perempuan / Female	1,539,387	1,532,397	1,436,394	1,407,214	1,362,883	1,366,361	1,332,064
Jumlah / Total	3,167,775	3,154,090	2,959,092	2,899,228	2,804,405	2,811,264	2,742,989
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6
Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper)							
Lelaki / Male	1,074,879	1,106,747	1,117,456	1,124,349	1,139,198	1,110,672	1,107,406
Perempuan / Female	1,065,416	1,098,748	1,111,882	1,117,986	1,142,577	1,102,321	1,101,701
Jumlah / Total	2,140,295	2,205,495	2,229,338	2,242,335	2,281,775	2,212,993	2,209,107
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.8	49.9
Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary							
Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi / Form Six & Matriculation							
Lelaki / Male	46,115	43,733	43,122	36,419	44,242	47,329	46,337
Perempuan / Female	86,180	84,772	80,371	66,142	82,148	87,466	92,331
Jumlah / Total	132,295	128,505	123,493	102,561	126,390	134,795	138,668
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	65.1	66.0	65.1	64.5	65.0	64.9	66.6

Nota : Indikator 3.1 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Millenium (MDG)
 Note : Indicator 3.1 in Millennium Development Goal (MDG)

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, MALAYSIA, 2007-2013 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.1 Student Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, Malaysia, 2007-2013 (continued)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Institut Pendidikan Guru / Institute of Teacher Education							
Lelaki / Male	8,941	9,813	11,706	11,724	13,202	14,376	12,293
Perempuan / Female	21,996	23,931	26,248	22,805	29,215	35,056	30,049
Jumlah / Total	30,937	33,744	37,954	34,529	42,417	49,432	42,342
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	71.1	70.9	69.2	66.0	68.9	70.9	71.0
Politeknik / Polytechnic							
Lelaki / Male	48,565	48,565	49,396	49,764	48,644	50,067	48,114
Perempuan / Female	37,088	36,715	37,075	37,878	40,648	42,081	41,389
Jumlah / Total	85,653	85,280	86,471	87,642	89,292	92,148	89,503
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	43.3	43.1	42.9	43.2	45.5	45.7	46.2
Kolej Komuniti / Community College							
Lelaki / Male	8,222	9,799	9,944	10,934	3,369	14,251	13,738
Perempuan / Female	5,789	7,283	7,335	7,266	3,025	8,129	7,730
Jumlah / Total	14,011	17,082	17,279	18,200	6,394	22,380	21,468
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	41.3	42.6	42.5	39.9	47.3	36.3	36.0
Universiti / University							
Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities	18	20	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	126,836	143,338	174,332	184,457	201,733	203,378	218,425
Perempuan / Female	204,189	226,687	263,088	278,323	306,523	318,415	341,934
Jumlah / Total	331,025	370,025	437,420	462,780	508,256	521,793	560,359
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61.7	61.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.0	61.0

Nota : Indikator 3.1 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Millenium (MDG)

Note : Indicator 3.1 in Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

Sumber : Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI TADIKA SWASTA, ANGKATAN BELIA ISLAM MALAYSIA (ABIM), JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI, JABATAN KEMAJUAN MASYARAKAT (KEMAS) DAN JABATAN PERPADUAN NEGARA DAN INTEGRASI NASIONAL (JPNIN), MALAYSIA, 2013
Table 3.2 Enrolment in Private Kindergartens, Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement, State Religious Department, Community Development Department and Department of National Unity and Integration, Malaysia, 2013

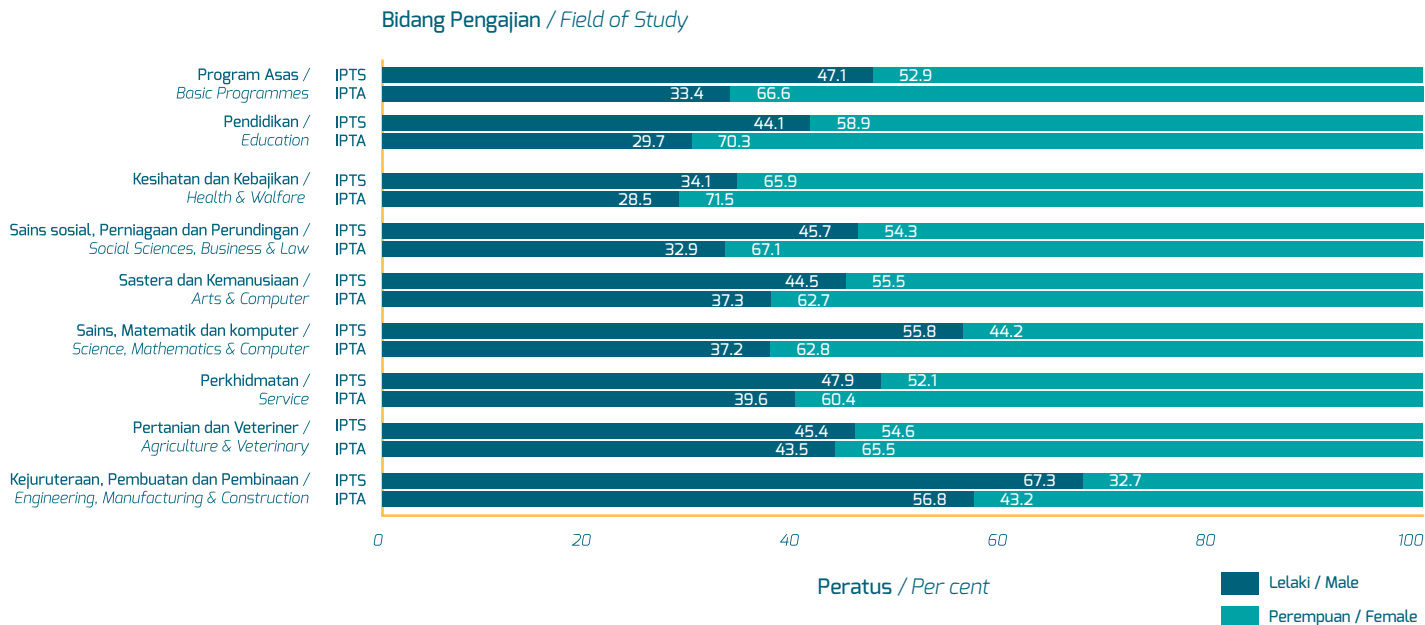
Nama Universiti Name of University	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) Malaysia Islamic Youth Movement	5,283	4,708	9,991
Jabatan Agama Islam Negeri State Religious Department	14,154	13,844	27,998
Jabatan Kemajuan Masyarakat (KEMAS), KKLW Community Development Department, KKLW	108,026	106,427	37,989
Jabatan Perpaduan Negara dan Integrasi Nasional, JPM Department of National Unity and Integration	21,696	21,627	43,323
Tadika Swasta Private Kindergartens	158,554	152,574	311,128
Jumlah Total	307,713	299,180	430,429

Nota : Kanak - kanak berumur 3+, 4+, 5+

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

CARTA 3.1
Chart 3.1

ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA , 2013
Student Enrolment in Higher Education Institutions by Fields of Study and Sex, Malaysia, 2013



Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, MALAYSIA, 2013
Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, Malaysia, 2013

Tahun / Tingkatan Year / Form	Cacat Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Cacat Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Class for Learning Disabilities		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Tahun / Year										
Prasekolah / Pre-school	-	-	10	2	412	187	-	-	422	189
Tahun 1 / Year 1	10	8	43	36	-	-	-	-	53	44
Tahun 2 / Year 2	14	3	31	26	-	-	-	-	45	29
Tahun 3 / Year 3	7	7	20	21	-	-	-	-	27	28
Tahun 4 / Year 4	13	9	22	19	-	-	-	-	35	28
Tahun 5 / Year 5	11	4	36	25	-	-	-	-	47	29
Tahun 6 / Year 6	14	8	65	53	-	-	-	-	79	61
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,687	9,542	19,687	9,542
Jumlah kecil Sub-total	69	39	227	182	412	187	19,687	9,542	20,395	9,950
Menengah Rendah Lower Secondary										
Peralihan / Remove Class	5	2	10	1	-	-	-	-	15	3
Tingkatan 1 / Form 1	40	20	146	125	-	-	-	-	186	145
Tingkatan 2 / Form 2	24	13	146	92	-	-	-	-	170	105
Tingkatan 3 / Form 3	25	14	136	105	-	-	-	-	161	119
Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran (KKBP) Special Class for Learning Disabilities (SCLD)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,444	6,989	14,444	6,989
Jumlah kecil Sub-total	94	49	438	323	-	-	14,444	6,989	14,976	7,361

JADUAL 3.3 ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI PROGRAM PENDIDIKAN KHAS INTEGRASI, MALAYSIA, 2013 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 3.3 Student Enrolment in Special Education Integration Programme, Malaysia, 2013 (continued)

Tahun / Tingkatan Year / Form	Cacat Penglihatan Visually Impaired		Cacat Pendengaran Hearing Impaired		Kelas Prasekolah Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Pre-School Class for Learning Disabilities		Kelas Khas Bermasalah Pembelajaran Special Class for Learning Disabilities		Jumlah Total	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Menengah Atas Upper Secondary										
Tingkatan 4 / Form 4	27	12	69	36	-	-	-	-	96	48
Tingkatan 5 / Form 5	12	13	47	35	-	-	-	-	59	48
Jumlah kecil / Sub-total	39	25	116	71	-	-	-	-	155	96
Tingkatan 6 / Form 6										
Tingkatan 6 Rendah / Lower 6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
Tingkatan 6 Atas / Upper 6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
Jumlah kecil / Sub-total	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6
Jumlah Besar / Grand total	209	119	781	576	412	187	34,131	16,531	35,533	17,413

Note / Notes:

*Tidak termasuk enrolmen Sekolah Pendidikan Khas. Program Pendidikan Khas Integriti adalah program khas yang dijalankan di sekolah harian biasa.
Excluding enrolment in Special Education School. Special Education Integration Programme is a special programme which is implemented in regular school.

Sehingga 30 Jun 2013

As at 30 Jun 2013

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.4 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS), MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2013

 Table 3.4 *Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions and Private Higher Education Institutions, Malaysia, 2011 - 2013*

	2011		2012		2013	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
Sijil / Certificate*						
Lelaki / Male	8,498	13,427	7,678	20,563	7,854	9,465
Perempuan / Female	13,563	10,401	13,210	20,073	14,608	9,418
Jumlah / Total	22,061	23,828	20,888	40,636	22,462	18,883
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61.5	43.7	63.2	49.4	65.0	49.9
Diploma / Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	43,667	76,962	44,091	82,859	42,522	92,158
Perempuan / Female	62,069	94,235	63,456	92,601	62,406	108,345
Jumlah / Total	105,736	171,197	107,547	175,460	104,928	200,503
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	58.7	55.0	59.0	52.8	59.5	54.0
Sarjana Muda / First Degree						
Lelaki / Male	112,273	90,263	112,748	99,678	122,306	113,163
Perempuan / Female	186,906	89,802	192,393	105,278	209,104	117,979
Jumlah / Total	299,179	180,065	305,141	204,956	331,410	231,142
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62.5	49.9	63.1	51.4	63.1	51.0
Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	654	4,232	958		938	
Perempuan / Female	1,270	1,397	3,178		1,271	
Jumlah / Total	1,924	5,629	4,136		2,209	
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	66.0	24.8	76.8		57.5	
Sarjana / Masters						
Lelaki / Male	22,226	8,124	22,109	8,232	25,802	9,310
Perempuan / Female	31,041	6,193	32,484	6,614	37,661	11,416
Jumlah / Total	53,267	14,317	54,593	14,846	63,463	20,726
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	58.3	43.3	59.5	44.6	59.3	55.1
Kedoktoran / PhD						
Lelaki / Male	12,846	2,879	13,944	2,390	16,169	2,939
Perempuan / Female	9,748	3,071	11,096	1,146	13,111	1,423
Jumlah / Total	22,594	5,950	25,040	3,536	29,280	4,362
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	43.1	51.6	44.3	32.4	44.8	32.6
Jumlah / Total						
Lelaki / Male	200,164.0	195,887.0	201,528.0	213,722.0	215,591.0	227,035.0
Perempuan / Female	304,597.0	205,099.0	315,817.0	225,712.0	338,161.0	248,581.0
Jumlah / Total	504,761.0	400,986.0	517,345.0	439,434.0	553,752.0	475,616.0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60.3	51.1	61.0	51.4	61.1	52.3

*Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil
 For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.5 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2013

Table 3.5 Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Education Institutions, Malaysia, 2011 - 2013

	2011			2012			2013		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	18	44	18	18	45	18	18	66	16
Perempuan / Female	2	15	2	2	13	2	2	10	4
Jumlah / Total	20	59	20	20	58	20	20	76	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	10.0	25.4	10.0	10.0	22.4	10.0	10.0	13.2	20.0

JADUAL 3.6 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2013

Table 3.6 Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Education Institutions, Malaysia, 2011 - 2013

	2011			2012			2013		
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer
Lelaki / Male	1,546	2,946	9,079	1,442	2,664	8,529	1,728	3,154	9,775
Perempuan / Female	457	1,866	10,756	511	1,926	10,945	567	2,207	12,181
Jumlah / Total	2,003	4,812	19,835	1,953	4,590	19,474	2,295	5,361	21,956
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	22.8	38.8	54.2	26.2	42.0	56.2	24.7	41.2	55.5

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.7 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, MALAYSIA, 2013/2014
Table 3.7 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, Malaysia, 2013/2014

Nama Universiti Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	43	32	11	25.6
Universiti Sains Malaysia	45	31	14	31.1
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	27	13	14	51.9
Universiti Putra Malaysia	45	29	16	35.6
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	50	32	18	36.0
Universiti Teknologi Mara	51	14	37	72.5
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	31	20	11	35.5
Universiti Utara Malaysia	36	20	16	44.4
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	13	4	9	69.2
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	37	21	16	43.2
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	23	6	20.7
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	24	11	13	54.2
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	18	10	8	44.4
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	31	19	12	38.7
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	30	20	10	33.3
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	23	14	9	39.1
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	33	15	18	54.5
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	24	9	15	62.5
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	15	3	12	80.0
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia	14	10	4	28.6
Jumlah / Total	619	350	269	43.5

Sumber: Unit Ehwat Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing
 Source: Students Affairs Unit of Respective University

EKONOMI
ECONOMY

JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, MALAYSIA, 2004, 2007, 2009 DAN 2012
Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, Malaysia, 2004, 2007, 2009 and 2012

	2004			2007			2009			2012		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Kemiskinan Tegar Hardcore Poverty												
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar¹ (%)	1.2	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.6
Incidence of Hardcore Poverty ¹												
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar ('000)	67.3	14.1	53.2	38.4	11.9	26.6	44.4	10.1	34.2	15.8	5.4	10.4
Number of Hardcore Poor Households												
Jurang Kemiskinan² (%)	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poverty Gap ²												
Kemiskinan Keseluruhan Overall Poverty												
Kadar Kemiskinan³ (%)	5.7	2.5	11.9	3.6	2.0	7.1	3.8	1.7	8.4	1.7	1.0	3.4
Incidence of Poverty ³												
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin ('000)	311.3	91.6	219.7	209.0	76.4	132.6	228.4	69.9	158.4	108.0	47.2	60.8
Number of Poor Households												
Jurang Kemiskinan (%)	1.4	0.6	3.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
Poverty Gap												
Jumlah Isi Rumah ('000)	5,459.3	3,605.8	1,853.5	5,777.0	3,908.8	1,868.2	6,024.5	4,128.8	1,895.7	6,384.5	4,603.8	1,780.6
Total Households												

Nota / Notes:

¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Sumber: Unit Perancangan Ekonomi, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah 2004, 2007, 2009, dan 2012

Source: Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Malaysia - Household Income Surveys 2004, 2007, 2009 and 2012

JADUAL 4.2 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT JANTINA, KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH DAN STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2012
Table 4.2 Mean Monthly Household Income by Sex, Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, Malaysia, 2012

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	5,000	5,248	3,671	5,742	6,010	4,239	3,080	3,225	2,387
Bumiputera	4,457	4,654	3,404	5,301	5,502	4,129	3,010	3,148	2,368
Cina Chinese	6,366	6,700	4,508	6,622	6,985	4,646	3,806	3,951	2,795
India Indians	5,233	5,624	3,304	5,491	5,885	3,840	3,271	3,539	2,224
Lain-lain Others	3,843	3,786	4,097	5,323	5,230	5,674	2,432	2,487	2,149

Sumber: Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Household Income Surveys, Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2013

Table 4.3 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2013

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES							
Technology Development							
Product and Process Improvement	Closed	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
Certification & Quality Management Systems	Closed	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
E-Commerce	Closed	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
E-Manufacturing	Closed	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
Factory Auditing	Closed	43	0.42	-	-	-	-
E-Design	Closed	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
Consultation & Marketing							
Business Start-Up	Closed	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)	Closed	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
Market Development Grant (MDG)	Closed	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
Services Sector							
Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector	Closed	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
One Off Programmes							
Geran Y2K	Closed	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	9.4%
IKS Terengganu	Closed	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	17.3%
Rosettanet	Closed	53	2.88	-	-	-	-
Development & Promotion of Halal Products	Closed	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	32.3%
Enhancing Product Packaging	Closed	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	27.8%
*Skills Upgrading Programmes							
Skills Development	On Going	43,483	40.23	-	-	-	-
Development & Promotion of Halal Product	On Going	425	0.33	-	-	-	-
Marketing Skills	On Going	12,600	10.61	-	-	-	-
Financial Management for SMEs	On Going	5,490	4.34	-	-	-	-
SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)	On Going	93	0.10	-	-	-	-
**Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP)	On Going	826	78.15	-	-	-	-

Note : * Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

**No info by gender were collected.

***Refer to Loan Amount

Sumber : SME Corp. Malaysia

Source : SME Corp. Malaysia

JADUAL 4.3 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2013 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 4.3 *Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2013 (continued)*

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
SOFT LOANS SCHEMES							
Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	On Going	2,080	1,469.44	76	38.00	3.7%	2.6%
Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	On Going	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)	On Going	87	108.15	-	-	-	-
Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)	On Going	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)	On Going	76	5.94	-	-	-	-
Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	Closed	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS)	Closed	194	92.69	-	-	-	-
Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	Closed	198	81.44	-	-	-	-
NEW PROGRAMMES							
Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E ²)	On Going	130	6.36	64	3.15	49.2%	49.5%
Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)	On Going	308	67.63	64	15.26	20.8%	22.6%
Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSF ²)	On Going	247	397.53***	-	-	-	-
Jumlah Keseluruhan Overall Total		36,635	3,246.91	3,569	198.48	9.7%	6.1%

Note: * Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained by gender were collected.

**No info by gender were collected.

***Refer to Loan Amount

Sumber : SME Corp. Malaysia

Source : SME Corp. Malaysia

KELUARGA & KESIHATAN REPRODUKTIF

FAMILY & REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN REPRODUKTIF: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN, MALAYSIA (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 5.1 Reproductive Health: Summary of Statistics, Malaysia (Continued)

		1980	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^p
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total	setiap perempuan (per woman)	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Kadar Kelahiran Mati Stillbirths Rate	setiap ribu /per ('000)	13.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu /per ('000)	13.8 ^(a)	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu /per ('000)	12.2 ^(a)	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1
Mortality Rate	setiap ribu /per ('000)	23.5 ^(b)	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu /per ('000)	23.7 ^(a)	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu /per ('000)	19.8 ^(a)	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7	6.7
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal Neonatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu /per ('000)	14.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu /per ('000)	16.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu /per ('000)	12.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak Toddler Mortality Rate	setiap ribu /per ('000)	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu /per ('000)	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu /per ('000)	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Nota / Notes:

^(a) Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

^(a) Peninsular Malaysia only

^(b) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

^(b) Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

^p Angka permulaan / ^p Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

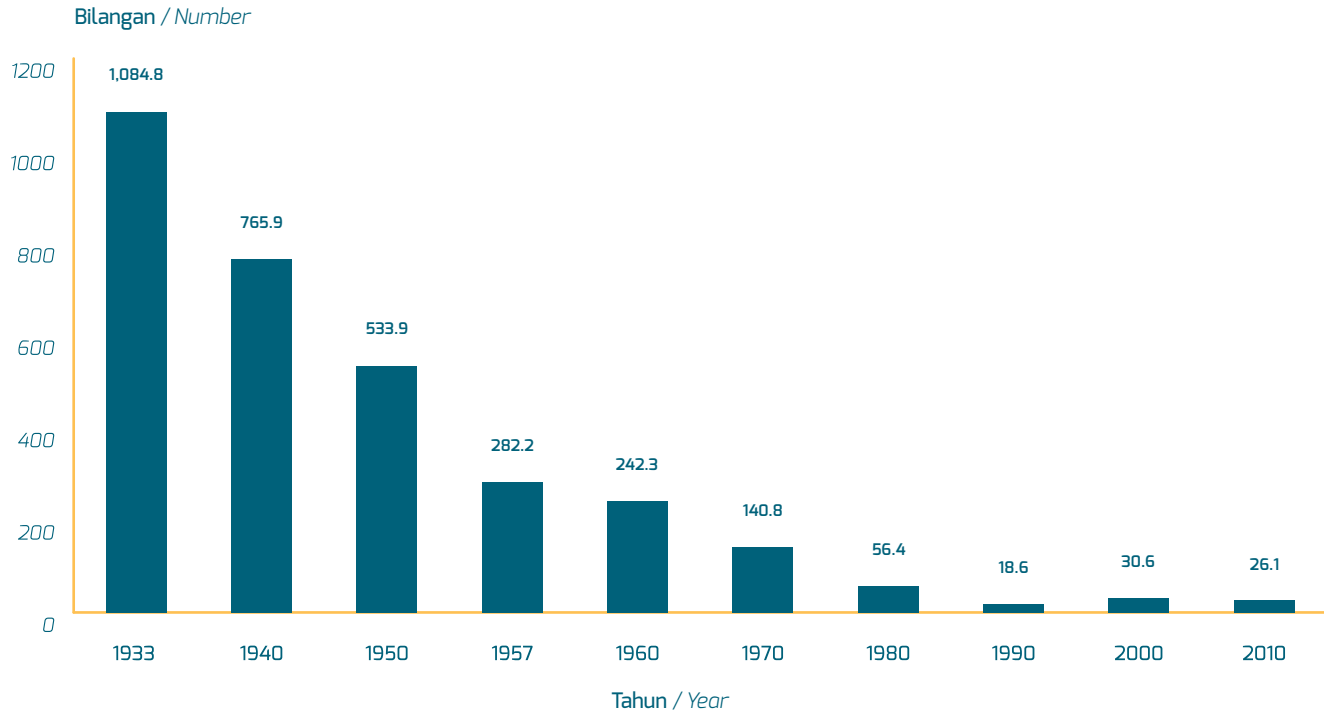
Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.2 NISBAH MORTALITI IBU BERSALIN (BAGI SETIAP 1,000,000), MALAYSIA, 1933 - 2010
 Chart 5.2 Maternal Mortality Rate (Per 1,000,000), Malaysia, 1933 - 2010



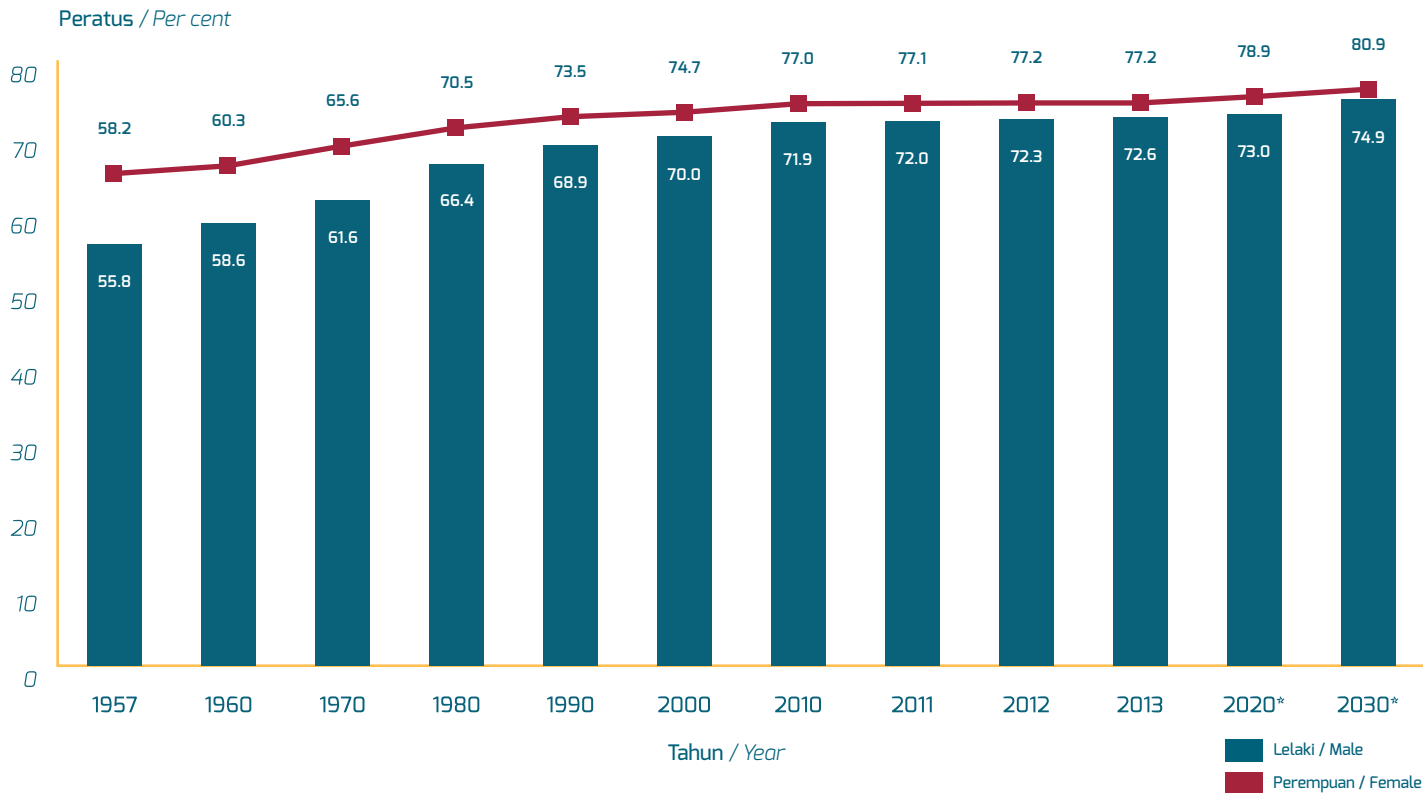
Nota / Notes:

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin. Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Tahun : 1933, 1940, 1950, 1957, & 1960 bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja, Tahun 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000 & 2010 bagi Malaysia

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 5.3 JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 1957 - 2030
 Chart 5.3 Life Expectancy at Birth by Sex, Malaysia, 1957 - 2030



Nota: *Anggaran oleh The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)
 Notes: *Estimate by The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia / The United Nations Population Fund (anggaran bagi tahun 2020 & 2030)
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia / The United Nations Population Fund (estimated for year 2020 & 2030)

JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, MALAYSIA, 2001 - 2013
Table 5.2 Reported HIV Cases, Malaysia, 2001 - 2013

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Lelaki Male	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704	2,665
Perempuan Female	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734	729
Jumlah Total	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652	3,479	3,438	3,394
% Perempuan % Female	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3	21.1	21.3	21.5

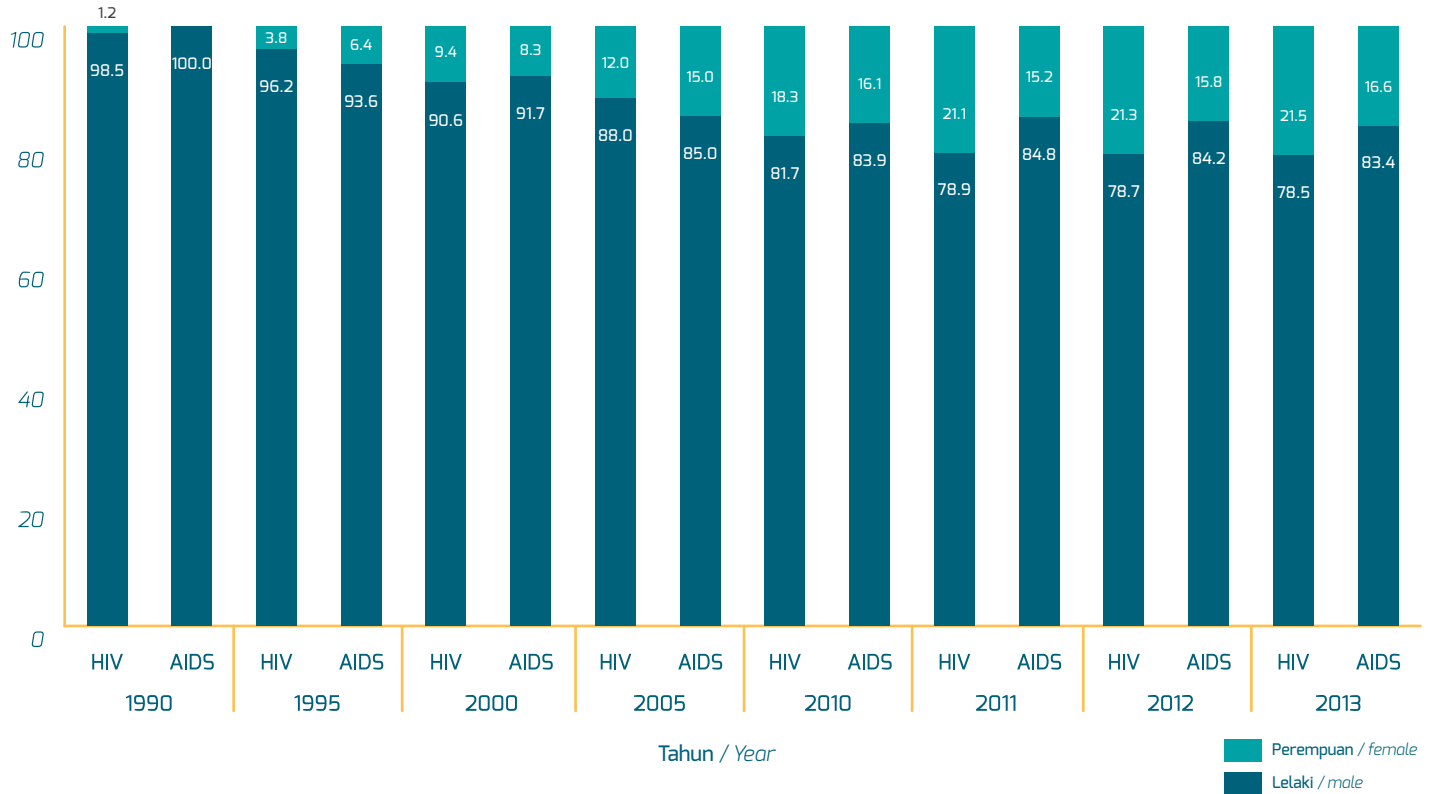
JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, MALAYSIA, 2001 - 2013
Table 5.3 Reported AIDS Cases, Malaysia, 2001 - 2013

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Lelaki Male	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146	991
Perempuan Female	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215	197
Jumlah Total	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035	1,334	1,361	1,188
% Perempuan % Female	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.6

Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

CARTA 5.4 PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG LAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 1990 - 2013
 Chart 5.4 Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS by Sex, Malaysia, 1990 - 2013

Peratus / Per cent



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA, MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2010
Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Number of Household Type by Stratum, Malaysia, 1980 - 2010

	1991		2000		2010	
	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household	Purata saiz isi rumah Average household size	Bilangan isi rumah Number of household
Jumlah / Total	4.8	3,537,606	4.6	4,777,576	4.2	6,341,273
Bandar / Urban	4.8	1,807,117	4.5	3,014,514	4.1	4,629,696
Luar Bandar / Rural	4.8	1,730,489	4.8	1,763,062	4.6	1,711,577
Isi rumah perseorangan / Single member household	1.0	268,681	1.0	339,502	1.0	524,884
Bandar / Urban	1.0	130,440	1.0	204,974	1.0	380,281
Luar Bandar / Rural	1.0	138,241	1.0	134,528	1.0	144,603
Isi rumah ahli tidak bersaudara Unrelated member household	4.1	108,696	4.3	169,418	3.9	331,082
Bandar / Urban	4.3	66,591	4.6	128,762	3.9	274,322
Luar Bandar / Rural	3.8	42,105	3.6	40,656	3.8	56,760
Isi rumah keluarga asas / Nuclear family household	4.6	2,118,634	4.5	3,126,504	4.1	3,979,443
Bandar / Urban	4.5	1,060,509	4.4	1,988,428	4.1	2,968,528
Luar Bandar / Rural	4.8	1,058,125	4.7	1,138,076	4.4	1,010,861
Isi rumah keluarga luas / Extended family household		935,483	6.2	970,727	5.8	1,299,277
Bandar / Urban		491,439	6.1	580,698	5.6	853,021
Luar Bandar / Rural		444,044	6.4	390,029	6.2	446,256
Isi rumah keluarga bersaudara lain Other related members household	3.4	106,112	3.6	171,425	3.6	206,587
Bandar / Urban	3.6	58,138	3.6	111,652	3.5	153,490
Luar Bandar / Rural	3.2	47,974	3.6	59,773	4.1	53,097

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.
Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1991, 2000 dan 2010

*Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 1994 dan 2004

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

*National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 1994 and 2004

JADUAL 5.5 UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA, MALAYSIA

Table 5.5 Mean Age at First Marriage, Malaysia

		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010
					Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	
Jumlah / Total								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7
Bumiputera								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..
Melayu / Malays								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..
Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..
Cina / Chinese								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..
India / Indians								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..
Lain-lain / Others								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

*Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 1994 dan 2004

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

*National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 1994 and 2004

JADUAL 5.6 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, MALAYSIA, 2014
 Table 5.6 Number registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver's Home with Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia, 2014

		Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan / Federal Territory		
					Kuala Lumpur	Putrajaya	Labuan
Taska Child Care Centre	Institusi / Institution	2,340	190	94	166	42	15
	Tempat Kerja / Work place						
	Kerajaan / Government	63	16	4	35	19	2
	Swasta / Private	18	-	-	8	0	-
	Jumlah / Total	81	16	4	43	19	2
	Komuniti / Community	28	4	6	4	1	2
	Di Rumah / At Home	349	11	23	77	36	0
	Jumlah / Total	2,798	221	127	290	98	19
Pengasuh Care Giver	Institusi / Institution	9,381	1,061	480	1,061	236	78
	Tempat Kerja / Work place						
	Kerajaan / Government	343	44	10	235	198	-
	Swasta / Private	97	-	-	80	0	6
	Jumlah / Total	40	44	10	315	198	6
	Komuniti / Community	99	5	14	9	6	11
	Di Rumah / At Home	416	18	61	103	56	
	Jumlah / Total	10,336	1,128	565	1,488	496	95

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
 Source: Department of Social Welfare

JADUAL 5.7
BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, MALAYSIA, 2014

Table 5.7

Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which register with Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia, 2014

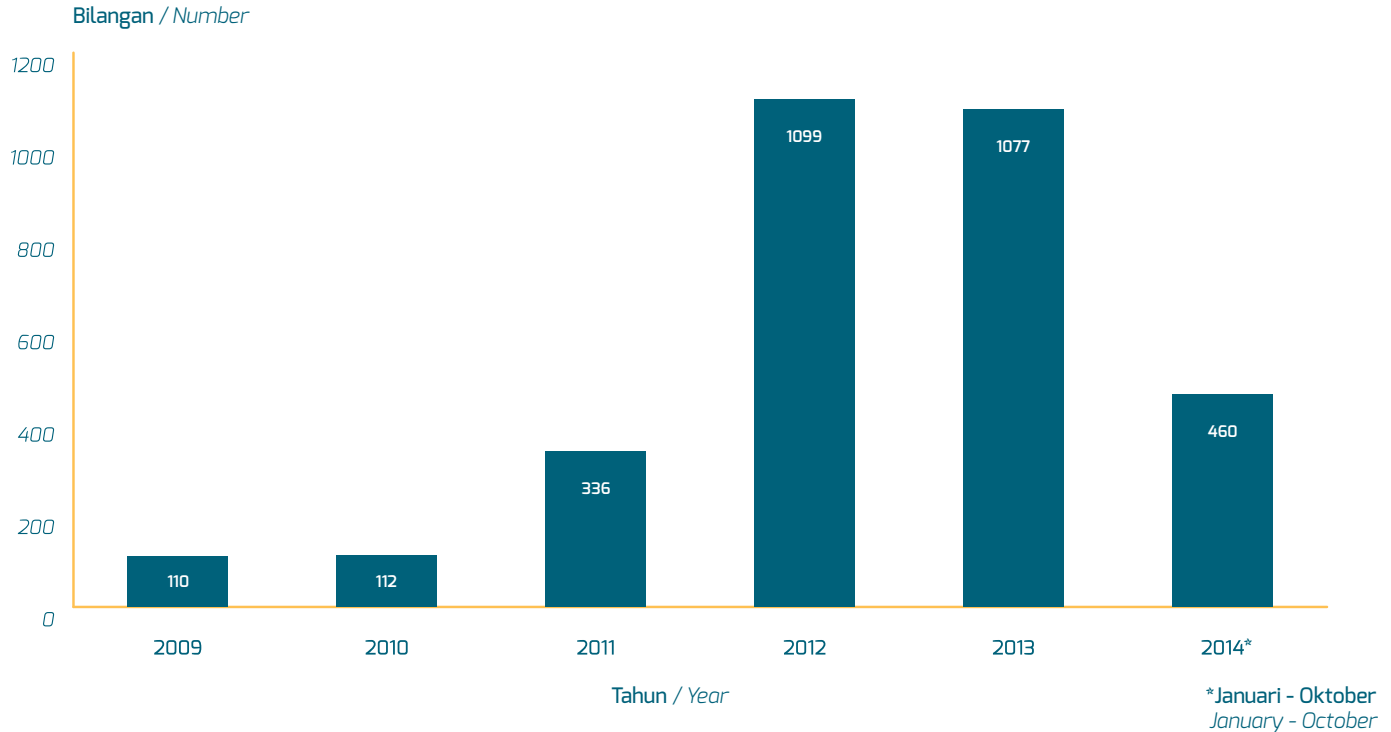
Kawasan Region			Kanak-Kanak Children	Orang Kurang Upaya Disable Person	Warga Emas Older Person	Wanita Women	Lain - Lain Others	Jumlah Total
Semenanjung Peninsular		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	792	141	218	21	24	1,196
		Penjaga / Care Giver	3,467	908	1,004	95	114	5,588
		Penghuni / Resident	23,265	4,971	5,076	554	503	34,369
Sabah		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	2	-	4	-	1	7
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	-	2	-	-	2
		Penghuni / Resident	91	-	85	-	3	179
Sarawak		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	12	5	2	-	-	19
		Penjaga / Care Giver	58	54	10	-	-	122
		Penghuni / Resident	369	298	60	-	-	727
Kuala Lumpur		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	47	11	20	-	3	81
		Penjaga / Care Giver	225	124	105	-	5	459
		Penghuni / Resident	1,772	442	493	-	10	2,717
Wilayah Persekutuan Federal Territory	Putrajaya	Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	4	-	-	-	-	4
		Penjaga / Care Giver	17	-	-	-	-	17
		Penghuni / Resident	188	-	-	-	-	188
Labuan		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	-	1	-	-	-	1
		Penjaga / Care Giver	-	3	-	-	-	3
		Penghuni / Resident	-	13	-	-	-	13
Jumlah Total		Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre	857	158	244	21	28	1,308
		Penjaga / Care Giver	3,767	1,089	1,121	95	119	6,191
		Penghuni / Resident	25,685	5,724	5,714	554	516	38,193

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat

Source: Department of Social Welfare

CARTA 5.5
Chart 5.5

BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, MALAYSIA, 2009 - 2014
Number of New Registered Child Care Centres with Department of Social Welfare, Malaysia, 2009 - 2014



Nota / Notes:

Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran.
Refers to new registration and renewal the registration.

Merujuk kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini.
Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

SEKTOR AWAM
PUBLIC SECTOR

JADUAL 6.1 WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA DAN KETUA PENGARAH, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014
Table 6.1 Women as Secretary General, Deputy Secretary General and Director General, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

Jawatan Position	2013*				2014**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Setiausaha Negara Chief Secretary to the Government	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Setiausaha Secretary General	24	17	7	29.2	24	17	7	29.2
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha Deputy Secretary General	56	41	15	26.8	56	46	10	17.9
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies	44	38	6	13.6	43	39	4	9.3
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan Director General of Federal Departments	110	91	19	17.3	112	89	23	20.5
Jumlah Total	235	188	47	20.0	232	184	48	20.7

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Jun 2013

* As at June 2013

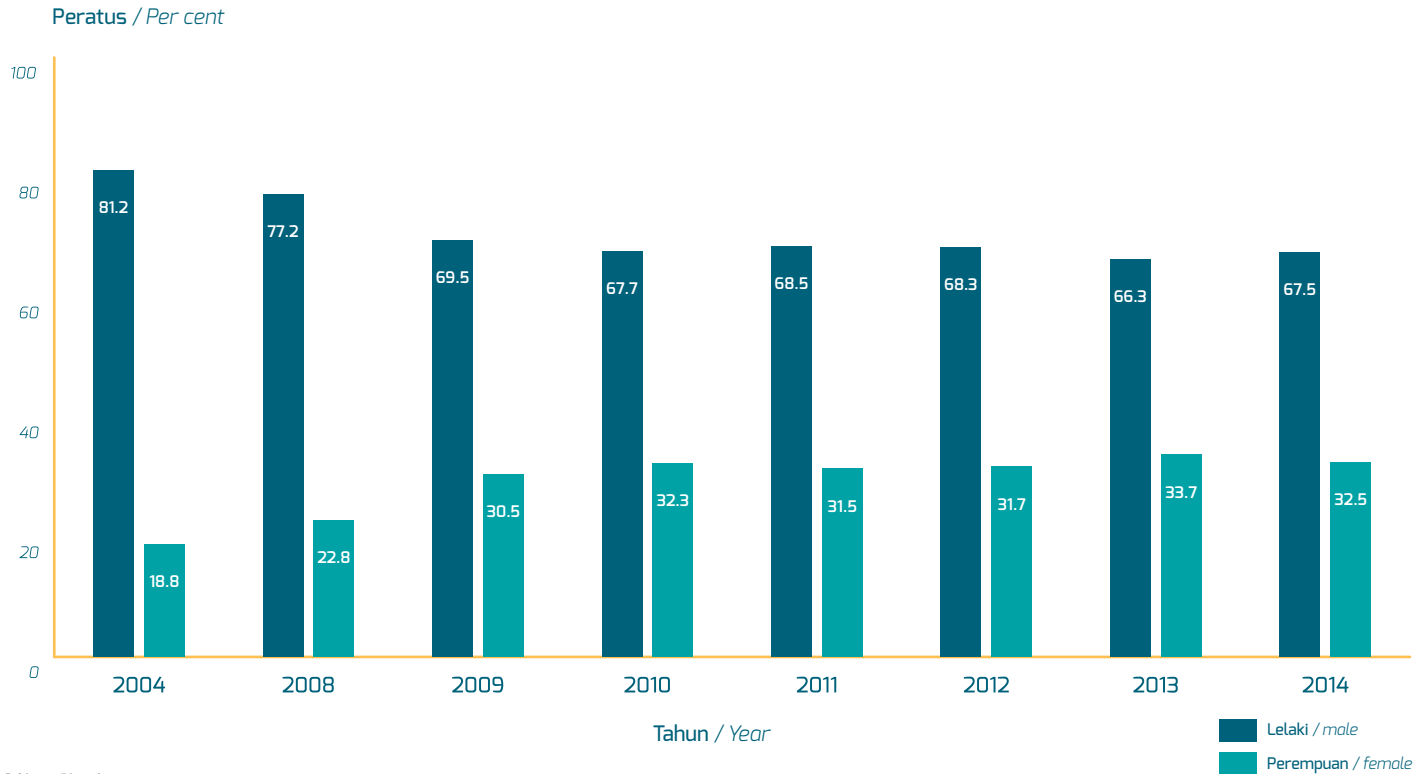
** Seperti pada Disember 2014

** As at December 2014

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2004 - 2014
 Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by sex, Malaysia, 2004 - 2014



Sehingga Disember 2014

Nota: Merujuk kepada gred Jusa C dan ke atas
 Note: Refers to gred Jusa C and above

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
 Source: Public Service Department

JADUAL 6.2 BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA, 1995 - 2014
Table 6.2 Numbers of Civil Servants in Malaysia, 1995 - 2014

	Pengurusan Tertinggi (Gred Jusa C dan ke atas) Top Management (Grade Jusa C and above)				Pengurusan & Professional (Gred 41 -54) Professional & Management (Grade 41-54)				Sokongan (Gred 1-40) Support (Grade 1-40)			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
1995	431	32	463	6.9	44,992	34,170	79,162	43.2	364,776	226,557	591,333	38.3
1996	435	42	477	8.8	44,803	35,067	79,870	43.9	360,393	228,796	589,189	38.8
1997	416	41	457	9.0	44,891	36,139	81,030	44.6	354,235	230,717	584,952	39.4
1998	511	77	588	13.1	44,875	37,090	81,965	45.3	349,767	232,268	582,035	39.9
1999	481	73	554	13.2	45,269	38,428	83,697	45.9	344,594	233,538	578,132	40.4
2000	468	82	550	14.9	46,393	41,396	87,789	47.2	346,390	241,176	587,566	41.0
2001	550	99	649	15.3	51,694	56,674	108,368	52.3	345,539	265,301	610,840	43.4
2002	609	111	720	15.4	60,896	72,009	132,905	54.2	358,917	289,115	648,032	44.6
2005	1,345	320	1,665	19.2	97,826	116,375	214,201	54.3	381,999	326,522	708,521	46.1
2006	1,259	425	1,684	25.2	111,392	132,227	243,619	54.3	371,032	331,540	702,572	47.2
2008	1,229	363	1,592	22.8	100,661	155,862	256,523	60.8	354,157	362,451	716,608	50.6
2009	1,242	405	1,647	24.6	105,463	162,261	267,724	60.6	369,981	376,367	746,348	50.4
2010	1,086	519	1,605	32.3	107,041	166,931	273,972	60.9	376,116	387,536	763,652	50.7
2011	1,137	522	1,659	31.5	109,319	167,965	277,284	60.6	387,452	395,139	782,591	50.5
2012	1,966	752	2,718	27.7	114,159	182,241	296,400	61.5	381,553	394,242	775,795	50.8
2013	1,732	880	2,612	33.7	125,756	205,557	331,313	62.0	389,523	414,632	804,155	51.6
*2014	2,547	1,232	3,779	32.6	132,839	233,185	366,024	63.7	386,723	424,771	811,494	52.3

* Sehingga Disember 2014

* As at December 2014

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia

Source: Public Service Department of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.3 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014
Table 6.3 Women and Civil Judiciary, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

Jawatan Position	2013*				2014**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya Chief Judge of the High Court Malaya	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi di Sabah dan Sarawak Chief Judge of the High Court in Sabah and Sarawak	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia	8	6	2	25.0	10	8	2	20.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia	24	18	6	25.0	22	15	7	31.8
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak Judges of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak	62	32	30	48.4	60	30	30	50.0
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak	23	15	8	34.8	33	26	7	21.2
Jumlah Total	121	75	46	38.0	129	83	46	35.7

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada Mac 2013

*As at March 2013

**Seperti pada Jun 2014

**As at Jun 2014

Sumber: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia

Source: Federal Court of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014

Table 6.4 Women and Syariah Judiciary, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

Jawatan Position	2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie(Turus III) Director General / Syarie Chief Judge	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Syariah (JUSA B) Judges of the Court of Appeal Syarie	6	6	0	0.0	6	5	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri (JUSA C) Syarie Chief Judge	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 48) Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court	14	14	0	0.0	14	11	3	21.4
Hakim Syarie (LS 44-48) Syarie Judge	136	143	5	3.7	136	131	5	3.7
Pegawai Sulh (LS 41) Sulh Officer	66	44	22	33.3	66	28	20	30.3
Pegawai Syariah (LS 41) Syariah Officers	44	33	11	25.0	44	58	32	72.7
Jumlah Total	281	255	38	13.5	281	248	60	21.4

* Sehingga September 2014

* As at September 2014

Sumber: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia

Source: Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

JADUAL 6.5 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN DI SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014
Table 6.5 Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

	2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah Primary School Head Master	7,641	4,913	2,728	35.7	7,550	4,889	2,661	35.2
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah Secondary School Principal	2,250	1,246	1,004	44.6	2,155	1,177	978	45.4
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh Residential School Principal	67	41	26	38.8	67	45	22	32.8
Jumlah Total	9,958	6,200	3,758	37.7	9,772	6,111	3,661	37.5

*Sehingga 31 Ogos 2014
 As at 31 August 2014

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 6.6 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014

Table 6.6 Number of Counsellors by State and Sex, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

Negeri State	2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	396	139	257	64.9	409	147	262	64.1
Kedah	342	104	238	69.6	372	129	243	65.3
Kelantan	346	92	254	73.4	339	98	241	71.1
Melaka	133	35	63	47.4	122	38	84	68.9
N.Sembilan	259	99	160	61.8	276	101	175	63.4
Pahang	379	161	218	57.5	387	164	223	57.6
Perak	322	148	174	54.0	450	171	279	62.0
Perlis	101	27	74	73.3	69	30	39	56.5
Pulau Pinang	216	76	140	64.8	259	81	178	68.7
Sabah	342	134	208	60.8	439	159	280	63.8
Sarawak	249	83	166	66.7	265	88	177	66.8
Selangor	1,033	294	739	71.5	1,130	322	808	71.5
Terengganu	407	119	288	70.8	351	125	226	64.4
WP Kuala Lumpur	492	210	282	57.3	644	227	417	64.8
WP Putrajaya	102	43	59	57.8	144	50	94	65.3
WP Labuan	10	3	7	70.0	12	4	8	66.7
Jumlah / Total	5,129	1,767	3,327	64.9	5,668	1,934	3,734	65.9

*Sehingga November 2014

* As at November 2014

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.7 **BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT TEMPAT BEKERJA DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2014**
Table 6.7 *Number of Registered Counsellors by Type of Occupation and Sex, Malaysia, 2014*

Jenis Pekerjaan Type of Occupation	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Perkhidmatan Awam / Agensi Kerajaan Public Services / Government Agencies	965	440	525	54.4
Kaunselor Sekolah School Counsellor	3,242	1,106	2,136	65.9
Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi / Akademik Higher Education Institution / Academic	505	157	348	68.9
Badan Bukan Kerajaan Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	56	12	44	78.6
Swasta / Persendirian Private / Own	900	219	681	75.7
Jumlah Leseluruhan Grand Total	5,668	1,934	3,734	65.9

Sehingga November 2014
As at November 2014

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat
Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

JADUAL 6.8 AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014

Table 6.8 Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014

Negeri State	2013				2014			
	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	358	304	54	15.1	358	304	54	15.1
Kedah	235	219	16	6.8	235	219	16	6.8
Kelantan	286	250	36	12.6	286	254	32	11.2
Melaka	104	85	19	18.3	104	90	14	13.5
N.Sembilan	148	122	26	17.6	73	53	20	27.4
Pahang	176	155	21	11.9	261	227	34	13.0
Pulau Pinang	44	40	4	9.1	47	43	4	8.5
Perak	332	287	45	13.6	319	278	41	12.9
Perlis	22	19	3	13.6	19	15	4	21.1
Selangor	275	231	44	16.0	248	201	47	19.0
Terengganu	168	150	18	10.7	176	150	26	14.8
Sabah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sarawak	707	614	93	13.2	707	614	93	13.2
WP Kuala Lumpur*	14	9	5	35.7	11	8	3	27.3
WP Putrajaya**	8	7	1	12.5	8	7	1	12.5
WP Labuan***	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	2,882	2,497	385	13.4	2,857	2,468	389	13.6

Nota/Note :

* Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Penasihat / As an Advisory Board

** Dikenali sebagai Ahli Lembaga Pengarah / As an Board Members

*** Dikenali sebagai Anggota Perbadanan / As an Corporation Members

..Tidak diperolehi

..Not Available

Sumber: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source: Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing and Local Government

SEKTOR SWASTA

PRIVATE SECTOR

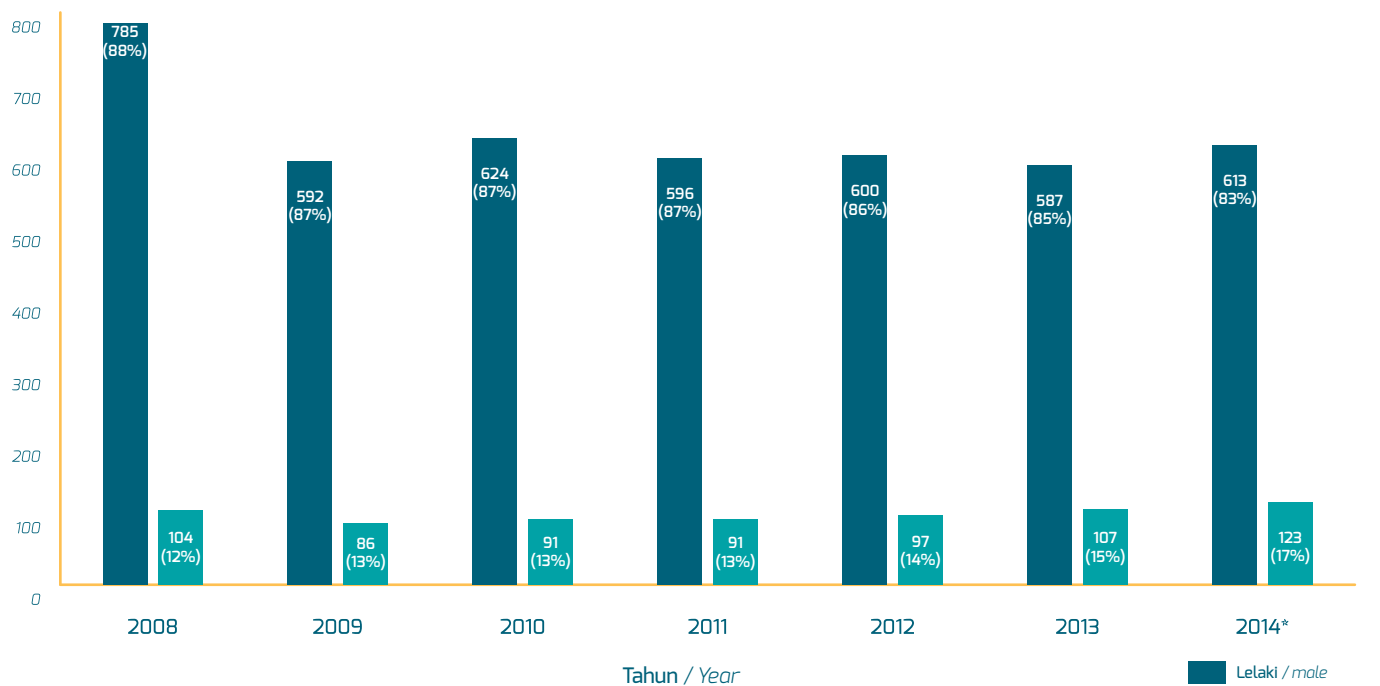
CARTA 7.1

AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEUANGAN DIPERBADANKAN (MKD), MALAYSIA, 2008 - 2014

Chart 7.1

Members of Board of Directors in MOF (Incorporated) Companies, Malaysia, 2008 - 2014

Bilangan / Number



Nota : Bilangan syarikat MKD bagi tahun 2014 adalah 102 syarikat

Sehingga November 2014

As at November 2014

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia

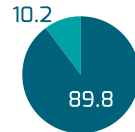
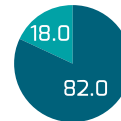
CARTA 7.2

PERATUSAN AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH BAGI SYARIKAT YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN SURUHANJAYA SYARIKAT MALAYSIA (SSM) MENGIKUT JANTINA , MALAYSIA, 2014

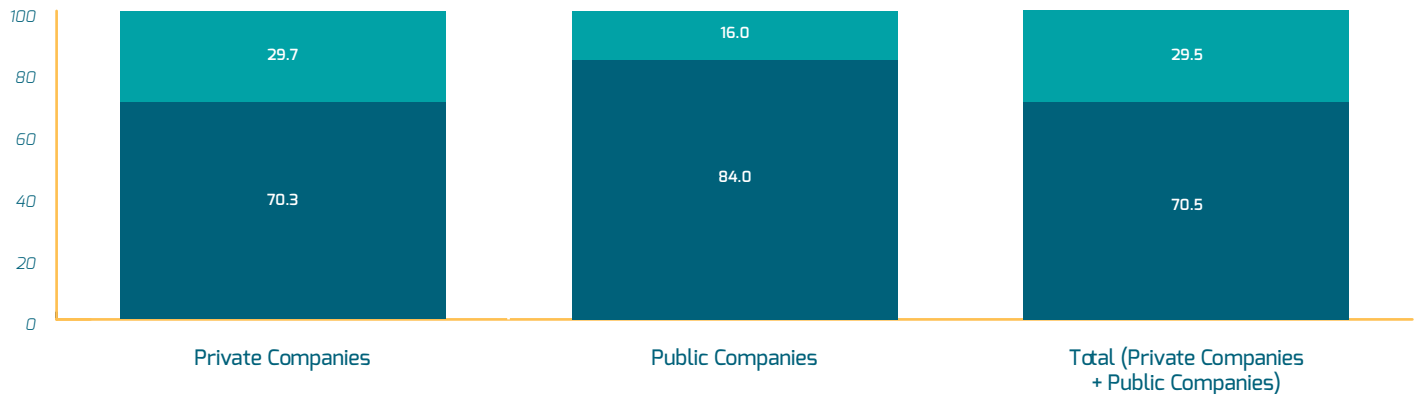
Chart 7.2

Percentage of Board of Directors in Companies Registered with Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM) by Sex, Malaysia, 2014

Peratusan Ahli Lembaga Pengarah berdasarkan kategori Syarikat Awam mengikut jantina, 2014
Percentage of Boards of Directors by categories of Public Companies by sex, 2014

Public Listed
Companies (PLC)Non-Public Listed
Companies (Non-PLC)

Peratus / Per cent



Nota / Notes:

Seperti pada Disember 2014
As at December 2014

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

Perempuan / female
Lelaki / male

JADUAL 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA WANITA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN, MALAYSIA, 2013 - 2014

Table 7.1 *Women Board Members in Banking Sector, Malaysia, 2013 - 2014*

Sektor Sector	2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Komersial & Pelaburan Commercial & Investment	279	261	18	6.5	261	232	29	11.1
Islamik Islamic	114	109	5	4.4	118	112	6	5.1
Insurans Insurance	257	248	9	3.5	249	231	18	7.2
Takaful & Retakaful	101	96	5	5.0	95	91	4	4.2
Jumlah Total	751	714	37	4.9	723	666	57	7.9

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada Oktober 2014

*As at October 2014

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

JADUAL 7.2 PERATUS PURATA WANITA DALAM PENGURUSAN KANAN SYARIKAT MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS
Table 7.2 Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business for Top 10 Countries

	2004	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
Russia	42	34	42	36	46	31	43
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	43	41
Indonesia	29	..	..	..	..	..	41
Philippines	39	50	47	35	39	37	40
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	40	39
Thailand	..	39	38	45	39	36	38
Mainland China	..	32	31	34	25	51	38
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	40	37
Georgia	..	..	..	40	38	37	35
Armenia	22	22	29	23	27	23	35

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2014

Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2014

Sumber / Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2014

POLITIK
POLITICS

JADUAL 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2014
Table 8.1 Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, Malaysia, 2011 - 2014

	2011				2012			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Menteri Kabinet Cabinet Minister	28	26	2	7.1	29	27	2	6.9
Timbalan Menteri Deputy Minister	42	35	7	16.7	40	33	7	17.5
Jumlah Total	70	61	9	12.9	69	60	9	13.0

	2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Menteri Kabinet Cabinet Minister	32	30	2	6.3	34	32	2	5.9
Timbalan Menteri Deputy Minister	25	20	5	20.0	29	23	6	20.7
Jumlah Total	57	50	7	12.3	63	55	8	12.7

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada Julai 2014

* As at July 2014

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2011 - 2014
Table 8.2 Senators by Sex, Malaysia, 2011 - 2014

Parti Politik Political Parties	2011				2012			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional	37	16	53	30.2	39	11	50	22.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0.0	3	0	3	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	2	1	3	33.3	2	1	3	33.3
Wakil OKU	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Tiada Parti	1	0	1	0.0	1	0	1	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	45	17	62	27.4	47	12	59	20.3

Parti Politik Political Parties	2013				2014			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional	31	15	46	32.6	40	15	55	27.3
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0.0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	1	1	2	50.0	1	1	2	50.0
Wakil OKU	0	1	1	0.0	0	1	1	0.0
Tiada Parti	5	0	5	0.0	4	0	4	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	42	17	59	28.8	49	17	66	25.8

Nota / Notes:

Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara: 70

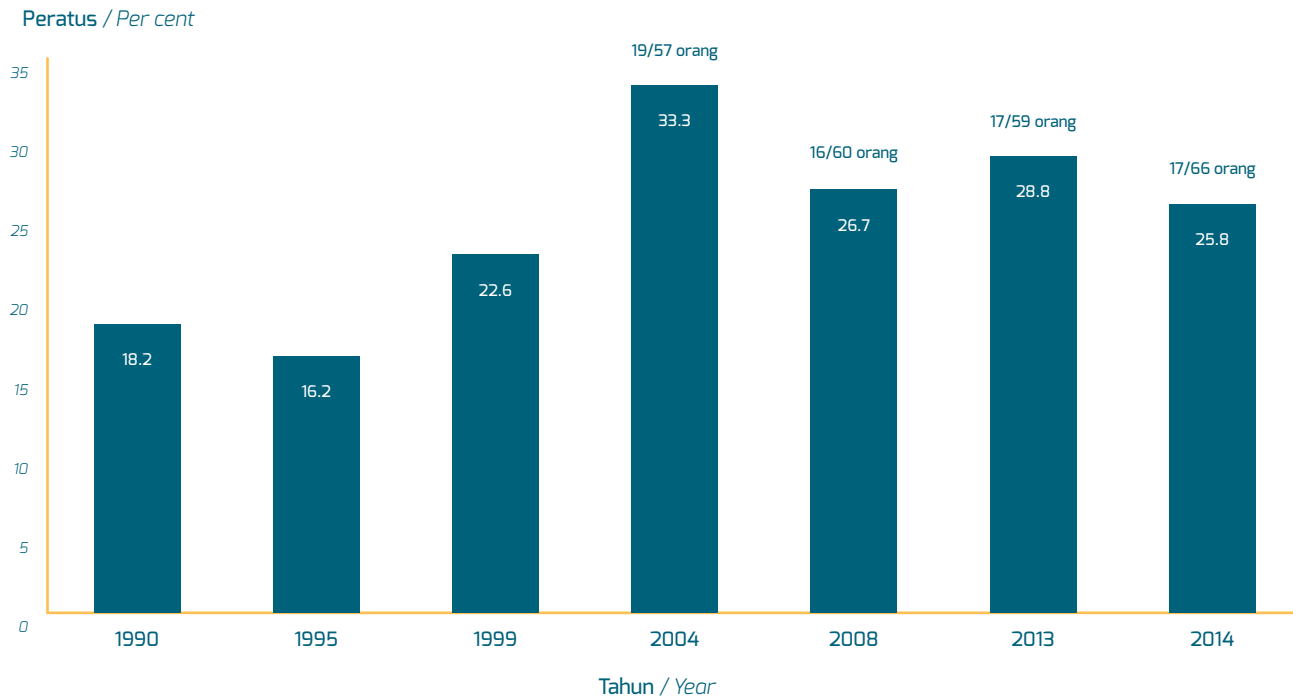
Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara: 70

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada September 2014

Source: Parliament of Malaysia, as at September 2014

CARTA 8.1 PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, MALAYSIA, 1990 - 2014

Chart 8.1 Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, Malaysia, 1990 - 2014



Nota / Notes:

Indikator 3.3 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Millenium (MDG)
Indicator 3.3 in Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

* Seperti pada Disember 2014
* As at December 2014

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Jumlah Kerusi : 70
Total seat : 70

JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2014
Table 8.3 *Members of Dewan Rakyat by Political Parties and Sex, Malaysia, 2008, 2013 and 2014*

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2014*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5	134	120	14	10.4
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5	21	19	2	9.5
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5	37	33	4	10.8
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0	29	26	3	10.3
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Oktober 2014

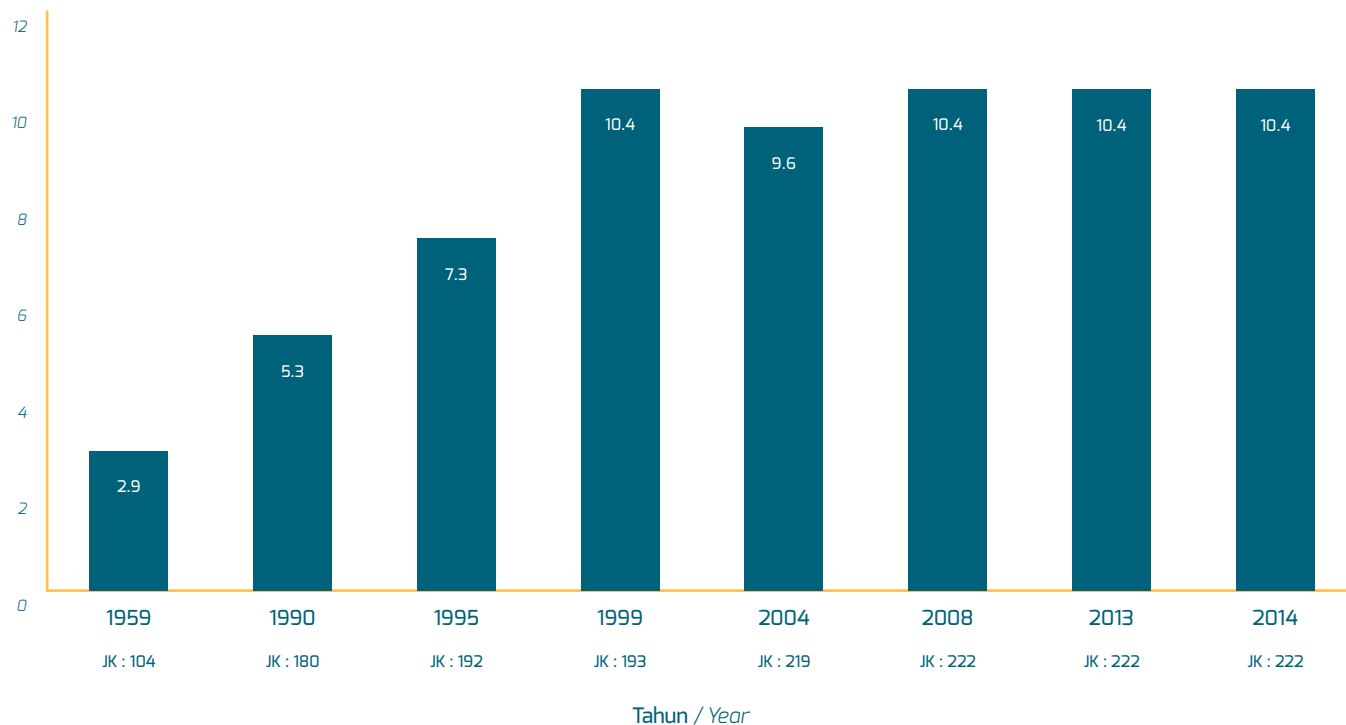
* As at October 2014

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.2 **PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, MALAYSIA, 1959 - 2014**
Chart 8.2 *Percentage of Female Members of Dewan Rakyat, Malaysia, 1959 - 2014*

Peratus / Per cent



Indikator 3.3 dalam Matlamat Pembangunan Millenium (MDG)
 Indicator 3.3 in Millenium Development Goal (MDG)

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

Nota: JK = Jumlah Kerusi
 Note: JK = Total Seat

JADUAL 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2014
Table 8.4 State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, Malaysia, 2008, 2013 and 2014

Negeri State	2008				2013				2014			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1	36	32	4	11.1
Kelantan	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7	45	43	2	4.4
Melaka	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9	59	52	7	11.9
Perlis	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3	15	13	2	13.3
Pulau Pinang	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0	40	34	6	15.0
Sabah	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7	60	56	4	6.7
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9	71	64	7	9.9
Selangor	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0	56	42	14	25.0
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	576	512	64	11.1

Nota / Notes:

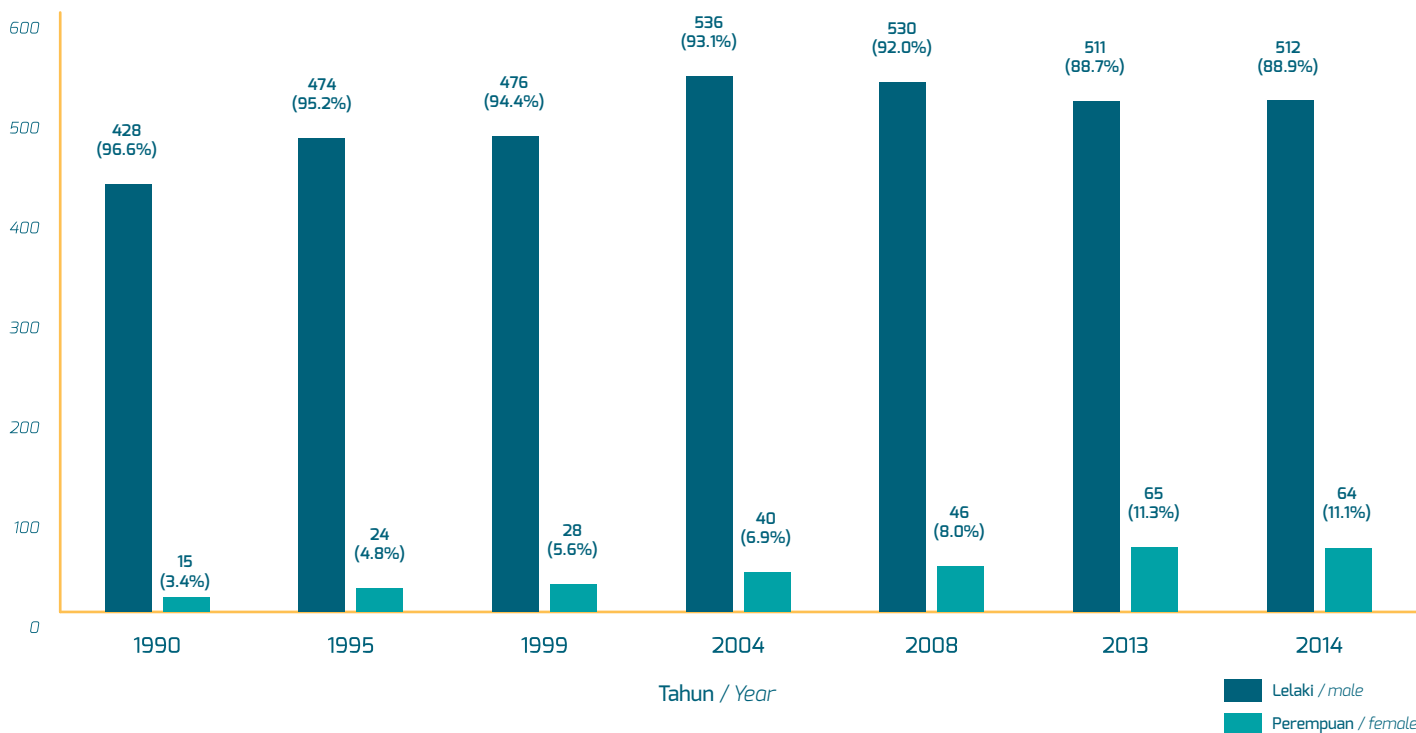
Beraskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sabah & Sarawak 2011 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013, Pilihan Raya - Pilihan Raya Kecil
 Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election for Sabah & Sarawak 2011 and General Election 2013, Small Elections

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.3 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 1990 - 2014

Chart 8.3 State Legislative Assembly Members by Sex, Malaysia, 1990 - 2014

Bilangan / Number



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2008, 2013 DAN 2014

Table 8.5 State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, Malaysia, 2008, 2013 and 2014

Parti Politik Political Parties	2008				2013				2014			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1	330	300	30	9.1
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1	85	80	5	5.9
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6	107	87	20	18.7
Bebas	3	3	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Kebangsaan Sarawak (SNAP)	1	1	0	0.0								
Parti Reformasi Negeri (STAR)					1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4	52	43	9	17.3
Jumlah Total	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3	576	512	64	11.1

Nota / Notes:

Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2011 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013

Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election Sarawak 2011 and General Election 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.6 AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2014
Table 8.6 Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, Malaysia, 2014

Parti Politik Political Parties	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Pertubuhan Melayu Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu (UMNO)	55	49	6	10.9
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA)	39	36	3	7.7
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)	44	40	4	9.1
Parti Rakyat Bersatu Sarawak (SUPP)	21	19	2	9.5
Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia (GERAKAN)	50	47	3	6.0
Parti Maju Sabah (SAPP)	26	22	4	15.4
United Pasok Momogun Kadazan Organization (UPKO)	44	42	2	4.5
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)	51	47	4	7.8
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	39	36	3	7.7
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	75	63	12	16.0
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	30	27	3	10.0
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	..	..	..	..
Parti Demokratik Progresif Sarawak (SPDP)	26	24	2	7.7
Jumlah Total	500	452	48	9.6

Nota / Notes:

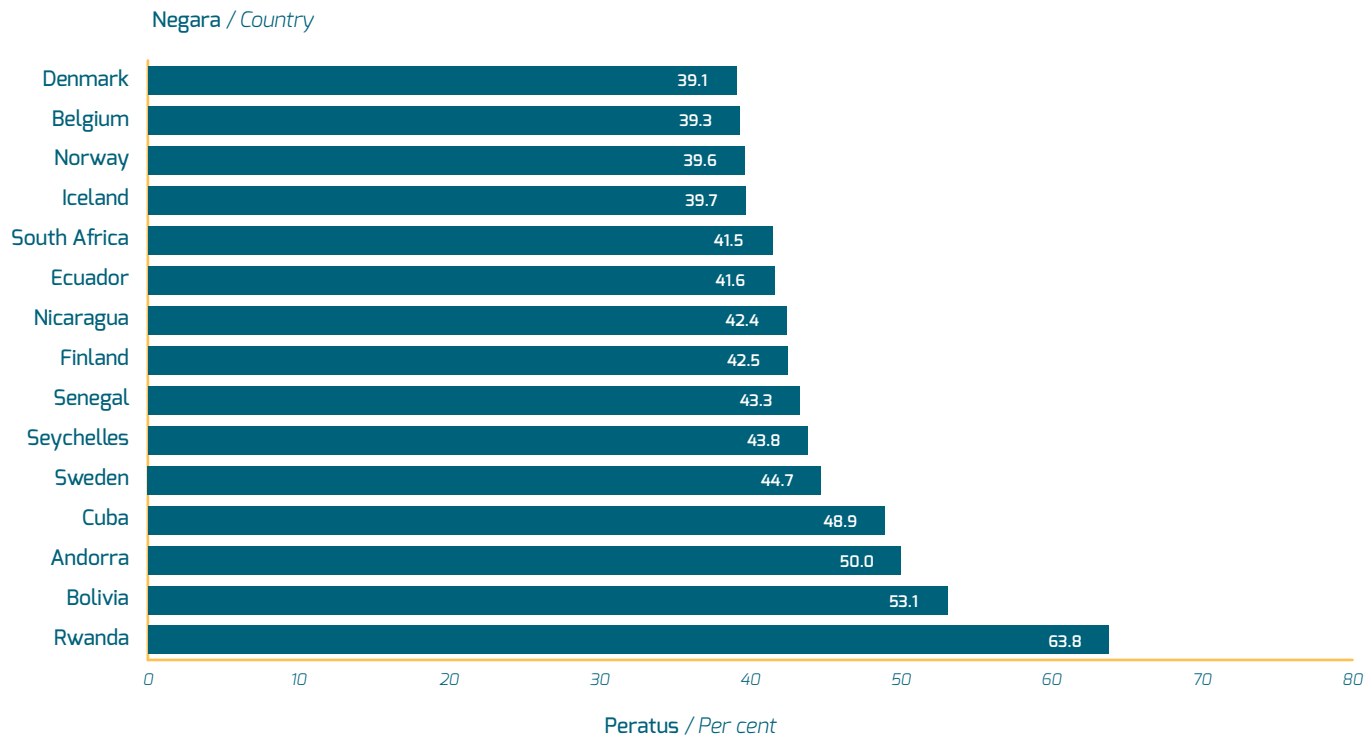
.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Sumber: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan

Source: Website of Respective Political Parties

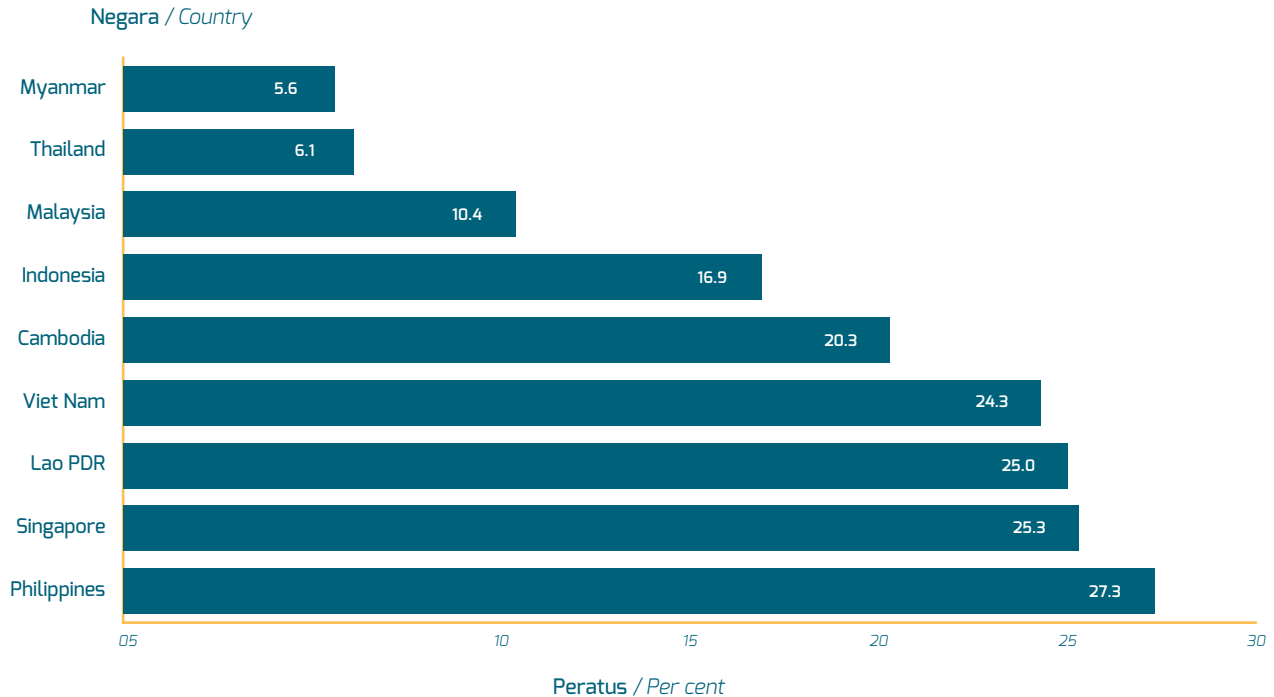
CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2014
 Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with At Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2014



Dikemaskini sehingga 1 November 2014
 As at 1 November 2014

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.5 PENVERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN, 2014
Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2014



Nota / Notes:

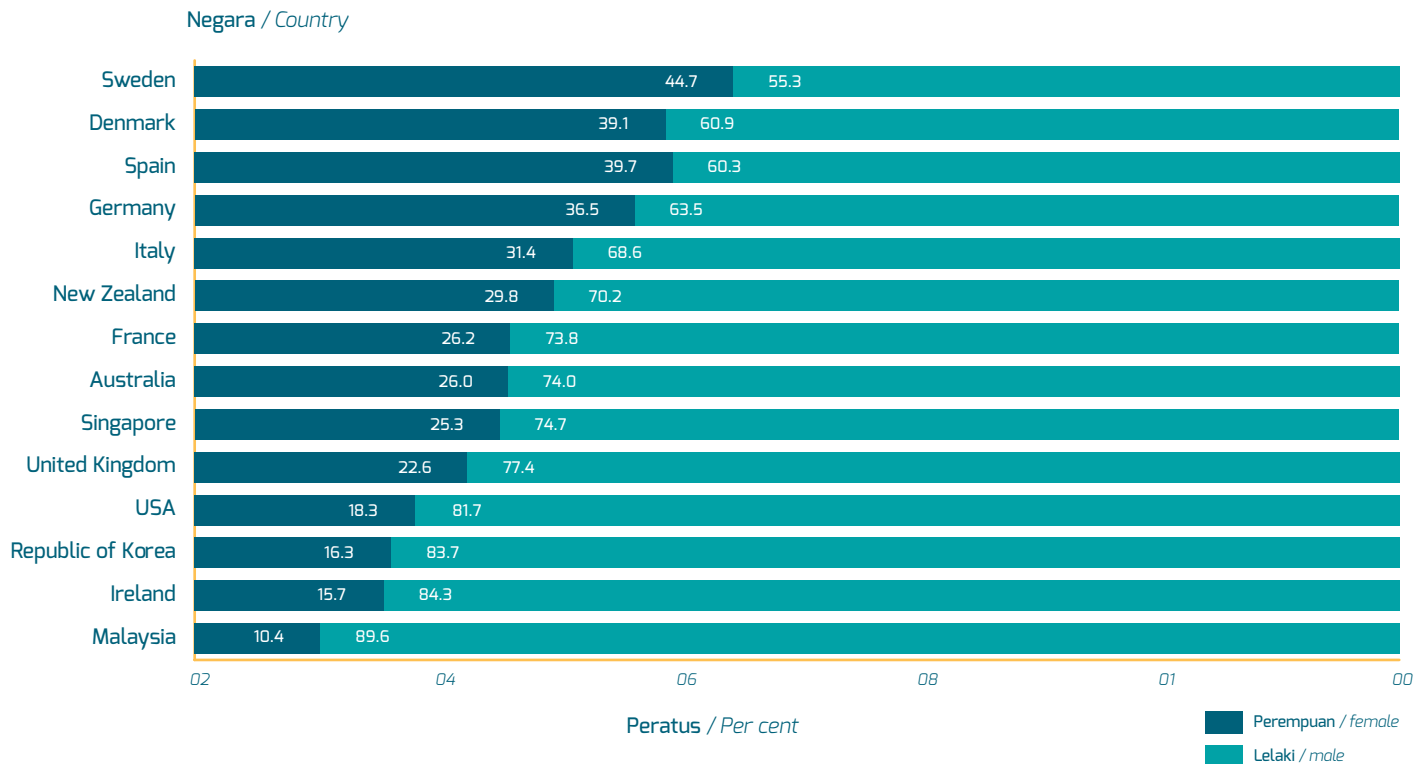
Data tidak diperolehi bagi Brunei Darussalam
 Data is not available for Brunei Darussalam

Data IPU ini hanya merujuk kepada Dewan Rakyat
 The IPU's Data only refer to Lower House / Single House

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - (www.ipu.org)

Dikemaskini sehingga 1 November 2014
 As at 1 November 2014

CARTA 8.6 PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2014
Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2014



Nota / Notes:

Data IPU ini hanya merujuk kepada Dewan Rakyat
 The IPU's Data only refer to Lower House / Single House

Dikemaskini sehingga 1 November 2014
 As at 1 November 2014

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union (www.ipu.org)

JADUAL 8.7 AHLI MAJLIS MESYUARAT KERAJAAN NEGERI (MMKN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, MALAYSIA, 2014
Table 8.7 *Members of Executive Committees in State (Exco) by State and Sex, Malaysia, 2014*

Negeri State	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	10	9	1	10.0
Kedah	10	8	2	20.0
Kelantan	11	10	1	9.1
Melaka	11	10	1	9.1
Negeri Sembilan	11	10	1	9.1
Pahang	11	10	1	9.1
Perak	11	9	2	9.1
Perlis	9	8	1	11.1
Pulau Pinang	11	10	1	9.1
Sabah*	11	10	1	9.1
Sarawak*	9	8	1	11.1
Selangor	11	9	2	18.2
Terengganu	10	10	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	136	121	15	11.0

Nota / Notes:

* Di Sabah dan Sarawak, dikenali sebagai Menteri

* In Sabah and Sarawak, known as Ministers

Sumber: Kerajaan Negeri bagi setiap negeri

Source: States Government of each states

PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI & GENDER

SOCIO ECONOMY & GENDER INDICATORS

JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2014 (ANGGARAN)
Table 9.1 Socio Economic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2014 (Estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Viet Nam	Myanmar
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	30,073.4	253,609.6	67,741.4	107,668.2	5,567.3	422.7	93,421.8	55,746.3
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	14,817.9	126,752.3	34,444.2	53,740.3	2,838.5	212.9	46,709.0	28,039.5
% Perempuan / % Female	%	49.3	50.0	50.8	49.9	51.0	50.4	50.0	50.3
Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	103	100	98	100	96	100	100	103
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.0	99.0
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	74.5	72.2	74.2	72.2	84.4	76.8	72.9	65.9
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	71.7	69.6	71.0	69.5	81.9	74.5	70.4	63.6
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	77.5	74.9	77.5	75.6	87.1	79.2	75.7	68.5
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	20.1	17.4	11.3	24.2	8.1	17.5	16.3	18.7
Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	5.0	6.3	7.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.9	8.0
Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	13.7	25.2	9.9	17.6	2.5	10.5	19.0	44.9
Lelaki / Male		15.8	29.5	10.8	20.0	2.7	12.5	19.4	51.4
Perempuan / Female		11.4	20.7	8.9	15.2	2.4	8.4	18.6	38.1
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	kelahiran setiap perempuan birth per woman	2.6	2.2	1.5	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	93.1	92.8	93.5	95.4	95.9	95.4	93.4	92.7
Lelaki / Male	%	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.0	98.0	97.0	95.4	95.1
Perempuan / Female	%	90.7	90.1	91.5	95.8	93.8	93.9	91.4	90.4

*Sehingga Disember 2014

Sumber: CIA World Factbook

Source: CIA World Factbook

JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JULAI 2014 (ANGGARAN) (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 9.1 Socio Economic Indicators of Selected Countries, Julai 2014 (estimates) (Continued)

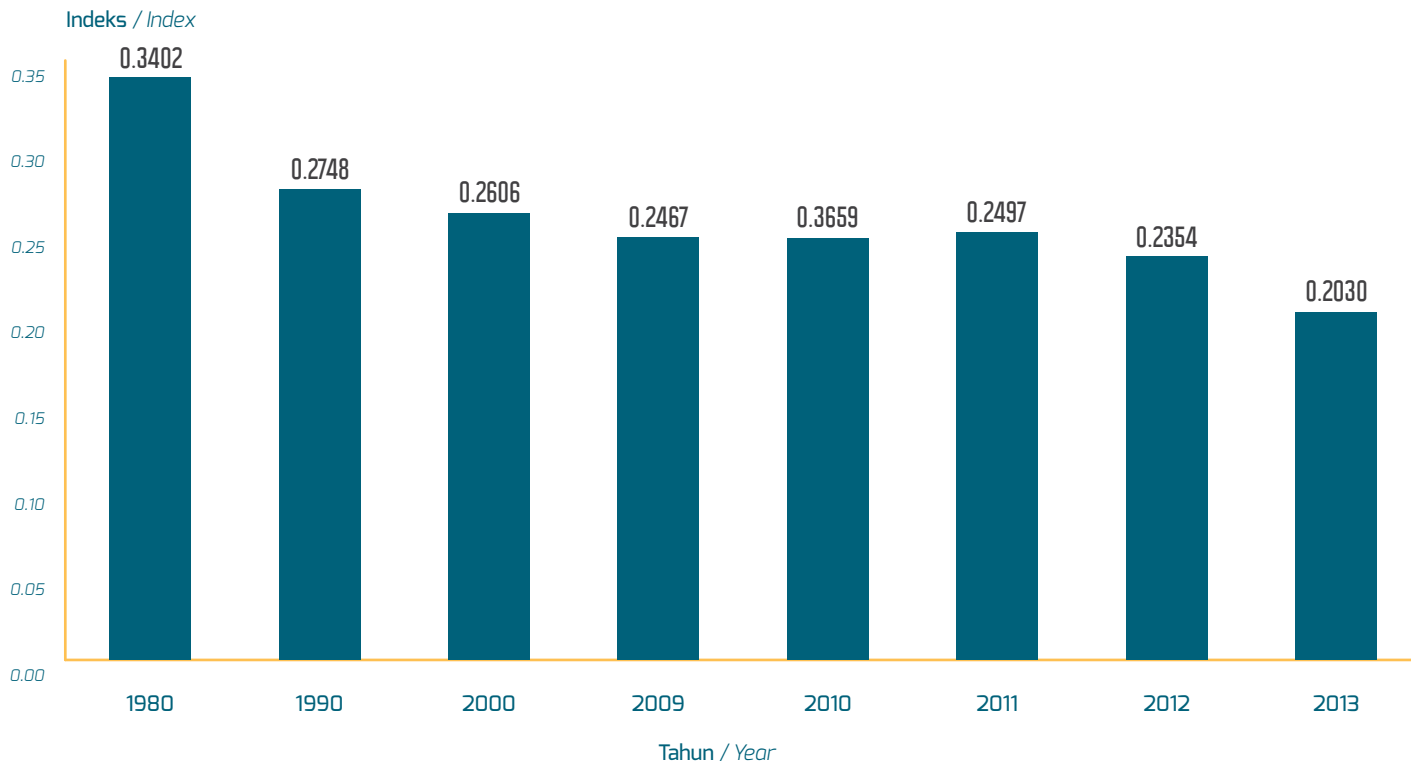
Negara Country	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	USA	Sweden	Australia
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	15,458.3	6,803.7	127,103.4	49,040.0	63,744.0	318,892.1	9,723.8	22,507.6
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	7,965.8	3,427.5	65,406.1	24,523.4	32,054.4	161,809.2	4,868.3	11,223.4
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.5	50.4	51.5	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.1	49.9
Nisbah Jantina	(setiap 100 perempuan)	94	99	95	100	99	97	98	101
Sex Ratio (every 100 females)									
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk (Tahunan)	%	1.6	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1
Annual Population Growth Rate									
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir	tahun / years	63.8	63.5	84.5	79.8	80.4	79.6	81.9	82.1
Life Expectancy at Birth									
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	61.4	61.5	81.1	76.7	78.3	77.1	80.0	79.6
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	66.3	65.5	88.0	83.1	82.7	81.9	83.9	84.6
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	24.4	24.8	8.1	8.3	12.2	13.4	11.9	12.2
Crude Birth Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	7.8	7.7	9.4	6.6	9.3	8.2	9.5	7.1
Crude Death Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Bayi	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	51.4	54.5	2.1	3.9	4.4	6.2	2.6	4.4
Infant Mortality Rate	kelahiran hidup / live births								
Lelaki / Male		58.1	60.2	2.4	4.1	4.9	6.8	2.9	4.7
Perempuan / Female		44.3	48.6	1.9	3.7	4.0	5.6	2.3	4.1
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah	kelahiran setiap perempuan	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.01	1.9	1.8
Total Fertility Rate	birth per woman								
Kadar Celik Huruf	%	73.9	72.7	99.0	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Literacy (age 15 and above)									
Lelaki / Male	%	82.8	82.5	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	65.9	63.2	99.0	96.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

*Sehingga Disember 2014

 Sumber: CIA World Factbook
 Source: CIA World Factbook

CARTA 9.1 **INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2013**

Chart 9.1 *Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2013*



Nota: Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender
Notes: Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)
Source: Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCD)

JADUAL 9.2 **INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2013**
Table 9.2 *Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2013*

Indeks/Sub-Indeks/Komponen Indexes/Sub-Indexes/Component	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013
Indeks Jurang Gender Malaysia Malaysia's Gender Gap Index	0.3401	0.2748	0.2606	0.2459	0.2030
Kesihatan / Health	0.1190	0.1187	0.1117	0.1221	0.1232
Jangkaan Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at birth	0.0677	0.0650	0.0671	0.0683	0.0678
Kadar Mortaliti Bawah 5 tahun Under-5 Mortality Rate	0.1703	0.1723	0.1563	0.1759	0.1786
Pendidikan / Education	0.1408	0.0643	0.0456	0.0399	0.0578
Kadar Celik Huruf Dewasa Adult Literacy Rate	0.2124	0.1274	0.0766	0.0526	0.0416
Gabungan Nisbah Enrolmen (Sekolah Rendah, Menengah dan Universiti/Kolej) Combined gross enrolment ratio (primary, secondary & tertiary)	0.0692	0.0013	0.0147	0.0271	0.0740
Aktiviti Ekonomi / Economic Activity	0.3182	0.2276	0.2573	0.2441	0.2173
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (KPTB) Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR)	0.4874	0.4398	0.4313	0.3990	0.3507
Kadar guna tenaga dalam sektor bukan pertanian Proportion in non-agricultural employment	0.1491	0.0154	0.0834	0.0892	0.0839
Pemeriksaan Wanita / Empowerment of women	0.7822	0.6887	0.6276	0.5775	0.4138
Perwakilan dalam politik Political Representation	0.9238	0.8763	0.7309	0.7533	0.7533
% Pengurus, Professional, Juruteknik & Professional Bersekutu % of managers, professionals, technicians & associate professionals	0.6406	0.5012	0.5243	0.4017	0.0743

Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender
 Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM)
 Source : Ministry of Women, Community and Family Development (MWFCDD)

JADUAL 9.3 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER (UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME), 2014
Table 9.3 Gender Inequality Index (United Nations Development Programme), 2014

Negara Country	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent fertility rate	Seats in national parliament	Population with at least secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Rank	Value*	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% female)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
			2010	2010–2015		2013	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2013	2013				2005–2012	2005–2012	2012	2012
Cambodia	105	0.505	250	44.3	18.1	9.9	22.2	78.9	86.5
Indonesia	103	0.5	220	48.3	18.6	39.9	49.2	51.3	84.4
Japan	25	0.138	5	5.4	10.8	87	85.8	48.1	70.4
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	17	0.101	16	2.2	15.7	77	89.1	49.9	72
Lao People's Democratic Republic	118	0.534	470	65	25	22.9	36.8	76.3	78.9
Malaysia	39	0.21	29	5.7	13.9	66	72.8	44.3	75.3
Myanmar	83	0.43	200	12.1	4.6	18	17.6	85.7	82.9
Philippines	78	0.406	99	46.8	26.9	65.9	63.8	51	79.7
Singapore	15	0.09	3	6	24.2	74.1	81	59	77.5
Thailand	70	0.364	48	41	15.7	35.7	40.8	64.4	80.8
Vietnam	58	0.322	59	29	24.4	59.4	71.2	72.8	81.9

Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan nilai ketaksamaan gender yang rendah sementara nilai 1 ketaksamaan gender tinggi.

Value 0 indicates low gender inequality while value 1 indicates high gender inequality.

Sumber / Source: Human Development Report 2014, United Nations Development Programme

JADUAL 9.4 INDEKS KETAKSAMAAN GENDER BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT 2014
Table 9.4 Gender Inequality Index by Human Development Index of Selected Countries, Human Development Report 2014

	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 1000,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2013	2013	2010	2010/2015	2013	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2013	2013	2010	2010/2015	2013	2005 - 2012	2005 - 2012	2012	2012
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
9. Singapore	0.090	15	3	6	24.2	74.1	81	59	77.5
15. Korea (Republic of)	0.101	17	16	2.2	15.7	77	89.1	49.9	72
17. Japan	0.138	25	5	5.4	10.8	87	85.8	48.1	70.4
30. Brunei Darussalam	...	...	24	23	...	66.6	61.2	52.9	75.6
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
62. Malaysia	0.210	39	29	5.7	13.9	66	72.8	44.3	75.3
89. Thailand	0.364	70	48	41	15.7	35.7	40.8	64.4	80.8
91. China	0.202	37	37	8.6	23.4	58.7	71.9	63.8	78.1
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
108. Indonesia	0.500	103	220	48.3	18.6	39.9	49.2	51.3	84.4
117. Philippines	0.406	78	99	46.8	26.9	65.9	63.8	51	79.7
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX GROUP									
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.197		16	19.2	26.7	86.1	87.7	52.3	69
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.315		42	28.8	18.8	60.2	69.1	57.1	77.1
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	0.502		186	43.4	17.5	44.7	53.2	38.7	80

Sumber : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2014

Source : United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report (HDR) 2014

JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL BAGI ASEAN DAN NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 2014
Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index for ASEAN and Selected Countries, 2014

Index/Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam	Korea, Republic of	Japan
Rank	107	98	108	97	60	9	59	61	76	117	104
Total	0.652	0.672	0.652	0.672	0.704	0.781	0.705	0.703	0.692	0.640	0.658
Economic Participation & Opportunity	0.617	0.736	0.654	0.598	0.802	0.778	0.790	0.768	0.762	0.512	0.618
LFPR	0.59	0.71	0.93	0.62	0.99	0.65	0.79	0.83	0.92	0.72	0.75
Wage Equality	0.81	-	0.70	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.63	0.51	0.68
Female Labour estimated earned income	0.51	1.00	0.70	0.50	0.72	0.68	1.00	0.78	0.82	0.48	0.60
Female legislators, senior officials and manager	0.27	0.34	0.22	0.27	-	0.91	0.46	0.39	0.30	0.12	0.12
Female Professional and technical workers	0.77	0.79	0.54	0.93	-	1.00	0.82	1.00	1.00	0.69	0.87
Educational Attainment	0.969	0.986	0.883	0.989	0.908	1.000	0.941	0.994	0.972	0.965	0.978
Female literacy rate	0.95	0.96	0.80	0.94	0.77	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00
Female net primary enrolment rate	0.96	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.93	0.99	-	0.99	-
Female net secondary enrolment rate	0.98	1.00	0.92	1.00	0.92	1.00	0.95	1.00	-	0.99	1.00
Female gross tertiary enrolment	1.00	1.00	0.61	1.00	0.82	1.00	-	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.90
Health & Survival	0.969	0.966	0.980	0.976	0.972	0.980	0.967	0.960	0.944	0.973	0.979
Female healthy life expectancy	1.05	1.01	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06
Sex ratio at birth	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.93	0.94

JADUAL 9.5 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL BAGI ASEAN DAN NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 2014 (SAMBUNGAN)*Table 9.5 Global Gender Gap Index for ASEAN and Selected Countries, 2014 (continued)*

Index/Country	Malaysia	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos PDR	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam	Korea, Republic of	Japan
Political Empowerment	0.052	0.000	0.091	0.126	0.135	0.368	0.120	0.214	0.124	0.112	0.058
Female with seats in parliament	0.12	-	0.26	0.20	0.33	0.38	0.34	0.25	0.32	0.19	0.09
Female at ministerial level	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.06	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.13
Number of years of a female head of state (last 50 years)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.05	0.00

Nota/Notes :

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber/Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2014, World Economic Forum (WEF)

JADUAL 9.6 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006 - 2014
Table 9.6 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006 - 2014

Tahun Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health and Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	0.651	0.592	0.985	0.970	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	0.644	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	0.644	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	0.647	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	0.648	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	0.653	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.052
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	0.654	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053
2014 (out of 142 countries)	107	0.652	0.617	0.969	0.969	0.052

Nota/Notes :

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber/Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2014, World Economic Forum (WEF)

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**KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA
KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

No.55, Persiaran Perdana Presint 4
62100 Putrajaya, MALAYSIA.
T: 03 8323 1000 F: 03 8323 2000
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