



PERANGKAIAN WANITA KELUARGA & MASYARAKAT

STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY
MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA
KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development



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STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY
MALAYSIA



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PERUTUSAN YB MENTERI

Alhamdulillah, buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2013 merupakan penerbitan siri ke-11 Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) dan yang pertama sejak saya menerajui KPWKM pada 17 Mei 2013.

Di kesempatan ini saya ingin menekankan betapa pentingnya data dikumpul mengikut jantina dan kumpulan sasaran bagi membantu kerajaan membuat dasar-dasar yang efektif selain terus dapat menilai semula dasar sedia ada. Selain itu, data tersebut dapat digunakan untuk pengurusan bajet dan perbelanjaan bagi kumpulan sasaran kementerian secara lebih berhemah. Sebagai kementerian yang menerajui inisiatif Bajet Responsif Gender, penerbitan siri ke-11 ini adalah testimoni kesungguhan KPWKM untuk mengekalkan budaya penggunaan data yang tepat dan berorientasi pengguna.

Akhir kata, saya merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan tahniah kepada semua pihak, khususnya Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia atas komitmen dan kerjasama yang telah diberikan dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini.

Salam hormat.



DATO' SRI ROHANI ABDUL KARIM

Menteri Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat



PERUTUSAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA

Alhamdulillah, buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2013 Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat (KPWKM) dapat diterbitkan dengan jayanya. Penerbitan ini menunjukkan komitmen KPWKM dalam penyediaan data yang membantu ke arah pembentukan, pelaksanaan dan pemantauan dasar serta program bagi kumpulan sasaran Kementerian.

Selaras dengan perkembangan teknologi masa kini penerbitan ini juga boleh diakses serta dimuat turun melalui laman web Kementerian iaitu www.kpwkm.gov.my. Selain itu, sebarang cadangan para pengguna untuk menambah baik statistik dan corak persembahan sedia ada amatlah dialu-alukan.

Akhir kata, saya merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan tahniah kepada semua pihak atas komitmen dan kerjasama yang telah diberikan dalam menyediakan penerbitan ini.

Sekian, terima kasih.



DATO' SRI DR. NOORUL AINUR MOHD. NUR

Ketua Setiausaha Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

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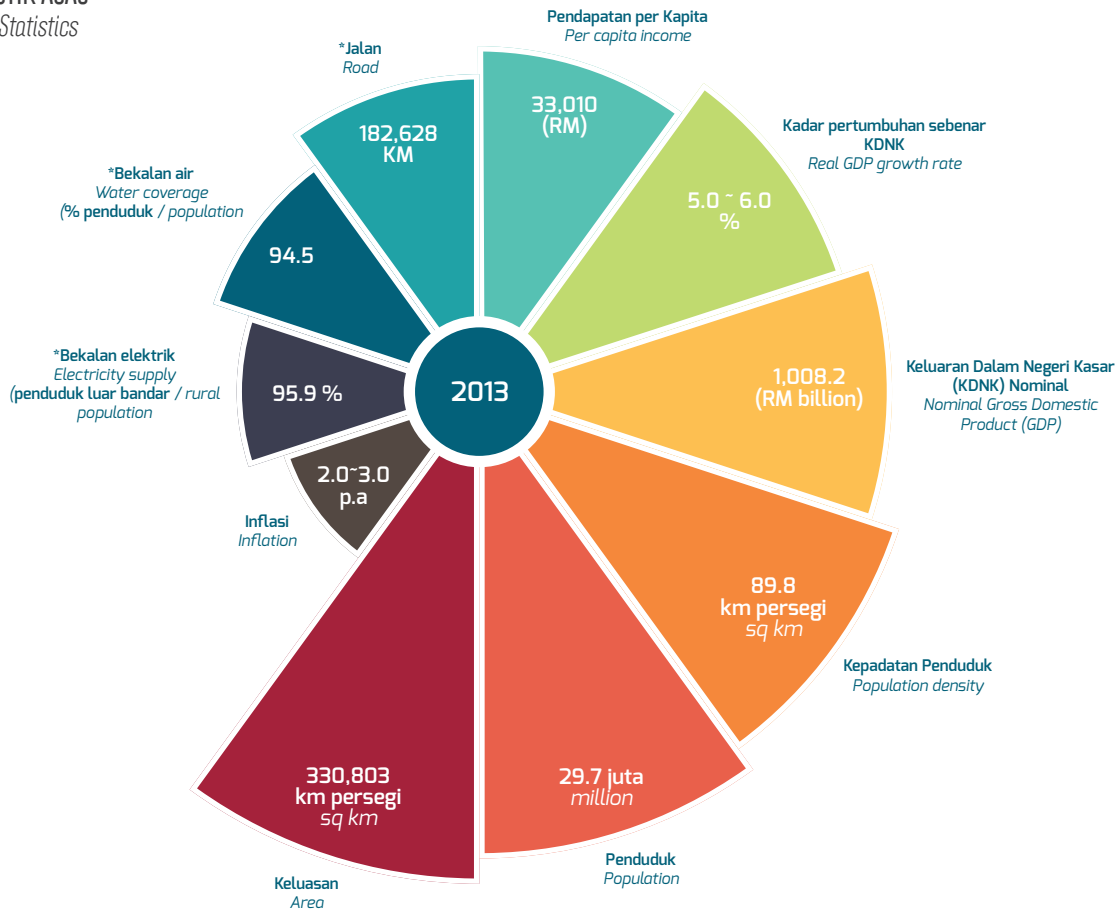
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MALAYSIA : STATISTIK ASAS

Basic Statistics

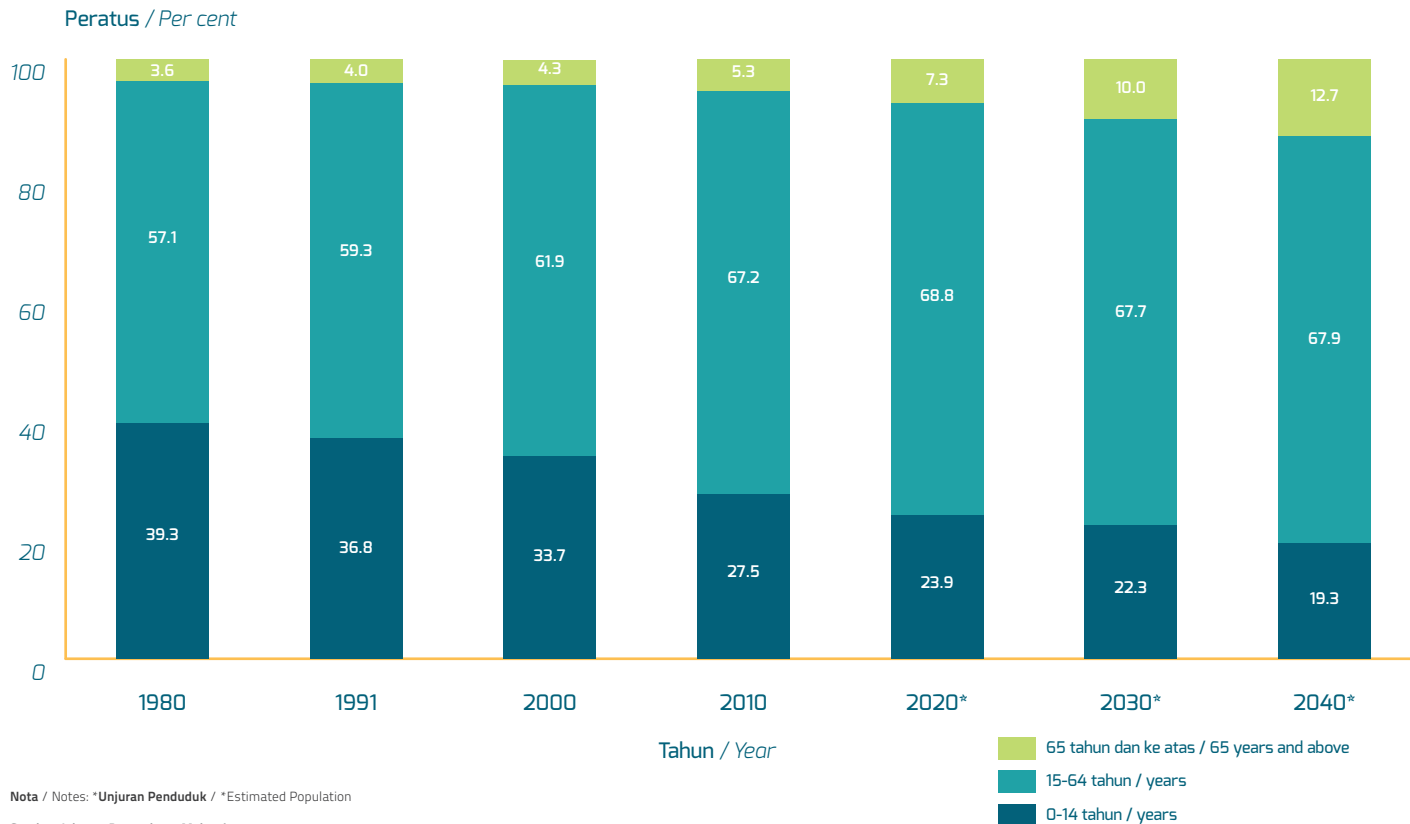


* merujuk pada tahun 2012 / refers to year 2012
Sumber / Source: The Malaysia Economy in Figures 2013

PENDUDUK

POPULATION

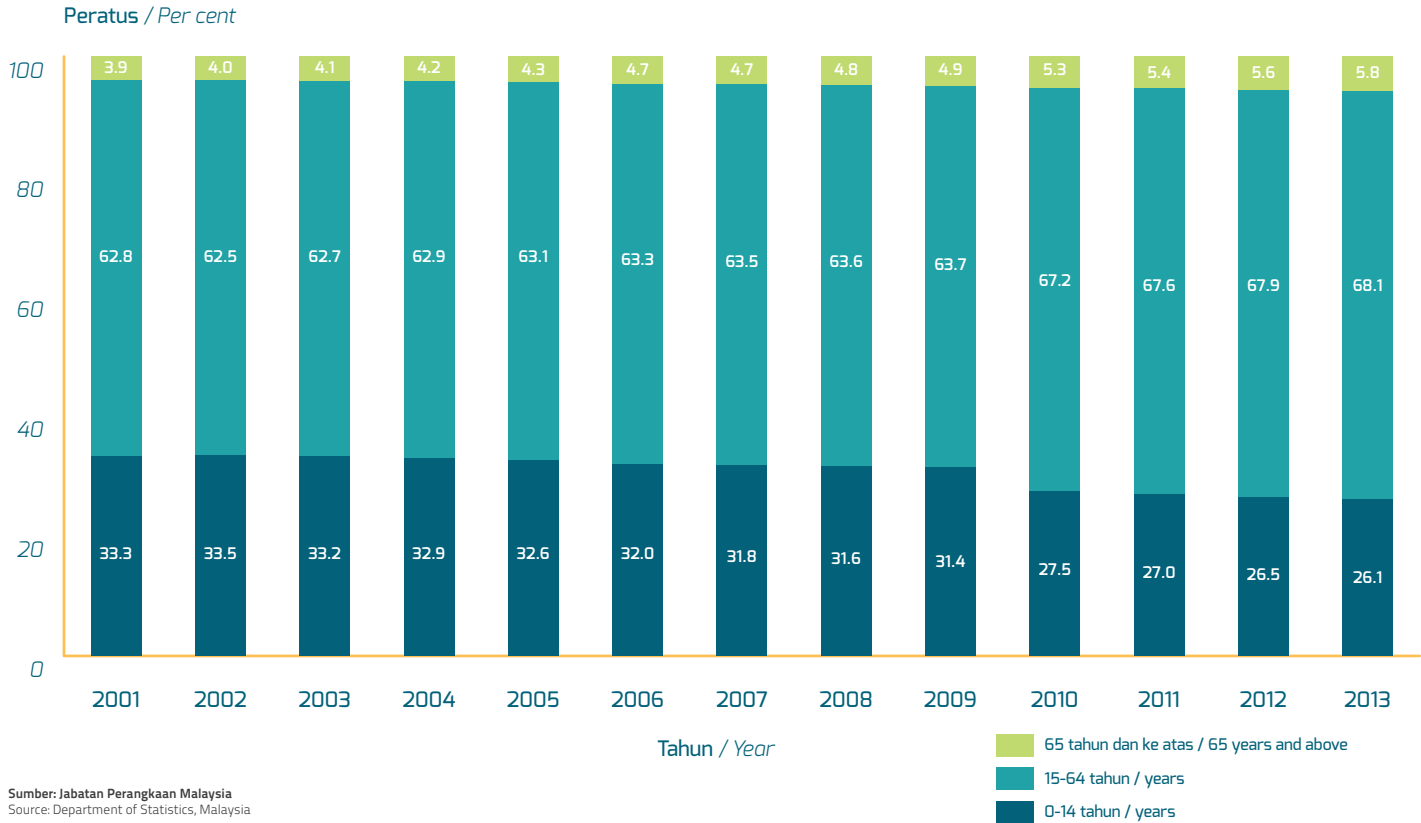
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Nota / Notes: *Unjuran Penduduk / *Estimated Population

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.2 **PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, 2001 - 2013**
Chart 1.2 *Female Population by Age Group, 2001 - 2013*



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.1 **PENDUDUK: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN**
Table 1.1 *Population: Summary of Statistics*

		1980	1991	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	13.88	18.55	23.49	28.59	28.96	29.34	29.71
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)								
▪ 0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	26.0
▪ 15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	67.6	68.0	68.3	68.5
▪ 65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	6.8	8.4	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	40	56	71	86	88	89	90
¹ Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	19.4	21.6	23.4	26.3	26.7	27.1	27.5
² Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	47.8	47.0	46.4	46.0
³ Nisbah Jantina: Penduduk / Sex Ratio: Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	106	106	106	106
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih)	(every 100 females)	98.2	90.1	91.4	96.6	96.2	96.1	96.1
Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)								
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship								
▪ Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.0
▪ Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0

Nota / Notes:

1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Anggaran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010 yang disesuaikan.
 1980, 1991, 2000 & 2010: Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010.

2011-2013: Unjuran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
 2011-2013: Population projections based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

¹ **Umur Penengah** ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.
 Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.

² **Nisbah Tanggungan** (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.
 Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.

³ **Nisbah Jantina** ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.
 Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.2 PENDUDUK MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2010-2013

Table 1.2 Population by State and Sex, 2010-2013

('000)

	2010			2011 ^P			2012 ^P			2013 ^P		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	1,774.4	1,588.6	3,401.8	1,793.1	1,608.7	3,401.8	1,811.3	1,628.3	3,439.6	1,829.5	1,647.7	3,477.2
Kedah	985.7	963.6	1,973.2	997.1	976.1	1,973.1	1,008.5	988.3	1,996.8	1,020.2	1,000.9	2,021.1
Kelantan	798.7	791.2	1,615.2	810.9	804.3	1,615.2	823.1	817.3	1,640.4	835.4	830.5	1,665.9
Melaka	414.8	408.8	833.0	419.4	413.6	833.0	424.1	418.5	842.5	428.9	423.5	852.4
Negeri Sembilan	532.0	497.5	1,042.8	538.5	504.3	1,042.9	545.1	511.2	1,056.3	551.9	518.2	1,070.1
Pahang	798.2	703.7	1,524.9	809.5	715.4	1,524.8	821.0	727.4	1,548.4	833.0	739.7	1,572.7
Perak	1,204.5	1,174.5	2,397.5	1,212.8	1,184.7	2,397.6	1,221.7	1,195.0	2,416.7	1,231.0	1,205.4	2,436.4
Perlis	115.9	119.9	237.5	116.8	120.7	237.5	117.8	121.6	239.4	118.9	122.5	241.4
Pulau Pinang	790.7	785.2	1,593.7	799.3	794.4	1,593.6	807.9	803.2	1,611.1	816.5	811.9	1,628.4
Sabah	1,698.9	1,561.0	3,316.4	1,726.5	1,589.9	3,316.4	1,754.0	1,617.7	3,371.7	1,781.9	1,646.1	3,428.0
Sarawak	1,287.8	1,199.2	2,516.3	1,302.4	1,213.9	2,516.2	1,317.3	1,228.5	2,545.8	1,332.4	1,243.1	2,575.5
Selangor	2,854.4	2,647.7	5,577.5	2,890.9	2,686.6	5,577.4	2,926.6	2,724.2	5,650.8	2,962.8	2,762.5	5,725.3
Terengganu	538.8	516.7	1,074.0	547.9	526.1	1,074.0	557.3	535.7	1,092.9	566.9	545.6	1,112.5
WP Kuala Lumpur	855.9	818.8	1,694.5	864.9	829.6	1,694.5	873.5	839.8	1,713.4	882.1	849.9	1,732.0
WP Labuan	45.5	42.7	89.8	46.3	43.5	89.8	47.2	44.4	91.6	48.1	45.2	93.3
WP Putrajaya	34.4	39.0	76.4	35.8	40.6	76.4	37.2	42.2	79.4	38.7	43.8	82.5
Malaysia	14,730.5	13,858.1	28,588.6	14,912.0	14,052.3	28,964.3	15,093.7	14,243.1	29,336.8	15,278.0	14,436.7	29,714.7

Nota / Notes:

Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984. Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.
The added total may differ due to rounding.

2010: Anggaran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
2010: Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia and 2010.

2011-2013: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
2011-2013: Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

^PData bagi negeri adalah angka permulaan
State data are preliminary figures

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.3 **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA, 2010-2013**
Table 1.3 *Population by Age Group and Sex, 2010-2013*

('000)

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	2010			2011			2012			2013		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,288.2	1,220.4	2,501.0	1,284.8	1,216.2	2,501.0	1,287.9	1,218.7	2,506.5	1,297.1	1,226.7	2,523.8
5-9	1,364.5	1,294.9	2,618.7	1,343.4	1,275.3	2,618.8	1,323.7	1,257.3	2,581.0	1,306.2	1,242.1	2,548.2
10-14	1,358.4	1,295.6	2,664.8	1,365.0	1,299.8	2,664.8	1,368.6	1,301.3	2,669.8	1,369.4	1,299.9	2,669.3
15-19	1,453.8	1,383.6	2,814.3	1,442.1	1,372.2	2,814.4	1,428.6	1,358.4	2,787.1	1,414.2	1,344.6	2,758.8
20-24	1,504.0	1,408.0	2,916.0	1,500.5	1,415.5	2,916.0	1,502.6	1,420.5	2,923.0	1,509.2	1,424.1	2,933.3
25-29	1,478.9	1,310.7	2,850.8	1,503.1	1,347.7	2,850.8	1,508.6	1,371.8	2,880.4	1,501.2	1,385.9	2,887.1
30-34	1,162.4	1,019.3	2,280.2	1,215.6	1,064.6	2,280.1	1,280.2	1,123.3	2,403.4	1,347.6	1,187.9	2,535.4
35-39	1,013.7	941.1	1,980.2	1,032.5	947.7	1,980.2	1,048.8	951.8	2,000.7	1,067.5	958.8	2,026.3
40-44	908.4	883.1	1,818.1	921.6	896.5	1,818.0	936.8	906.9	1,843.7	954.1	915.3	1,869.4
45-49	840.1	774.2	1,648.8	853.7	795.1	1,648.8	862.0	816.1	1,678.1	868.3	836.9	1,705.2
50-54	706.7	664.1	1,419.2	732.5	686.7	1,419.2	755.8	705.6	1,461.4	777.4	723.0	1,500.5
55-59	547.0	519.1	1,113.8	570.9	542.9	1,113.8	594.9	568.1	1,162.9	620.0	594.7	1,214.7
60-64	416.8	406.7	863.1	436.3	426.8	863.1	451.6	442.1	893.7	466.0	456.1	922.0
65-69	270.4	267.6	567.2	284.0	283.2	567.1	302.5	303.4	605.9	323.6	326.8	650.4
70-74	200.7	208.6	420.1	205.8	214.3	420.1	206.5	214.8	421.3	205.9	214.2	420.2
75+	216.8	261.0	487.9	220.2	267.7	488.0	234.7	283.0	517.7	250.4	299.6	550.0
Jumlah / Total	14,730.5	13,858.1	28,588.6	14,912.0	14,052.3	28,964.3	15,093.7	14,243.1	29,336.8	15,278.0	14,436.7	29,714.7

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.
 The added total may differ due to rounding.

2010: Anggaran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
 2010: Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

2011-2013: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.
 2011-2013: Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 1.4 **PENDUDUK MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR DAN JANTINA (RINGKASAN)**

Table 1.4 *Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary)*

	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	11,965.6	14,730.5	14,912.0	15,093.7	15,278.0
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	11,529.3	13,858.1	14,052.3	14,243.1	14,436.7
Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)	23,494.9	28,588.6	28,964.3	29,336.8	29,714.7
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.1	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.6
Kumpulan Umur / Age Group					
0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)	8,003.1	7,822.1	7,784.6	7,757.4	7,741.4
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	4,113.0	4,011.1	3,993.2	3,980.2	3,972.6
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	3,890.0	3,811.0	3,791.4	3,777.2	3,768.8
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	33.7	27.5	27.0	26.5	26.1
15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)	14,560.0	19,341.4	19,704.5	20,034.5	20,352.7
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	7,417.4	10,031.6	10,208.8	10,369.9	10,525.5
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	7,142.7	9,309.8	9,495.6	9,664.6	9,827.3
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	62.0	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.1
65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)	931.9	1,425.1	1,475.3	1,544.9	1,620.6
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	435.3	687.9	710.0	743.6	779.9
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	496.6	737.3	765.3	801.3	840.7
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) / % Female (over female population)	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8

Nota / Notes:

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

2000 & 2010: Anggaran penduduk berasaskan data Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 dan 2010 yang disesuaikan.

2000 & 2010: Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2000 and 2010.

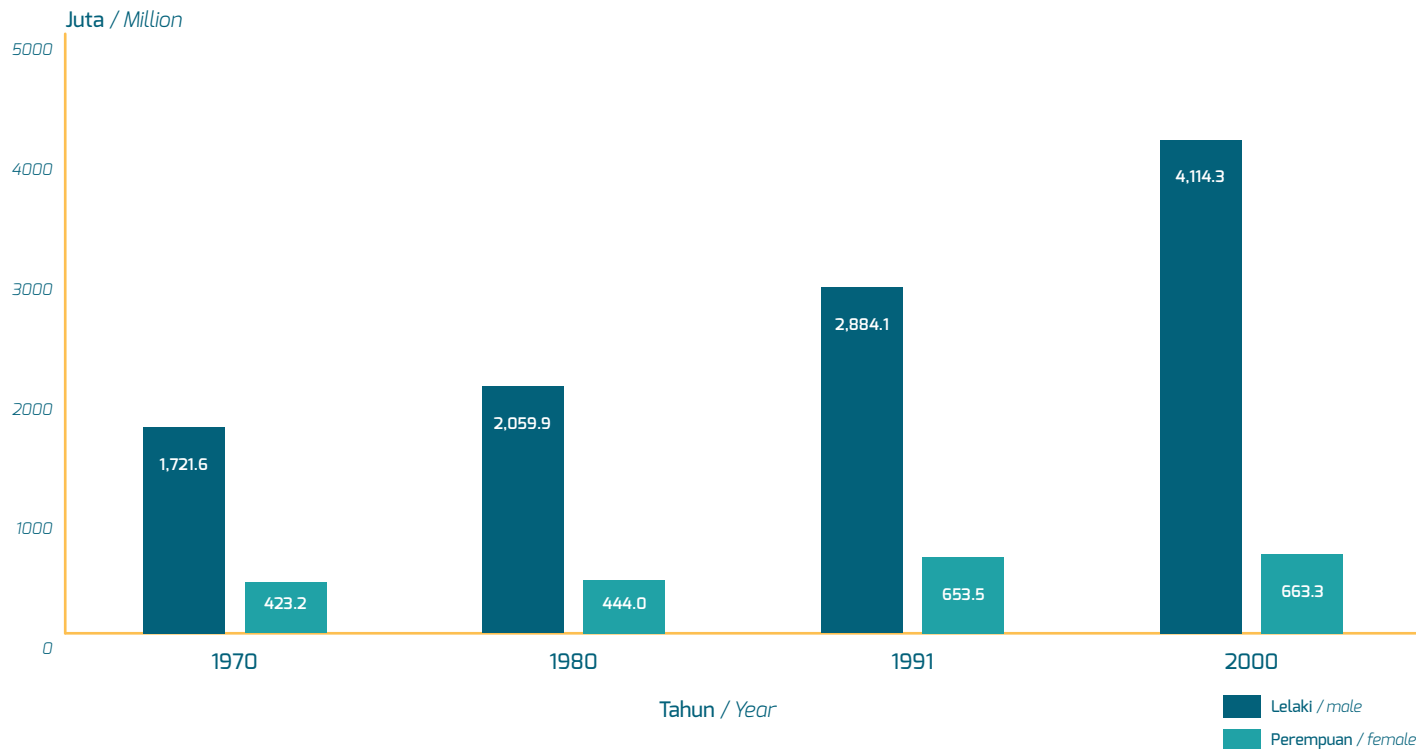
2011-2013: Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

2011-2013: Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 1.3 BILANGAN KETUA ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1970-2000
 Chart 1.3 Number of Head of Household by Sex, 1970-2000



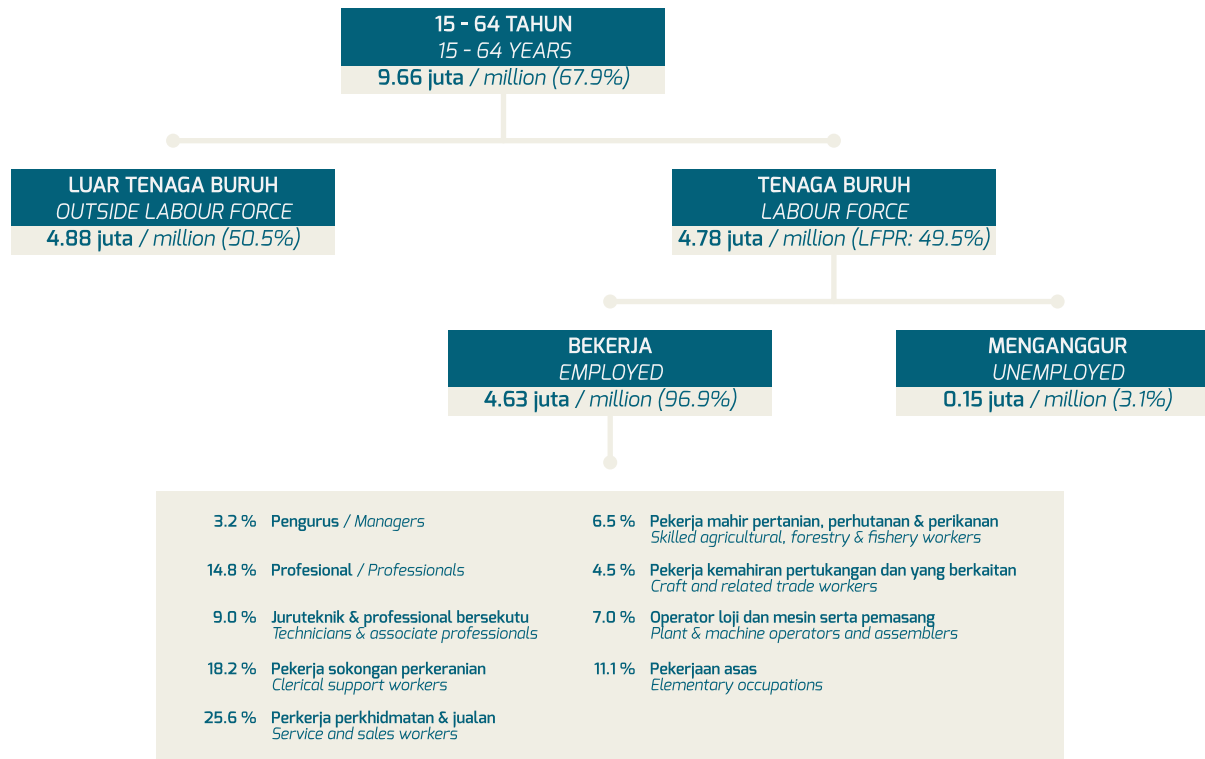
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

GUNA TENAGA

EMPLOYMENT

CARTA 2.1
Chart 2.1

GUNA TENAGA WANITA, MALAYSIA, 2012
Female Labour Force, Malaysia, 2012



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.1
Table 2.1

GUNA TENAGA: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN
Employment: Summary of Statistics

		1990	1995	2000	2010 ^(a)	2011 ^(a)	2012
Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,556.1	12,303.9	12,675.8	13,119.6
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,156.2	7,955.5	8,129.5	8,338.8
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,399.9	4,348.4	4,546.3	4,780.7
Bekerja / Employed	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,269.2	11,899.5	12,284.4	12,723.2
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	5,973.5	7,707.8	7,889.8	8,093.5
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,295.7	4,191.7	4,394.7	4,629.7
Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate	(%)	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
Lelaki / Male	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Perempuan / Female	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.2
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	63.7	64.4	65.5
Lelaki / Male	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	79.3	79.7	80.5
Perempuan / Female	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	46.8	47.9	49.5

Nota / Notes:

Tenaga buruh / Labour force

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.
Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

Bekerja / Employed

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.
All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.
Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

^(a)Data PTB tahun 2010 dan 2011 telah dianggarkan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk terkini berasaskan data Banci Penduduk & Perumahan 2010 yang telah disesuaikan untuk kurang penghitungan.

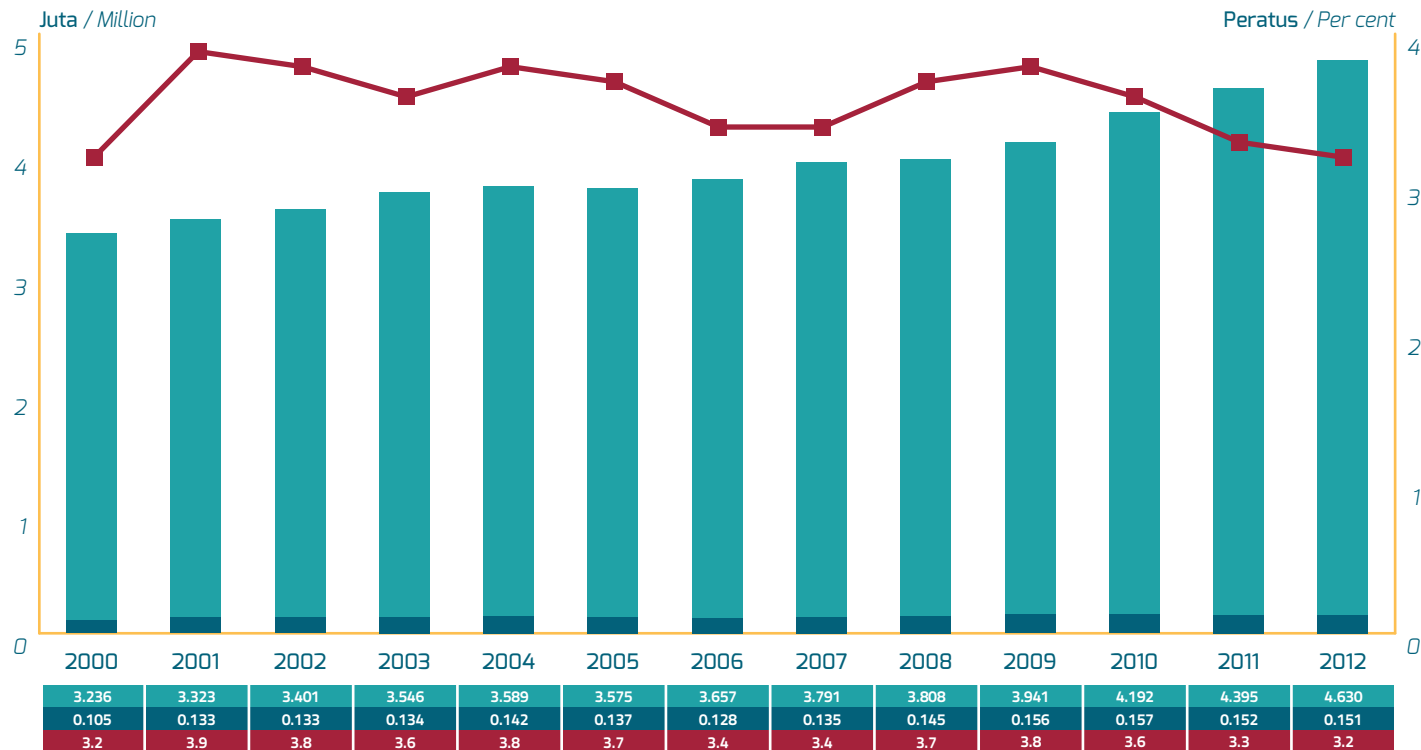
^(a)The LFS data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the Census of Population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

CARTA 2.2
Chart 2.2

BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGGUGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2000-2012
Number Employed, Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 2000-2012



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Bekerja / employed
■ Menganggur / unemployed
■ Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

CARTA 2.3

BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 2000-2012

Chart 2.3

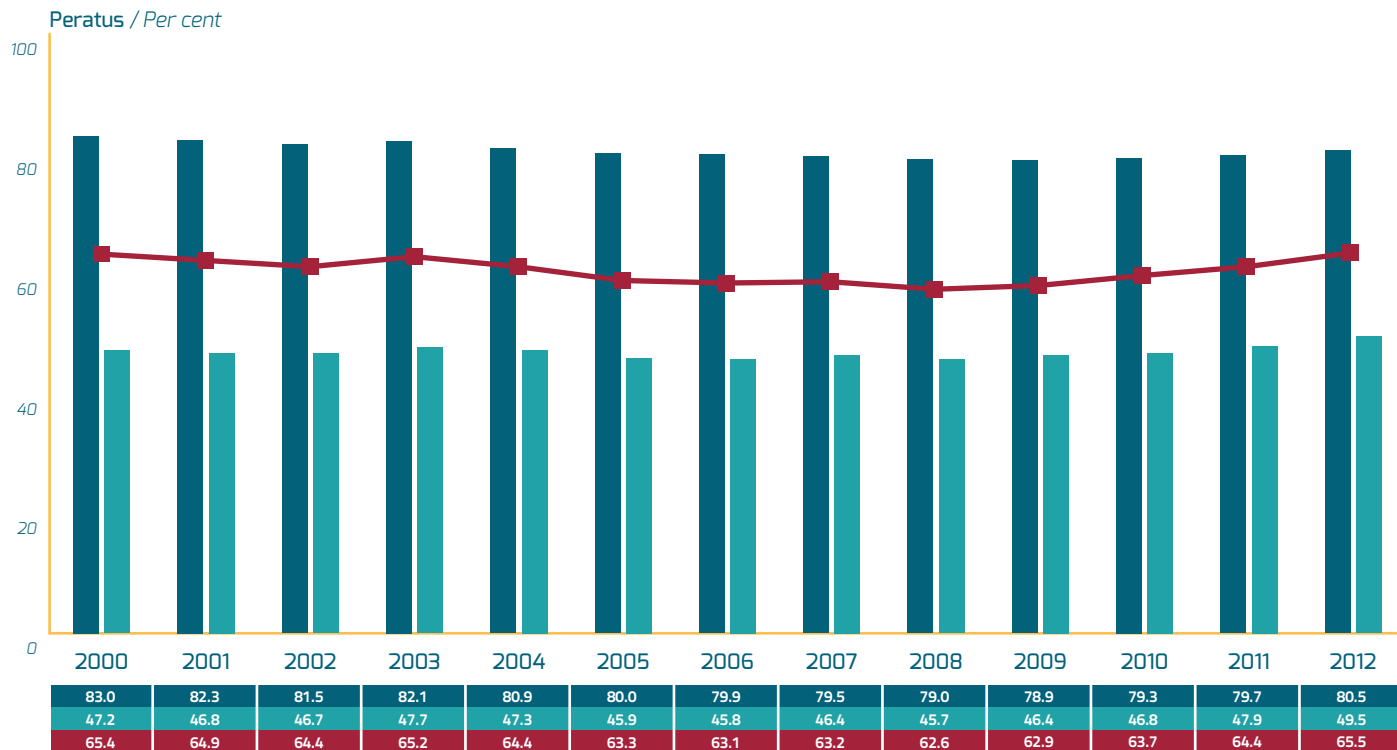
Number Employed, Unemployed and Unemployed and Unemployment Rate (Male), 2000-2012



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Bekerja / employed
■ Menganggur / unemployed
■ Kadar pengangguran / unemployment rate

CARTA 2.4 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000-2012
 Chart 2.4 Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2000-2012



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

■ Lelaki / male
 ■ Perempuan / female
 ■ Jumlah / total

JADUAL 2.2 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2012
Table 2.2 Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2012

(%)

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah / Total	65.5	80.5	49.5	66.3	80.0	51.7	63.8	81.5	44.6
15-19	18.6	23.7	13.3	16.8	20.5	12.8	21.8	29.3	14.1
20-24	62.7	73.8	51.0	61.8	70.5	53.0	64.9	81.1	46.2
25-29	83.2	96.1	69.0	85.0	96.3	73.0	78.2	95.6	57.5
30-34	82.5	97.7	65.1	84.1	98.0	68.7	78.2	97.1	54.7
35-39	80.7	98.2	61.4	81.8	98.5	63.5	77.7	97.4	55.9
40-44	78.6	97.6	59.0	79.1	97.9	59.9	77.5	97.1	56.9
45-49	76.7	96.9	55.3	76.3	96.8	54.9	77.5	97.1	56.4
50-54	71.2	92.5	48.3	70.0	91.5	46.2	73.5	94.4	52.4
55-59	56.2	76.8	34.6	52.8	72.6	31.8	62.4	84.6	39.6
60-64	39.5	57.4	21.2	33.7	49.5	17.2	49.6	71.8	27.9

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.3 KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SIJIL TERTINGGI DIPEROLEH, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2012
Table 2.3 Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2012

(%)

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh Highest certificate obtained	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	65.5	80.5	49.5	66.3	80.0	51.7	63.8	81.5	44.6
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	62.0	80.8	38.2	60.9	79.3	38.3	63.8	83.2	37.9
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	51.0	67.1	30.9	51.0	66.4	32.1	50.9	68.5	28.8
SPM atau yang setaraf SPM or equivalent	66.9	82.2	50.5	67.4	81.5	52.2	65.7	84.0	46.1
STPM atau yang setaraf STPM or equivalent	56.6	68.6	48.3	55.9	67.0	47.8	58.2	72.7	49.3
Sijil Certificate	88.1	93.3	77.9	88.3	94.1	77.3	87.4	91.4	79.4
Diploma	81.6	87.7	76.1	81.6	87.7	76.0	81.7	88.0	76.6
Ijazah Degree	89.8	93.8	86.2	89.5	93.5	85.8	91.8	96.5	88.1
Tiada sijil¹ No certificate	66.0	88.7	42.8	64.1	87.2	42.2	68.3	90.3	43.6
Tidak berkenaan² Not applicable	56.1	79.9	40.5	52.1	77.1	35.9	60.0	82.7	44.9

Nota / Notes:

¹Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

²Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.4 KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2006 - 2012
Table 2.4 Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2006 - 2012

	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	77.8	52.2	77.6	52.0	77.5	51.7	77.3	51.4	77.1	51.2	77.1	51.1	77.1	51.1
Developed Economies and European Union	69.0	52.5	69.0	52.7	69.0	53.0	68.4	53.0	68.0	53.0	67.6	52.8	67.5	52.8
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	68.3	48.8	68.9	49.1	69.6	49.3	69.7	49.6	70.0	49.7	70.4	50.0	70.7	50.2
East Asia	80.4	67.8	80.3	67.7	80.0	67.2	79.8	67.0	79.6	66.9	79.6	66.7	79.4	66.4
South-East Asia and the Pacific	82.4	58.3	82.1	58.5	81.9	58.7	81.8	58.5	81.9	58.6	81.8	58.7	81.8	58.8
South Asia	83.1	36.3	82.6	35.1	82.1	33.9	81.7	32.8	81.4	31.7	81.3	31.8	81.3	31.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	80.1	51.5	79.9	51.8	80.0	52.1	79.7	52.6	79.8	53.1	79.6	53.3	79.5	53.6
Middle East	73.5	18.7	73.3	18.5	72.7	17.7	73.1	17.8	73.6	18.1	74.0	18.4	74.3	18.7
North Africa	74.1	22.7	74.1	23.6	74.1	23.7	74.1	23.8	74.1	24.0	74.2	24.2	74.3	24.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	75.9	64.2	76.0	64.2	76.2	64.4	76.1	64.4	76.1	64.4	76.2	64.5	76.3	64.6

Nota / Notes:

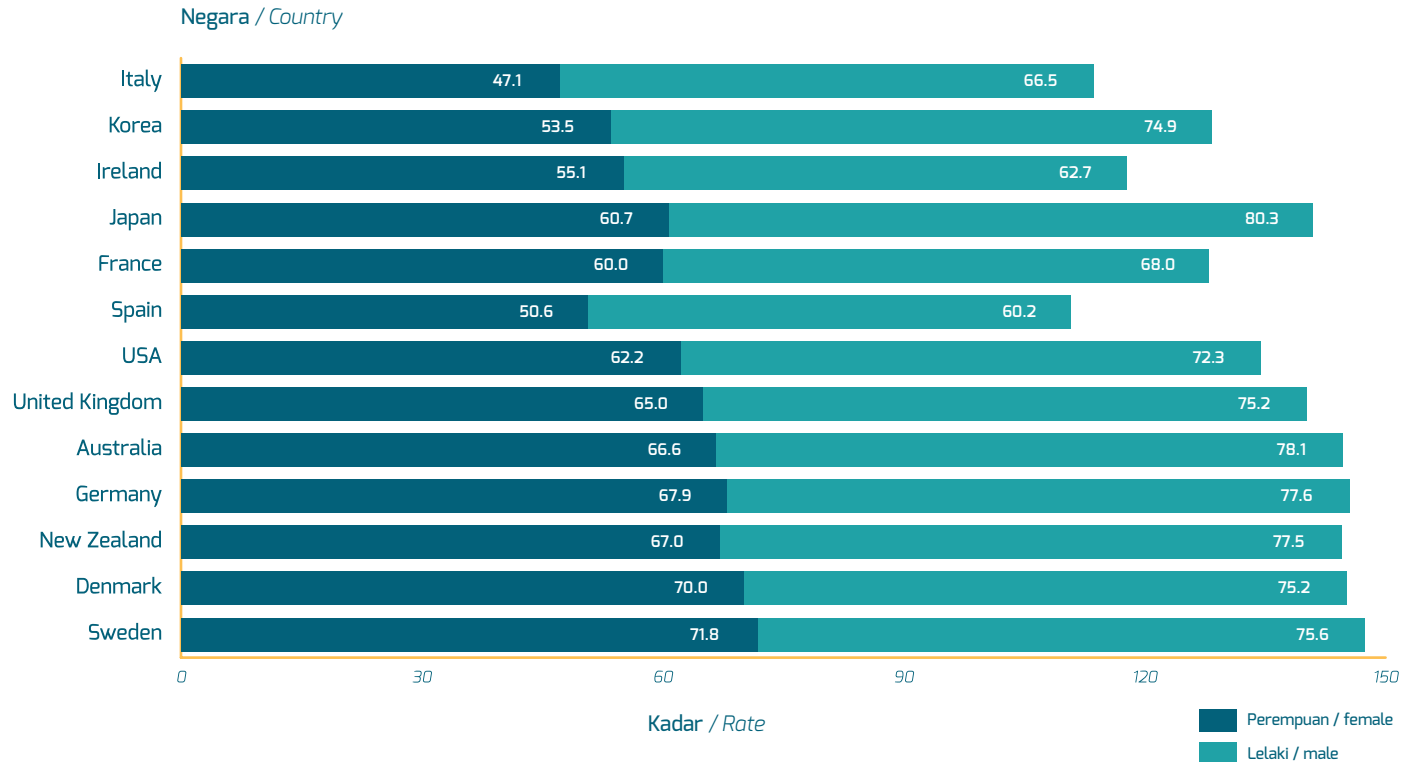
L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan

M - Male; F - Female

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2013

CARTA 2.5
Chart 2.5

KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2012
Labour Force Participation Rate for Selected Countries by Sex, 2012



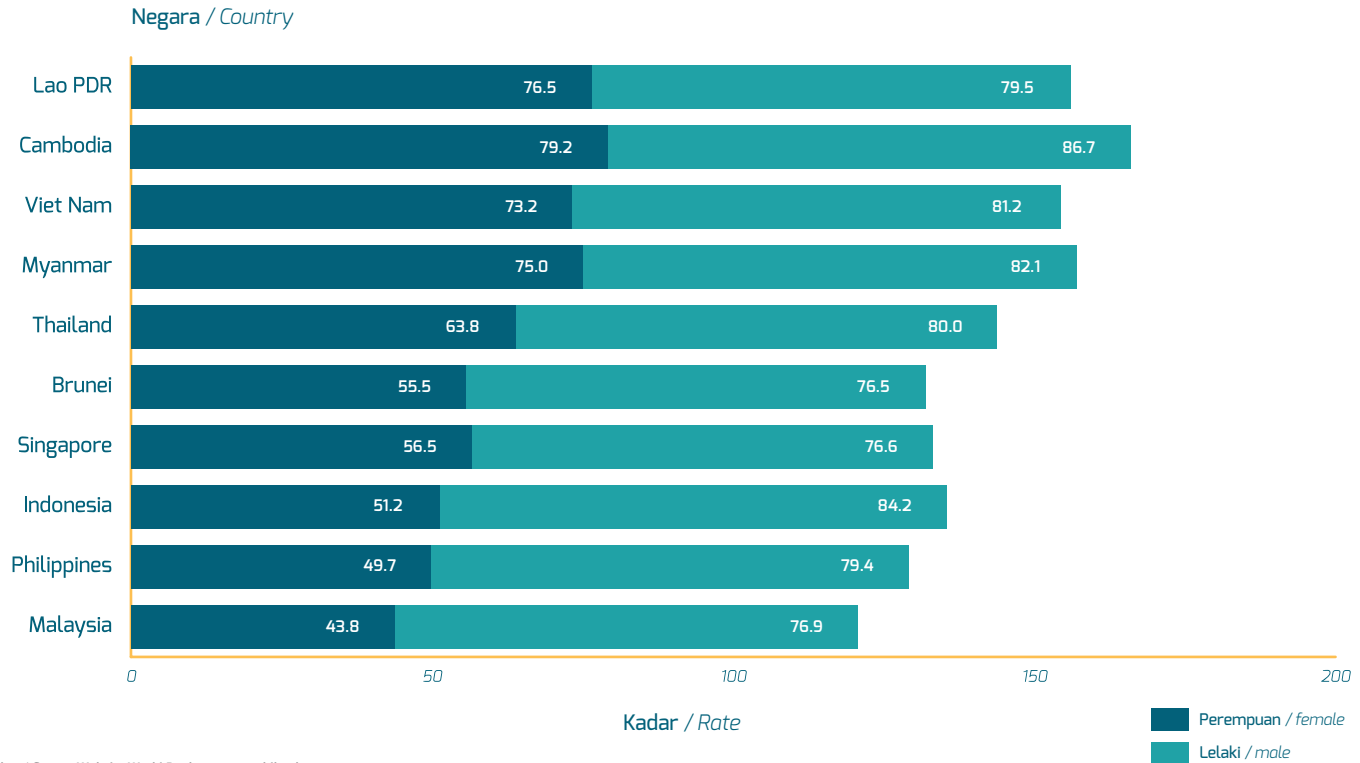
Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook 2013

CARTA 2.6

KADAR PENVERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2011

Chart 2.6

Labour Force Participation Rate for ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2011

Sumber / Source: Website World Bank - www.worldbank.org

JADUAL 2.5 BILANGAN DAN TABURAN PERATUS PENDUDUK LUAR TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT SEBAB TIDAK Mencari KERJA, STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2012
Table 2.5 Number and Percentage Distributions of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja Reasons for not seeking work	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Masih belajar Schooling	2,827.8 41.0	1,352.4 66.8	1,475.4 30.3	1,963.8 42.1	959.6 67.3	1,004.2 31.0	864.0 38.7	392.8 65.7	471.1 28.8
Kerja rumah Housework	3,163.5 45.9	45.7 2.3	3,117.8 64.0	2,071.4 44.4	29.4 2.1	2,042.0 63.1	1,092.1 48.9	16.4 2.7	1,075.8 65.7
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran Going for further studies	133.6 1.9	65.2 3.2	68.4 1.4	87.8 1.9	44.4 3.1	43.4 1.3	45.8 2.0	20.8 3.5	25.0 1.5
Hilang upaya Disabled	163.7 2.4	106.3 5.3	57.4 1.2	89.4 1.9	56.7 4.0	32.7 1.0	74.3 3.3	49.5 8.3	24.8 1.5
Tidak berminat Not interested	43.1 0.6	32.6 1.6	10.5 0.2	25.2 0.5	19.1 1.3	6.1 0.2	17.9 0.8	13.5 2.3	4.4 0.3
Sudah bersara Retired	395.6 5.7	319.4 15.8	76.2 1.6	319.7 6.9	255.1 17.9	64.7 2.0	75.9 3.4	64.3 10.8	11.6 0.7
Lain-lain Others	170.1 2.5	101.6 5.0	68.5 1.4	104.9 2.2	61.0 4.3	43.9 1.4	65.2 2.9	40.6 6.8	24.6 1.5
Jumlah ('000) Total (%)	6,897.4 100.0	2,023.2 100.0	4,874.2 100.0	4,662.3 100.0	1,425.3 100.0	3,237.0 100.0	2,235.1 100.0	598.0 100.0	1,637.2 100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.6 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN DAN JANTINA, 2012

Table 2.6 Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2012

Pekerjaan Occupation	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)	
Pengurus Managers	686.2	538.5	78.5	147.7	21.5	3.2
Profesional Professionals	1,246.4	559.8	44.9	686.6	55.1	14.8
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu Technicians & associate professionals	1,284.3	866.6	67.5	417.7	32.5	9.0
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian Clerical support workers	1,170.0	326.3	27.9	843.7	72.1	18.2
Pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan Service and sales workers	2,625.6	1,438.9	54.8	1,186.7	45.2	25.6
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	1,175.3	873.3	74.3	302.0	25.7	6.5
Pekerja kemahiran pertukangan & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan Craft and related trade workers	1,414.2	1,207.0	85.4	207.1	14.6	4.5
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang Plant & machine-operators and assemblers	1,548.1	1,221.7	78.9	326.4	21.1	7.0
Pekerjaan asas¹ Elementary occupations ¹	1,573.1	1,061.3	67.5	511.8	32.5	11.1
Jumlah / Total	12,723.2	8,093.5	63.6	4,629.7	36.4	100.0

Nota / Notes:

¹Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 2008

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 2008

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.7 BILANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2012

Table 2.7 Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2012

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total ('000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	
Pertanian, perhutanan and perikanan Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,601.7	1,220.3	76.2	381.4	23.8	8.2
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	80.6	65.2	80.9	15.4	19.1	0.3
Pembuatan Manufacturing	2,227.9	1,426.9	64.0	801.0	36.0	17.3
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	62.1	51.6	83.2	10.4	16.8	0.2
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	80.4	66.0	82.2	14.3	17.8	0.3
Pembinaan Construction	1,163.7	1,065.9	91.6	97.8	8.4	2.1
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal / Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,116.0	1,337.5	63.2	778.5	36.8	16.8
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	624.0	534.4	85.6	89.6	14.4	1.9
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman Accommodation and food service activities	957.0	484.1	50.6	472.9	49.4	10.2
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	209.2	131.7	62.9	77.6	37.1	1.7
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful Financial and insurance / takaful activities	322.9	147.6	45.7	175.3	54.3	3.8
Aktiviti hartanah Real estate activities	69.0	42.9	62.2	26.1	37.8	0.6
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical activities	307.8	157.3	51.1	150.5	48.9	3.3
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan Administrative and support service activities	530.9	361.6	68.1	169.3	31.9	3.7
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib / Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	697.6	478.8	68.6	218.8	31.4	4.7

JADUAL 2.7 **BIANGAN PENDUDUK YANG BEKERJA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI DAN JANTINA, 2012 (SAMBUNGAN)**
Table 2.7 *Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2012 (Continued)*

Industry Industri	Jumlah Total ('000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	
Pendidikan Education	786.2	262.7	33.4	523.5	66.6	11.3
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial Human health and social work activities	414.8	94.9	22.9	319.8	77.1	6.9
Keseniaan, hiburan dan rekreasi Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.4	58.0	68.7	26.4	31.3	0.6
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain Other service activities	190.2	96.2	50.6	94.0	49.4	2.0
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri / Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of household for own use	194.6	8.2	4.2	186.4	95.8	4.0
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2.1	1.5	70.9	0.6	29.1	0.0
Jumlah / Total	12,723.2	8,093.5	63.6	4,629.7	36.4	100.0

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 2.8 **BILANGAN AHLI PROFESSIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2012-2013**
Table 2.8 *Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2012-2013*

Profesion Profession	2012				2013			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) Female (% of total)
Akauntan Accountants	28,461	14,331	14,130	49.6	29,624	14,730	14,894	50.3
Arkitek Profesional Professional Architects	1,841	1,528	313	17.0	1,819	1,187	632	34.7
Arkitek Architects	1,626	1,073	553	34.0	1,848	1,524	324	17.5
Jurutera Profesional Professional Engineers	15,182	14,560	622	4.1	15,884	15,130	754	4.7
Jurutera Siswazah Graduate Engineers	62,286	49,729	12,557	20.2	70,613	55,339	15,274	21.6
Doktor Gigi Dentists	4,289	1,578	2,711	63.2	4,921	1,755	3,166	64.3
Doktor Perubatan Medical Doctors	25,698	13,814	11,884	46.2	29,513	15,407	14,106	47.8
Doktor Veterinar Veterinary Surgeons	1,794	1,066	728	40.6	1,869	1,093	776	41.5
Juruukur Tanah Land Surveyors	473	468	5	1.1	438	432	6	1.4
Juruukur Bahan Quantity Surveyors	2,182	1,261	921	42.2	2,381	1,353	1,028	43.2
Peguam Lawyers	14,188	7,204	6,984	49.2	15,253	7,555	7,698	50.5
Pakar Sakit Puan O & G					461	300	161	34.9
Psikitis Psychiatrist				N/A	94	67	27	28.7

Nota / Notes:

2012 dan 2013 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun
 2012 and 2013 - as at mid-year

Sumber: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

Source: Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Malaysia, National Specialist Register.

JADUAL 2.9 KADAR PENDUDUK DAN BEKERJA MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2006-2012
Table 2.9 Employment to Population Rate by Sex and Regions, 2006-2012

	2006			2007			2008			2009			2010			2011			2012		
	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F
World	61.2	73.5	49.0	61.3	73.6	49.0	61.0	73.3	48.7	60.3	72.6	48.1	60.3	72.6	47.9	60.3	72.7	47.9	60.3	72.7	47.9
Developed Economies and European Union	56.7	64.8	49.0	57.1	65.2	49.5	57.1	64.9	49.7	55.5	62.4	48.9	55.0	61.8	48.6	55.0	61.8	48.5	54.8	61.6	48.4
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	52.7	62.1	44.5	53.5	63.0	45.2	53.9	63.6	45.3	53.0	62.4	44.8	53.6	63.2	45.2	54.4	64.2	45.8	54.8	64.8	46.1
East Asia	71.3	76.8	65.6	71.3	76.8	65.6	70.6	76.1	64.8	70.3	75.8	64.5	70.3	75.8	64.6	70.1	75.6	64.3	69.8	75.4	64.0
South-East Asia and the Pacific	65.9	77.7	54.4	66.3	77.7	55.1	66.4	77.7	55.5	66.4	77.6	55.5	66.8	78.2	55.6	67.0	78.5	55.9	67.0	78.4	56.0
South Asia	57.8	79.8	34.7	57.1	79.6	33.5	56.4	79.1	32.5	55.5	78.5	31.3	54.9	78.5	30.2	55.0	78.5	30.3	55.0	78.4	30.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	60.6	75.3	46.5	60.9	75.4	47.1	61.4	75.7	47.7	60.7	74.5	47.6	61.6	75.2	48.8	61.8	75.1	49.1	61.9	75.1	49.4
Middle East	42.4	66.9	15.2	42.5	67.0	15.1	41.8	66.3	14.4	42.0	66.5	14.5	42.1	66.7	14.5	42.5	67.1	14.8	42.8	67.4	15.1
North Africa	43.4	68.0	19.2	44.0	68.0	20.3	44.3	68.6	20.4	44.3	68.8	20.2	44.5	68.9	20.4	44.1	68.5	20.0	44.1	68.4	20.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	64.8	70.7	59.0	64.9	70.7	59.1	64.9	70.8	59.2	64.9	70.7	59.2	64.8	70.6	59.2	65.0	70.8	59.3	65.1	70.9	59.4

Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan; J - Jumlah
 M - Male; F - Female; T - Total

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2013

JADUAL 2.10 **PENGANGGURAN SELURUH DUNIA MENGIKUT JANTINA (JUTA), 2006-2012**
Table 2.10 *Unemployment in the World (millions), 2006-2012*

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Jumlah Total	177.1	169.0	175.7	198.4	194.6	193.1	197.3
Lelaki Male	101.8	97.2	102.0	117.0	113.0	112.0	114.6
Perempuan Female	75.2	71.8	73.7	81.4	81.7	81.1	82.7
Belia Youth	74.1	70.4	71.0	76.2	74.7	73.2	73.8
Dewasa Adult	102.9	98.5	104.7	122.2	120.0	119.9	123.5

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2013

JADUAL 2.11 KADAR PENGANGGURAN MENGIKUT JANTINA DAN RANTAU, 2006-2012
Table 2.11 Unemployment rate by Sex and Regions, 2006-2012

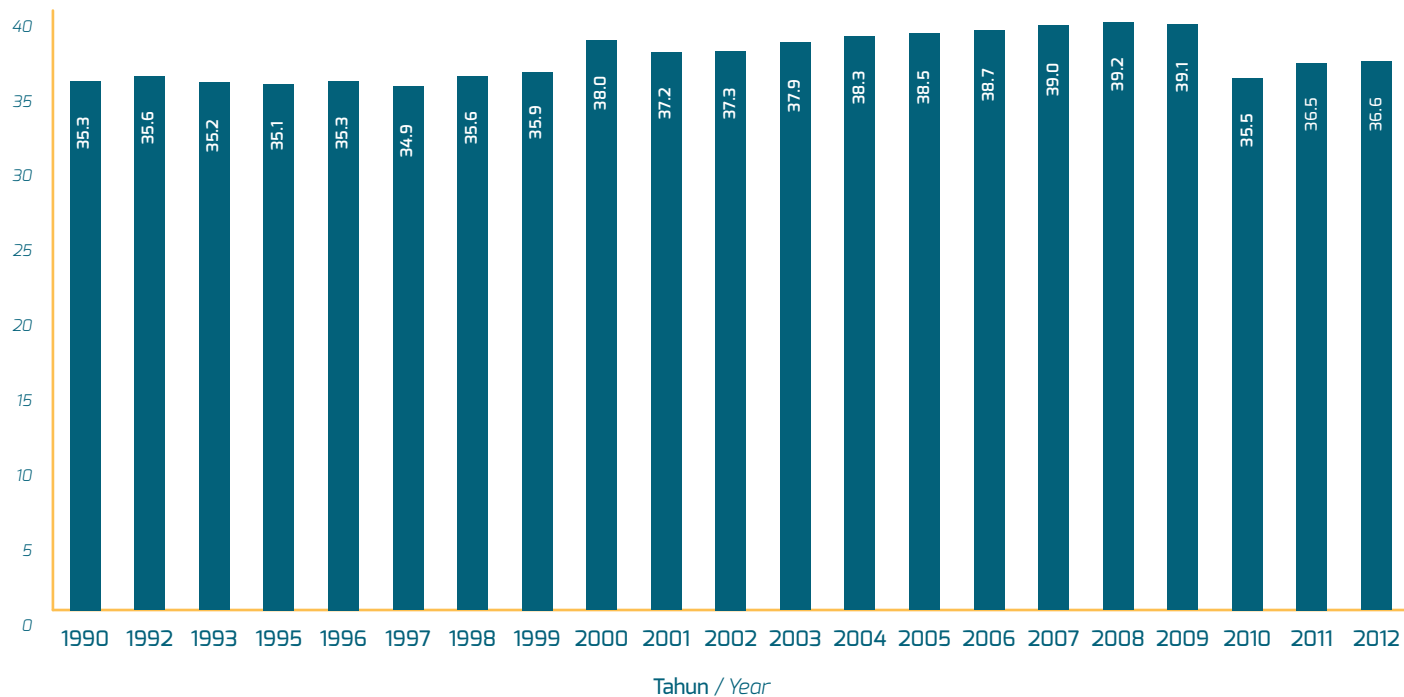
	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
World	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.2
Developed Economies and European Union	6.1	6.7	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	8.8	7.9	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.8	8.3
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1
East Asia	4.5	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.1	3.7
South-East Asia and the Pacific	5.7	6.6	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.7
South Asia	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.5	4.9	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	6.1	9.7	5.6	9.1	5.3	8.5	6.5	9.6	5.8	8.3	5.6	7.9	5.6	7.9
Middle East	9.0	18.9	8.5	18.2	8.7	18.6	9.0	18.4	9.3	19.7	9.2	19.5	9.3	19.3
North Africa	8.3	15.6	8.2	13.8	7.5	14.1	7.2	15.1	7.0	14.7	7.7	17.1	7.9	17.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.9	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.1	8.1	7.2	8.1	7.2	8.1	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1

Nota / Notes:

L - Lelaki; P - Perempuan
 M - Male; F - Female

Sumber / Source: International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2013

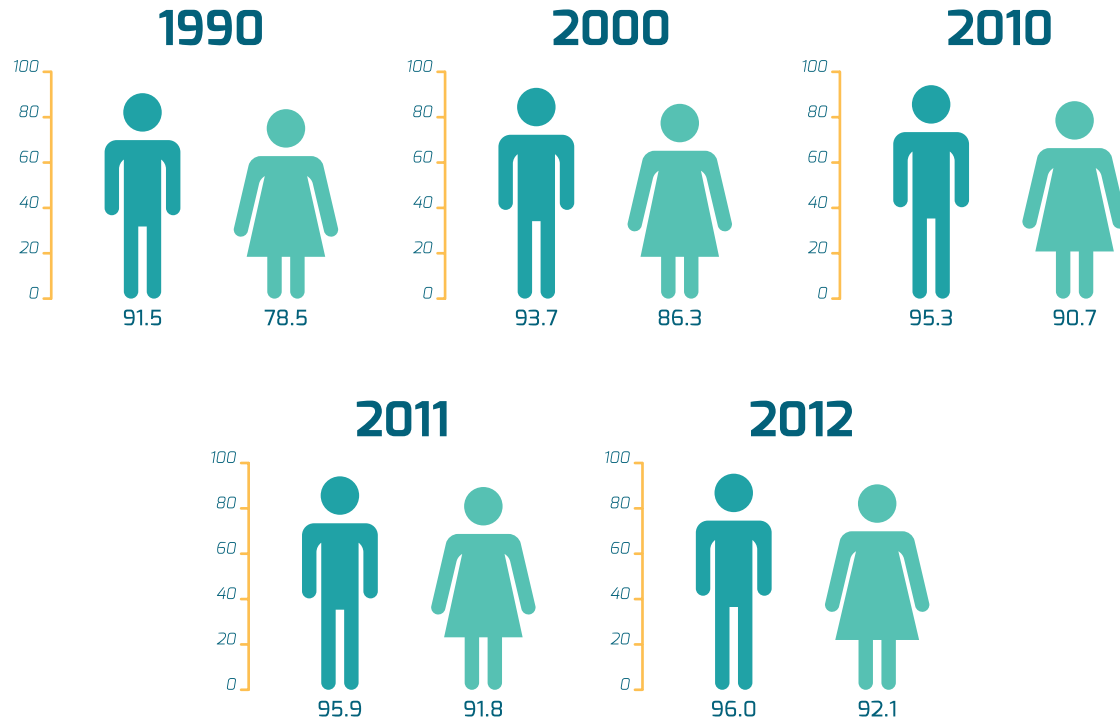
Chart 2.7 *Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-Agricultural Sector, 1990 - 2012*



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

PENDIDIKAN
EDUCATION

KADAR CELIK HURUF
Literacy Rate



JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2006-2012
Table 3.1 Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2006 - 2012

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Rendah / Primary							
Lelaki / Male	1,612,154	1,628,388	1,621,693	1,522,698	1,492,014	1,441,522	1,444,903
Perempuan / Female	1,524,487	1,539,387	1,532,397	1,436,394	1,407,214	1,362,883	1,366,361
Jumlah / Total	3,136,641	3,167,775	3,154,090	2,959,092	2,899,228	2,804,405	2,811,264
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.6
Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper)							
Lelaki / Male	1,052,716	1,074,879	1,106,747	1,117,456	1,124,349	1,139,198	1,110,672
Perempuan / Female	1,045,063	1,065,416	1,098,748	1,111,882	1,117,986	1,142,577	1,102,321
Jumlah / Total	2,097,779	2,140,295	2,205,495	2,229,338	2,242,335	2,281,775	2,212,993
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.8
Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary							
Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi / Form Six & Matriculation							
Lelaki / Male	53,410	46,115	43,733	43,122	36,419	44,242	47,329
Perempuan / Female	100,484	86,180	84,772	80,371	66,142	82,148	87,466
Jumlah / Total	153,894	132,295	128,505	123,493	102,561	126,390	134,795
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	65.3	65.1	66.0	65.1	64.5	65.0	64.9

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.1 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENDIDIKAN KERAJAAN DAN BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN, 2006-2012 (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 3.1 Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2006 - 2012 (continued)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Kolej / College*							
Lelaki / Male	72,908	78,863	81,267	83,963	84,765	77,480	90,993
Perempuan / Female	70,756	77,888	80,281	82,920	79,489	84,250	96,619
Jumlah / Total	143,664	156,751	161,548	166,883	164,254	161,730	187,612
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	49.3	49.7	49.7	49.7	48.4	52.1	51.5
Universiti / University							
Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities	17	18	20	20	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	119,304	126,836	143,338	174,332	184,457	201,733	203,378
Perempuan / Female	189,787	204,189	226,687	263,088	278,323	306,523	318,415
Jumlah / Total	309,091	331,025	370,025	437,420	462,780	508,256	521,793
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61.4	61.7	61.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.0

Nota / Notes:

Politeknik, Institut Pendidikan Guru, Kolej Komuniti dan Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman
 Polytechnic, Institutes of Teachers Education, Community College and Tunku Abdul Rahman College

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.2 ENROLMEN DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA) DAN INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI SWASTA (IPTS), 2010-2012

Table 3.2 Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions and Private Higher Education Institutions, 2010-2012

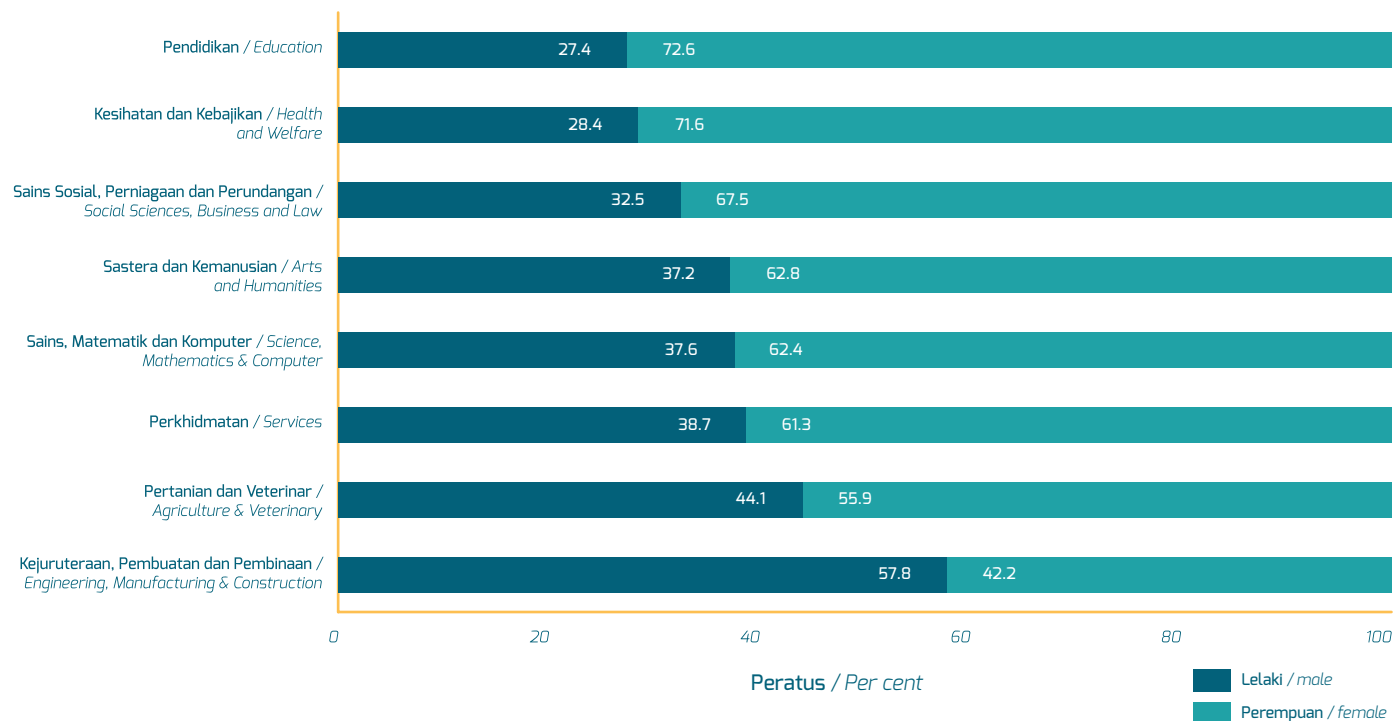
	2010		2011		2012	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
Sijil / Certificate*						
Lelaki / Male	8,850	44,774	8,498	13,427	7,678	20,563
Perempuan / Female	12,927	38,937	13,563	10,401	13,210	20,073
Jumlah / Total	21,777	83,711	22,061	23,828	20,888	40,636
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59.4	46.5	61.5	43.7	63.2	49.4
Diploma / Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	38,315	87,844	43,667	76,962	44,091	82,859
Perempuan / Female	55,711	128,944	62,069	94,235	63,456	92,601
Jumlah / Total	94,026	216,788	105,736	171,197	107,547	175,460
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59.3	59.5	58.7	55.0	59.0	52.8
Sarjana Muda / First Degree						
Lelaki / Male	103,483	105,984	112,273	90,263	112,748	99,678
Perempuan / Female	171,207	114,315	186,906	89,802	192,393	105,278
Jumlah / Total	274,690	220,299	299,179	180,065	305,141	204,956
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62.3	51.9	62.5	49.9	63.1	51.4
Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	1,181	974	654	4,232	958	
Perempuan / Female	1,987	813	1,270	1,397	3,178	
Jumlah / Total	3,168	1,787	1,924	5,629	4,136	
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	62.7	45.5	66.0	24.8	76.8	
Sarjana / Masters						
Lelaki / Male	21,620	8,281	22,226	8,124	22,109	8,232
Perempuan / Female	28,056	5,757	31,041	6,193	32,484	6,614
Jumlah / Total	49,676	14,038	53,267	14,317	54,593	14,846
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	56.5	41.0	58.3	43.3	59.5	44.6
Kedoktoran / PhD						
Lelaki / Male	10,416	2,537	12,846	2,879	13,944	2,390
Perempuan / Female	7,302	1,267	9,748	3,071	11,096	1,146
Jumlah / Total	17,718	3,804	22,594	5,950	25,040	3,536
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	41.2	33.3	43.1	51.6	44.3	32.4
Jumlah / Total						
Lelaki / Male	183,865.0	250,394.0	200,164.0	195,887.0	201,528.0	213,722.0
Perempuan / Female	277,190.0	290,033.0	304,597.0	205,099.0	315,817.0	225,712.0
Jumlah / Total	461,055.0	540,427.0	504,761.0	400,986.0	517,345.0	439,434.0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	60.1	53.7	60.3	51.1	61.0	51.4

*Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil
For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

CARTA 3.1
Chart 3.1

ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2012
Student Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions by Level of Study and Sex, 2012



Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia
Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 3.3 BILANGAN PEGAWAI UTAMA DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2010-2012
Table 3.3 Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2010-2012

	2010			2011			2012		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	18	45	18	18	44	18	18	45	18
Perempuan / Female	2	11	2	2	15	2	2	13	2
Jumlah / Total	20	56	20	20	59	20	20	58	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	10.0	19.6	10.0	10.0	25.4	10.0	10.0	22.4	10.0

JADUAL 3.4 BILANGAN STAF AKADEMIK DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM (IPTA), 2010-2012
Table 3.4 Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2010-2012

	2010			2011			2012		
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer
Lelaki / Male	1,326	2,349	8,559	1,546	2,946	9,079	1,442	2,664	8,529
Perempuan / Female	391	1,501	10,445	457	1,866	10,756	511	1,926	10,945
Jumlah / Total	1,717	3,850	19,004	2,003	4,812	19,835	1,953	4,590	19,474
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	22.8	39.0	55.0	22.8	38.8	54.2	26.2	42.0	56.2

Sumber: Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
Source: Ministry of Higher Education

JADUAL 3.5 AHLI MAJLIS PERWAKILAN PELAJAR MENGIKUT JANTINA DI INSTITUT PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM, 2012/2013

Table 3.5 Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2012/2013

Nama Universiti Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	43	23	20	46.5
Universiti Sains Malaysia	30	21	9	30.0
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	28	19	9	32.1
Universiti Putra Malaysia	47	28	19	40.4
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	54	29	25	46.3
Universiti Teknologi Mara	50	23	27	54.0
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	31	16	15	48.4
Universiti Utara Malaysia	36	19	17	47.2
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	13	10	3	23.1
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	36	20	16	44.4
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	19	10	34.5
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	23	15	8	34.8
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	20	12	8	40.0
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	27	18	9	33.3
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	27	17	10	37.0
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	20	12	8	40.0
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	31	13	18	58.1
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	24	14	10	41.7
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	14	10	4	28.6
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia	14	9	5	35.7
Jumlah / Total	597	347	250	41.9

Sumber: Unit Ehsan Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing
Source: Students Affairs Unit of Respective University

EKONOMI
ECONOMY

JADUAL 4.1 KADAR KEMISKINAN DAN BILANGAN ISI RUMAH MISKIN, 2004, 2007, 2009 DAN 2012
Table 4.1 Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 2004, 2007, 2009 dan 2012

		2004			2007			2009			2012		
		Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Kemiskinan Tegar													
Hardcore Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar¹	(%)	1.2	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.6
Incidence of Hardcore Poverty ¹													
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar	('000)	67.3	14.1	53.2	38.4	11.9	26.6	44.4	10.1	34.2	15.8	5.4	10.4
Number of Hardcore Poor Households													
Jurang Kemiskinan²	(%)	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Poverty Gap ²													
Kemiskinan Keseluruhan													
Overall Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan³	(%)	5.7	2.5	11.9	3.6	2.0	7.1	3.8	1.7	8.4	1.7	1.0	3.4
Incidence of Poverty ³													
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin	('000)	311.3	91.6	219.7	209.0	76.4	132.6	228.4	69.9	158.4	108.0	47.2	60.8
Number of Poor Households													
Jurang Kemiskinan	(%)	1.4	0.6	3.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
Poverty Gap													
Jumlah Isi Rumah	('000)	5,459.3	3,605.8	1,853.5	5,777.0	3,908.8	1,868.2	6,024.5	4,128.8	1,895.7	6,384.5	4,603.8	1,780.6
Total Households													

Nota / Notes:

¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang berpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

JADUAL 4.2 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2012

Table 4.2 Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2012

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES							
Technology Development							
Product and Process Improvement	Closed	1,898	213.35	238	29.37	12.5%	13.8%
Certification & Quality Management Systems	Closed	3,336	125.62	161	6.73	4.8%	5.4%
E-Commerce	Closed	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%	5.6%
E-Manufacturing	Closed	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%	3.4%
Factory Auditing	Closed	43	0.42	-	-	-	-
E-Design	Closed	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%	3.2%
Consultation & Marketing							
Business Start-Up	Closed	1,339	30.27	986	24.68	73.6%	81.5%
Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)	Closed	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%	4.9%
Market Development Grant (MDG)	Closed	12,806	98.71	44	0.27	0.3%	0.3%
Services Sector							
Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector	Closed	6,840	194.58	1,239	31.49	18.1%	16.2%
One Off Programmes							
Geran Y2K	Closed	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%	-
IKS Terengganu	Closed	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%	9.4%
Rosettanet	Closed	53	2.88	-	-	-	17.3%
Development & Promotion of Halal Products	Closed	370	19.90	103	6.43	27.8%	-
Enhancing Product Packaging	Closed	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%	32.3%
*Skills Upgrading Programmes							
Skills Development	On Going	37,058	34.62	-	-	-	-
Development & Promotion of Halal Product	On Going	288	0.25	-	-	-	-
Marketing Skills	On Going	12,225	10.35	-	-	-	-
Financial Management for SMEs	On Going	5,420	4.29	-	-	-	-
SME Expert Advisory Panel (SEAP)	On Going	85	0.09	-	-	-	-
Bumiputera Enterprise Enhancement Programme (BEEP)	On Going	595	48.24	-	-	-	-

JADUAL 4.2 SKIM BANTUAN KHAS UNTUK USAHAWAN WANITA SEPERTI PADA 31 DISEMBER 2012 (SAMBUNGAN)

Table 4.2 *Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2012 (continued)*

Skim Bantuan Financial Schemes	Status Status	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of women owned from total approvals	
		Bilangan Number	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)
SOFT LOANS SCHEMES							
Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	On Going	1,865	1,228.71	76	38.00	4.1%	3.1%
Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	On Going	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%	0.7%
Soft Loans for Factory Relocation (SLFR)	On Going	87	108.15	-	-	-	-
Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKPP)	On Going	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%	19.8%
Flood Assistance Scheme (SFAF)	On Going	76	5.94	-	-	-	-
Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	Closed	82	46.61	36	19.57	43.9%	42.0%
Modernisation & Automation Scheme (MAS)	Closed	194	92.69	-	-	-	-
Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	Closed	198	81.44	-	-	-	-
NEW PROGRAMMES							
Enrichment & Enhancement Programme (E ²)	On Going	48	1.89	27	1.09	56.3%	27.1%
Business Accelerator Programme (BAP)	On Going	127	22.84	33	6.19	26.0%	-
Syariah Compliant SME Financing Scheme (SSF ²)	On Going	42	64.89**	-	-	-	-
Jumlah Keseluruhan Overall Total		35,713	2,588.36	3,501	187.35	98%	7.2%

* Refer to SME employees trained. No info on employees trained were collected by gender.

**Refer to Loan Amount.

Sumber / Source: SME Corp. Malaysia

Table 4.3 Mastercard Worldwide Index of Women's Advancement, 2008-2013

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	78.5	99.5	87.5	83.8	83.3	76.0
China	79.2	93.4	90.9	66.7	73.7	61.5
Hong Kong	87.8	84.4	80.6	71.2	73.7	63.3
India	57.0	70.1	81.5	59.6	48.4	38.0
Indonesia	79.2	75.3	96.8	67.0	67.9	56.5
Japan	72.4	72.2	66.3	60.1	64.8	48.1
South Korea	62.3	70.0	81.1	60.9	63.5	49.7
Malaysia	71.8	67.0	93.5	69.8	68.3	54.3
New Zealand	83.8	96.3	97.4	81.0	83.1	77.8
Philippines	95.9	72.0	86.2	81.5	77.8	70.5
Singapore	86.5	102.2	79.1	76.8	77.4	67.5
Taiwan	81.9	71.4	75.7	68.5	73.5	64.7
Thailand	82.6	97.9	97.4	70.0	74.6	61.3
Vietnam	88.7	86.7	76.4	66.1	75.0	64.4
Asia Pacific	79.2	84.5	85.6			

Nota / Notes:

Skor di bawah 100 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi lelaki dan skor 100 ke atas menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi wanita. Skor 100 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender.

A score under 100 indicates gender inequality in favour of males while a score above 100 indicates inequality in favour of females. A score of 100 indicates equality between sexes.

Sumber: MasterCard Worldwide

Source: MasterCard Worldwide

JADUAL 4.4 PENDAPATAN ISI RUMAH BULANAN PURATA MENGIKUT JANTINA, KUMPULAN ETNIK KETUA ISI RUMAH DAN STRATA, MALAYSIA, 2012
Table 4.4 Mean Monthly Household Income by Sex, Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, Malaysia, 2012

Kumpulan etnik Ethnic group	Jumlah / Total			Bandar / Urban			Luar Bandar / Rural		
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Jumlah Total	5,000	5,248	3,671	5,742	6,010	4,239	3,080	3,225	2,387
Bumiputera	4,457	4,654	3,404	5,301	5,502	4,129	3,010	3,148	2,368
Cina Chinese	6,366	6,700	4,508	6,622	6,985	4,646	3,806	3,951	2,795
India Indians	5,233	5,624	3,304	5,491	5,885	3,840	3,271	3,539	2,224
Lain-lain Others	3,843	3,786	4,097	5,323	5,230	5,674	2,432	2,487	2,149

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

REPRODUKTIF / KELUARGA
REPRODUCTIVE / FAMILY

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAN
Table 5.1 Health: Summary of Statistics

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^P	2012
Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir									
Life Expectancy at Birth									
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.3
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.8	77.1	77.2
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	setiap ribu/per ('000)	18.5	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.5	17.2	17.1	17.2
Crude Birth Rate									
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5	17.8		
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.5	18.2	17.2		
Kadar Kematian Kasar	setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	
Crude Death Rate									
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar	setiap ribu/per ('000)	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6	12.6	12.5	
Crude Rate of Natural Increase									
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.3	12.4		
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	14.3	13.8	13.9	13.5	14.0	13.1		
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi	setiap ribu/per ('000)	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	
Infant Mortality Rate									
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.2	
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	
Nisbah Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin	setiap 100,000	27.9	27.5	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.1	25.5	
Maternal Mortality Ratio	per 100,000								

Nota / Notes:

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.

Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.1 KESIHATAN: RINGKASAN PERANGKAAAN (SAMBUNGAN)
Table 5.1 Health: Summary of Statistics (continued)

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 ^a	2012
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	setiap perempuan per woman	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Kadar Kelahiran Mati Stillbirths Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	
Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal Perinatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal Neonatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak Toddler Mortality Rate	setiap ribu/per ('000)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu/per ('000)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4		
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu/per ('000)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	

Nota / Notes:

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.
 Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.
 Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.
 Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.
 Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.2 KES JANGKITAN HIV YANG DILAPORKAN, 2000-2012
Table 5.2 Reported HIV Cases, 2000-2012

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Lelaki Male	4,626	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984	2,744	2,704
Perempuan Female	481	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668	735	734
Jumlah Total	5,107	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652	3,479	3,438
% Perempuan % Female	9.4	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3	21.1	21.3

JADUAL 5.3 KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN, 2000-2012
Table 5.3 Reported AIDS Cases, 2000-2012

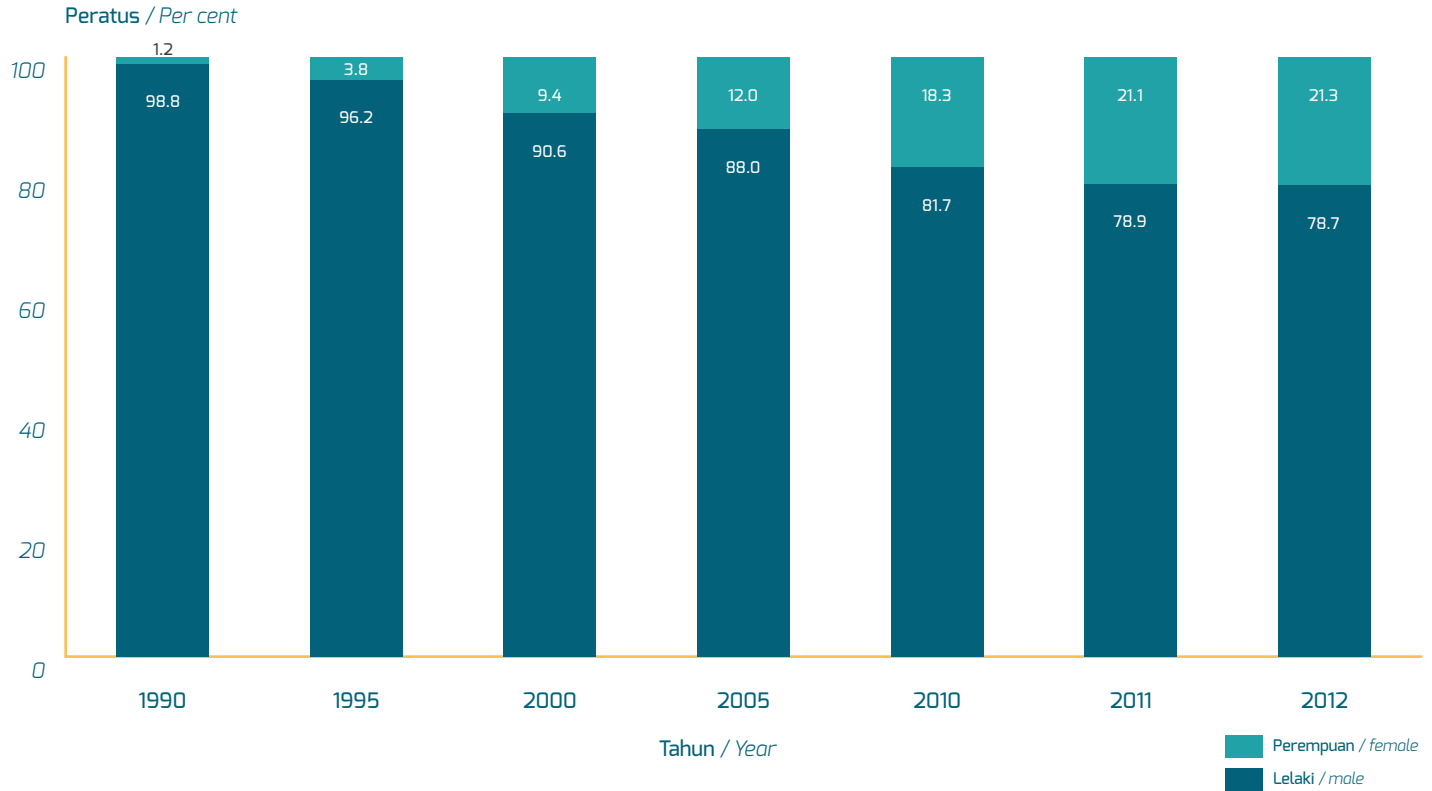
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Lelaki Male	1,071	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868	1,131	1,146
Perempuan Female	97	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167	203	215
Jumlah Total	1,168	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035	1,334	1,361
% Perempuan % Female	8.3	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.2	15.8

CARTA 5.1 PERATUSAN KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2012
 Chart 5.1 Percentage of Reported Cases of AIDS by Sex, 1990 - 2012



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

CARTA 5.2 PERATUSAN KES HIV YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2012
 Chart 5.2 Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV by Sex, 1990 - 2012



Sumber: Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Health, Malaysia

JADUAL 5.4 PURATA SAIZ ISI RUMAH DAN KADAR JENIS ISI RUMAH MENGIKUT STRATA

Table 5.4 Average Household Size and Rate of Household Type by Stratum

	1980	1991	1994*	2000	2004*			2010
					Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	
Purata saiz isi rumah	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.4
Average household size								
Bandar / Urban	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8	..
Luar Bandar / Rural	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.3	..
Isi rumah keluarga asas / Nuclear family households	4.9	4.8	..	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.1	..
Isi rumah keluarga luas / Extended family households	7.1	6.5	..	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.4	..
Peratusan								
Percentage								
Isi rumah keluarga asas	55.2	59.9	68.0	65.4	70.3	65.9	61.8	..
Nuclear family households								
Bandar / Urban	50.4	58.7	67.0	65.9	70.1	65.7	64.3	..
Luar Bandar / Rural	57.7	61.1	69.0	64.6	70.7	68.0	59.6	..
Isi rumah keluarga luas	27.8	26.4	26.0	20.3	20.3	24.5	28.1	..
Extended family households								
Bandar / Urban	29.3	27.2	26.0	19.3	19.3	25.8	27.0	..
Luar Bandar / Rural	27.0	25.7	27.0	22.1	21.8	23.8	28.9	..

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

*Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 1994 dan 2004

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

*National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 1994 and 2004

JADUAL 5.5 **UMUR MIN PERKAHWINAN PERTAMA**
Table 5.5 *Mean Age at First Marriage*

		1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010
					Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	
Jumlah / Total								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7
Bumiputera								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..
Melayu / Malays								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..
Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..
Cina / Chinese								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..
India / Indians								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..
Lain-lain / Others								
Lelaki / Male	(tahun / years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun / years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia - Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

*Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara - Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia 1994 dan 2004

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia - 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

*National Population and Family Development Board - Malaysian Population and Family Survey 1994 and 2004

JADUAL 5.6 BILANGAN TASKA DAN PENGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2013

Table 5.6 Number registered Child Care Centre and Care Giver with Department of Social Welfare, 2013

	Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan / Federal Territory	
				Kuala Lumpur & Putrajaya	Labuan
Taska / Child Care Centre					
Institusi / Institution	1,558	128	76	140	10
Tempat Kerja / Work place					
Kerajaan / Government	47	9	1	26	2
Swasta / Private	18	-	-	7	-
Jumlah / Total	65	9	1	33	2
Komuniti / Community	19	1	2	2	2
Di Rumah / At Home	125	-	7	14	-
Jumlah / Total	1,767	138	86	189	14
Pengasuh / Care Giver					
Institusi / Institution	6,352	789	401	762	59
Tempat Kerja / Work place					
Kerajaan / Government	93	-	-	61	6
Swasta / Private	232	19	6	195	-
Jumlah / Total	325	19	6	256	6
Komuniti / Community	75	-	11	9	11
Di Rumah / At Home	165	-	30	2	-
Jumlah / Total	6,917	808	448	1,029	76

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

JADUAL 5.7
BILANGAN KANAK-KANAK DI TASKA DAN RUMAH EPNGASUH YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2013

Table 5.7

Number of Children in Child Care Centre and Child Care Giver's Home which registered with Department of Social Welfare, 2013

	Umur Age	Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan / Federal Territory		
					Kuala Lumpur	Labuan	Putrajaya
Institusi Institution	0-3	15,654	1,296	1,014	2,277	78	
	3-4	12,452	2,265	876	1,930	109	
	4-6	3,209	174	40	217	32	
	Jumlah / Total	31,315	3,735	1,930	4,424	219	-
Tempat Kerja / Work place Swasta Private	0-3	206			154	14	
	3-4	253			94	22	
	4-6	79			12	18	
	Jumlah / Total	538	-	-	260	54	-
Kerajaan Government	0-3	676	37	3	446		
	3-4	312	29	9	389		
	4-6	44	3	19	32		
	Jumlah / Total	1,032	69	31	867		
Komuniti Community	0-3	200		41	21	53	
	3-4	163		10	36	10	
	4-6	38					
	Jumlah / Total	401	-	51	57	63	-
Di Rumah At Home	0-3	375		43	88		
	3-4	259		16	4		
	4-6	121			-		
	Jumlah / Total	755	-	59	92		
Jumlah / Total		34,041	3,804	2,071	5,700	336	-

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

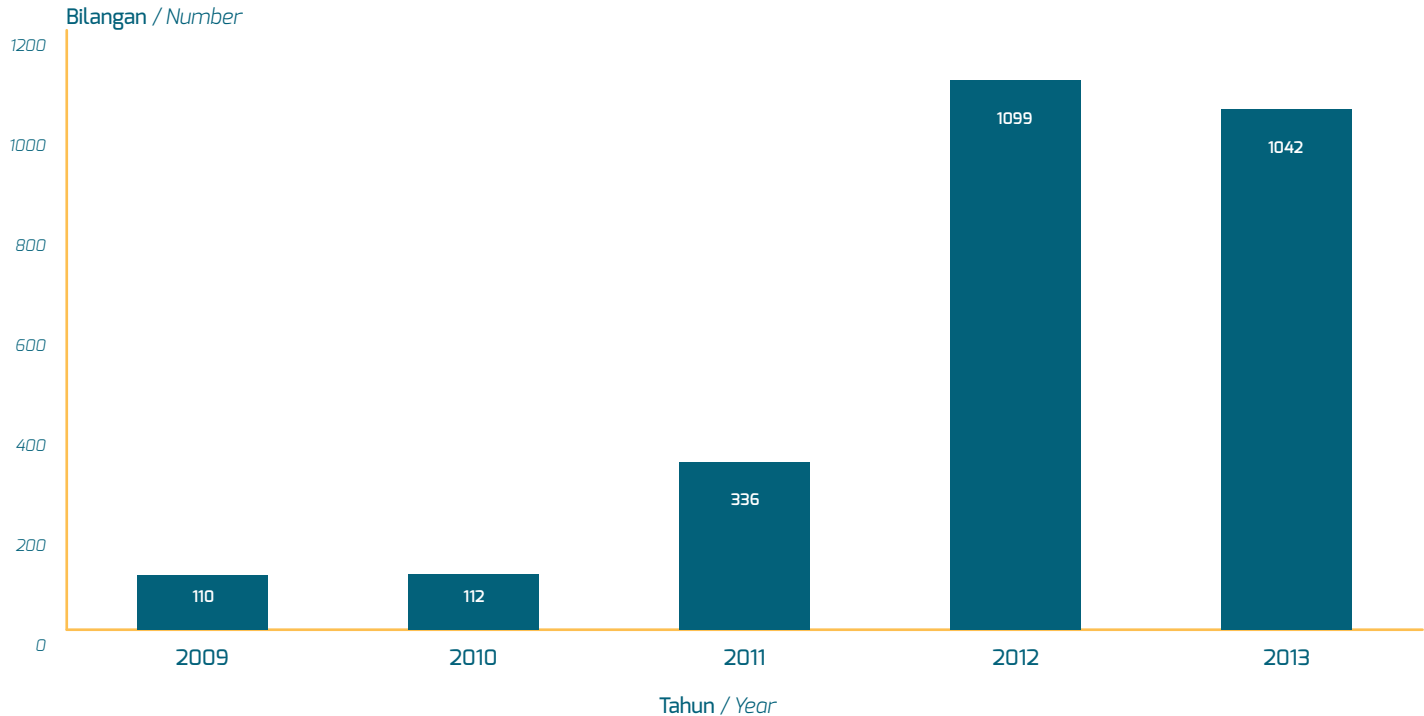
JADUAL 5.8 BILANGAN PUSAT JAGAAN, PENJAGA DAN PENGHUNI YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2013
Table 5.8 Number of Care Centre, Care Giver and Resident which register with Department of Social Welfare, 2013

	Semenanjung Peninsular	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan / Federal Territory	
				Kuala Lumpur & Putrajaya	Labuan
Pusat Jagaan / Care Centre					
Kanak-kanak / Children	639	-	10	40	0
Orang Kurang Upaya / Disabled Person	130	-	4	10	1
Warga Emas / Elder Person	180	1	1	16	-
Wanita / Women	16	-	-	-	-
Lain - Lain / Others	8	-	-	-	-
Jumlah / Total	973	1	15	66	1
Penjaga / Care Giver					
Kanak-kanak / Children	2,809	-	50	219	-
Orang Kurang Upaya / Disabled Person	855	-	52	108	3
Warga Emas / Elder Person	811	2	8	81	-
Wanita / Women	73	-	-	-	-
Lain - Lain / Others	38	-	-	-	-
Jumlah / Total	4,586	2	110	408	3
Penghuni / Resident					
Kanak-kanak / Children	18,970	-	339	1,827	-
Orang Kurang Upaya / Disabled Person	4,651	-	287	400	13
Warga Emas / Elder Person	4,484	27	52	405	-
Wanita / Women	465	-	-	-	-
Lain - Lain / Others	195	-	-	-	-
Jumlah / Total	28,765	27	678	2,632	13

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

CARTA 5.3
Chart 5.3

BILANGAN TASKA BARU YANG BERDAFTAR DENGAN JABATAN KEBAJIKAN MASYARAKAT, 2009 - 2013
Number of new registered Child Care Centres with Department of Social Welfare, 2009 - 2013



Nota / Notes:

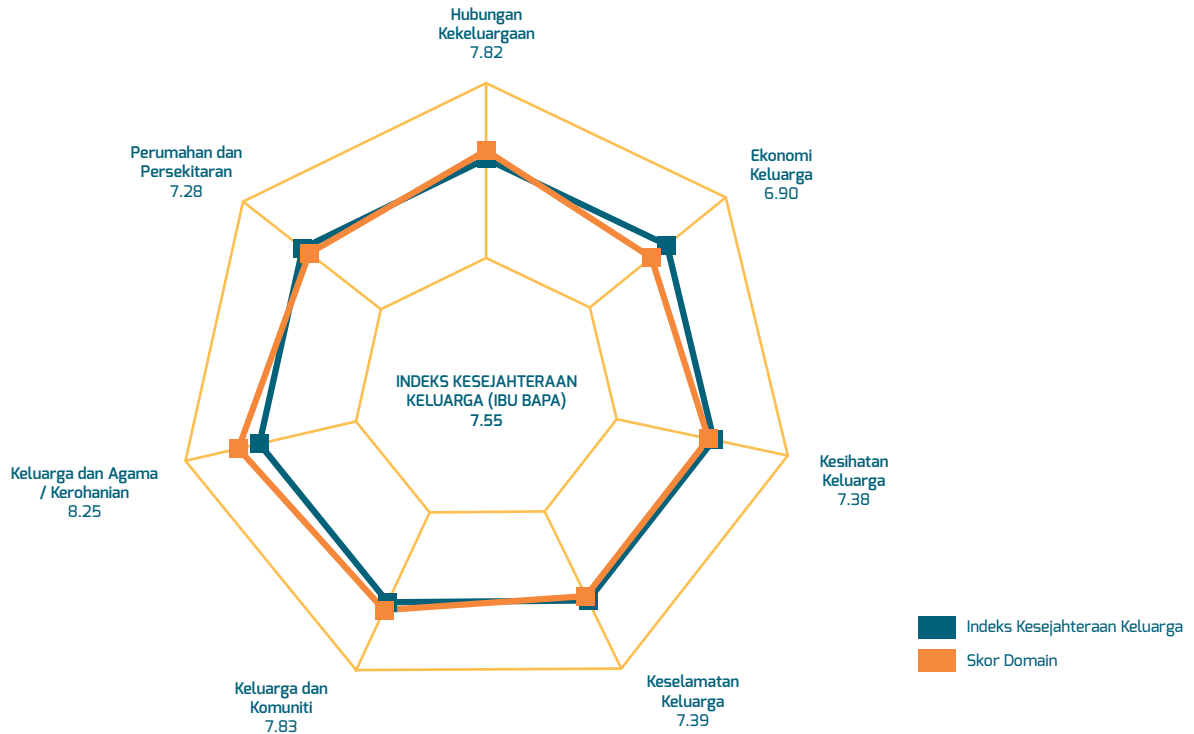
Merujuk kepada pendaftaran baru dan yang memperbaharui pendaftaran.
Refers to new registration and renewal the registration.

Merujuk kepada 2009, tempoh sah laku perakuan pendaftaran TASKA adalah 5 tahun berbanding hanya setahun sebelum ini.
Beginning year 2009, the registration validity period for Child Care Centres has been extended to 5 years compared to previously only 1 year.

Sumber: Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat
Source: Department of Social Welfare

INDEKS KESEJAHTERAAN KELUARGA MALAYSIA, 2011

Family Well-being Index Malaysia, 2011



Sumber: Lembaga Penduduk dan Pembangunan Keluarga Negara
Source: National Population and Family Development Board

SEKTOR AWAM
PUBLIC SECTOR

JADUAL 6.1 WANITA SEBAGAI KETUA SETIAUSAHA, TIMBALAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA DAN KETUA PENGARAH, 2012 - 2013
Table 6.1 Women as Secretary General, Assistant Secretary General and Director General, 2012 - 2013

Jawatan Position	2012*				2013**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Setiausaha Negara Chief Secretary to the Government	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Setiausaha Secretary General	24	18	6	25.0	24	17	7	29.2
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha Deputy Secretary General	54	38	16	29.6	56	41	15	26.8
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Bodies	44	38	6	13.6	44	38	6	13.6
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan Director General of Federal Departments	109	95	14	12.8	110	91	19	17.3
Jumlah Total	233	191	42	18.0	235	188	47	20.0

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada Mac 2012

*As at March 2012

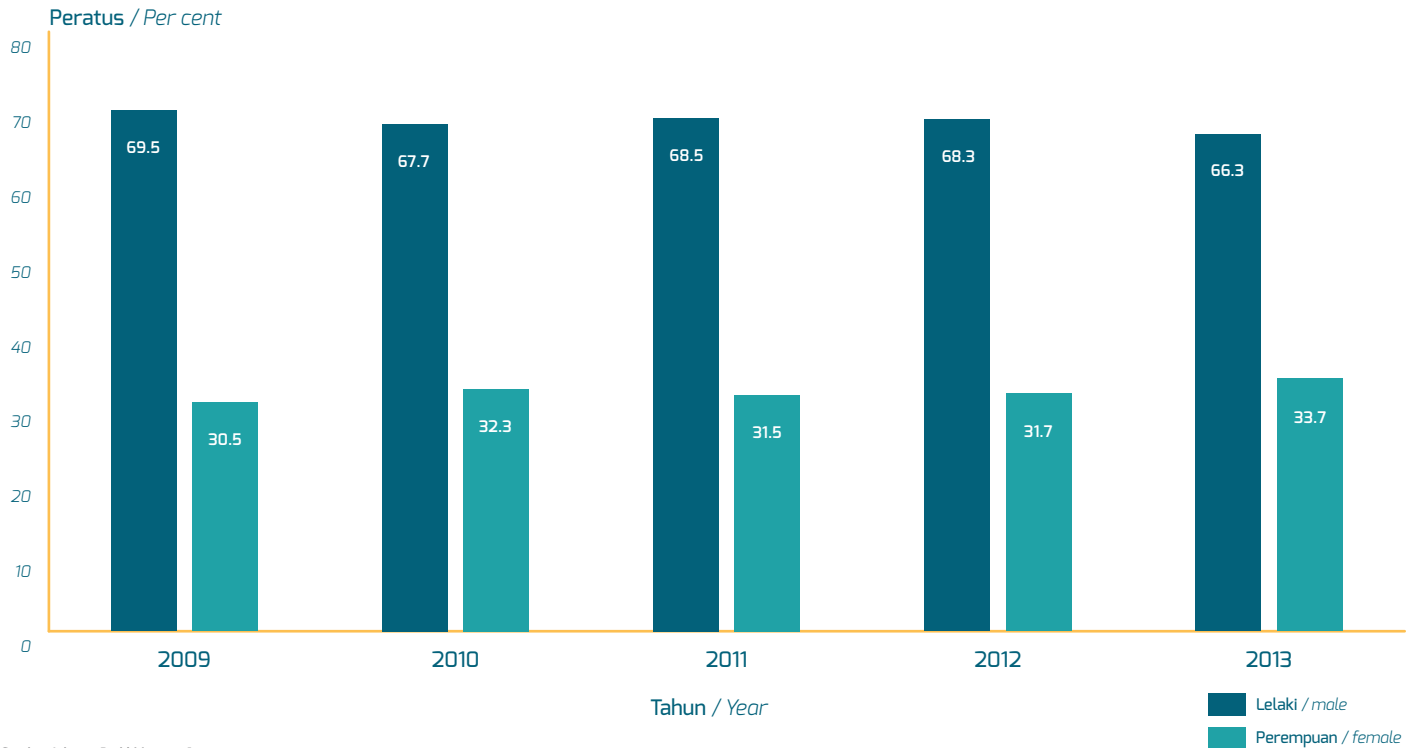
**Seperti pada Jun 2013

**As at June 2013

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: The Ceremonial & International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

CARTA 6.1 PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2009 - 2013
 Chart 6.1 Percentage of Top Management in Public Sector by sex, 2009 - 2013



Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
 Source: Public Service Department

JADUAL 6.2 BILANGAN PENJAWAT AWAM DI MALAYSIA
Table 6.2 Numbers of Civil Servants in Malaysia

	Pengurusan Tertinggi Top Management			Pengurusan & Professional Professional & Management			Sokongan Support		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
1995	431	32	463	44,992	34,170	79,162	364,776	226,557	591,333
1996	435	42	477	44,803	35,067	79,870	360,393	228,796	589,189
1997	416	41	457	44,891	36,139	81,030	354,235	230,717	584,952
1998	511	77	588	44,875	37,090	81,965	349,767	232,268	582,035
1999	481	73	554	45,269	38,428	83,697	344,594	233,538	578,132
2000	468	82	550	46,393	41,396	87,789	346,390	241,176	587,566
2001	550	99	649	51,694	56,674	108,368	345,539	265,301	610,840
2002	609	111	720	60,896	72,009	132,905	358,917	289,115	648,032
2005	1,345	320	1,665	97,826	116,375	214,201	381,999	326,522	708,521
2006	1,259	425	1,684	111,392	132,227	243,619	371,032	331,540	702,572
2008	1,229	363	1,592	100,661	155,862	256,523	354,157	362,451	716,608
2009	1,242	405	1,647	105,463	162,261	267,724	369,981	376,367	746,348
2010	1,086	519	1,605	107,041	166,931	273,972	376,116	387,536	763,652
2011	1,137	522	1,659	109,319	167,965	277,284	387,452	395,139	782,591
2012	1,966	752	2,718	114,159	182,241	296,400	381,553	394,242	775,795

Sumber: Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia
 Source: Public Service Department of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.3 KETUA PERWAKILAN MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGARA, 2012 - 2013*Table 6.3 Heads of Malaysian Missions Abroad, 2012 - 2013*

Jawatan Position	2012*				2013**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Duta Besar / Pesuruhjaya Tinggi Ambassador / High Commissioners	52	45	7	13.5	72	66	6	8.3
Wakil Tetap ke PBB / ASEAN Permanent Representatives to the UN / ASEAN	3	3	0	0.0	3	3	0	0.0
Konsul Jeneral / Konsul Consul Generals / Consuls	20	18	2	10.0	21	19	2	9.5

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada April 2012

*As at April 2012

**Seperti pada April 2013

**As at April 2013

Sumber: Kementerian Luar Negeri, Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Malaysia

JADUAL 6.4 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SIVIL, 2012 - 2013
Table 6.4 Women and Civil Judiciary, 2012 - 2013

Jawatan Position	2012*				2013**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya Chief Judge of the High Court Malaya	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi di Sabah dan Sarawak Chief Judge of the High Court in Sabah and Sarawak	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia	9	7	2	22.2	8	6	2	25.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia	22	18	4	18.2	24	18	6	25.0
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak Judges of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak	65	35	30	46.2	62	32	30	48.4
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak	27	18	9	33.3	23	15	8	34.8
Jumlah Total	127	82	45	35.4	121	75	46	38.0

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada 18 Mac 2012

*As at 18 March 2012

**Seperti pada 13 Mac 2013

**As at 13 March 2013

Sumber: Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia

Source: Federal Court of Malaysia

JADUAL 6.5 WANITA DAN KEHAKIMAN SYARIAH, 2012 - 2013

Table 6.5 Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2012 - 2013

Jawatan Position	2012				2013			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie JKSM (Turus III) Director General / Syarie Chief Judge JKSM	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan JKSM (JUSA B) Judges of the Court of Appeal JKSM	5	5	0	0.0	6	6	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri (JUSA C) State Syarie Chief Judge	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 48) Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court	14	13	1	7.1	14	14	0	0.0
Hakim Syarie (LS 44-48) Syarie Judge	107	103	4	3.7	136	143	5	3.7
Pegawai Sulh (LS 41) Sulh Officer	84	40	44	52.4	66	44	22	33.3
Pegawai Syariah (LS 41) Syariah Officers	70	44	26	37.1	44	33	11	25.0
Jumlah Total	295	220	75	25.4	281	255	38	13.5

Sumber: Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia
Source: Syariah Judiciary Department Malaysia

JADUAL 6.6 WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN DI SEKTOR PENDIDIKAN, 2012 - 2013Table 6.6 *Women at Decision-Making Level in Education Sector, 2012 - 2013*

	2012*				2013**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah Primary School Head Master	7,614	4,850	2,764	36.3	7,641	4,913	2,728	35.7
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah Secondary School Principal	2,161	1,179	982	45.4	2,250	1,246	1,004	44.6
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh Residential School Principal	62	34	28	45.2	67	41	26	38.8
Jumlah Total	9,837	6,063	3,774	38.4	9,958	6,200	3,758	37.7

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia

Source: Ministry of Education, Malaysia

JADUAL 6.7 BILANGAN KAUNSELOR MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2012 - 2013
Table 6.7 Number Counsellors by State and Sex, 2012 - 2013

Negeri State	2012				2013			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	140	84	56	40.0	350	150	200	57.1
Kedah	114	57	57	50.0	268	112	156	58.2
Kelantan	118	52	66	55.9	356	106	250	70.2
Melaka	67	30	37	55.2	121	50	71	58.7
N.Sembilan	121	60	61	50.4	256	86	170	66.4
Pahang	220	105	115	52.3	340	156	184	54.1
Perak	152	82	70	46.1	346	160	186	53.8
Perlis	47	24	23	48.9	61	21	40	65.6
Pulau Pinang	115	55	60	52.2	140	45	95	67.9
Sabah	341	109	232	68.0	279	80	199	71.3
Sarawak	190	92	98	51.6	185	75	110	59.5
Selangor*	360	176	184	51.1	1,218	568	650	53.4
Terengganu	272	133	139	51.1	318	98	220	69.2
WP Kuala Lumpur	344	161	183	53.2	75	35	40	53.3
Singapura	4	0	4	100.0	1	0	1	100.0
Jumlah Total	2,605	1,220	1,385	53.2	4,314	1,742	2,572	59.6

Nota / Notes:

* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

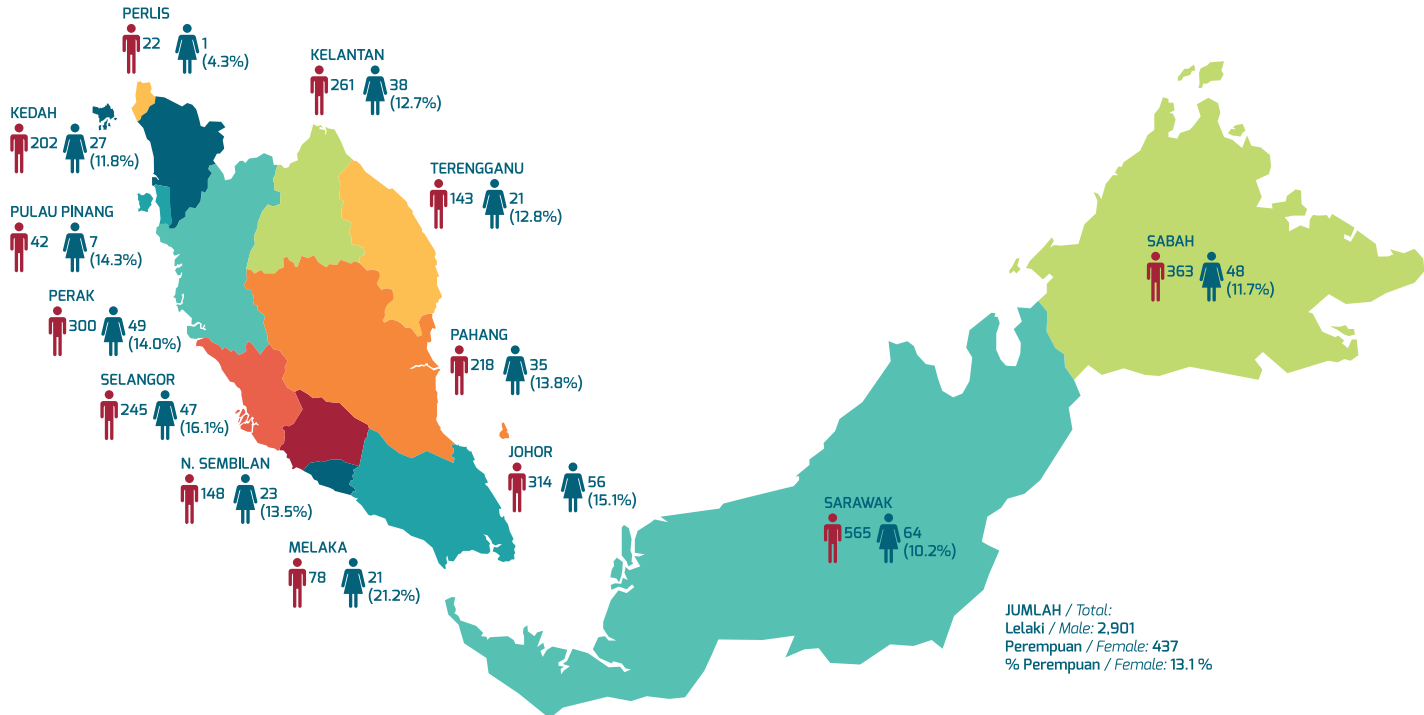
* Include W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

AHLI MAJLIS PIHAK BERKUASA TEMPATAN MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2011 - 2012

Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2011 - 2012



Nota / Notes:

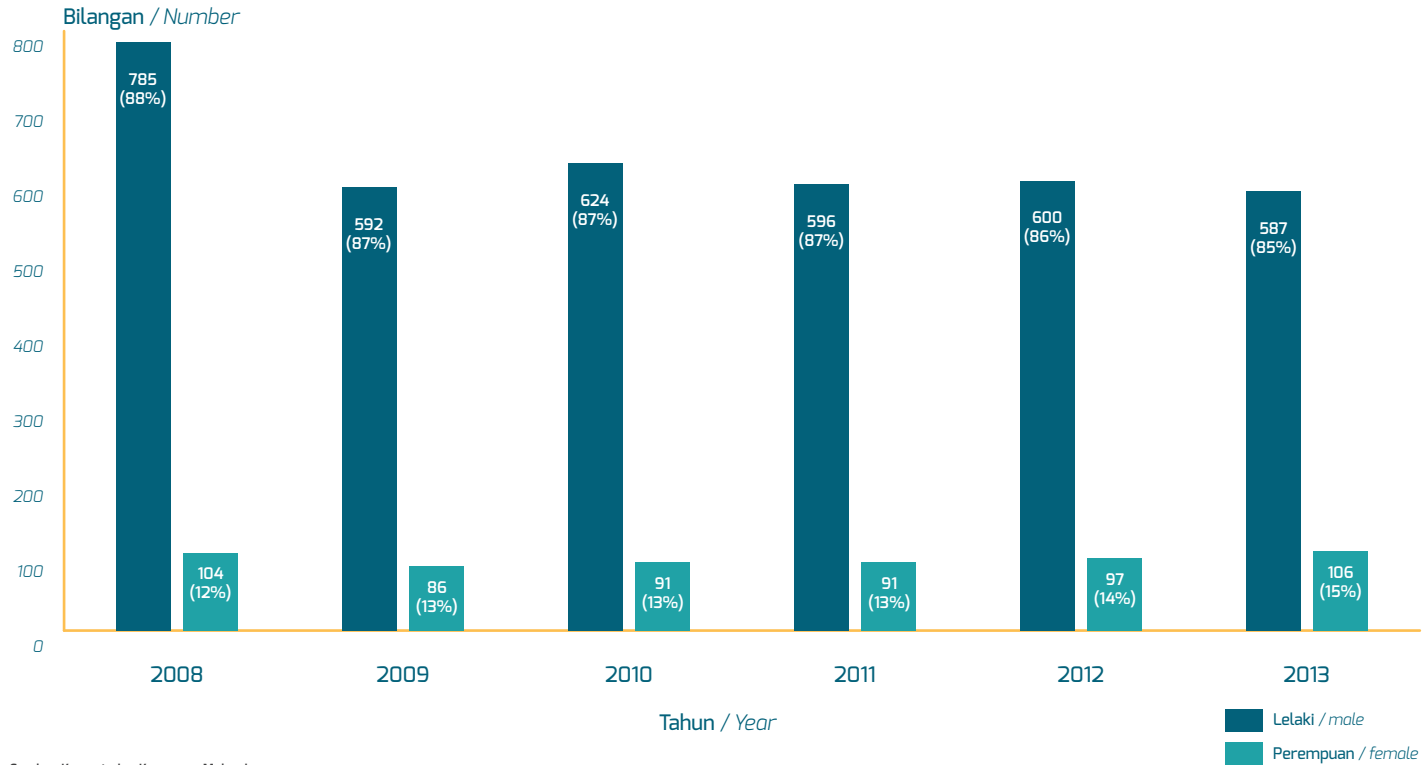
WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Ahli Lembaga Penasihat
 WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Advisory Board Members

Sumber: Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Kesejahteraan Bandar, Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
 Source: Local Government Department, Ministry of Urban Well-being, Housing and Local Government

SEKTOR SWASTA

PRIVATE SECTOR

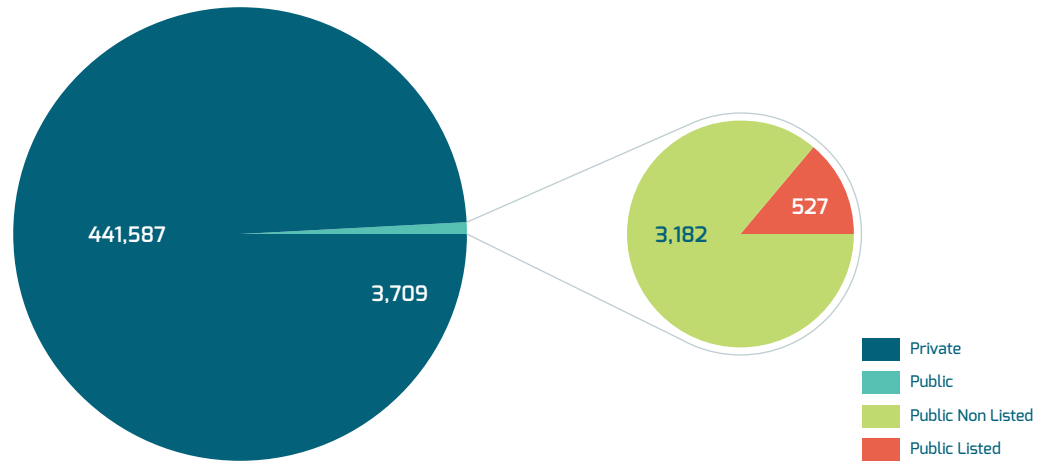
CARTA 7.1 AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT MENTERI KEWANGAN DIPERBADANKAN (MKD), 2008 - 2013
Chart 7.1 *Members of Board of Directors in MOF (incorporation) companies, 2008 - 2013*



Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia
 Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia

CARTA 7.2
Chart 7.2

BILANGAN PENGARAH WANITA DALAM SYARIKAT, 2013
Number of Women Directors in Companies, 2013



Nota / Notes:

Seperti pada 30 November 2013
As at 30 November 2013

Sumber: Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia

JADUAL 7.1 **AHLI LEMBAGA WANITA DI SEKTOR PERBANKAN, 2012 - 2013**
Table 7.1 *Women Board Members in Banking Sector, 2012 - 2013*

Sektor Sector	2012				2013*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Komersial & Pelaburan Commercial & Investment	173	160	13	7.5	279	261	18	6.5
Islamik Islamic	120	114	6	5.0	114	109	5	4.4
Insurans Insurance	215	208	7	3.3	257	248	9	3.5
Takaful & Retakaful	78	71	7	9.0	101	96	5	5.0
Jumlah Total	586	553	33	5.6	751	714	37	4.9

Nota / Notes:

*Seperti pada Oktober 2013

*As at October 2013

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia
 Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

JADUAL 7.2 PERATUS PURATA WANITA DALAM PENGURUSAN KANAN SYARIKAT MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS
Table 7.2 Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business for Top 10 Countries

	2004	2007	2009	2011	2012	2013
China (Mainland)	..	32	31	34	25	51
Poland	36	23	32	31	30	30
Latvia	43	43
Estonia	40	40
Lithuania	40	40
Georgia	40	38	37
Philippines	39	50	47	35	39	37
Thailand	..	39	38	45	39	36
Vietnam	28	23	27	33
Bostwana	25	32	39	32

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Kedudukan negara adalah berdasarkan peratusan purata wanita tahun 2013

Country rank are based on the average percentage of women in 2013

Sumber / Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2013

JADUAL 7.3 PERATUS PURATA WANITA DALAM PENGURUSAN KANAN SYARIKAT MENGIKUT RANTAU
Table 7.3 Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business by Region

	2004	2007	2009	2011	2013
European Union	17	17	20	24	25
NAFTA	20	23	21	18	..
Latin America	..	..	28	22	23
Asia Pacific	15	25	25	24	29
Nordic	..	..	21	23	24
East Asia	17	27	27	32	32
All businesses	19	24	24	21	24

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati

.. Not available

Sumber / Source: Grant Thornton International Business Report 2013

POLITIK
POLITICS

JADUAL 8.1 MENTERI DAN TIMBALAN MENTERI MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2012 - 2013

Table 8.1 Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2012 - 2013

	2012				2013*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Menteri Kabinet Cabinet Minister	29	27	2	6.9	32	30	2	6.3
Timbalan Menteri Deputy Minister	40	33	7	17.5	25	20	5	20.0
Jumlah Total	69	60	9	13.0	57	50	7	12.3

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada 17 Mei 2013

* As at 17 May 2013

Sumber: Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source: The Protocol and International Conference Secretariat Division, Prime Minister's Department

JADUAL 8.2 AHLI DEWAN NEGARA MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013

Table 8.2 *Senators by Sex, 2013*

Parti Politik Political Parties	Dilantik oleh Dewan Undangan Negeri Appointed by State Legislative Assemblies			Dilantik oleh Yang di-Pertuan Agong Appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong			Jumlah Total			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional	10	4	14	21	11	32	31	15	46	32.6
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	50.0
Wakil OKU	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0.0
Tiada Parti	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	16	5	21	26	12	38	42	17	59	28.8

Nota / Notes:

Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara: 70

Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara: 70

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada 18 Disember 2013

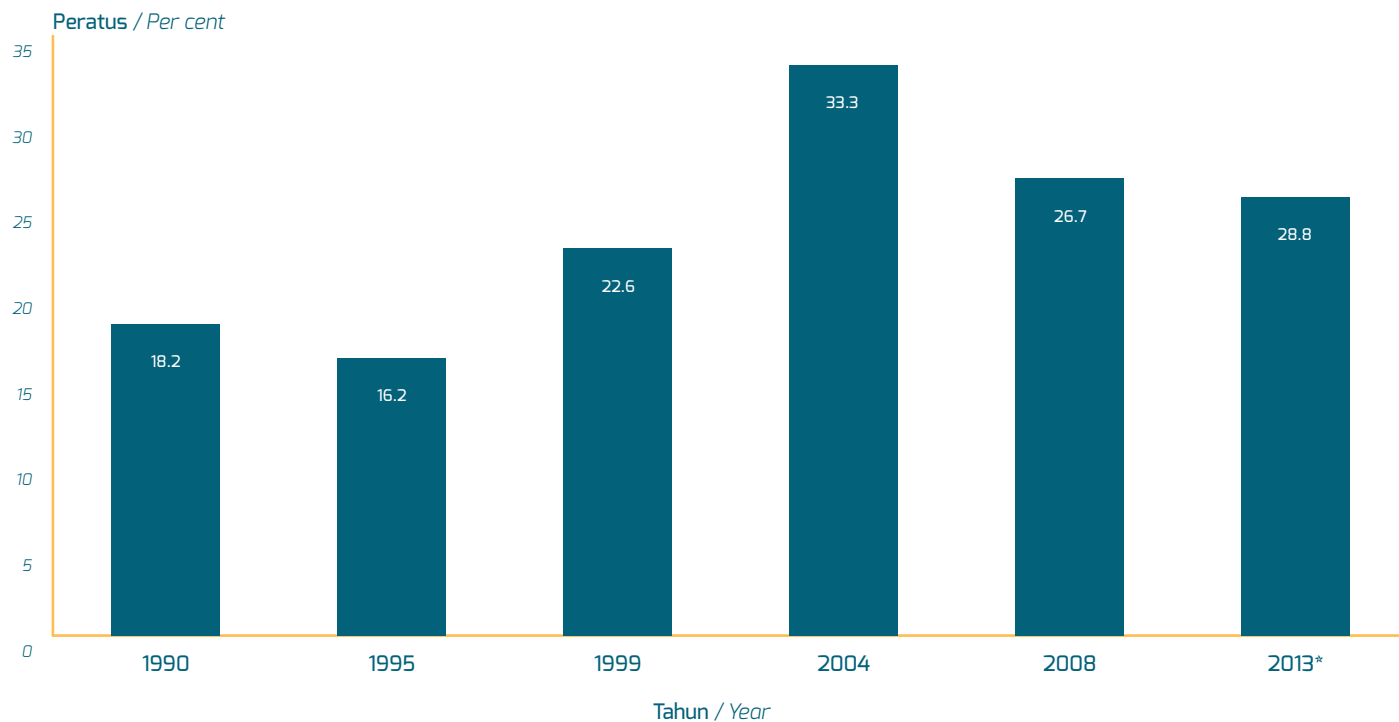
Source: Parliament of Malaysia, as at 18 December 2013

CARTA 8.1

PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990 - 2013

Chart 8.1

Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990 - 2013



Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada Disember 2013

* As at December 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.3 AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2004, 2008 DAN 2013

Table 8.3 *Members of Lower House by Political Parties and Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2013*

Parti Politik Political Parties	2004				2008				2013*			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional (BN)	199	182	17	8.5	140	127	13	9.3	133	119	14	10.5
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	6	6	0	0.0	23	20	3	13.0	21	19	2	9.5
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	12	9	3	25.0	28	24	4	14.3	38	34	4	10.5
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	0	1	100.0	31	28	3	9.7	30	27	3	10.0
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Kesejahteraan Insan Tanah Air (KITA)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Bebas	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	219	198	21	9.6	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4

Nota / Notes:

* Seperti pada 24 Jun 2013

* As at 24 June 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

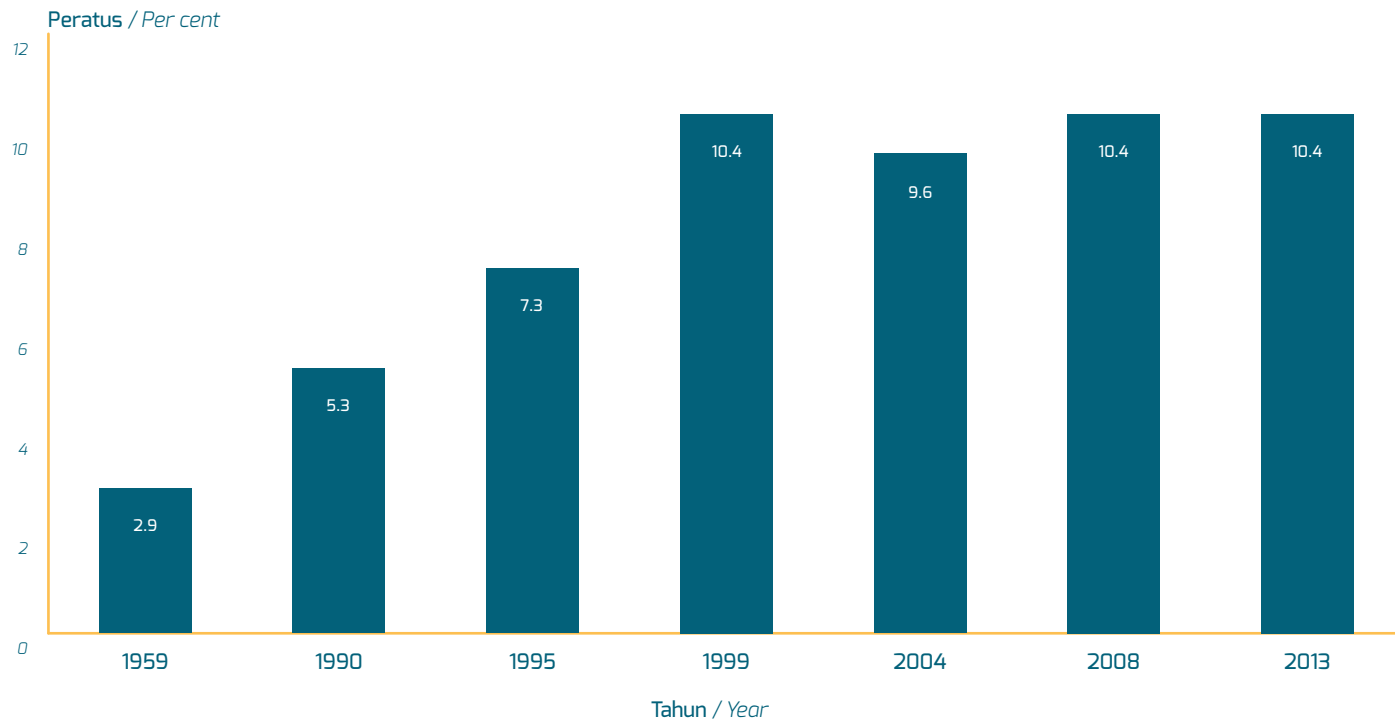
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.2

PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1959 - 2013

Chart 8.2

Percentage of Female Members of Lower House, 1959 - 2013



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.4 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT NEGERI DAN JANTINA, 2004, 2008 DAN 2013

Table 8.4 State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2008 and 2013

Negeri State	2004				2008				2013			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	51	5	8.9	56	47	9	16.1
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	32	4	11.1
Kelantan	45	44	1	1.0	45	43	2	4.4	45	42	3	6.7
Melaka	28	26	2	7.1	28	25	3	10.7	28	26	2	7.1
Negeri Sembilan	36	33	3	8.3	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	40	2	4.8	42	37	5	11.9
Perak	59	56	3	5.1	59	51	8	13.6	59	52	7	11.9
Perlis	15	14	1	6.7	15	15	0	0.0	15	13	2	13.3
Pulau Pinang	40	35	5	12.5	40	37	3	7.5	40	34	6	15.0
Sabah	60	56	4	6.7	60	55	5	8.3	60	56	4	6.7
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9
Selangor	56	50	6	10.7	56	48	8	14.3	56	42	14	25.0
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
Jumlah Total	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3

Nota / Notes:

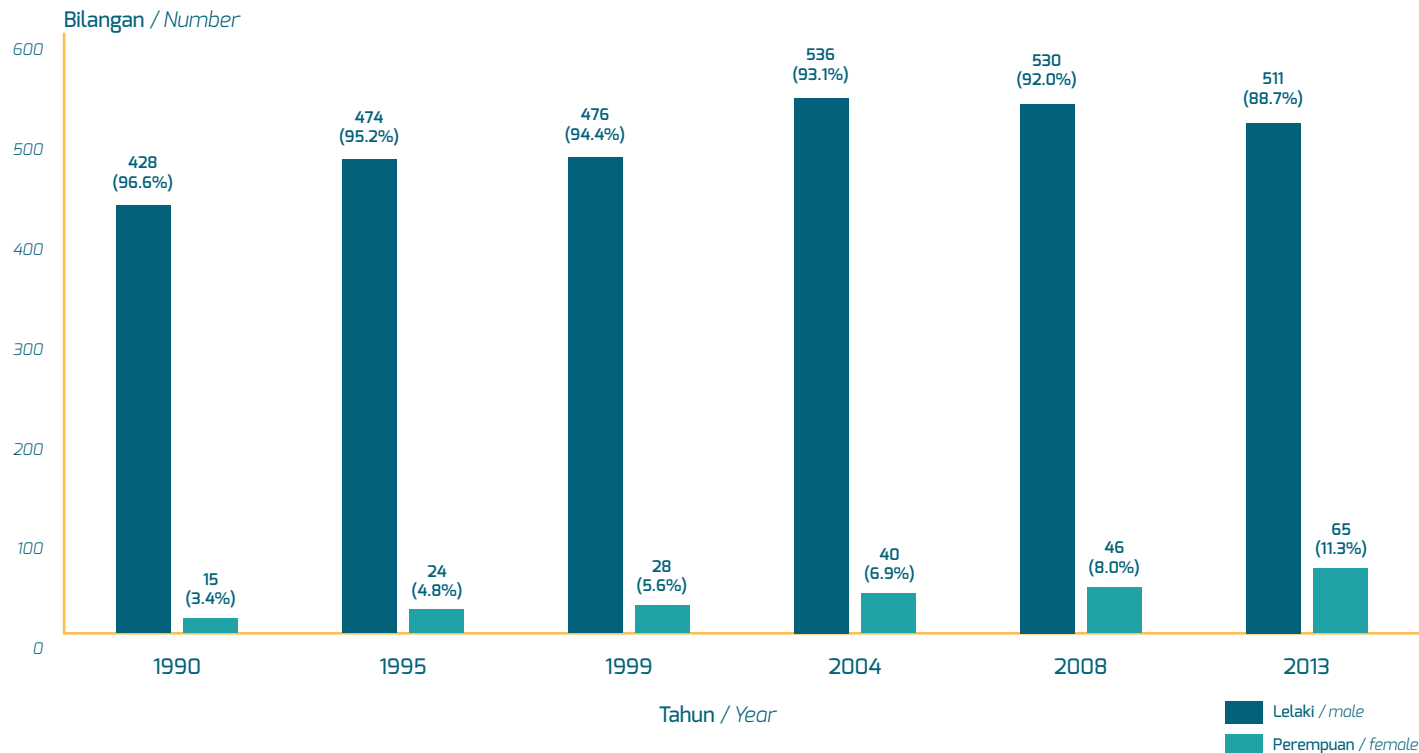
Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2011 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013

Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election Sarawak 2011 and General Election 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia

Source: Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 8.3 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990 - 2013
Chart 8.3 State Legislative Assembly Members by Sex, 1990 - 2013



Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.5 AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2004, 2008 DAN 2013
Table 8.5 State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2013

Parti Politik Political Parties	2004				2008				2013			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Barisan Nasional	515	479	36	7.0	368	341	27	7.3	330	300	30	9.1
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	36	35	1	2.8	84	80	4	4.8	85	79	6	7.1
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	21	18	3	14.3	79	68	11	13.9	107	86	21	19.6
Bebas	2	2	0	0.0	3	3	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
SNAP	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0				
STAR									1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	1	0	0.0	41	37	4	9.8	52	44	8	15.4
Jumlah Total	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0	576	511	65	11.3

Nota / Notes:

Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2011 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2013
 Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election Sarawak 2011 and General Election 2013

Sumber: Parlimen Malaysia
 Source: Parliament of Malaysia

JADUAL 8.6 **AHLI MAJLIS TERTINGGI MENGIKUT PARTI POLITIK DAN JANTINA, 2013**
Table 8.6 *Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2013*

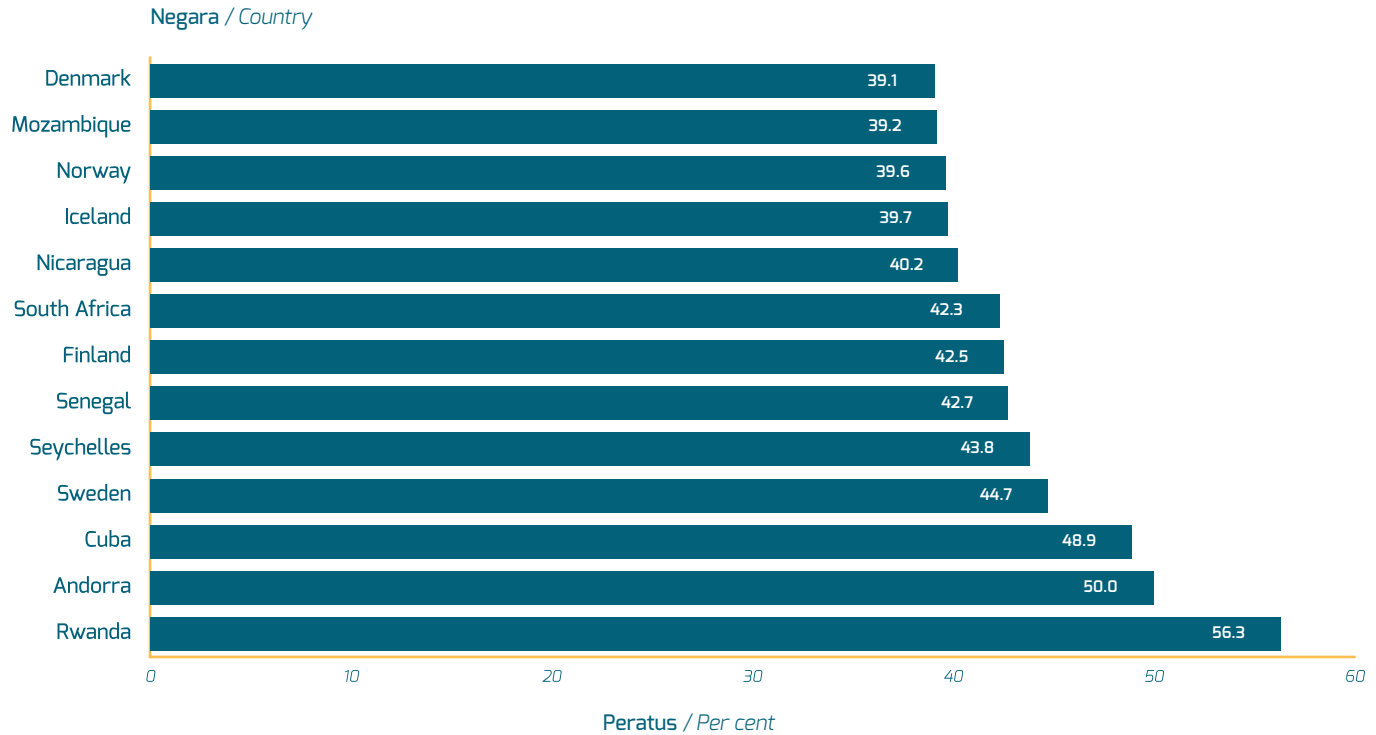
Parti Politik Political Parties	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
UMNO	55	49	6	10.9
MCA	26	22	4	15.4
MIC	41	37	4	9.8
SUPP	35	30	5	14.3
GERAKAN	49	46	3	6.1
SAPP	38	33	5	13.2
UPKO	29	27	2	6.9
PBS	44	41	3	6.8
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	39	36	3	7.7
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	75	64	11	14.7
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	31	28	3	9.7
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	..	..	..	..
SPDP	26	24	2	7.7
Jumlah Total	488	437	51	10.5

Nota / Notes:

.. Tidak didapati
 .. Not available

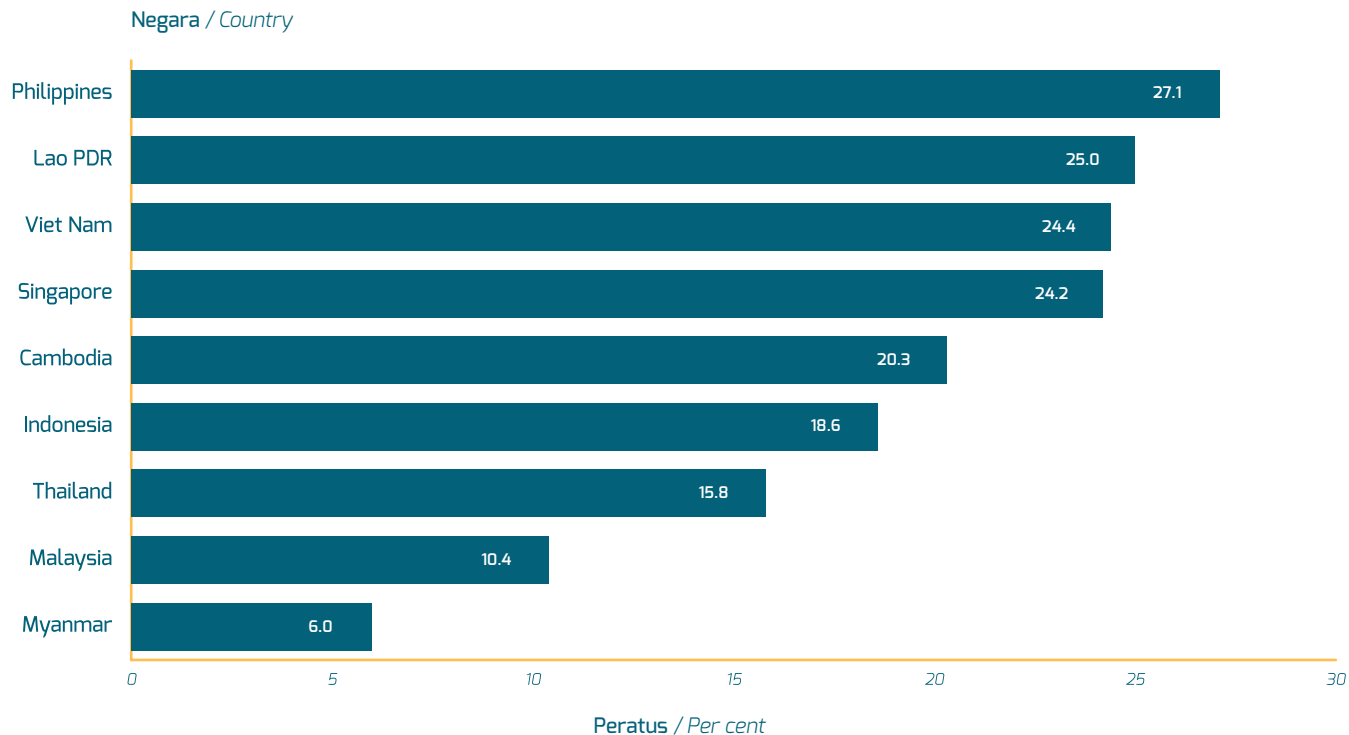
Sumber: Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan
 Source: Website of Respective Political Parties

CARTA 8.4 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, 2013
Chart 8.4 Top 10 Countries with At Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, 2013



Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.5 PENVERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN, 2013
Chart 8.5 Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, 2013



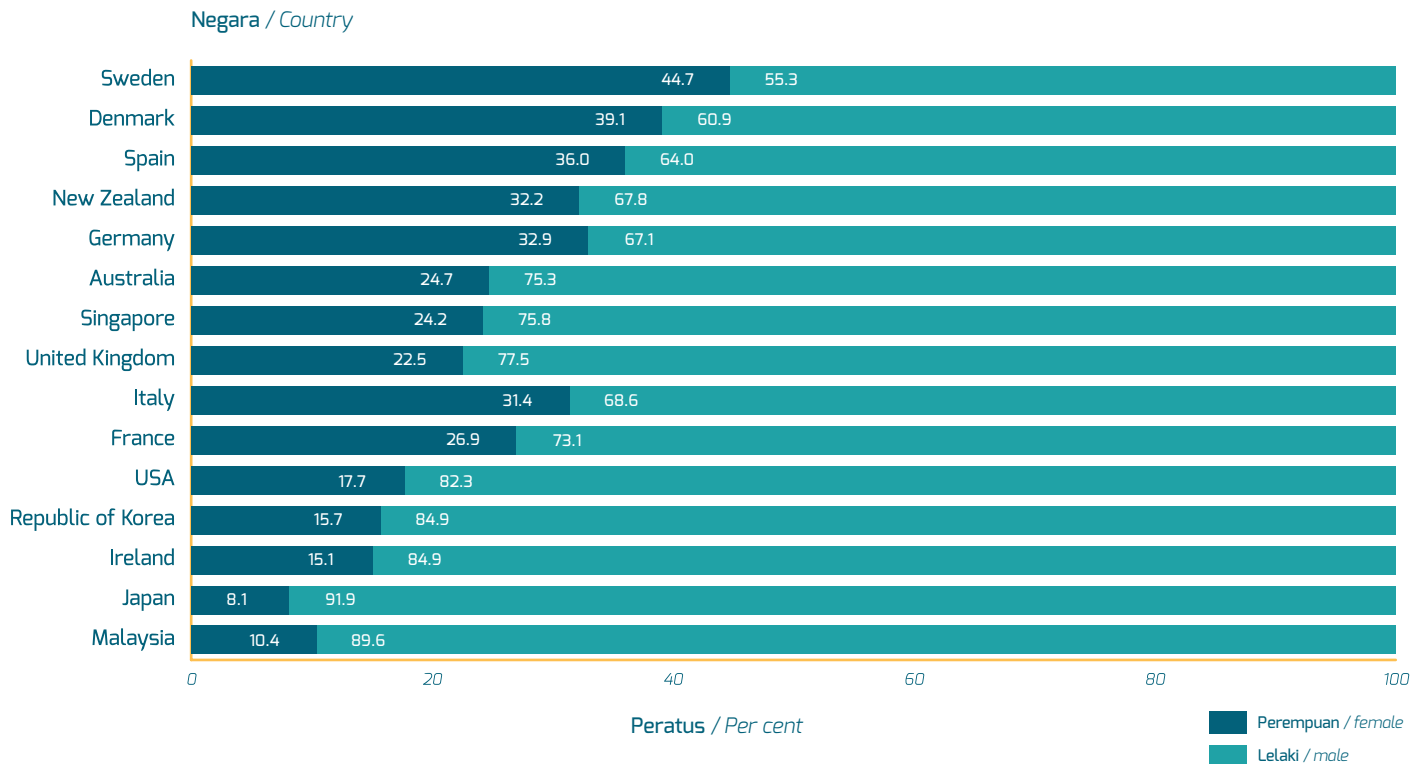
Nota / Notes:

Data tidak diperolehi bagi Brunei Darussalam
 Data is not available for Brunei Darussalam

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - www.ipu.org

CARTA 8.6 PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2013

Chart 8.6 Percentage of Parliamentary Members for Selected Countries by Sex, 2013

Sumber / Source: Inter Parliamentary Union - www.ipu.org

PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI

SOCIO ECONOMY INDICATORS

JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JUN 2013 (ANGGARAN)
Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, June 2013 (estimates)

	Unit Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei	Viet Nam	Myanmar
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	29,628.4	251,160.1	67,448.1	105,720.6	5,460.3	415.7	92,477.9	55,167.3
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	14,593.8	125,542.5	34,136.5	52,776.5	2,782.3	208.9	46,272.4	27,746.0
% Perempuan / % Female	%	49.3	50.0	50.6	49.9	51.0	50.2	50.0	50.3
Nisbah Jantina	(setiap 100 perempuan)	103	100	98	100	96	99	100	99
Sex Ratio	(every 100 females)								
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan	%	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.1
Annual Population Growth Rate									
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir	tahun / years	74.3	71.9	74.1	72.2	84.1	76.6	72.7	65.6
Life Expectancy at Birth									
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	71.5	69.3	71.7	69.3	81.7	74.3	70.2	63.2
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	77.2	74.6	76.6	75.3	86.6	79.0	75.4	68.1
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	20.4	17.4	12.7	24.6	7.9	17.6	16.6	18.9
Crude Birth Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	5.0	6.3	7.5	5.0	3.4	3.4	5.9	8.1
Crude Death Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Bayi	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	14.1	26.1	15.4	18.2	2.6	10.8	19.6	46.3
Infant Mortality Rate	kelahiran hidup / live births								
Lelaki / Male		16.3	30.5	16.4	20.6	2.7	12.9	20.0	52.9
Perempuan / Female		11.8	21.4	14.4	15.7	2.4	8.6	19.2	39.3
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah	kelahiran setiap perempuan	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.1	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.2
Total Fertility Rate	birth per woman								
Kadar Celik Huruf	%	88.7	90.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.7	94.0	89.9
Literacy (age 15 and above)									
Lelaki / Male	%	92.0	94.0	94.9	92.5	96.6	95.2	96.1	93.9
Perempuan / Female	%	85.4	86.8	90.5	92.7	88.6	90.2	92.0	86.4

Sumber: CIA World Factbook
 Source: CIA World Factbook

JADUAL 9.1 PETUNJUK SOSIOEKONOMI BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH, JUN 2013 (ANGGARAN)
Table 9.1 Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, June 2013 (estimates)

	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	USA	Sweden	Australia
Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	15,205.5	6,695.2	127,253.1	48,955.2	63,395.6	316,668.6	9,119.4	22,262.5
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	7,841.9	3,373.0	65,457.9	24,475.2	31,894.9	160,617.3	4,599.5	11,102.4
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.6	50.4	51.4	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.4	49.9
Nisbah Jantina	(setiap 100 perempuan)	94	98	94	100	99	97	98	101
Sex Ratio	(every 100 females)								
Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan	%	1.7	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.1
Annual Population Growth Rate									
Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir	tahun / years	63.4	63.1	84.2	79.6	80.3	78.6	81.3	82.0
Life Expectancy at Birth									
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	61.0	61.2	80.9	76.4	78.2	76.2	79.0	79.6
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	65.9	65.2	87.7	82.9	82.6	81.2	83.8	84.5
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	24.9	25.2	8.2	8.3	12.3	13.7	10.3	12.2
Crude Birth Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Kasar	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	7.9	7.9	9.3	6.5	9.3	8.4	10.2	7.0
Crude Death Rate	penduduk / population								
Kadar Kematian Bayi	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000	52.7	56.1	2.2	4.0	4.5	5.9	2.7	4.5
Infant Mortality Rate	kelahiran hidup / live births								
Lelaki / Male		59.5	61.9	2.4	4.2	4.9	6.6	2.9	4.8
Perempuan / Female		45.6	50.1	1.9	3.8	4.1	5.2	2.6	4.2
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah	kelahiran setiap perempuan	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
Total Fertility Rate	birth per woman								
Kadar Celik Huruf	%	77.6	73.0	99.0	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Literacy (age 15 and above)									
Lelaki / Male	%	85.1	83.0	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	70.9	63.0	99.0	96.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

Sumber: CIA World Factbook
Source: CIA World Factbook

JADUAL 9.2 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL MENGIKUT 10 NEGARA TERATAS DAN MALAYSIA, 2013

Table 9.2 Global Gender Gap Index by Top 10 Countries and Malaysia

Country	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health And Survival	Political Empowerment
Iceland	1	0.873	0.768	1.000	0.970	0.754
Finland	2	0.842	0.773	1.000	0.980	0.616
Norway	3	0.842	0.836	1.000	0.970	0.562
Sweeden	4	0.813	0.783	0.998	0.974	0.498
Philippines	5	0.783	0.777	1.000	0.980	0.376
Ireland	6	0.782	0.745	0.999	0.974	0.412
New Zealand	7	0.780	0.780	1.000	0.970	0.370
Denmark	8	0.778	0.764	1.000	0.974	0.374
Switzerland	9	0.774	0.768	0.992	0.973	0.361
Nicaragua	10	0.771	0.622	1.000	0.976	0.489
Malaysia	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053

Nota / Notes:

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2013

JADUAL 9.3 INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL (MALAYSIA), 2006 - 2013

Table 9.3 Global Gender Gap Index (Malaysia), 2006 - 2013

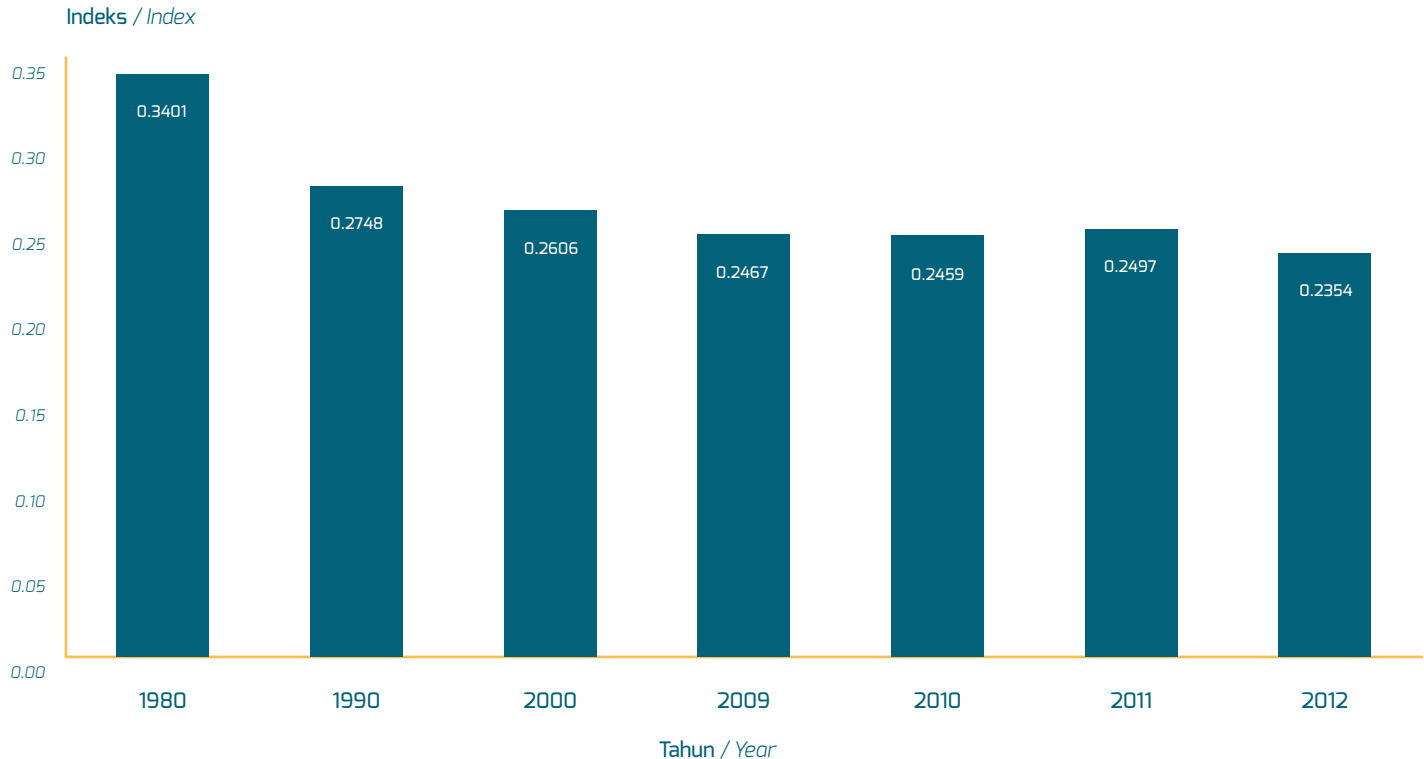
Year	Rank	Score				
		Overall	Economic Participation	Educational Attainment	Health And Survival	Political Empowerment
2006 (out of 115 countries)	72	0.651	0.592	0.985	0.970	0.056
2007 (out of 128 countries)	92	0.644	0.567	0.985	0.969	0.056
2008 (out of 130 countries)	96	0.644	0.555	0.990	0.969	0.063
2009 (out of 134 countries)	100	0.647	0.565	0.989	0.969	0.063
2010 (out of 134 countries)	98	0.648	0.576	0.990	0.974	0.052
2011 (out of 135 countries)	97	0.653	0.594	0.991	0.974	0.063
2012 (out of 135 countries)	100	0.654	0.599	0.991	0.973	0.053
2013 (out of 136 countries)	102	0.652	0.590	0.991	0.973	0.053

Nota / Notes:

Score 1 indicates gender equality while score 0 indicates gender inequality

Sumber / Source: Global Gender Gap Report 2013

CARTA 9.1 **INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA, 1980 - 2012**
Chart 9.1 *Malaysia's Gender Gap Index, 1980 - 2012*



Nota / Notes:

Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender
 Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

Sumber: Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat
 Source: Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

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