



PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT 2011

STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY 2011
MALAYSIA



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KATA-KATA ALUAN YB MENTERI PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT



Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Penghasilan data mengikut pecahan gender adalah satu langkah strategik bagi mengukur pencapaian kumpulan sasaran dalam pembangunan ekonomi dan sosial. Justeru, Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat telah mempelopori usaha pengumpulan data berasaskan pecahan gender semenjak tahun 2002.

Seterusnya, menyedari akan kepentingan data mengikut pecahan gender dalam penggubalan dasar dan perancangan program di setiap peringkat pembangunan, Ketua Setiausaha Negara telah mengeluarkan satu pekeliling pada tahun 2008 yang mengarahkan semua Kementerian dan agensi Kerajaan mengumpul dan menganalisis data mengikut pecahan gender. Langkah ini merupakan satu usaha untuk mencapai matlamat kesaksamaan gender serta menjamin keperluan dan kepentingan semua lapisan masyarakat diarusperdanakan dalam pembangunan negara.

Data yang dimuatkan dalam Buku Perangkaan ini memberi gambaran kedudukan wanita dalam pelbagai bidang, termasuk di peringkat pembuat keputusan. Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat berharap data tersebut dapat menjadi pemangkin kepada usaha semua pihak untuk meningkatkan penyertaan wanita terutama di peringkat pembuat keputusan. Dalam hal ini, beberapa data baru mengikut pecahan gender telah ditambah di dalam Buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat tahun 2011 iaitu Ahli Lembaga Pengarah sektor perbankan; Yang Dipertua Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan; Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar di institusi pengajian tinggi awam dan Ahli Majlis Tertinggi parti politik.

Akhir sekali, saya merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua yang terlibat dalam menerbitkan buku ini. Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat juga mengalu-alukan cadangan dan maklum balas daripada semua pihak untuk menambah baik penerbitan buku ini dari semasa ke semasa.

Salam hormat,

A handwritten signature in black ink, which appears to read 'Shahrizat'.

DATO' SRI SHAHRIZAT ABDUL JALIL

KATA-KATA ALUAN KETUA SETIAUSAHA KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT



Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Penerbitan Buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat 2011 merupakan satu usaha berterusan bagi menyebarkan data mengikut pecahan gender. Bagi memastikan buku ini menjadi bahan rujukan utama mengenai kedudukan wanita di Malaysia, data mengikut pecahan gender dalam pelbagai sektor iaitu ekonomi, politik, sektor awam, pendidikan, kesihatan dan keluarga telah dikumpulkan dan dimuatkan dalam Buku Perangkaan ini. Selain itu, indeks antarabangsa mengenai kedudukan wanita dalam sektor pilihan juga dimuatkan. Buku Perangkaan ini turut ditambah baik dengan memuatkan data baru untuk memberi gambaran mengenai kedudukan wanita Malaysia di peringkat pembuat keputusan. Justeru, Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat menyeru agar pihak swasta dan pihak berkepentingan yang lain turut meningkatkan usaha mengumpul dan menganalisis data mengikut pecahan gender secara sistematik.

Usaha menghasilkan dan mengumpul data mengikut pecahan gender tidak akan berjaya tanpa kerjasama daripada semua pihak. Pada kesempatan ini, saya merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah membantu Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat dalam menerbitkan buku ini. Adalah diharapkan kerjasama ini dapat diteruskan pada masa akan datang.

Salam hormat,

DATO' DR. NOORUL AINUR MOHD. NUR

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MALAYSIA : STATISTIK ASAS

MALAYSIA : BASIC STATISTICS

		2008	2009	2010	2011
Keluasan <i>Area</i>	km persegi <i>sq km</i>	330,803	330,803	330,803	330,803
Penduduk / Population	juta / million	27.7	27.9	28.3	28.6
Bawah 18 tahun / Under 18 years	juta / million	11.0	9.8	9.8	9.8
60 tahun dan ke atas / 60 years and above	juta / million	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Kepadatan penduduk <i>Population density</i>	km persegi <i>sq km</i>	84	86	88	86
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Nominal <i>Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</i>	(RM billion) <i>(RM billion)</i>	698.3	679.9	766.0	829.8
Kadar pertumbuhan sebenar KDNK <i>Real GDP growth rate</i>	(%)	4.6	-1.7	7.2	5.0-6.0
Pendapatan per kapita <i>Per capita income</i>	RM	24,749	23,850	26,175	28,175
	USD	7,710	6,768	8,126	9,204
	Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) USD	15,586	11,781	14,102	16,028
Panjang Jalan <i>Length of Road</i>	km <i>km</i>	92,011	124,653	137,219	n.a
Bekalan Air Paip <i>Piped Water Supply</i>	% penduduk <i>% population</i>	90.9	91.6	92.4	n.a
Bekalan Elektrik / Electricity Supply (penduduk luar bandar / rural population)	%	91.7	92.3	93.7	n.a

Sumber : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2011

Source : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2011

PENDUDUK / *POPULATION*

Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan

Table 1.1 : Population : Summary of Statistics

(*)

		1980	1991	2000	2009	2010	2011
(1) Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	13.88	18.55	23.49	27.90	28.33	28.55
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)							
0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.0	27.7	27.8	26.8
15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	67.7	67.2	68.4
65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.6	5	4.8
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	6.8	8.4	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.2
Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	40	56	71	84	86	86
(2) Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	19.4	21.6	23.4	27.2	27.6	27.8
(3) Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	47.7	46.9	46.3
(4) Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	104	106	104
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih) / Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)	(every 100 females)	98.2	90.1	91.4	94.6	n.a	94.8
Penduduk Bandar / Urban Population	(%)	51.4	51.4	62.0	63.3	71.0	63.5
Penduduk Luar Bandar / Rural Population	(%)	48.6	48.6	38.0	36.7	29.0	36.5
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship							
Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	91.1	91.8	91.5
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	8.9	8.2	8.5

Nota / Notes:

1. 1980 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980.

2. 1991 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1991 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1991.

3. 2000 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2000.

4. Semakan semula ke atas Anggaran Penduduk 2001-2020 telah dibuat berdasarkan trend terkini kadar kesuburan dan pekerja asing.

The population estimates for 2001-2020 has been revised based on latest trend of the fertility rate and foreign workers.

(*) Berasaskan Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Based on Population and Housing Census Malaysia 2010

(2) Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.

Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.

(3) Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.

Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.

(4) Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina

Table 1.2 : Population by State and Sex

(' 000)

Negeri State	1980			1991			2000			2010			2011		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	828.8	817.3	1,646.2	1,119.2	1,068.8	2,188.1	1,430.1	1,332.5	2,762.5	1,767.4	1,580.8	3,348.3	1,723.3	1,614.3	3,337.6
Kedah	553.1	566.8	1,119.9	678.4	692.8	1,371.3	830.4	841.5	1,671.9	985.4	962.3	1,947.7	985.2	1,004.8	1,990.0
Kelantan	442.5	453.2	895.7	605.1	621.9	1,227.0	680.0	681.5	1,361.4	773.7	765.9	1,539.6	851.4	852.1	1,703.5
Melaka	226.6	240.3	466.9	266.3	273.9	540.2	324.6	322.0	646.6	412.4	408.7	821.1	391.6	389.2	780.8
Negeri Sembilan	288.6	288.1	576.7	366.7	359.4	726.2	443.1	422.9	866.1	529.0	492.1	1,021.1	524.5	497.9	1,022.4
Pahang	418.8	383.2	802.1	560.4	519.2	1,079.6	678.6	617.2	1,295.8	796.4	704.5	1,500.8	823.2	727.9	1,551.1
Perak	895.2	912.2	1,807.4	992.5	1,002.8	1,995.3	1,050.5	1,041.2	2,091.7	1,187.1	1,165.7	2,352.7	1,255.3	1,237.9	2,493.2
Perlis	74.1	74.5	148.7	95.4	95.2	190.7	102.4	105.2	207.6	113.8	117.7	231.5	119.3	123.8	243.1
Pulau Pinang	476.0	484.7	960.7	562.9	570.7	1,133.6	664.0	668.7	1,332.7	782.1	779.3	1,561.4	790.8	820.8	1,611.6
Sabah	555.7	499.4	1,055.1	957.1	857.4	1,814.5	1,345.5	1,257.9	2,603.5	1,658.2	1,548.5	3,206.7	1,665.5	1,553.6	3,219.1
Sarawak	681.6	669.5	1,351.1	886.6	837.2	1,723.8	1,053.1	1,018.4	2,071.5	1,273.1	1,198.0	2,471.1	1,295.3	1,244.4	2,539.7
Selangor*	771.4	752.7	1,524.1	1,236.3	1,194.9	2,431.2	2,143.0	2,045.9	4,188.9	2,858.6	2,675.9	5,534.6	2,620.0	2,542.7	5,162.7
Terengganu	271.0	270.7	541.7	412.8	398.0	810.7	460.2	442.4	902.6	528.5	507.5	1,036.0	545.9	518.1	1,064.0
WP Kuala Lumpur	508.4	474.5	982.9	648.1	614.0	1,262.1	720.2	695.8	1,416.0	852.1	822.5	1,674.6	882.3	855.6	1,737.9
WP Labuan	(a)	(a)	(a)	28.6	24.3	52.9	39.9	36.2	76.1	44.8	42.1	86.9	50.3	45.7	96.0
Malaysia	6,992.0	6,887.2	13,879.3	9,416.5	9,130.7	18,547.2	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,562.6	13,771.5	28,334.1	14,523.9	14,028.8	28,552.7

Nota : (a) Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984.

Notes : (a) Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

1980 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980.

1991 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1991 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1991.

2000 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2000.

2010 : Berasaskan Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010

Based on Population and Housing Census Malaysia 2010.

Semakan semula ke atas Anggaran Penduduk 2001-2020 telah dibuat berdasarkan trend terkini kadar kesuburan dan pekerja asing.

The population estimates for 2001-2020 has been revised based on latest trend of the fertility rate and foreign workers.

* Termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 1.3 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina

Table 1.3 : Population by Age Group and Sex

(' 000)

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	1980			1991			2000			2010			2011		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,015.2	963.9	1,979.2	1,290.4	1,213.7	2,504.1	1,459.5	1,373.9	2,833.4	1,238.6	1,188.3	2,427.0	1,257.2	1,197.9	2,455.1
5-9	942.6	901.5	1,844.2	1,213.7	1,149.8	2,363.5	1,365.1	1,280.9	2,646.0	1,374.4	1,293.2	2,667.5	1,258.7	1,200.4	2,459.1
10-14	876.3	842.8	1,719.1	1,038.7	993.6	2,032.3	1,288.4	1,235.2	2,523.7	1,405.3	1,328.1	2,773.4	1,407.5	1,333.1	2,740.6
15-19	784.5	792.0	1,576.5	927.0	906.4	1,833.4	1,184.6	1,151.1	2,335.7	1,452.0	1,383.7	2,835.7	1,382.7	1,298.5	2,681.2
20-24	661.2	693.9	1,355.2	846.9	836.7	1,683.5	1,054.7	1,033.8	2,088.5	1,470.4	1,383.5	2,854.0	1,305.8	1,255.4	2,561.2
25-29	553.2	565.0	1,118.2	817.8	805.0	1,622.8	968.6	950.9	1,919.5	1,427.2	1,283.8	2,711.0	1,225.4	1,202.2	2,427.6
30-34	456.0	445.2	901.2	738.9	718.1	1,457.0	931.8	905.3	1,837.1	1,123.4	1,001.5	2,124.9	1,157.0	1,133.8	2,290.8
35-39	374.6	355.3	729.9	619.9	595.2	1,215.1	850.2	818.0	1,668.2	988.2	929.3	1,917.5	1,084.3	1,055.8	2,140.1
40-44	313.1	300.1	613.2	496.7	468.9	965.6	746.0	705.0	1,451.0	894.5	878.1	1,772.6	1,021.3	980.7	2,002.0
45-49	259.0	257.1	516.1	375.3	349.9	725.2	623.4	581.7	1,205.1	834.4	772.6	1,607.0	924.0	878.7	1,802.7
50-54	210.5	214.0	424.5	311.6	299.2	610.9	458.3	419.4	877.7	703.6	664.0	1,367.6	780.9	741.6	1,522.5
55-59	169.5	173.1	342.5	243.3	243.7	487.0	342.1	315.9	657.9	545.4	519.4	1,064.7	627.3	599.1	1,226.4
60-64	133.2	135.2	268.4	181.1	189.8	370.9	257.7	261.6	519.3	416.3	407.5	823.9	440.9	421.5	862.4
65-69	100.0	100.1	200.1	127.3	138.9	266.1	181.6	196.7	378.3	270.5	267.7	538.2	276.6	276.4	553.0
70-74	69.7	68.6	138.3	85.9	97.6	183.5	125.9	138.3	264.2	200.8	208.9	409.7	180.6	198.9	379.5
75+	73.4	79.4	152.8	101.9	124.3	226.2	127.8	161.6	289.4	217.7	261.8	479.5	193.9	254.6	448.5
Jumlah / Total	6,992.0	6,887.2	13,879.3	9,416.5	9,130.7	18,547.2	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,562.6	13,771.5	28,334.1	14,523.9	14,028.8	28,552.7

Nota : Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

Notes : The added total may differ due to rounding.

1980 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980.

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2000 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2000 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2000.

2010 : Berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010.

Based on the Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Semakan semula ke atas Anggaran Penduduk 2001-2020 telah dibuat berdasarkan trend terkini kadar kesuburan dan pekerja asing.

The population estimates for 2001-2020 has been revised based on latest trend of the fertility rate and foreign workers.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 1.4 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan)

Table 1.4 : Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary)

	1980	1991	2000	2010	2011
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	6,992.0	9,416.5	11,965.6	14,562.6	14,523.9
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	6,887.2	9,130.7	11,529.3	13,771.5	14,028.8
Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)	13,879.3	18,547.2	23,494.9	28,334.1	28,552.7
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) % Female (over total)	49.6	49.2	49.1	48.6	49.1
Kumpulan Umur / Age Group					
0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)	5,542.5	6,899.9	8,003.1	7,827.9	7,654.8
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	2,834.1	3,542.8	4,113.0	4,018.3	3,923.4
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	2,708.2	3,357.1	3,890.0	3,809.6	3,731.4
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)	39.3	36.8	33.7	27.7	26.6
15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)	7,845.7	10,971.4	14,560.0	19,078.9	19,516.9
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	3,914.8	5,558.5	7,417.4	9,855.4	9,949.4
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	3,930.9	5,412.9	7,142.7	9,223.5	9,567.4
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)	57.1	59.3	62.0	67.0	68.2
65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)	491.2	675.8	931.9	1,427.3	1,381.0
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	243.1	315.1	435.3	688.9	651.1
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	248.1	360.8	496.6	738.4	730.0
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan) % Female (over female population)	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.4	5.2

Nota : Hasil tambah mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

Notes : The added total may differ due to rounding.

1980 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1980 yang disesuaikan.

Population estimates based on the adjusted Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 1980.

1991 : Anggaran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk Dan Perumahan Malaysia 1991 yang disesuaikan.

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Based on the Population And Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.

Semakan semula ke atas Anggaran Penduduk 2001-2020 telah dibuat berdasarkan trend terkini kadar kesuburan dan pekerja asing.

The population estimates for 2001-2020 has been revised based on latest trend of the fertility rate and foreign workers.

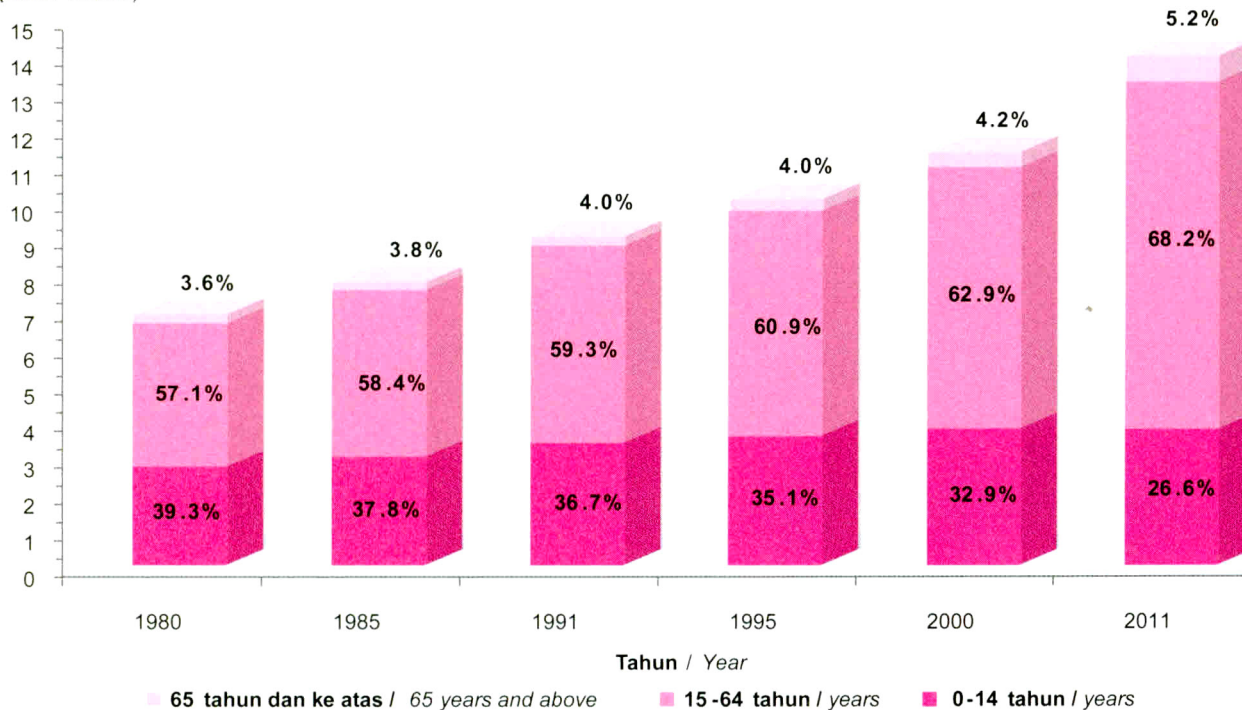
Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

CARTA 1.1 : PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR
CHART 1.1 : FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Penduduk / Population

(Juta / Million)



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
 Source : Department of Statistics

GUNA TENAGA / EMPLOYMENT

Jadual 2.1 : Guna Tenaga : Ringkasan Perangkaan

Table 2.1 : Employment : Summary of Statistics

		1990	1995	2000	2004	2007	2008	2009	2010
Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,616.1	10,353.5	10,889.5	11,028.1	11,315.3	11,517.2
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,275.2	6,622.3	6,963.5	7,074.6	7,218.1	7,351.8
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,340.9	3,731.3	3,926.0	3,953.5	4,097.2	4,165.4
Bekerja / Employed	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,321.7	9,986.6	10,538.1	10,659.6	10,897.3	11,129.4
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	6,086.2	6,397.9	6,747.1	6,851.1	6,955.7	7,112.1
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,235.5	3,588.7	3,791.0	3,808.5	3,941.6	4,017.3
Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate	(%)	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4
Lelaki / Male	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3
Perempuan / Female	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	64.4	63.2	62.6	62.9	62.7
Lelaki / Male	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	80.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	78.7
Perempuan / Female	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	47.3	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.1

Nota / Notes :

Tenaga buruh / Labour force

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

Bekerja / Employed

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.2 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, Strata dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.2 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2010

(%)

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh <i>Highest certificate obtained</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	62.7	78.7	46.1	63.3	77.9	48.5	61.4	80.3	41.2
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf <i>UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent</i>	57.1	76.9	33.4	53.7	73.0	32.9	62.0	82.0	34.2
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf <i>PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent</i>	47.3	64.5	27.3	47.1	63.5	28.5	47.6	66.3	24.9
SPM atau yang setaraf <i>SPM or equivalent</i>	65.3	81.4	48.7	66.1	80.9	51.0	63.3	82.5	42.8
STPM atau yang setaraf * <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	56.9	67.2	49.4	57.6	65.3	51.4	55.4	71.8	45.6
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	83.1	88.1	74.3	82.6	87.3	74.5	84.5	89.7	73.5
Diploma	82.4	87.6	77.5	82.4	87.5	77.6	82.3	88.1	77.2
Ijazah <i>Degree</i>	89.4	92.9	85.8	89.2	92.5	85.6	90.5	95.6	86.7
Tiada sijil ¹ <i>No certificate</i>	61.3	86.3	37.6	58.0	83.9	36.2	65.1	88.8	39.4
Tidak berkenaan ² <i>Not applicable</i>	51.8	79.3	35.6	44.7	72.9	28.2	57.8	84.7	41.9

Nota / Notes :

¹ Tiada sijil / No certificate

Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.

Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.

² Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable

Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.

Refers to those persons who have no formal education.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.3 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Strata dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.3 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2010

(%)

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	62.7	78.7	46.1	63.3	77.9	48.5	61.4	80.3	41.2
15-19	17.1	21.8	12.2	15.6	18.9	11.9	19.7	26.7	12.5
20-24	62.2	72.4	51.6	62.6	69.1	55.8	61.6	78.5	43.6
25-29	81.1	95.6	66.0	83.3	95.7	70.9	76.3	95.4	55.3
30-34	79.5	97.6	61.0	81.3	98.0	64.8	75.3	96.9	51.7
35-39	78.1	98.1	57.7	78.9	98.1	60.2	76.1	98.0	51.3
40-44	75.8	97.8	53.2	75.8	97.7	54.0	75.7	97.9	51.3
45-49	74.0	96.3	51.1	74.2	96.1	51.7	73.5	96.6	49.7
50-54	67.4	91.4	42.5	66.3	90.1	41.6	69.8	94.1	44.5
55-59	49.9	71.2	27.9	46.1	66.0	25.2	57.6	81.8	33.2
60-64	35.0	52.0	17.6	28.3	43.0	12.8	47.0	68.0	25.8

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.4 : Bilangan dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.4 : Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2010

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i>	2,618.0 38.2	1,280.6 64.4	1,337.4 27.5	1,757.6 38.8	881.5 63.9	876.1 27.8	860.4 37.1	399.1 65.4	461.3 27.0
Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i>	3,303.1 48.2	40.1 2.0	3,263.0 67.1	2,129.9 47.0	23.7 1.7	2,106.2 66.8	1,173.2 50.5	16.4 2.7	1,156.8 67.6
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i>	117.4 1.7	57.6 2.9	59.8 1.2	75.9 1.7	38.1 2.8	37.8 1.2	41.4 1.8	19.5 3.2	22.0 1.3
Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i>	132.5 1.9	91.2 4.6	41.3 0.9	74.6 1.6	51.4 3.7	23.2 0.7	57.9 2.5	39.8 6.5	18.2 1.1
Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i>	42.3 0.6	29.0 1.5	13.3 0.3	24.8 0.6	17.2 1.2	7.6 0.2	17.6 0.8	11.8 1.9	5.7 0.3
Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i>	415.0 6.1	351.9 17.7	63.1 1.3	339.2 7.5	285.6 20.7	53.6 1.7	75.8 3.3	66.3 10.9	9.4 0.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	227.7 3.3	139.3 7.0	88.4 1.8	132.2 2.9	82.0 5.9	50.2 1.6	95.5 4.1	57.3 9.4	38.2 2.2
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	('000) (%)	6,855.9 100.0	1,989.7 100.0	4,866.3 100.0	4,534.2 100.0	1,379.5 100.0	3,154.7 100.0	2,321.7 100.0	610.2 100.0
									1,711.6 100.0

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.5 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.5 : Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2010

Pekerjaan / Occupation	Jumlah Total ('000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	
Penggalan undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus <i>Legislators, senior officials & managers</i>	837.6	628.3	75.0	209.3	25.0	5.2
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	706.4	371.0	52.5	335.4	47.5	8.3
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians & associate professionals</i>	1,644.0	995.3	60.5	648.7	39.5	16.1
Pekerja perkeranian <i>Clerical workers</i>	1,132.8	340.3	30.0	792.5	70.0	19.7
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual <i>Service workers and shop and market sales workers</i>	1,874.5	1,065.5	56.8	809.0	43.2	20.1
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural & fishery workers</i>	1,259.9	953.3	75.7	306.6	24.3	7.6
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	1,167.8	1,003.1	85.9	164.7	14.1	4.1
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasangan <i>Plant & machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,312.3	979.8	74.7	332.5	25.3	8.3
Pekerjaan asas ¹ <i>Elementary occupations ¹</i>	1,194.2	775.6	64.9	418.6	35.1	10.4
Jumlah / Total	11,129.5	7,112.2	63.9	4,017.3	36.1	100.0

Nota / Notes: ¹ Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort.
Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 1998

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 1998

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.6 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.6 : Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2010

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)	
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	1,475.0	1,135.0	76.9	340.0	23.1	8.5
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	55.3	46.1	83.4	9.2	16.6	0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	1,879.7	1,158.8	61.6	720.9	38.4	17.9
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	51.4	40.9	79.6	10.5	20.4	0.3
Bekalan air, pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan <i>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	62.3	49.9	80.1	12.4	19.9	0.3
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,019.0	928.1	91.1	90.9	8.9	2.3
Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	1,806.5	1,155.1	63.9	651.4	36.1	16.2
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	531.0	455.6	85.8	75.4	14.2	1.9
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food service activities</i>	810.6	430.3	53.1	380.3	46.9	9.5
Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>Information and Communication</i>	162.0	110.5	68.2	51.5	31.8	1.3
Aktiviti Kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	305.2	145.4	47.6	159.8	52.4	4.0
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	56.0	32.9	58.8	23.1	41.3	0.6

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.6 (samb.) : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2010

Table 2.6 (cont'd) : Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2010

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)	
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	265.4	155.5	58.6	109.9	41.4	2.7
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	328.8	220.3	67.0	108.5	33.0	2.7
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	772.0	540.7	70.0	231.3	30.0	5.8
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	771.7	260.5	33.8	511.2	66.2	12.7
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	276.2	85.6	31.0	190.6	69.0	4.7
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	87.8	54.8	62.4	33.0	37.6	0.8
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Other service activities</i>	174.6	83.2	47.7	91.4	52.3	2.3
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri <i>Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use</i>	236.6	20.8	8.8	215.8	91.2	5.4
Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah <i>Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies</i>	2.4	2.3	95.8	0.1	4.2	0.0
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	11,129.5	7,112.3	63.9	4,017.2	36.1	100.0

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.7 : Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2010 - 2011*Table 2.7 : Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2010 - 2011*

Profesion / Profession	2010				2011			
	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah)	Jumlah	Lelaki	Perempuan	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah)
	Total	Male	Female	Female (% of total)	Total	Male	Female	Female (% of total)
Akauntan								
Accountants	26,250	13,767	12,483	47.6	27,156	13,989	13,167	48.5
Arkitek Profesional								
Professional Architects	1,720	1,449	271	15.8	1,775	1,486	289	16.3
Arkitek								
Architects	1,395	950	445	31.9	1,540	1,017	523	34.0
Jurutera Profesional								
Professional Engineers	14,406	13,854	552	3.8	14,879	14,257	622	4.2
Jurutera Siswazah								
Graduate Engineers	52,235	42,708	9,527	18.2	56,639	45,835	10,804	19.1
Doktor Gigi								
Dentists	3,589	1,370	2,219	61.8	3,884	1,444	2,440	62.8
Doktor Perubatan								
Medical Doctors	23,056	12,788	10,268	44.5	24,368	13,258	11,110	45.6
Doktor Veterinar								
Veterinary Surgeons	1,629	1,010	619	38.0	1,730	1,043	687	39.7
Juruukur Tanah								
Land Surveyors	42 *	42	0	0.0	449	443	6	1.3
Juruukur Bahan								
Quantity Surveyors	1,901	1,124	777	40.9	2,017	1,191	826	41.0
Pegauam								
Lawyers	13,071	6,885	6,186	47.3	13,505	7,018	6,487	48.0

Nota : 2010 dan 2011 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun*Notes : 2010 and 2011 - as at mid-year**** Sabah sahaja***Sabah only***Sumber : Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan****Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia,****Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia.**

Source : Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia.

Jadual 2.8 : Kadar Penduduk dan Bekerja mengikut Jantina dan Rantau, 2004 - 2010

Table 2.8 : Employment to Population Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2010

	2004			2005			2006			2007			2008			2009			2010		
	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F
World	64.8	78.2	51.4	64.8	78.1	51.5	64.8	78.1	51.6	64.7	77.8	51.6	64.7	77.7	51.7	64.7	77.7	51.6	61.1	72.9	49.2
Developed Economies and European Union	60.3	69.0	52.0	60.5	69.1	52.4	60.6	69.1	52.7	60.7	69.1	52.8	60.9	69.2	53.2	60.5	68.6	52.9	54.7	61.4	48.3
Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)&CIS	58.4	68.2	49.7	58.7	68.6	49.9	58.8	68.6	50.2	59.3	69.2	50.5	59.4	69.3	50.7	59.2	69.0	50.6	53.6	62.8	45.5
East Asia	74.6	81.0	67.9	74.1	80.5	67.5	73.7	80.1	67.1	73.4	79.6	66.8	73.1	79.3	66.6	73.1	79.4	66.5	69.9	75.6	64.0
South-East Asia and the Pacific	69.8	82.9	51.1	69.6	82.5	57.2	69.4	82.2	57.0	69.4	81.9	57.2	69.4	81.7	57.4	69.5	82.0	57.4	65.8	77.4	54.6
South Asia	58.7	82.2	33.8	58.8	82.1	34.2	58.9	82.0	34.6	58.9	81.7	34.8	58.9	81.5	35.1	58.8	81.6	34.9	59.1	79.1	38.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	64.3	80.0	49.3	64.7	80.1	50.0	65.2	80.3	50.8	65.2	80.1	51.0	65.5	80.1	51.6	65.4	79.7	51.7	60.7	74.6	47.5
Middle East	51.1	75.6	24.1	51.4	75.7	24.4	51.2	75.4	24.6	51.2	75.1	24.8	50.9	74.4	24.9	51.5	75.3	25.4	45.4	68	20.7
North Asia	51.2	75.8	26.9	51.2	75.7	26.9	51.3	75.7	27.1	51.3	75.5	27.3	51.4	75.5	27.5	51.8	76.4	27.4	46.6	69.8	23.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	71.2	81.2	61.1	71.3	81.2	61.8	71.3	81.1	61.8	71.4	81.1	61.9	71.5	81.2	62.1	71.7	81.2	62.6	65.2	74.3	56.3

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan ; J - Jumlah

Note : M - Male ; F - Female ; T - Total

Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2011

Jadual 2.9 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina dan Rantau, 2004 - 2009

Table 2.9 : Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2009

	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	73.4	47.9	73.4	48.0	73.5	48.3	73.6	48.5	73.3	48.6	72.8	48.0
<i>Developed Economies and European Union</i>	64.2	48.2	64.2	48.6	64.9	49.2	65.3	49.7	65.0	49.9	63.0	48.3
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)&CIS</i>	61.5	44.9	61.5	45.3	62.4	45.7	63.4	46.4	63.5	46.6	61.7	45.6
<i>East Asia</i>	77.2	65.4	77.2	65.1	76.4	64.8	76.2	64.7	75.5	64.2	75.4	64.0
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	78.0	53.0	78.0	53.1	77.6	53.2	77.7	53.8	77.5	54.2	77.5	54.0
<i>South Asia</i>	78.2	31.9	78.2	32.1	78.1	32.5	77.9	32.8	77.8	33.1	77.7	32.8
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	74.6	44.0	74.6	44.8	75.5	46.0	75.4	46.5	75.4	47.0	74.3	46.5
<i>Middle East</i>	69.6	20.7	69.6	20.6	69.3	21.0	69.3	21.2	68.8	21.3	69.5	21.6
<i>North Asia</i>	68.1	22.0	68.1	22.2	69.3	22.8	69.1	23.3	69.3	23.4	69.9	23.1
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	74.9	56.2	74.9	56.4	74.8	56.5	75.0	56.6	75.0	56.8	74.8	57.3

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan

Note : M - Male ; F - Female

Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2010

Jadual 2.10 : Pengangguran Seluruh Dunia mengikut Jantina (juta), 2004 - 2010

Table 2.10 : Unemployment in the World (millions) by Sex, 2004 - 2010

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	191.0	191.1	184.8	177.7	184.9	211.5	205.0
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	110.6	110.2	106.5	102.8	107.1	122.0	118.4
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	80.4	80.9	78.4	74.9	77.8	89.5	86.5
Belia <i>Youth</i>	78.4	79.1	76.0	72.5	74.2	82.7	77.7
Dewasa <i>Adult</i>	112.7	112.0	108.8	105.2	110.7	128.8	127.3

Sumber / Source : *International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2011*

Jadual 2.11 : Kadar Pengangguran mengikut Jantina dan Kawasan, 2004 - 2010

Table 2.11 : Unemployment Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2010

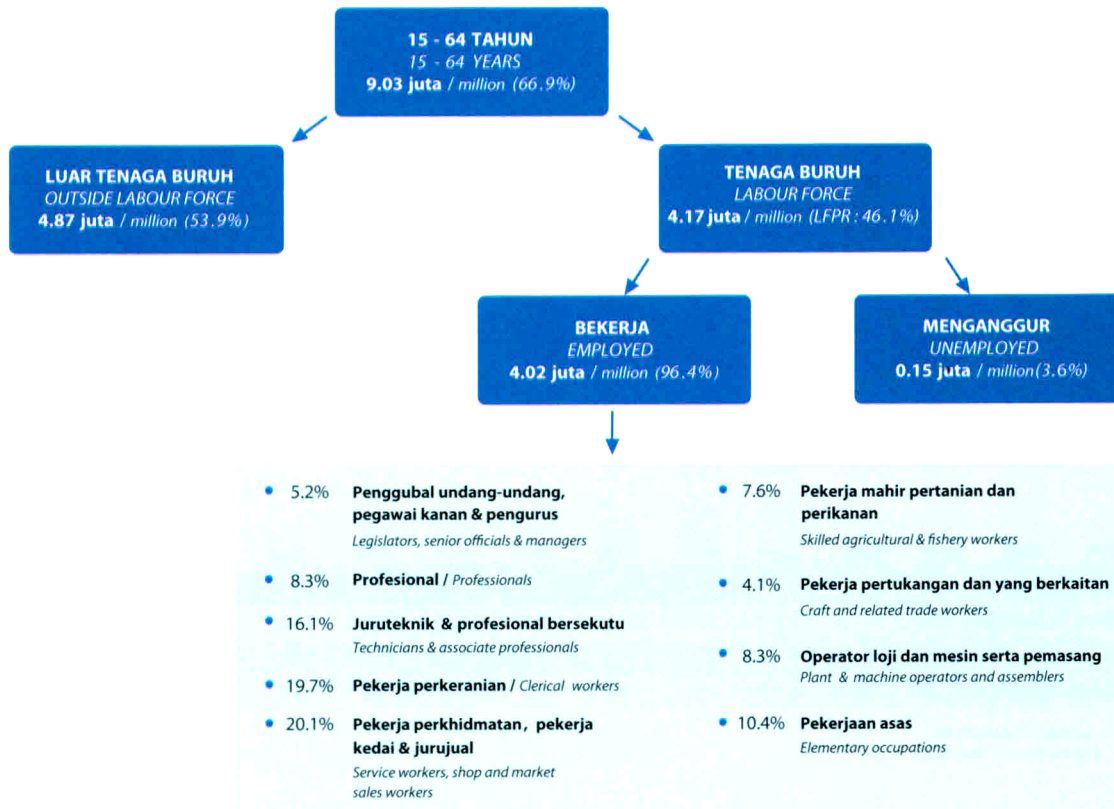
	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.3	7.0	6	6.5
<i>Developed Economies and European Union (EU)</i>	7.0	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	8.6	9.3	8.2
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS</i>	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.4
<i>East Asia</i>	4.7	3.6	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.5
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	5.9	7.1	6.0	7.1	5.7	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	5	5.2
<i>South Asia</i>	5.0	5.9	4.9	6.1	4.8	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.6	4.8	5.9	4	4.9
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	6.8	10.8	6.5	10.3	6.0	9.5	5.8	8.8	5.8	8.8	6.9	10.1	6.4	9.5
<i>Middle East</i>	7.9	14.2	8.4	15.7	8.1	14.4	7.7	14.4	7.5	14.7	7.7	15.0	8.2	17.0
<i>North Asia</i>	10.1	18.2	9.4	17.5	8.5	15.8	8.4	14.6	8.2	14.8	8.6	15.6	7.8	15.0
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	7.8	8.8	7.8	8.7	7.8	8.7	7.6	8.5	7.6	8.5	7.8	8.8	7.6	8.5

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan

Note : M - Male ; F - Female

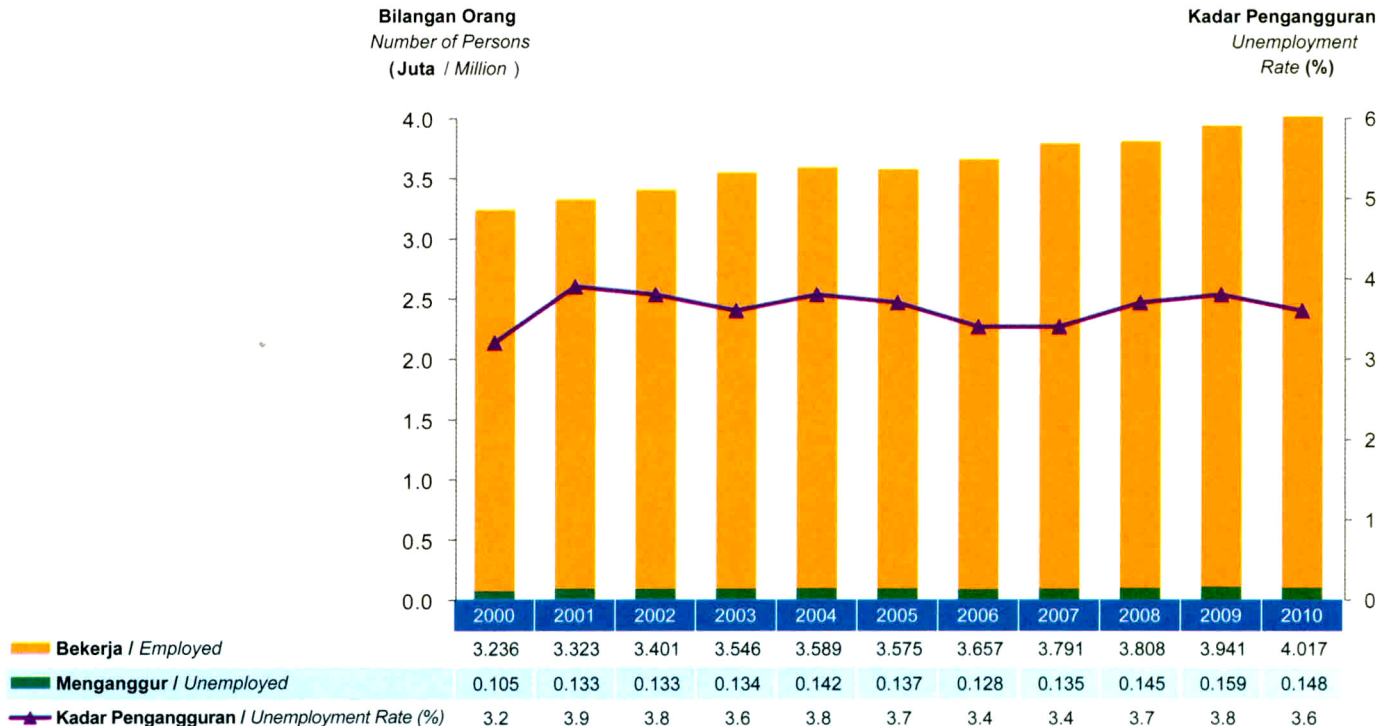
Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2011

CARTA 2.1: GUNA TENAGA WANITA, MALAYSIA 2010
CHART 2.1: FEMALE LABOUR FORCE, MALAYSIA 2010



CARTA 2.2 : BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 2000 - 2010

CHART 2.2 : NUMBER EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (FEMALE), 2000 - 2010

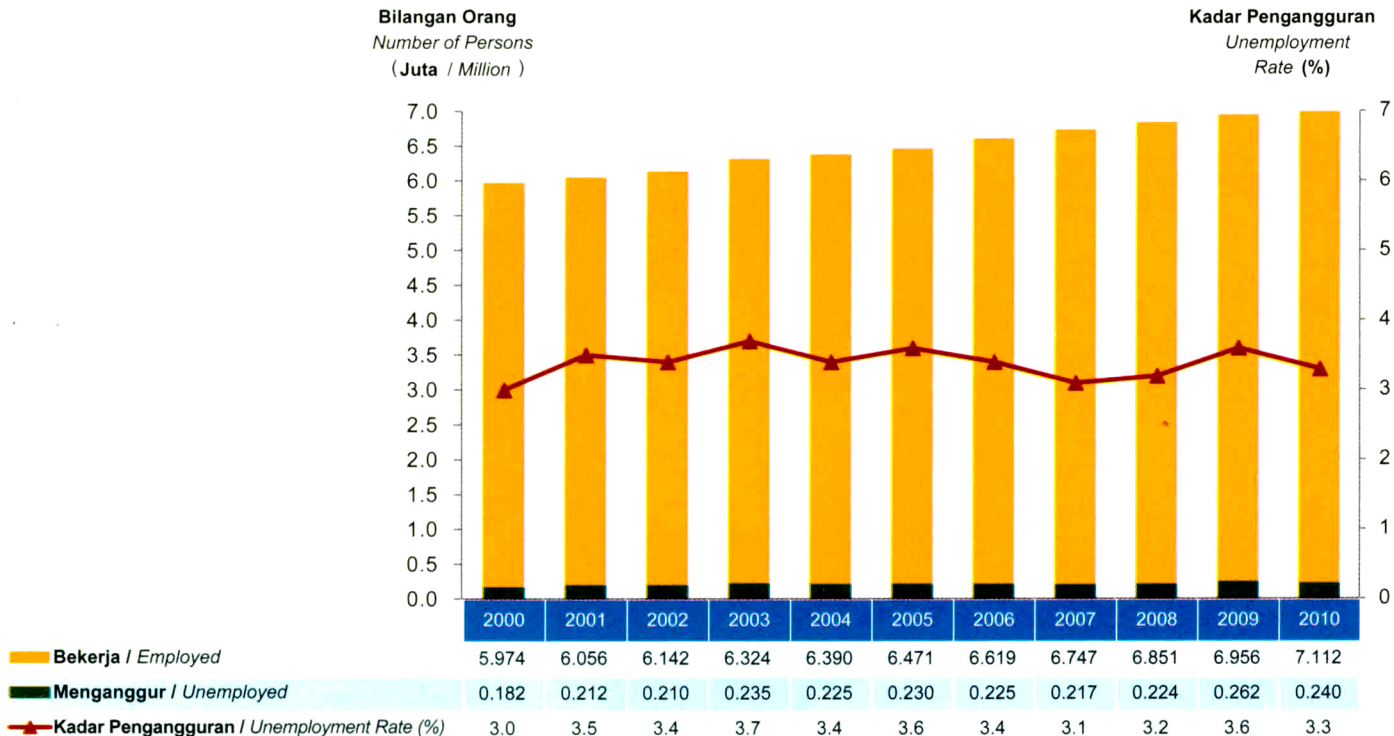


Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

CARTA 2.2A : BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 2000 - 2010

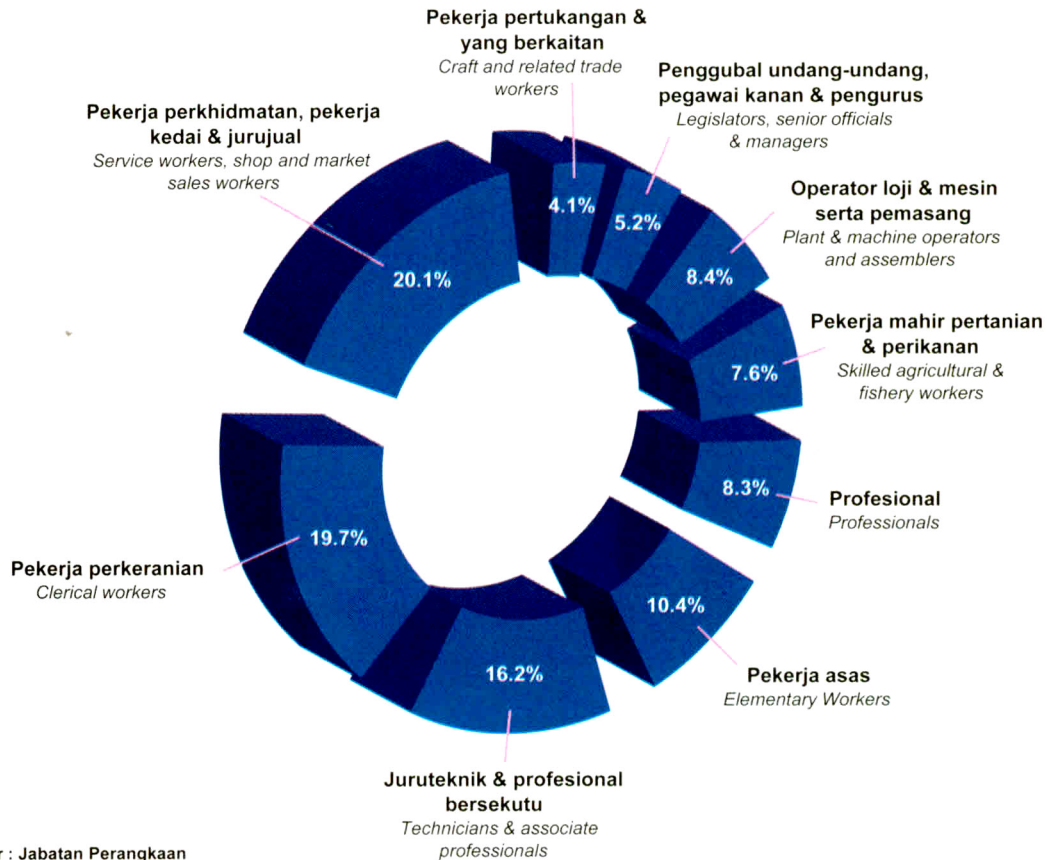
CHART 2.2A : NUMBER EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (MALE), 2000 - 2010



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

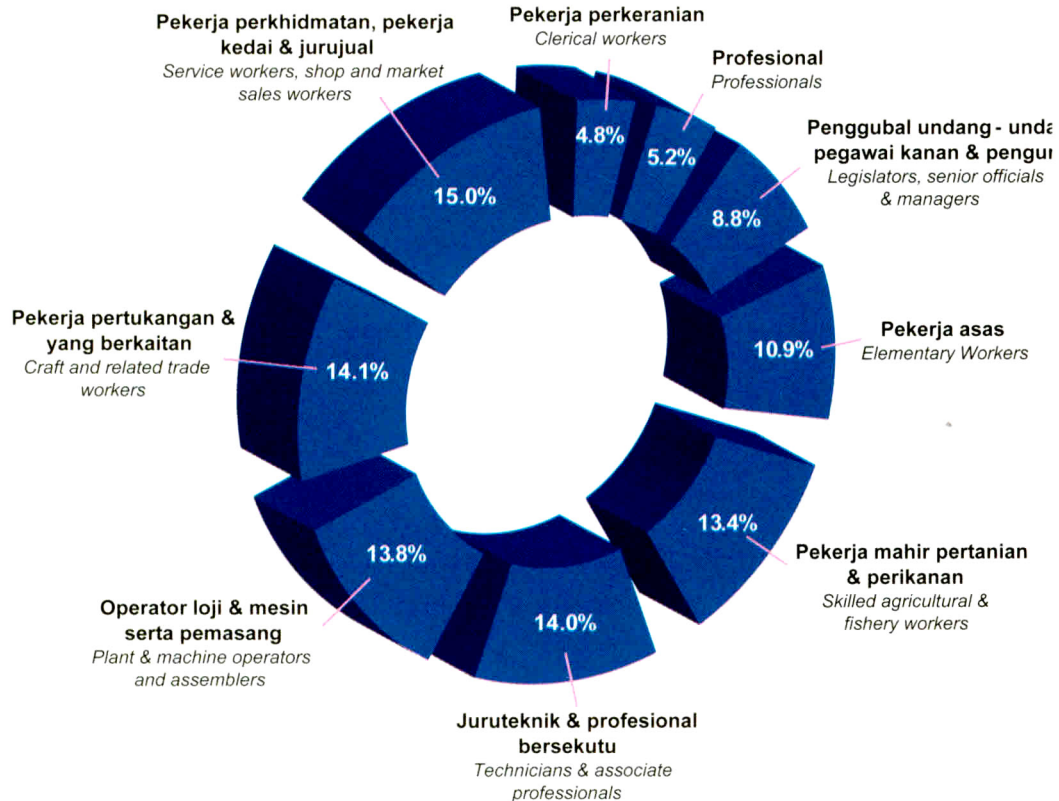
CARTA 2.3 : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2010
CHART 2.3 : DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2010



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
 Source : Department of Statistics

CARTA 2.3A : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA LELAKI MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2010

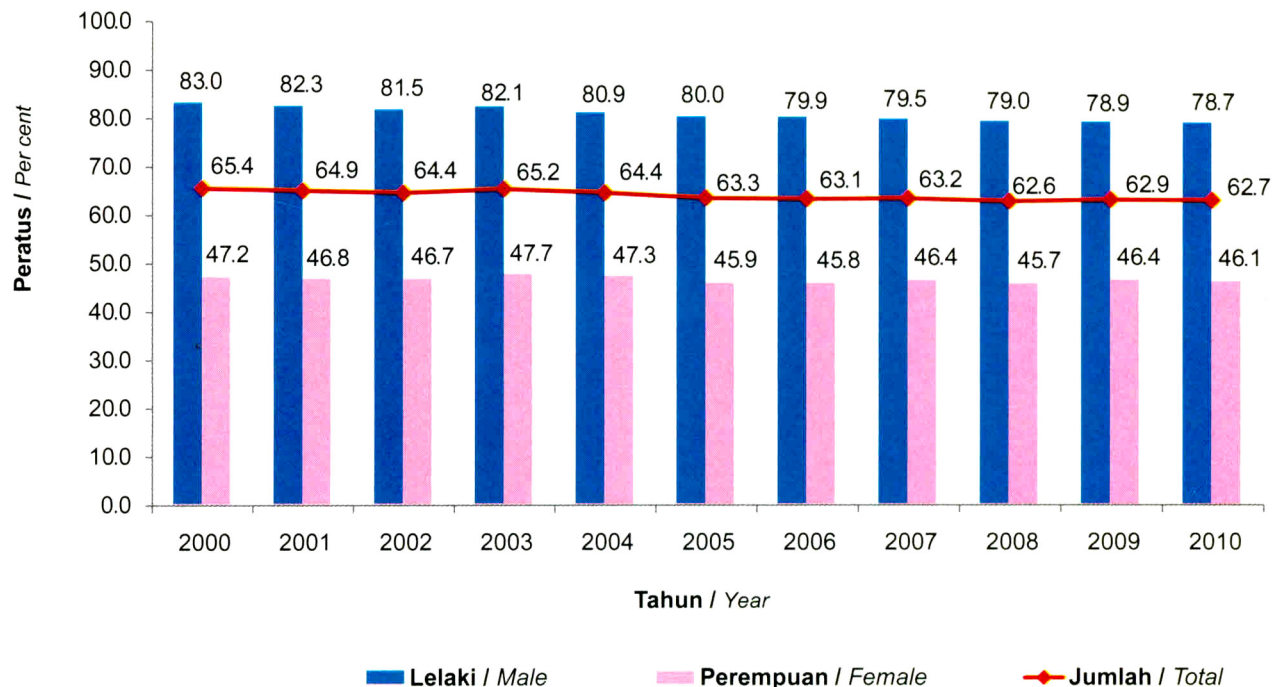
CHART 2.3A : DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2010



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
Source : Department of Statistics

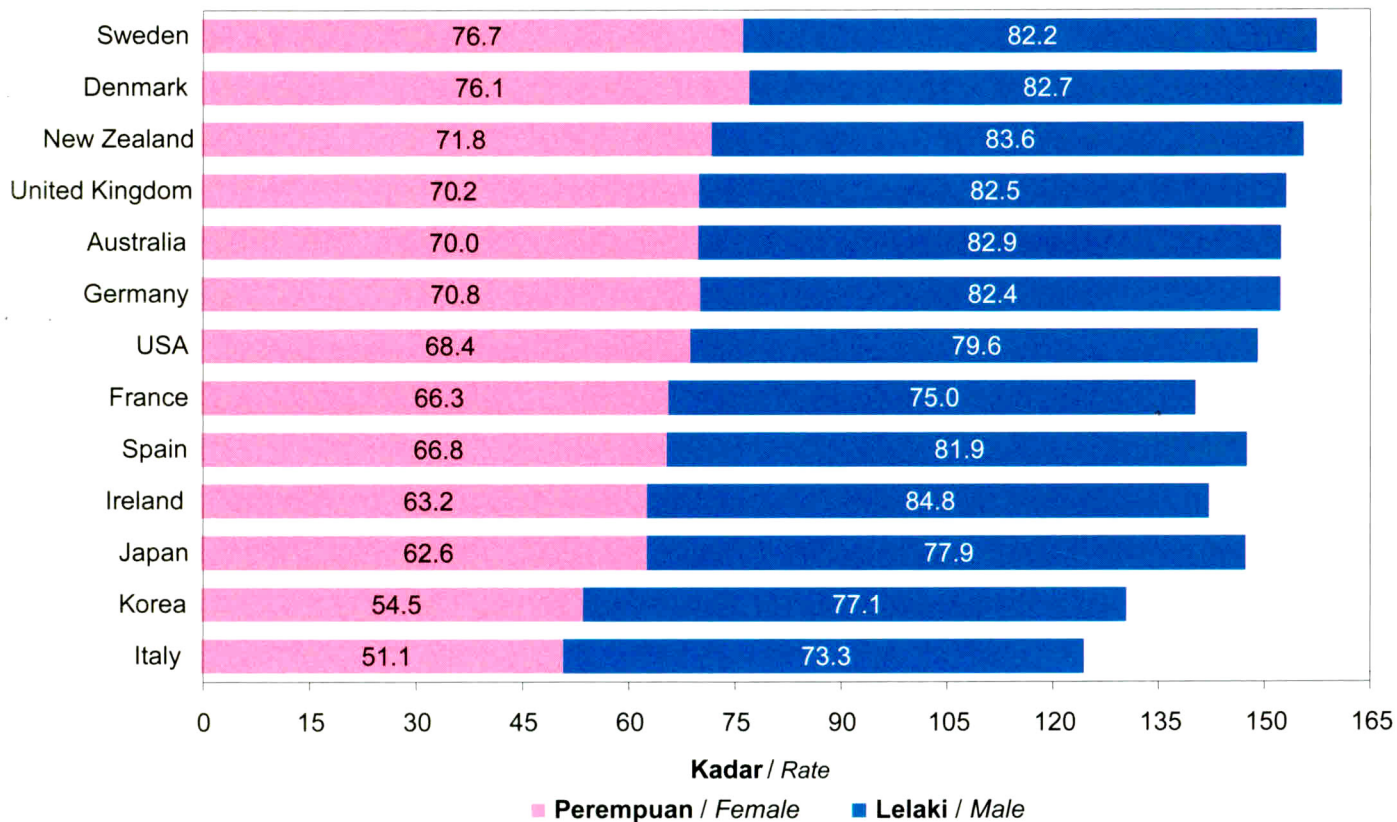
CARTA 2.4 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2000 - 2010

CHART 2.4 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX, 2000 - 2010



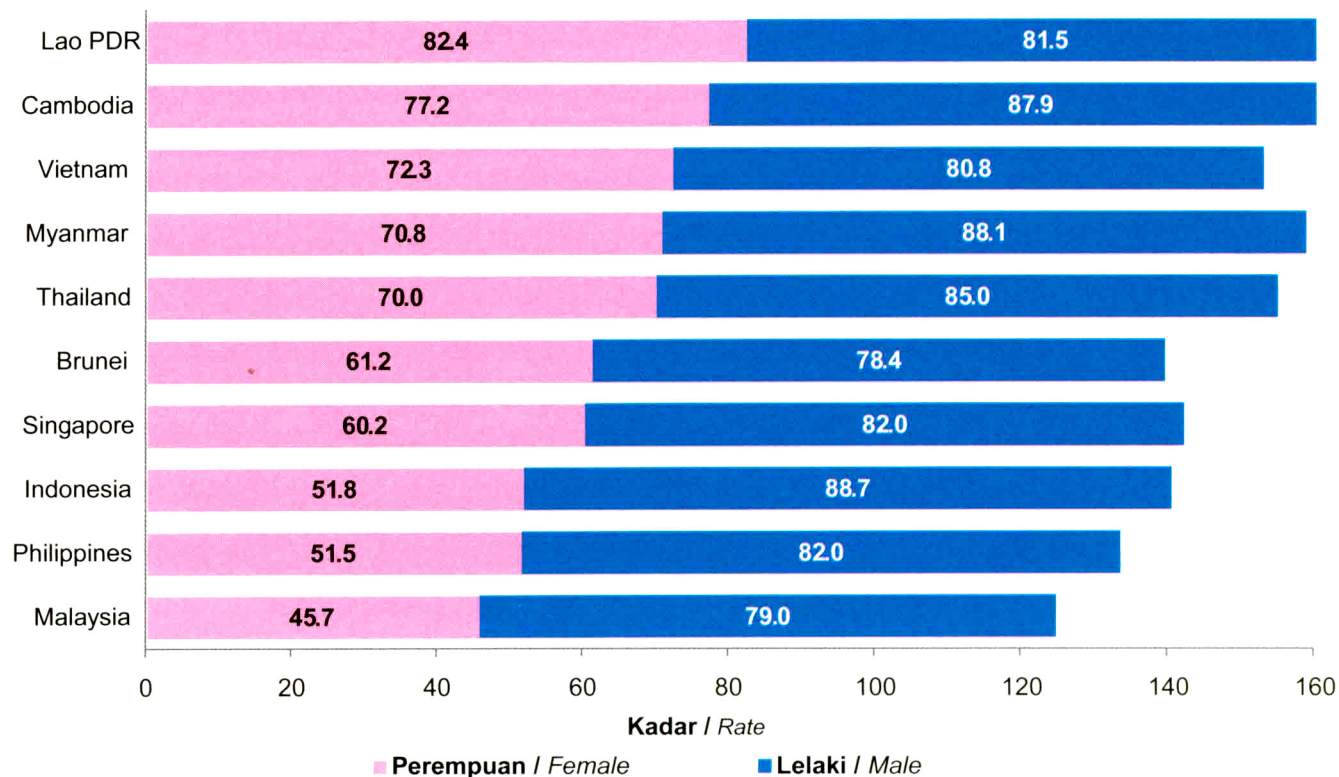
CARTA 2.5 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2010

CHART 2.5 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES BY SEX, 2010



CARTA 2.6 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2008

CHART 2.6 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR ASEAN COUNTRIES BY SEX, 2008

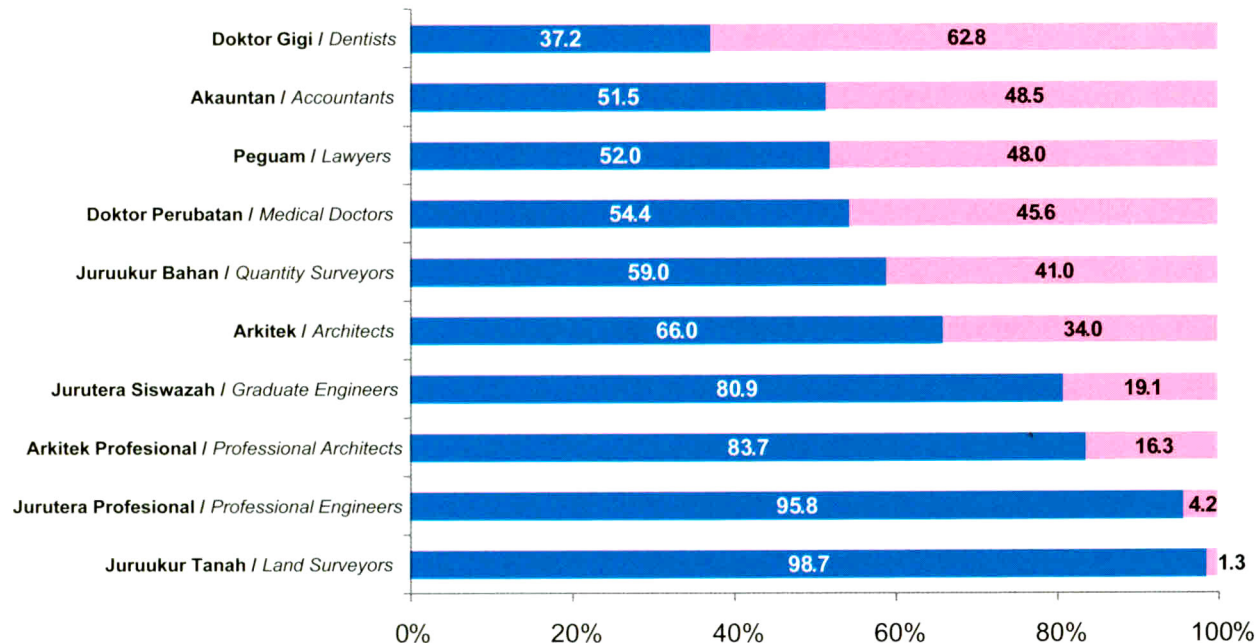


Sumber / Source : *Labour Force and Social Trends in ASEAN, 2008*

CARTA 2.7 : AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT PROFESION DAN JANTINA, 2011

CHART 2.7 : REGISTERED PROFESSIONALS BY PROFESSION AND SEX, 2011

Profesion / Profession



Sumber : Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia dan Sabah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia.

Source : Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysia Medical Council, Malaysia Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

PENDIDIKAN / *EDUCATION*

Jadual 3.1 : Kadar Celik Huruf

Table 3.1 : Literacy Rate

	1990		2000		2009	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas) <i>Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)</i>	88.6	77.3	93.8	86.6	95.0	90.0

Nota : Celik huruf merujuk kepada penduduk berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang pernah bersekolah merangkumi kategori masih bersekolah dan tamat persekolahan.

Notes : Literate refers to population aged 15 years and above who have ever been to school that is, those currently schooling and completed schooling.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan dan Kementerian Pelajaran

Source : Department of Statistics and Ministry of Education

Jadual 3.2 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001 - 2010

Table 3.2 : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001 - 2010

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Rendah / Primary										
Lelaki / Male	1,511,283	1,534,946	1,577,497	1,603,500	1,612,153	1,612,154	1,628,388	1,621,693	1,522,698	1,492,014
Perempuan / Female	1,432,544	1,454,338	1,493,624	1,517,386	1,525,127	1,524,487	1,539,387	1,532,397	1,436,394	1,407,214
Jumlah / Total	2,943,827	2,989,284	3,071,121	3,120,886	3,137,280	3,136,641	3,167,775	3,154,090	2,959,092	2,899,228
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.7	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5
Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper)										
Lelaki / Male	978,871	977,947	990,878	1,010,186	1,037,791	1,052,716	1,074,879	1,106,747	1,117,456	1,124,349
Perempuan / Female	993,076	993,176	1,001,231	1,013,702	1,035,894	1,045,063	1,065,416	1,098,748	1,111,882	1,117,986
Jumlah / Total	1,971,947	1,971,123	1,992,109	2,023,888	2,073,685	2,097,779	2,140,295	2,205,495	2,229,338	2,242,335
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.1	50.0	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9
Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary (Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi / Form Six & Matriculation)										
Lelaki / Male	27,570	35,382	43,157	52,781	56,450	53,410	46,115	43,733	43,122	36,419
Perempuan / Female	55,685	70,783	87,232	104,492	109,909	100,484	86,180	84,772	80,371	66,142
Jumlah / Total	83,255	106,165	130,389	157,273	166,359	153,894	132,295	128,505	123,493	102,561
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	66.9	66.7	66.9	66.4	66.1	65.3	65.1	66.0	65.1	64.5

Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran

Source : Ministry of Education

Jadual 3.2 (samb.) : Enrolmen di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001-2010

Table 3.2 (cont'd) : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001-2010

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Kolej / College*										
Lelaki / Male	47,237	53,959	54,075	61,944	65,264	72,908	78,863	81,267	83,963	84,765
Perempuan / Female	43,488	54,269	54,167	59,914	63,858	70,756	77,888	80,281	82,920	79,489
Jumlah / Total	90,725	108,228	108,242	121,858	129,122	143,664	156,751	161,548	166,883	164,254
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	47.9	50.1	50.0	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.7	49.7	49.7	48.4
% Female (over total)										
Universiti / University										
Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities	14	15	17	17	18	17	18	20	20	20
Lelaki / Male	103,747	116,591	110,645	116,799	121,157	119,304	126,836	143,338	174,332	184,457
Perempuan / Female	142,242	166,615	172,594	179,412	191,008	189,787	204,189	226,687	263,088	278,323
Jumlah / Total	245,989	283,206	283,239	296,211	312,165	309,091	331,025	370,025	437,420	462,780
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	57.8	58.8	60.9	60.6	61.2	61.4	61.7	61.3	60.1	60.1
% Female (over total)										

Note : *Politeknik, Institut Pendidikan Guru, Kolej Komuniti dan Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman

Notes : Polytechnic, Institute of Teachers Education, Community College and Tunku Abdul Rahman College

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.3 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA) dan Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), 2007 - 2010
Table 3.3 : Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions and Private Higher Education Institutions , 2007 - 2010

	2007		2008		2009		2010	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
Sijil / Certificate*								
Lelaki / Male	6,056	38,042	4,836	29,318	6,995	35,799	8,850	44,774
Perempuan / Female	7,824	37,018	6,755	31,299	9,000	28,108	12,927	38,937
Jumlah / Total	13,880	75,060	11,591	60,617	15,995	63,907	21,777	83,711
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	56.4	49.3	58.3	51.6	56.3	44.0	59.4	46.5
Diploma / Diploma								
Lelaki / Male	31,939	65,492	34,940	73,112	33,630	80,417	38,315	87,844
Perempuan / Female	44,406	79,211	49,887	104,661	48,578	110,666	55,711	128,944
Jumlah / Total	76,345	144,703	84,827	177,773	82,208	191,083	94,026	216,788
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	58.2	54.7	58.8	58.9	59.1	57.9	59.3	59.5
Sarjana Muda / Bachelors								
Lelaki / Male	94,337	66,439	101,715	70,736	102,119	104,423	103,483	105,984
Perempuan / Female	153,544	74,620	168,441	80,855	169,893	108,413	171,207	114,315
Jumlah / Total	247,881	141,059	270,156	151,591	272,012	212,836	274,690	220,299
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61.9	52.9	62.3	53.3	62.5	50.9	62.3	51.9
Diploma Lepas / Post Graduate Diploma								
Lelaki / Male	1,530		1,008		1,593	762	1,181	974
Perempuan / Female	2,811		1,948		4,637	822	1,987	813
Jumlah / Total	4,341		2,956		6,230	1,584	3,168	1,787
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64.8		65.9		74.4	51.9	62.7	45.5
Sarjana / Masters								
Lelaki / Male	14,321	2,578	17,063	4,398	20,575	7,222	21,620	8,281
Perempuan / Female	16,062	1,794	19,031	4,142	24,305	5,250	28,056	5,757
Jumlah / Total	30,383	4,372	36,094	8,540	44,880	12,472	49,676	14,038
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	52.9	41.0	52.7	48.5	54.2	42.1	56.5	41.0
Kedoktoran / PhD								
Lelaki / Male	6,293	617	7,526	799	8,892	1,237	10,416	2,537
Perempuan / Female	3,874	349	4,717	532	5,777	575	7,302	1,267
Jumlah / Total	10,167	966	12,243	1,331	14,669	1,812	17,718	3,804
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	38.1	36.1	38.5	40.0	39.4	31.7	41.2	33.3
Jumlah / Total								
Lelaki / Male	154,476	173,168	167,088	178,363	173,804	229,860	183,865	250,394
Perempuan / Female	228,521	192,992	250,779	221,489	262,190	253,834	277,190	290,033
Jumlah / Total	382,997	366,160	417,867	399,852	435,994	483,694	461,055	540,427
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59.7	52.7	60.0	55.4	60.1	52.5	60.1	53.7

Nota : * Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil
Note : For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
Source : Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2008 - 2010

Table 3.4 : Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2008 - 2010

	2008			2009			2010		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	17	54	17	18	45	18	18	45	18
Perempuan / Female	3	6	3	2	11	2	2	11	2
Jumlah / Total	20	60	20	20	56	20	20	56	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	15.0	10.0	15.0	10.0	19.6	10.0	10.0	19.6	10.0
% Female (over total)									

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan Staf Akademik di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2008 - 2010

Table 3.5 : Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2008 - 2010

	2008			2009			2010		
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer
Lelaki / Male	1,148	2,133	7,661	1,259	2,257	7,988	1,326	2,349	8,559
Perempuan / Female	340	1,247	8,656	366	1,349	9,345	391	1,501	10,445
Jumlah / Total	1,488	3,380	16,317	1,625	3,606	17,333	1,717	3,850	19,004
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	22.8	36.9	53.0	22.5	37.4	53.9	22.8	39.0	55.0
% Female (over total)									

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

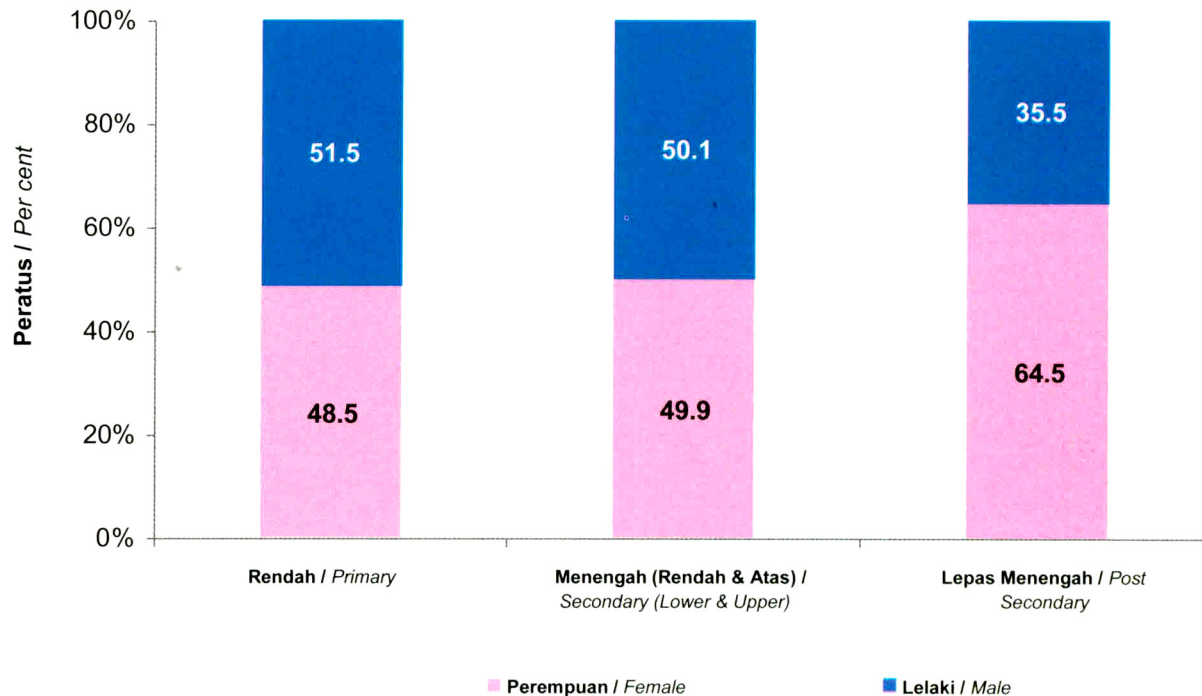
Jadual 3.6 : Ahli Majlis Perwakilan Pelajar Mengikut Jantina di Institut Pengajian Tinggi Awam, 2010/2011*Table 3.6 : Student Council Members by Sex in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2010/2011*

Nama Universiti / Name of University	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Universiti Malaya	39	24	15	38.5
Universiti Sains Malaysia	39	22	17	43.6
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia	37	25	12	32.4
Universiti Putra Malaysia	43	20	23	53.5
Universiti Teknologi Malaysia	55	34	21	38.2
Universiti Teknologi Mara	52	30	22	42.3
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia	31	21	10	32.3
Universiti Utara Malaysia	36	19	17	47.2
Universiti Malaysia Sarawak	12	7	5	41.7
Universiti Malaysia Sabah	33	21	12	36.4
Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris	29	17	12	41.4
Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia	23	11	12	52.2
Universiti Malaysia Terengganu	16	11	5	31.3
Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia	30	18	12	40.0
Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	27	14	13	48.1
Universiti Malaysia Pahang	24	9	15	62.5
Universiti Malaysia Perlis	31	18	13	41.9
Universiti Sultan Zainal Abidin	24	12	12	50.0
Universiti Malaysia Kelantan	12	7	5	41.7
Universiti Pertahanan Nasional Malaysia	14	9	5	35.7
Jumlah / Total	607	349	258	42.5

Sumber : Unit Ekwil Pelajar di Universiti masing-masing*Source : Students Affairs Unit of Respective University*

CARTA 3.1 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI SEKOLAH BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN DAN JANTINA, 2010

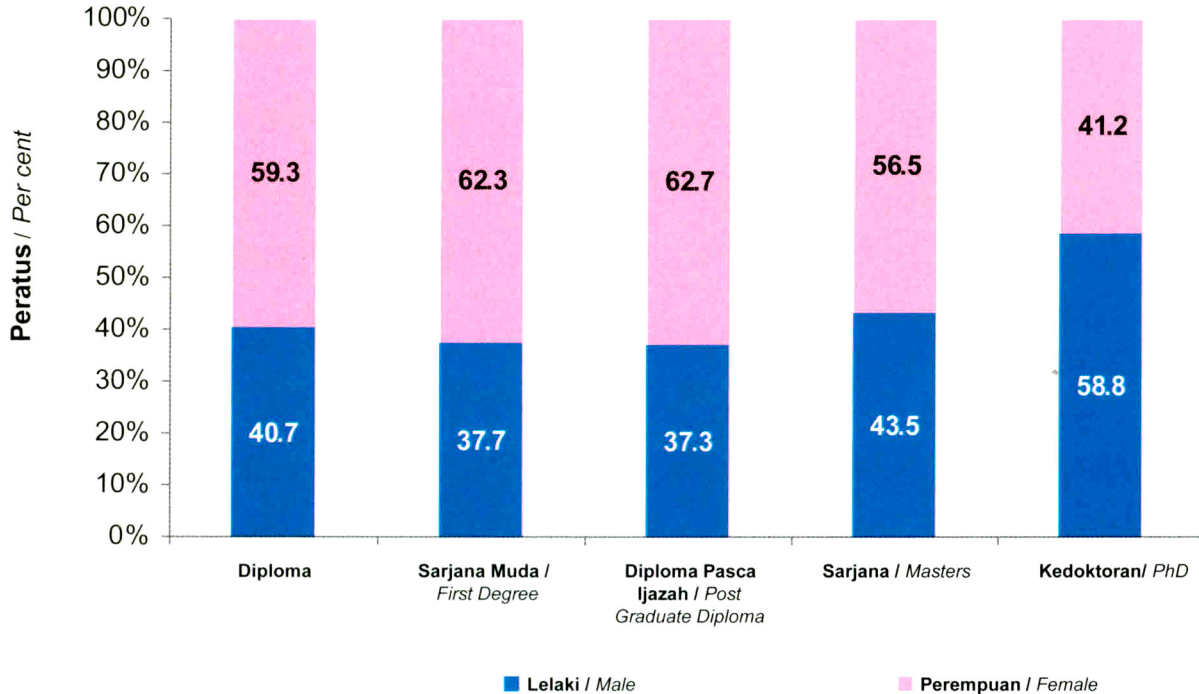
CHART 3.1 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN GOVERNMENT ASSISTED SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX, 2010



Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran
 Source : Ministry of Education

**CARTA 3.2 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM MENGIKUT PERINGKAT
PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2010**

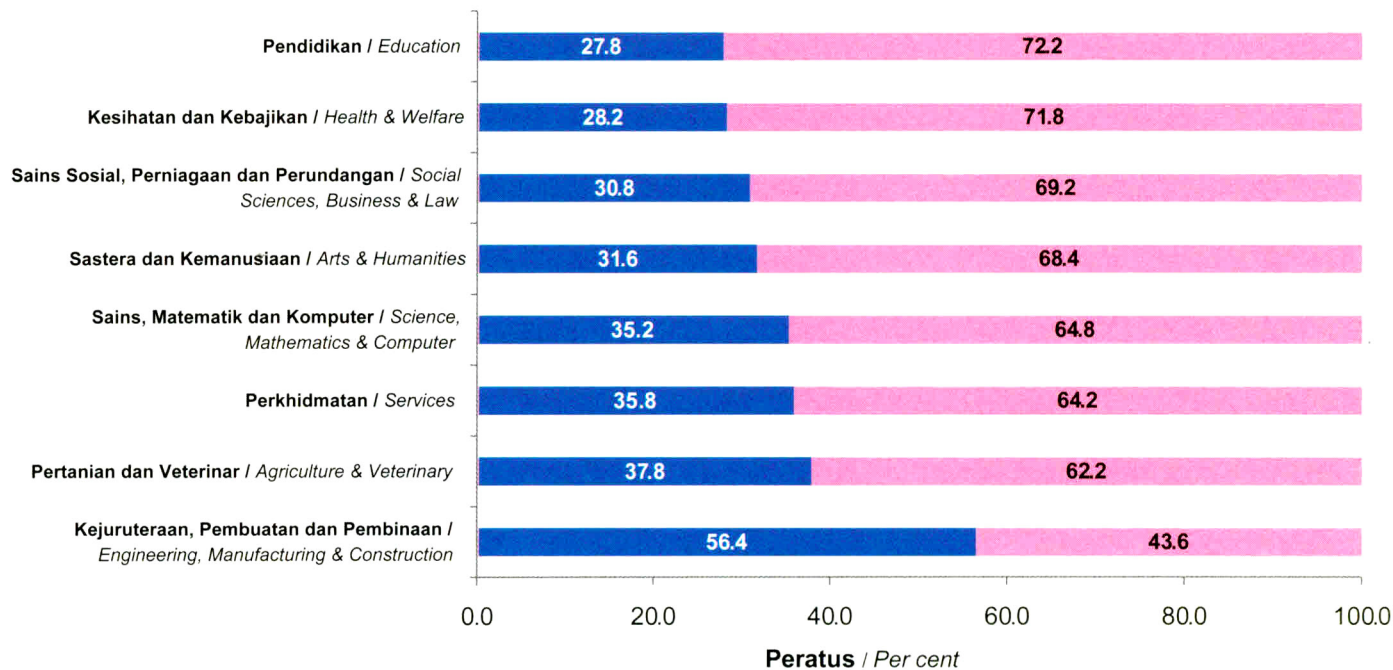
*CHART 3.2 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS BY
LEVEL OF STUDY AND SEX, 2010*



Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

**CARTA 3.3 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR PERINGKAT SARJANA MUDA DI IPTA MENGIKUT
 BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2010**
**CHART 3.3 : STUDENT ENROLMENT AT BACHELORS LEVEL IN PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION
 INSTITUTIONS BY FIELDS OF STUDY AND SEX, 2010**



Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
 Source : Ministry of Higher Education

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female

EKONOMI / *ECONOMY*

Jadual 4.1 : Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 1999, 2004, 2007 dan 2009

Table 4.1 : Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 1999, 2004, 2007 and 2009

	1999			2004			2007			2009		
	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty												
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar ¹ / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty ¹ (%)	1.9	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households ('000)	91.7	11.9	79.8	67.3	14.1	53.2	38.4	11.9	26.6	..	..	..
Jurang Kemiskinan ² / Poverty Gap ² (%)	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty												
Kadar Kemiskinan ³ / Incidence of Poverty ³ (%)	8.5	3.3	14.8	5.7	2.5	11.9	3.6	2.0	7.1	3.8	1.7	8.4
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households ('000)	409.3	86.1	323.2	311.3	91.6	219.7	209.0	76.4	132.6	228.4	..	..
Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap (%)	2.3	0.8	4.0	1.4	0.6	3.0	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households ('000)	4,800.0	2,612.5	2,187.5	5,459.3	3,605.8	1,853.5	5,777.0	3,908.8	1,868.2	6,024.5	..	..

Nota : ¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

Notes : ¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Sumber : Unit Perancang Ekonomi

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia-Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, 1999 dan 2004

Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia Kesembilan 2006 - 2010, Rancangan Malaysia Ke Sepuluh

Source : Economic Planning Unit

Department of Statistics, Malaysia-Household Income Surveys, 1999 and 2004

Mid-Term Review of the Ninth Malaysia Plan 2006 - 2010

10th Malaysia Plan

Jadual 4.2 : Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita Seperti Pada 30 November 2010

Table 4.2 : Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs As At 30 November 2010

Skim Bantuan Financial Scheme	JUMLAH KELULUSAN KESELURUHAN Total Approval		KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA Approval for Women Owned Companies		% KELULUSAN MILIK WANITA % of Approval for Women Owned
	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	Bilangan No.	Jumlah diluluskan Amount Approved (RM Juta / Million)	
<u>MATCHING GRANT SCHEMES</u>					
Technology Development					
• Product & Process Improvement	2,128	240.27	238	29.37	11.2%
• Certification & Quality Mgmt. System	3,917	136.87	161	6.73	4.1%
• E-Commerce	1,819	15.49	104	0.87	5.7%
• E-Manufacturing	180	15.61	7	0.53	3.9%
• Factory Auditing	43	0.42	-	--	
• E-Design	183	10.61	8	0.34	4.4%
Consultation & Marketing					
• Business Start-up	4,008	97.22	986	24.68	24.6%
• Industrial Technical Assistance 4 (ITAF4)	1,640	11.83	84	0.58	5.1%
• Market Development Grant (MDG)	10,803	79.8	44	0.27	0.4%
Services Sectors					
• Special Scheme for SME in the Services Sector	3,360	89.46	1,239	31.49	36.9%
One Off Programmes					
• Geran Y2K	661	7.22	77	0.68	11.6%
• IKS Terengganu	167	11.47	35	1.98	21.0%
• Rosettanet	53	2.88	-	-	
• Development and Promotion of Halal Products	370	19.9	103	6.43	27.8%
• Enhancing Product Packaging	873	64.09	232	17.81	26.6%
<u>SOFT LOANS SCHEMES</u>					
• Soft Loans for SME (SLSME)	1,216	818.94	75	37	6.2%
• Soft Loans for ICT (SLICT)	56	11.98	1	0.08	1.8%
• Soft Loan for Factory Relocation	87	108.15	-	-	
• Skim Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan (DKKP)	50	3.33	10	0.66	20.0%
• Financial Package for SMIs (PAKSI)	46	27.04	36	19.57	78.3%
• Modernisation& Automation Scheme (MAS)	194	92.69	-	-	
• Quality Enhancement Scheme (QES)	198	81.44	-	-	
JUMLAH Total	32,052	1,946.71	3,440	179.07	10.7%

Sumber : SME Corp. Malaysia

Source : SME Corp. Malaysia

Jadual 4.3 : Mastercard Worldwide Index of Women's Advancement
Table 4.3 : Mastercard Worldwide Index of Women's Advancement

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	85.1	78.5	99.5	87.5	83.8
China	89.9	79.2	93.4	90.9	66.7
Hong Kong	86.9	87.8	84.4	80.6	71.2
India	54.1	57.0	70.1	81.5	59.6
Indonesia	77.8	79.2	75.3	96.8	67.0
Japan	70.8	72.4	72.2	66.3	60.1
South Korea	68.4	62.3	70.0	81.1	60.9
Malaysia	70.3	71.8	67.0	93.5	69.8
New Zealand	103.5	83.8	96.3	97.4	81.0
Philippines	100.8	95.9	72.0	86.2	81.5
Singapore	88.2	86.5	102.2	79.1	76.8
Taiwan	88.3	81.9	71.4	75.7	68.5
Thailand	82.9	82.6	97.9	97.4	70.0
Vietnam	88.2	88.7	86.7	76.4	66.1
Asia Pacific	83.7	79.2	84.5	85.6	

Nota : Skor di bawah 100 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi lelaki dan skor 100 ke atas menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi wanita. Skor 100 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender
Note : A score under 100 indicates gender inequality in favour of males while a score above 100 indicates inequality in favour of females. A score of 100 indicates equality between sexes

Sumber / Source : MasterCard Worldwide atau <http://www.masterintelligence.com>

KESIHATAN / *HEALTH*

Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan
Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics

			1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir											
<i>Life Expectancy at Birth</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	66.5	69.2	70.0	71.4	71.5	71.5 ^p	71.6 ^p	72.0	71.7
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	71.0	73.7	74.7	76.2	76.3	76.4 ^p	76.4 ^p	76.8	76.6
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar											
<i>Crude Birth Rate</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	30.6	27.9	23.4	18.5	18.1	18.1	17.8 ^p	17.6	18.8
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	31.4	28.4	23.7	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.1 ^p	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	29.9	27.4	23.1	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.5 ^p	..	..
Kadar Kematian Kasar											
<i>Crude Death Rate</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7 ^p	4.5	4.9
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3 ^p	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0 ^p	..	..
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar											
<i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.9	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.1 ^p	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.6	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.8 ^p	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	19.2	14.3	13.8	13.9 ^a	13.5 ^p	..	..
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi											
<i>Infant Mortality Rate</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.8	13.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4 ^p	6.5	6.3
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	26.6	14.5	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.0 ^p	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	20.9	11.6	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7 ^p	..	..
Kadar Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin											
<i>Maternal Mortality Rate</i>											
	Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^p		
	Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^p		

Nota / Notes : ^p Angka permulaan / ^p Preliminary

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.
Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan (sambungan)

Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / <i>Total Fertility Rate</i>	setiap perempuan / <i>(per woman)</i>	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^p	2.2	2.4
Kadar Kelahiran Mati / <i>Stillbirths Rate</i>	setiap ribu / per ('000)	13.6	6.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4 ^p	..	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	13.8 ^(c)	7.1	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6 ^p	..	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.2 ^(c)	6.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1 ^p	..	..
Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / <i>Perinatal Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.5 ^(b)	13.2	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4 ^p	..	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.7 ^(a)	14.3	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9 ^p	..	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	19.8 ^(a)	12.1	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8 ^p	..	..
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / <i>Neonatal Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / per ('000)	14.2	8.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0 ^p	..	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	16.0	9.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5 ^p	..	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.3	7.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5 ^p	..	..
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak / <i>Toddler Mortality Rate</i>	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^p	..	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^p	..	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^p	..	..

Nota : (a) Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja (b) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah (c) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak

Notes : (a) Peninsular Malaysia only

(b) Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

(c) Peninsular Malaysia and Sarawak

^p Angka permulaan / ^p Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 5.2 : Kes Jangkitan HIV yang Dilaporkan, 1997 - 2010

Table 5.2 : Reported HIV Cases, 1997 - 2010

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	3,727	4,327	4,312	4,626	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527	2,984
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	197	297	380	481	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553	668
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	3,924	4,624	4,692	5,107	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080	3,652
% Perempuan / <i>% Female</i>	5.0	6.4	8.1	9.4	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0	18.3

Jadual 5.3 : Kes AIDS yang Dilaporkan, 1997 - 2010

Table 5.3 : Reported AIDS Cases, 1997 - 2010

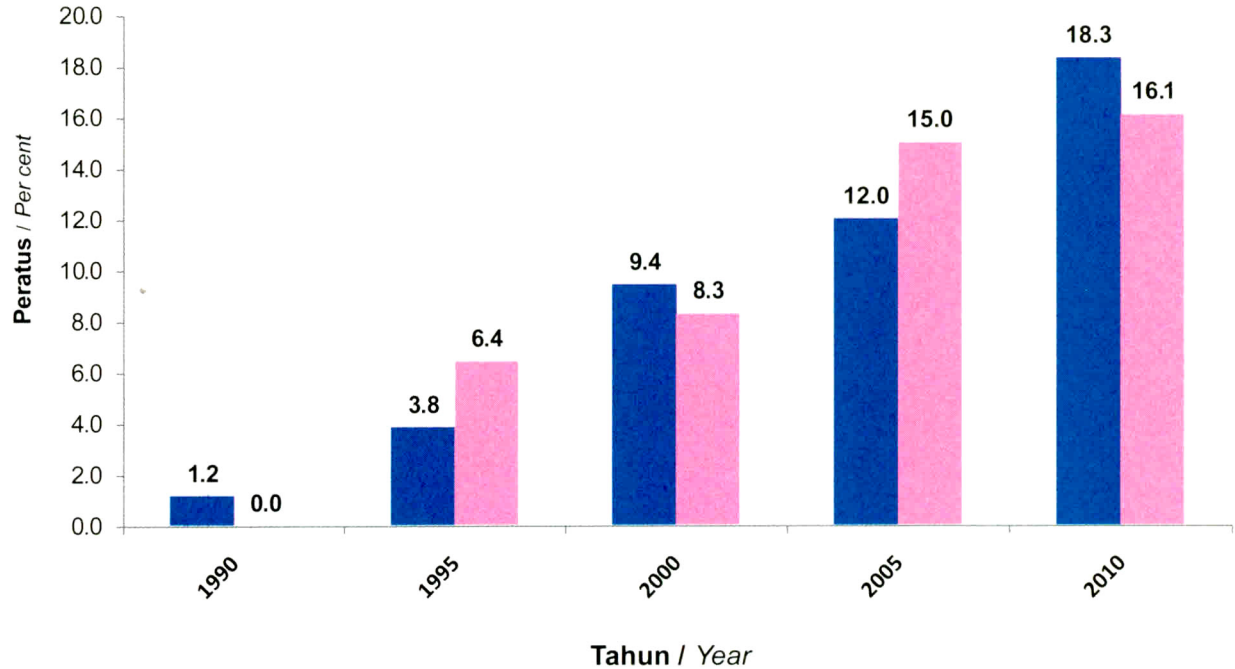
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	538	818	1,114	1,071	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621	868
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	30	57	86	97	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120	167
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	568	875	1,200	1,168	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741	1,035
% Perempuan / <i>% Female</i>	5.3	6.5	7.2	8.3	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2	16.1

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan

Source : Ministry of Health

CARTA 5.1 : PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN (PEREMPUAN)

CHART 5.1 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV AND AIDS (FEMALE)



■ Jangkitan HIV yang dilaporkan / HIV infections reported

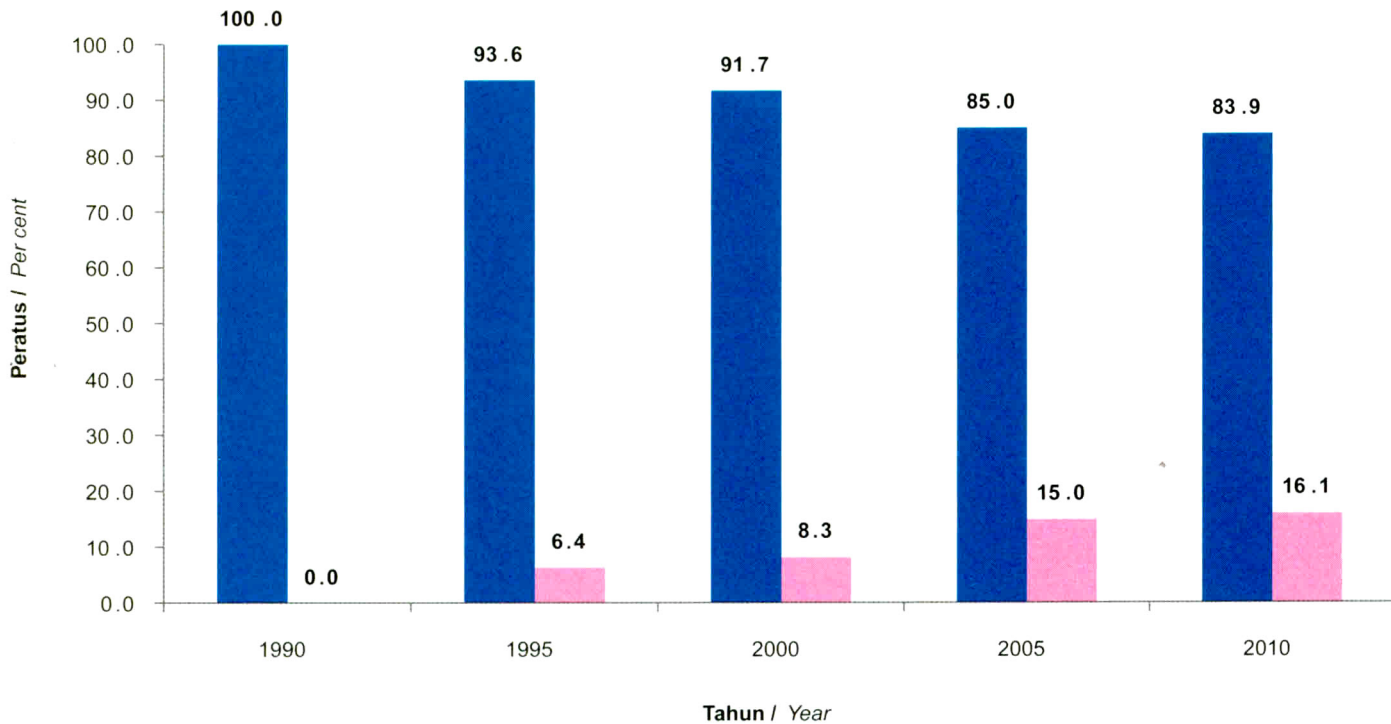
■ Kes AIDS yang dilaporkan / AIDS cases reported

Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan

Source : Ministry of Health

CARTA 5.2 : PERATUSAN KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA

CHART 5.2 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF AIDS BY SEX

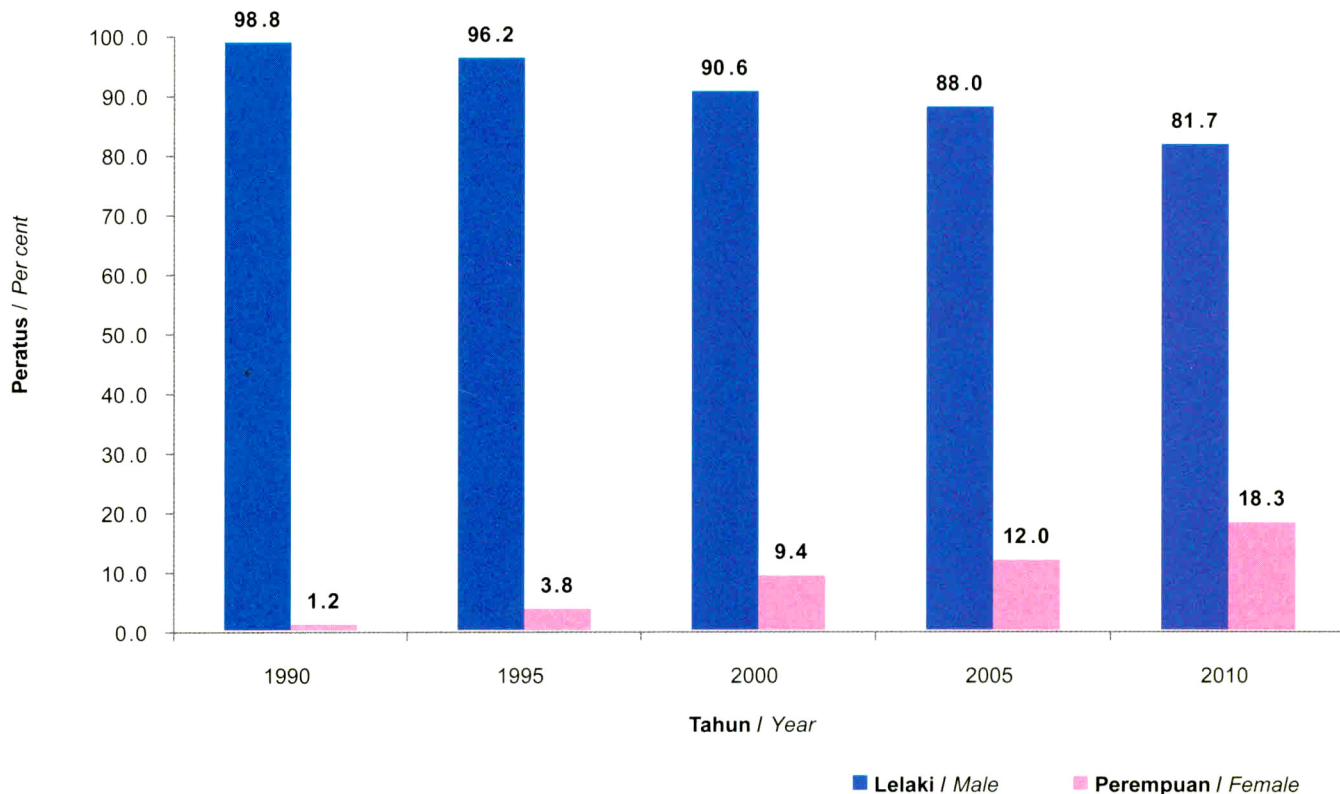


Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan

Source : Ministry of Health

CARTA 5.3 : PERATUSAN KES HIV YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA

CHART 5.3 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV BY SEX



Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan

Source : Ministry of Health

KELUARGA / *FAMILY*

Jadual 6.1 : Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Peratusan Jenis Isi Rumah mengikut Strata
Table 6.1 : Average Household Size and Percentage of Household Type by Stratum

	1980	1991	1994*	2000	2004**		
					Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak
Purata saiz isi rumah	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.5
<i>Average household size</i>							
Bandar	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8
<i>Urban</i>							
Luar Bandar	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.3
<i>Rural</i>							
Isi rumah keluarga asas	4.9	4.8	..	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.1
<i>Nuclear family households</i>							
Isi rumah keluarga luas	7.1	6.5	..	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.4
<i>Extended family households</i>							
Peratusan							
<i>Percentage</i>							
Isi rumah keluarga asas	55.2	59.9	68.0	65.4	70.3	65.9	61.8
<i>Nuclear family households</i>							
Bandar	50.4	58.7	67.0	65.9	70.1	65.7	64.3
<i>Urban</i>							
Luar Bandar	57.7	61.1	69.0	64.6	70.7	68.0	59.6
<i>Rural</i>							
Isi rumah keluarga luas	27.8	26.4	26.0	20.3	20.3	24.5	28.1
<i>Extended family households</i>							
Bandar	29.3	27.2	26.0	19.3	19.3	25.8	27.0
<i>Urban</i>							
Luar Bandar	27.0	25.7	27.0	22.1	21.8	23.8	28.9
<i>Rural</i>							

Nota : .. Tidak didapati

Notes : .. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber : Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991 dan 2000
 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
 *Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 1994
 **Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004

Source : 1980, 1991, 2000 Population Census
 Department of Statistics
 *Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 1994
 **Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004

Jadual 6.2 : Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama

Table 6.2 : Mean Age at First Marriage

			1980	1991	2000	2004*			2010
						Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak	
Jumlah / Total									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9	28.0
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8	25.7
Bumiputera									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..	..
Melayu / Malays									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8	..
Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5	..
Cina / Chinese									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3	..
India / Indians									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..	..
Lain-lain / Others									
	Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5	..
	Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8	..

Nota : .. maklumat tidak didapati

Note : .. information not available

Sumber : Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991, 2000 dan 2010

Jabatan Perangkaan

*Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004

Source : 1980, 1991, 2000 and 2010 Population Census

Department of Statistics

*Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004

POLITIK DAN SEKTOR AWAM /
POLITICS AND PUBLIC SECTOR

Jadual 7.1 : Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2009 - 2010*Table 7.1 : Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2009 - 2010*

	2009				2010 *			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Menteri Kabinet <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Timbalan Menteri <i>Deputy Minister</i>	40	32	8	20.0	42	35	7	16.7
Jumlah / Total	68	58	10	14.7	70	61	9	12.9

Nota : * seperti pada 4 Jun 2010*Note : * as at 4 June 2010***Sumber : Bahagian Kabinet, Jabatan Perdana Menteri***Source : Cabinet Division, Prime Minister's Department*

Jadual 7.2 : Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2011

Table 7.2 : Senators by Sex, 2011

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	Dilantik oleh Dewan Undangan Negeri <i>Appointed by State Legislative Assemblies</i>			Dilantik oleh Yang di-Pertuan Agong <i>Appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong</i>			Jumlah / Total			
	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	% Perempuan <i>Female %</i>
Barisan Nasional	12	6	18	25	10	35	37	16	53	30.2
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	3	33.3
Wakil OKU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tiada Parti	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jumlah / Total	19	7	26	26	10	36	45	17	62	27.4

Nota / Note :

Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara : 70

Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara : 70

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada Jun 2011

Source : Parliament of Malaysia, as at June 2011

Jadual 7.3 : Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Jantina, 2004, 2008 dan 2011*Table 7.3 : Members of Dewan Rakyat by Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2011*

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2004				2008				2011*			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	199	182	17	8.5	140	127	13	9.3	140	127	13	9.3
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	6	6	0	0.0	23	20	3	13.0	23	20	3	13.0
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	12	9	3	25.0	28	24	4	14.3	28	24	4	14.3
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	0	1	100.0	31	28	3	9.7	31	28	3	9.7
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Bebas	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	219	198	21	9.6	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4

Nota : * seperti pada 14 Jun 2011*Note : * as at 14 June 2011***Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia***Source : Parliament of Malaysia*

Jadual 7.4 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004, 2008 dan 2011

Table 7.4 : State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2011

Negeri State	2004				2008				2011			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	51	5	8.9	56	51	5	8.9
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Kelantan	45	44	1	1.0	45	43	2	4.4	45	43	2	4.4
Melaka	28	26	2	7.1	28	25	3	10.7	28	25	3	10.7
Negeri Sembilan	36	33	3	8.3	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	40	2	4.8	42	40	2	4.8
Perak	59	56	3	5.1	59	51	8	13.6	59	51	8	13.6
Perlis	15	14	1	6.7	15	15	0	0.0	15	15	0	0.0
Pulau Pinang	40	35	5	12.5	40	37	3	7.5	40	37	3	7.5
Sabah	60	56	4	6.7	60	55	5	8.3	60	55	5	8.3
Sarawak	71	65	6	8.5	71	65	6	8.5	71	64	7	9.9
Selangor	56	50	6	10.7	56	48	8	14.3	56	48	8	14.3
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0	576	529	47	8.2

Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006 dan Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2011

Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election Sarawak 2006 and General Election Sarawak 2011

Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers

Jadual 7.5 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2004, 2008 dan 2011

Table 7.5 : State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2011

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2004				2008				2011			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional	515	479	36	7.0	368	341	27	7.3	361	334	27	7.5
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	36	35	1	2.8	84	80	4	4.8	84	80	4	4.8
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	21	18	3	14.3	79	68	11	13.9	85	73	12	14.1
Bebas	2	2	0	0.0	3	3	0	0.0	3	3	0	0.0
SNAP	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	1	0	0.0	41	37	4	9.8	43	39	4	9.3
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0	576	529	47	8.2

Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008, Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006 dan Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2011

Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008, General Election Sarawak 2006 and General Election Sarawak 2011

Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers

Jadual 7.6 : Ahli Supreme Council mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2010*Table 7.6 : Supreme Council Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2010*

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
UMNO	56	49	7	12.5
MCA	42	37	5	11.9
MIC	34	31	3	8.8
SUPP	25	23	2	8.0
GERAKAN	22	20	2	9.1
SAPP	31	27	4	12.9
UPKO	42	39	3	7.1
PBS	43	40	3	7.0
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	36	32	4	11.1
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	53	41	12	22.6
<i>Democratic Action Party (DAP)</i>	30	27	3	10.0
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	..	..	..	..
SNAP	..	..	..	..
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	414	366	48	11.6

Nota : .. maklumat tidak didapati*Note :* .. information not available**Sumber :** Laman Sesawang Parti Politik Berkaitan*Source :* Website of Respective Political Parties

Jadual 7.7 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Awam, 2010 dan 2011
Table 7.7 : Women at Decision-Making Level in the Public Sector, 2010 and 2011

Jawatan <i>Position</i>	2010				2011 *			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Ketua Setiausaha Negara <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Setiausaha <i>Secretary General</i>	24	20	4	16.7	24	19	5	20.8
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha <i>Deputy Secretary General</i>	57	40	17	29.8	58	42	16	27.6
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun <i>Director General, Director and General Manager of Statutory Body</i>	43	35	8	18.6	43	37	6	14.0
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan <i>Director General of Federal Departments</i>	110	92	18	16.4	87	69	18	20.7
Jumlah / Total	235	188	47	20.0	213	168	45	21.1

Nota : * seperti pada Jun 2011
*Note : * as at June 2011*

Sumber : Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri
Source : Ceremonial Division and International Conference Secretariat, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 7.8 : Ketua Perwakilan Malaysia di Luar Negara, 2009 - 2011

Table 7.8 : Heads of Malaysian Missions Abroad, 2009 - 2011

Jawatan Position	2009 ⁺				2010 ^{**}				2011 ^{***}			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Duta Besar / Pesuruhjaya Tinggi <i>Ambassadors / High Commissioners</i>	66	58	8	12.1	68	58	10	14.7	67	57	10	14.9
Wakil Tetap ke PBB / ASEAN <i>Permanent Representatives to the UN / ASEAN</i>	2	2	0	0.0	3	2	1	33.3	3	2	1	33.3
Konsul Jeneral / Konsul <i>Consul Generals / Consuls</i>	20	20	0	0.0	20	18	2	10.0	20	18	2	10.0

Nota / Notes :

⁺ Seperti pada Ogos 2009

^{*}As of August 2009

^{**} Seperti pada Ogos 2010

^{**}As of August 2010

^{***} Seperti pada Julai 2011

^{***}As of July 2011

Sumber : Kementerian Luar Negeri

Source : Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Jadual 7.9 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Sivil, 2010 dan 2011

Table 7.9 : Women and Civil Judiciary, 2010 and 2011

Jawatan <i>Position</i>	2010 *				2011 **			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia <i>Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia <i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya <i>Chief Judge of the High Court Malaya</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi di Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Chief Judge of the High Court in Sabah and Sarawak</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>	7	6	1	14.3	9	9	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i>	23	20	3	13.0	24	19	5	20.8
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Judges of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak</i>	49	31	18	36.7	62	35	27	43.5
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak</i>	42	20	22	52.4	33	20	13	39.4
Jumlah / Total	125	81	44	35.2	131	86	45	34.4

Nota : *Seperti pada 30 Jun 2010

Notes : As at 30 June 2010

****Seperti pada 10 Ogos 2011**

As at 10 August 2011

Sumber : Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia

Source : Federal Court of Malaysia

Jadual 7.10 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2010 dan 2011

Table 7.10 : Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2010 and 2011

Jawatan Position	2010				2011 *			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie JKSM (Turus III) <i>Director General / Syarie Chief Judge JKSM</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan JKSM (JUSA B) <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal JKSM</i>	5	5	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri (JUSA C) <i>State Syarie Chief Judge</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 54) <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Hakim Syarie (LS 44-48) <i>Syarie Judge</i>	117	115	2	1.7	117	113	6	5.1
Pegawai Sulh (LS 41) <i>Sulh Officer</i>	71	31	40	56.3	73	38	35	47.9
Pegawai Syariah (LS 41) <i>Syariah Officers</i>	118	70	48	40.7	105	68	38	36.2
Jumlah / Total	340	250	90	26.5	329	253	79	24.0

Nota : * Seperti pada Jun 2011

Note : As at June 2011

Sumber : Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)

Source : Department of Syariah Judiciary Malaysia

Jadual 7.11 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Pendidikan, 2010 dan 2011

Table 7.11 : Women in Decision Making Levels in Education Sector, 2010 and 2011

	2010*				2011**			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah Primary School Head Master	7,531	4,906	2,625	34.9	7,561	4,912	2,649	35.0
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah Secondary School Principal	2,090	1,145	945	45.2	2,110	1,154	956	45.3
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh Residential School Principal	58	39	19	32.8	57	37	20	35.1
Jumlah / Total	9,679	6,090	3,589	37.1	9,728	6,103	3,625	37.3

Nota : *Seperti pada 31 Oktober 2010

Notes : As at 31 October 2010

****Seperti pada 31 Januari 2011**

As at 31 January 2011

Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran

Source : Ministry of Education

Jadual 7.12 : Bilangan Kaunselor Berdaftar mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2011*Table 7.12 : Number of Registered Counsellors by State and Sex, 2011*

Negeri State	2011			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	140	84	56	40.0
Kedah	114	57	57	50.0
Kelantan	117	51	66	56.4
Melaka	67	30	37	55.2
N.Sembilan	121	60	61	50.4
Pahang	220	105	115	52.3
Perak	152	82	70	46.1
Perlis	47	24	23	48.9
Pulau Pinang	115	55	60	52.2
Sabah	341	109	232	68.0
Sarawak	190	92	98	51.6
Selangor*	355	175	180	50.7
Terengganu	272	133	139	51.1
WP Kuala Lumpur	340	160	180	52.9
Singapura**	4	0	4	100.0
Jumlah / Total	2,595	1,217	1,378	53.1

Nota : * termasuk W.P. Putrajaya

Note : include W.P. Putrajaya

** Warga Negara Malaysia yang berdaftar dan bekerja di Singapura

Malaysian citizen registered as counsellors working in Singapore

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

Jadual 7.13 : Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2010*Table 7.13 : Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	301	257	44	14.6
Kedah	99	88	11	11.1
Kelantan	462	421	41	8.9
Melaka	50	41	9	18.0
Negeri Sembilan	344	302	42	12.2
Pahang	162	143	19	11.7
Perak	392	333	59	15.1
Perlis	285	251	34	11.9
Pulau Pinang	177	149	28	15.8
Sabah	620	565	55	8.9
Sarawak	237	214	23	9.7
Selangor	257	223	34	13.2
Terengganu	23	22	1	4.3
Jumlah / Total	3,409	3,009	400	11.7

Nota : WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Ahli Lembaga Penasihat

Note : WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Advisory Board Members

Sumber : Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan

Source : Local Government Department, Ministry of Housing and Local Government

Jadual 7.14 : Peratus Purata Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut 10 Negara Teratas*Table 7.14 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business for Top 10 Countries*

	2004	2007	2009	2011
<i>Philippines</i>	39	50	47	35
<i>Russia</i>	42	34	42	36
<i>Thailand</i>	n.a	39	38	45
<i>Poland</i>	36	23	32	31
<i>Mainland China</i>	n.a	32	31	34
<i>Malaysia</i>	n.a	23	31	31
<i>Taiwan</i>	31	29	31	30
<i>Mexico</i>	27	20	31	n.a
<i>Armenia</i>	22	22	29	n.a
<i>Brazil</i>	n.a	42	29	n.a

Sumber / Source : Grant Thornton International Business Report 2011

Jadual 7.15 : Peratus Purata Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut Sektor*Table 7.15 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business by Sector*

	2004	2007	2009
Kesihatan & Pendidikan <i>Health & Education</i>	38	32	35
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	22	20	22
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	*	21	21
Pembinaan & Hartanah <i>Construction & Real Estate</i>	17	19	23
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	16	31	26
Hospitaliti <i>Hospitality</i>	27	29	34
Jual Runcit <i>Retail Trade</i>	22	25	25
Teknologi <i>Technology</i>	*	24	22

Sumber / Source : Grant Thornton International Business Report 2009

Jadual 7.16 : Peratus Purata Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut Rantau*Table 7.16 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business by Region*

	2004	2007	2009
<i>European Union</i>	17	17	20
<i>NAFTA</i>	20	23	21
<i>Latin America</i>	..	..	28
<i>Asia Pacific</i>	15	25	25
<i>Nordic</i>	..	..	21
<i>East Asia</i>	17	27	27
<i>All businesses</i>	19	24	24

Sumber / Source : *Grant Thornton International Business Report 2009*

Jadual 7.17 : Ahli Lembaga Wanita di Sektor Perbankan, 2011

Table 7.17 : Women Board Members in Banking Sector, 2011

Sektor Sector	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Komersial & Pelaburan Commercial & Investment	279	268	11	3.9
Islamik Islamic	108	103	5	4.6
Insuran Insurance	303	282	21	6.9
Takaful & Retakaful	77	69	8	10.4
Jumlah / Total	767	722	45	5.9

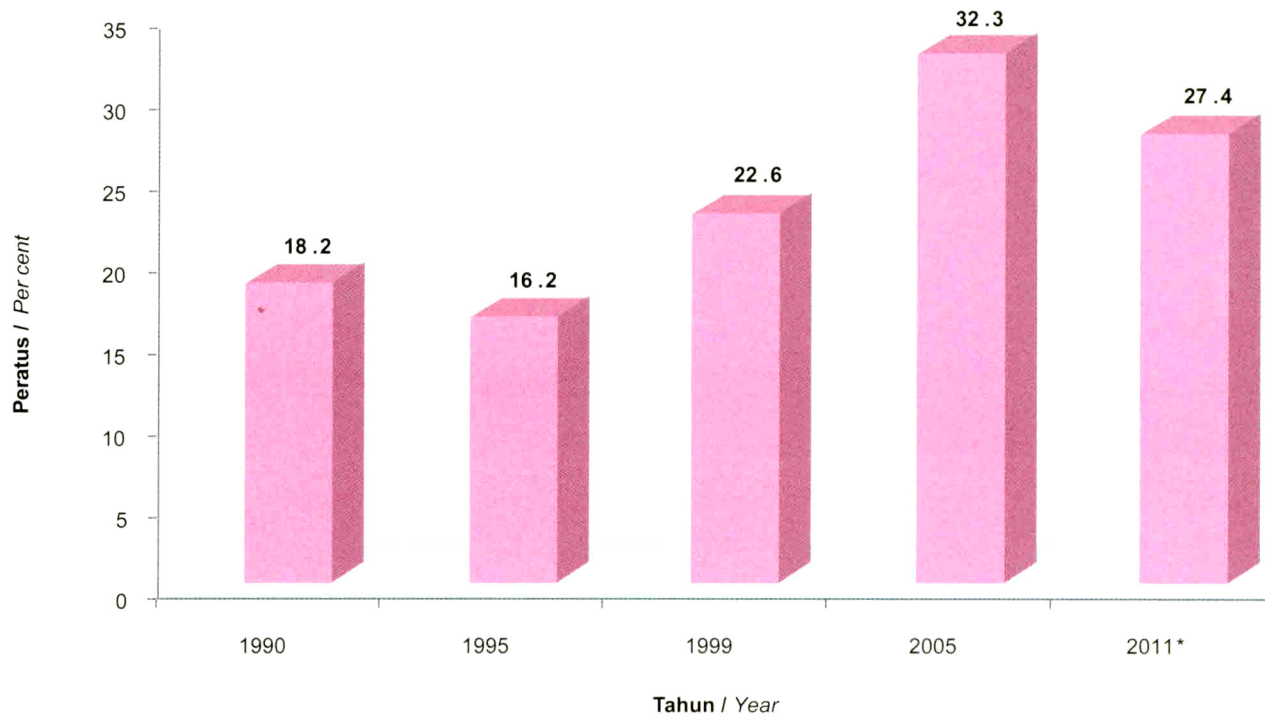
Nota : Seperti pada April 2011

Notes : As at 30 April 2011

Sumber : Bank Negara

Source : Central Bank

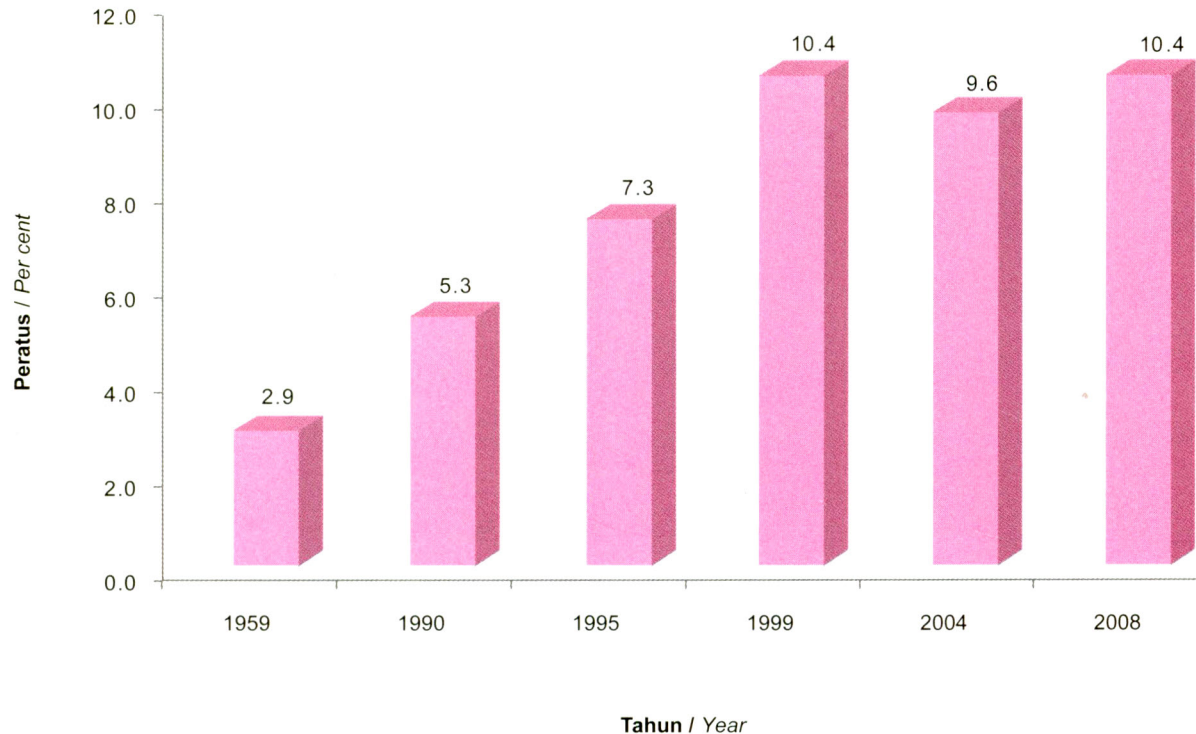
CARTA 7.1 : PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA
CHART 7.1 : PERCENTAGE OF APPOINTED FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN NEGARA



Nota : *Seperti pada Jun 2011

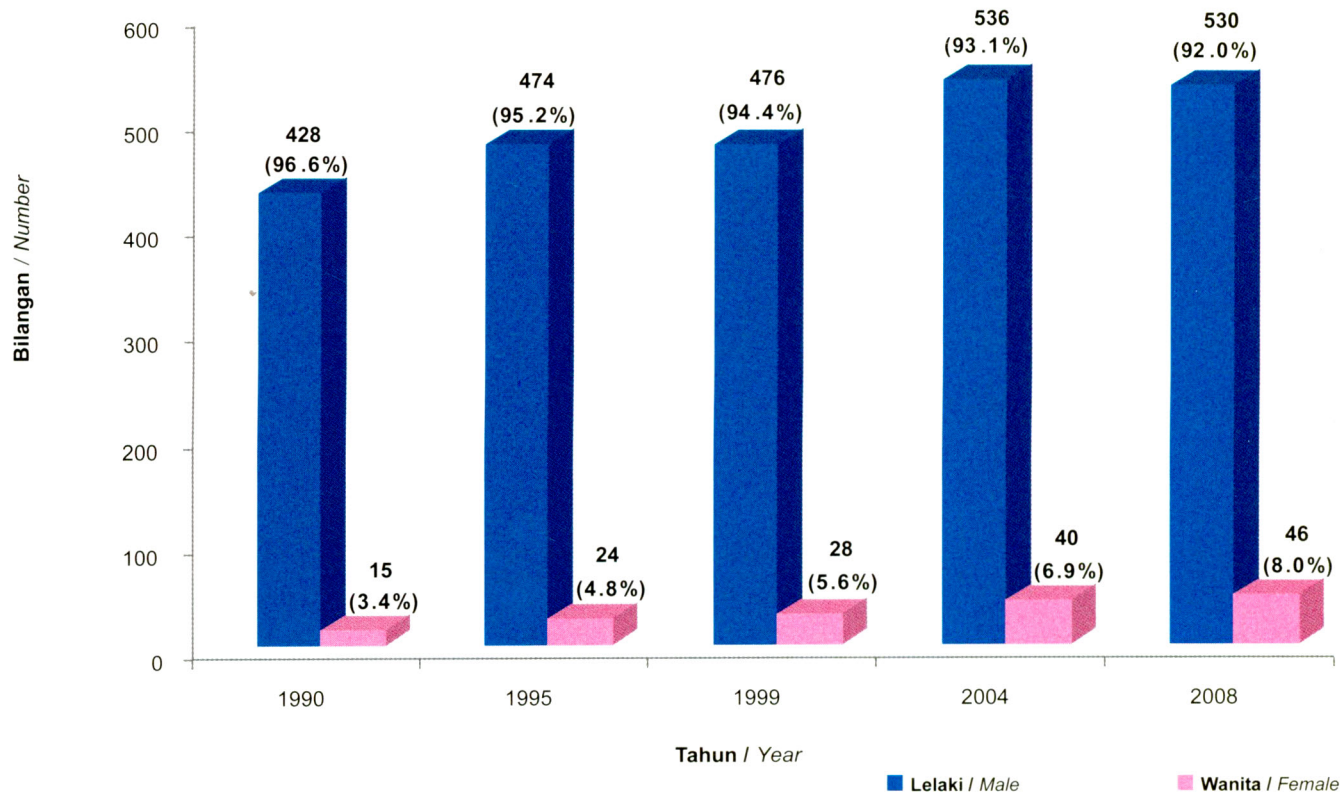
Note : *As at June 2011

CARTA 7.2 : PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT
CHART 7.2 : PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN RAKYAT



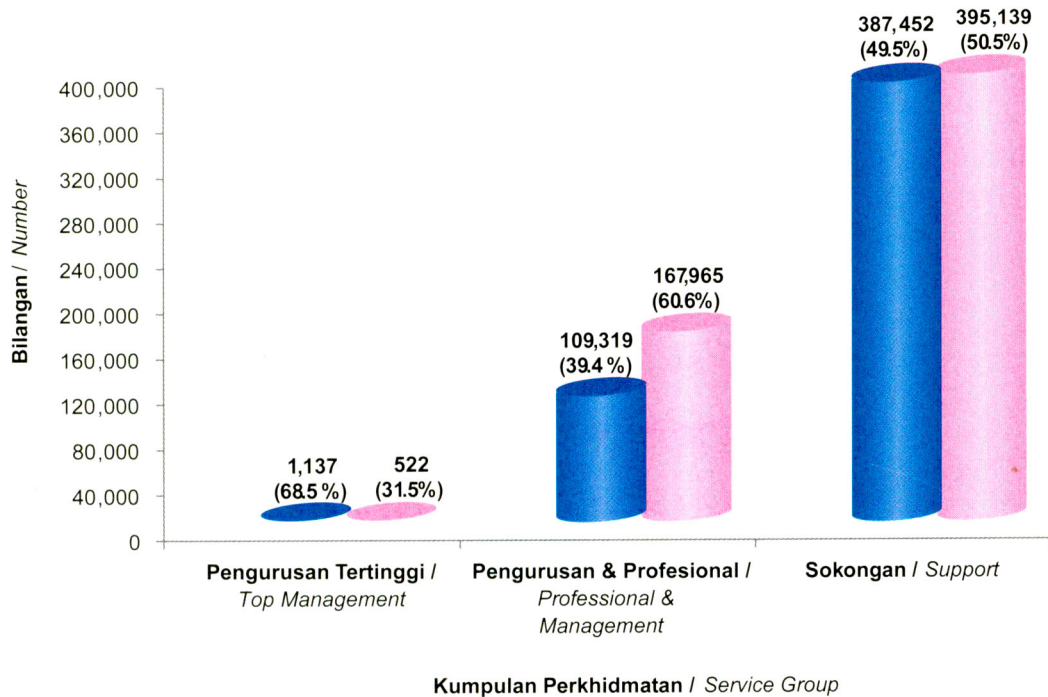
Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia
Source : Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 7.3 : AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA
CHART 7.3 : STATE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS BY SEX



Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan
Source : Local Newspapers

CARTA 7.4 : PERSONEL SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PERKHIDMATAN DAN JANTINA, JUN 2011
CHART 7.4 : PUBLIC SECTOR PERSONNEL BY SERVICE GROUP AND SEX, JUNE 2011



Nota / Note :

Data tidak termasuk anggota ATM dan PDRM
 Data exclude armed forces and police force

■ Lelaki / Male

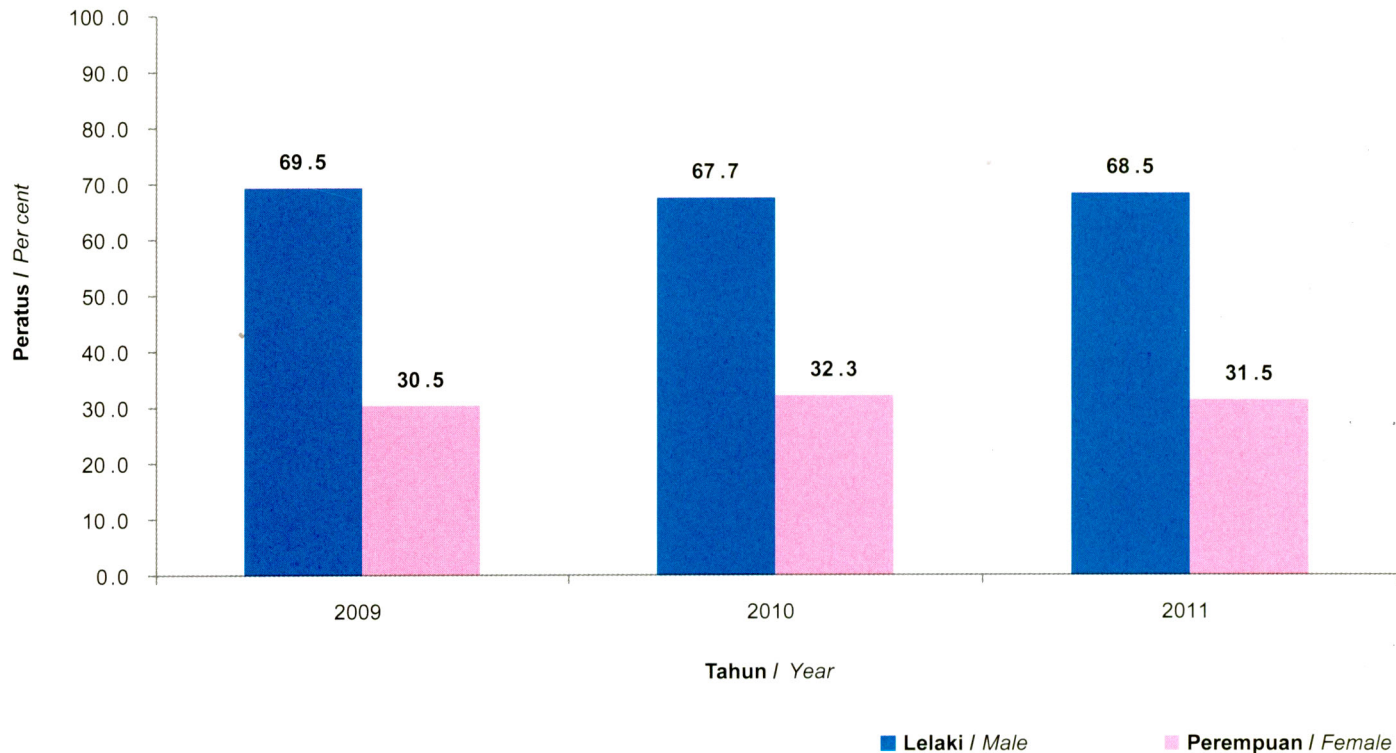
■ Perempuan / Female

Sumber : Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

Source : Public Service Department

CARTA 7.5 : PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2009 - 2011

CHART 7.5 : PERCENTAGE OF TOP MANAGEMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR BY SEX, 2009 -2011

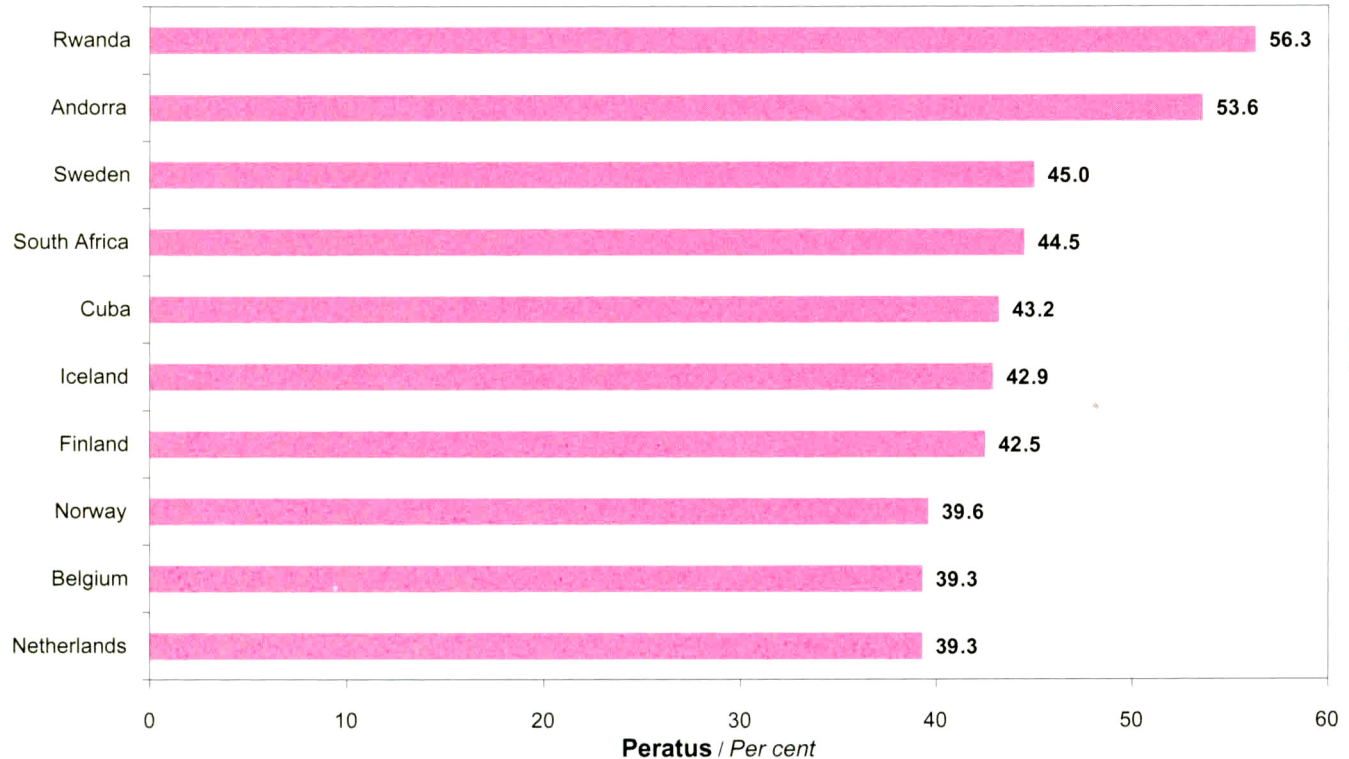


Sumber : Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam

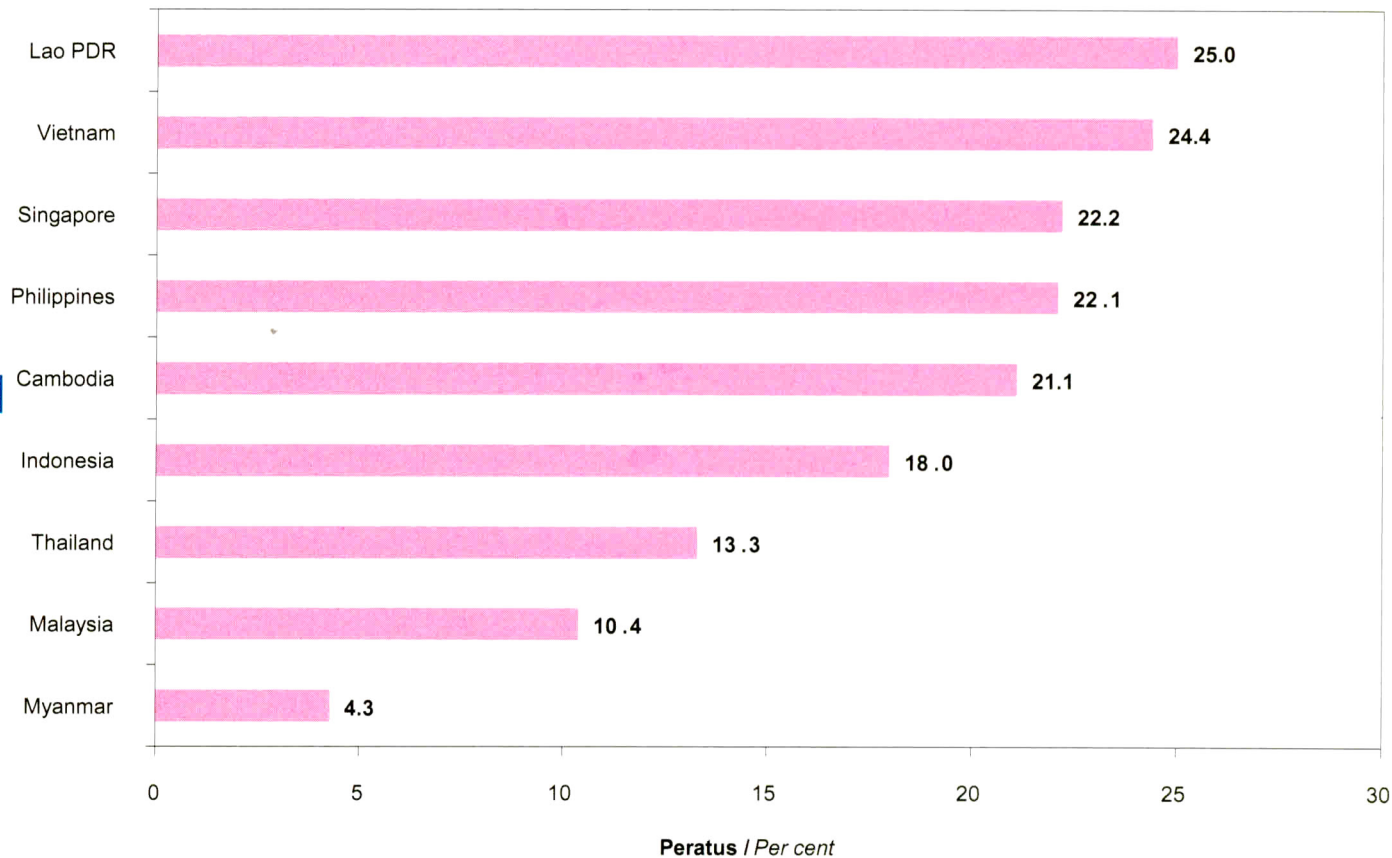
Source : Public Service Department

CARTA 7.6 : 10 NEGARA TERATAS YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, JUN 2011

CHART 7.6 : TOP 10 COUNTRIES WITH AT LEAST 30% WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT, JUNE 2011



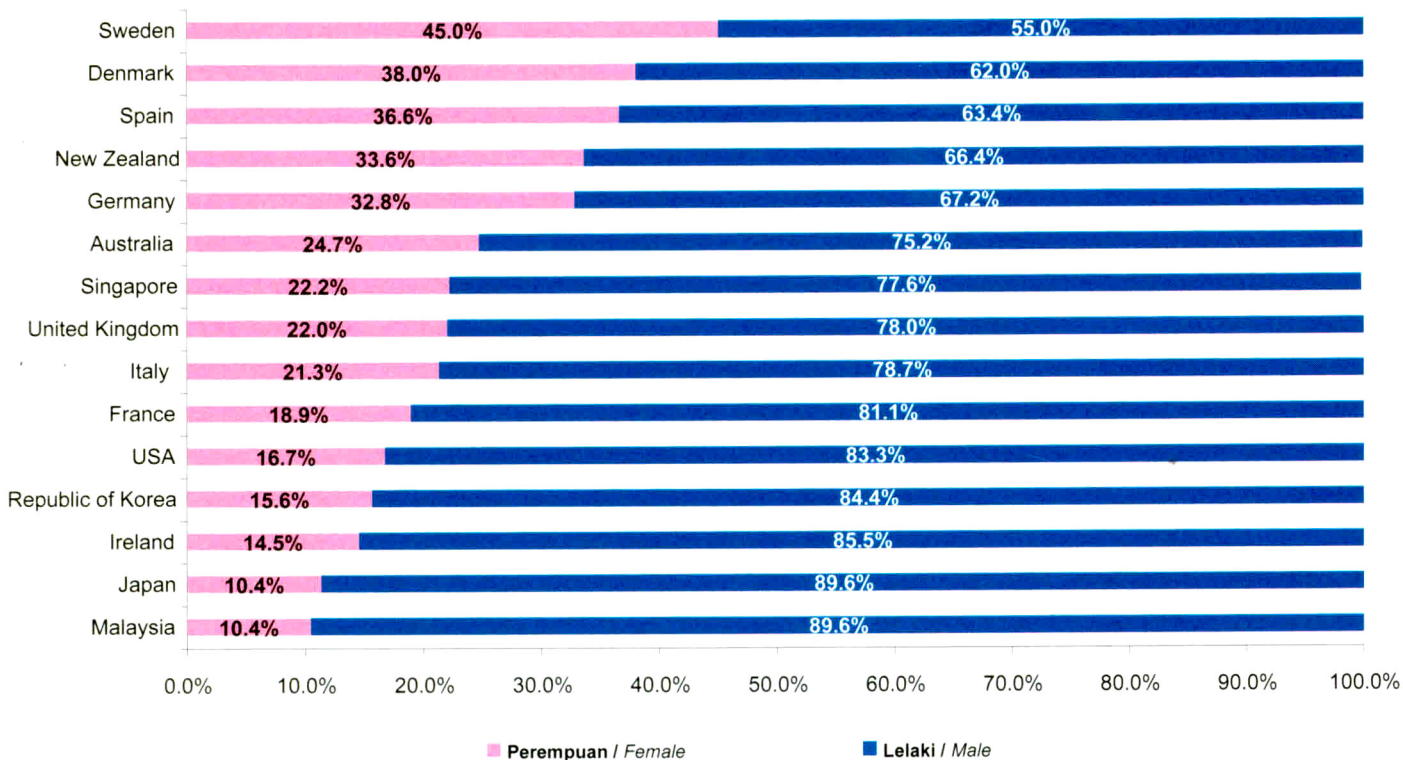
CARTA 7.7 : PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, JUN 2011
CHART 7.7 : WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT IN ASEAN COUNTRIES, JUNE 2011



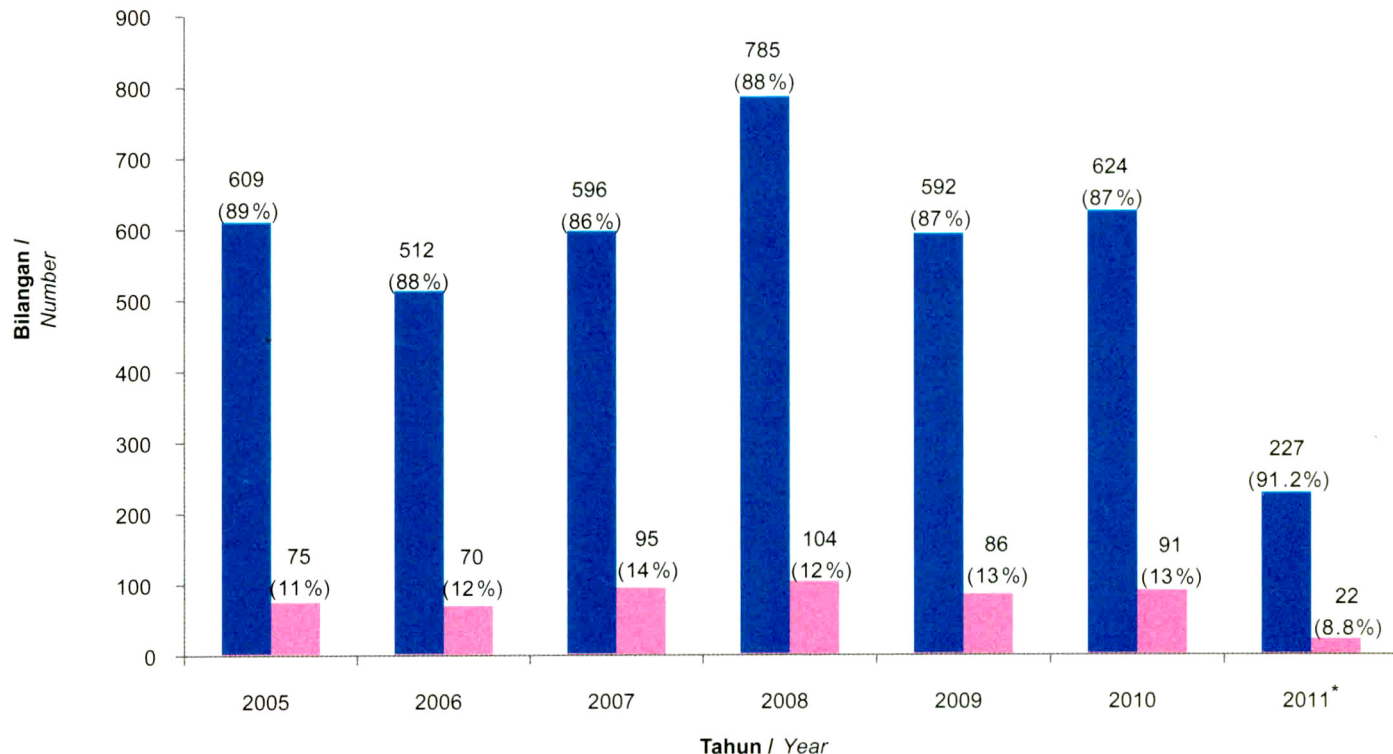
Nota : Data tidak diperolehi bagi Brunei Darussalam

Sumber / Source : Inter-Parliamentary Union

CARTA 7.8 : PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, JUN 2011
CHART 7.8 : PERCENTAGE OF PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES BY SEX, JUNE 2011



CARTA 7.9 : AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT BERKAITAN KERAJAAN, 2005 - 2011
CHART 7.9 : MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN GOVERNMENT-LINKED COMPANIES, 2005 - 2011



Nota : * 30 GLC yang terlibat dalam Program Transformasi GLC
Note : * 30 GLC involved in Transformation Programme of GLC

Sumber : Kementerian Kewangan
Source : Ministry of Finance

■ Lelaki / Male

■ Perempuan / Female

PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI /
SOCIO ECONOMY INDICATORS

Jadual 8.1 : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2011 (anggaran)

Table 8.1 : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2011 (estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Vietnam	Myanmar
1. Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	28,334.1	245,613.0	66,720.2	101,834.0	4,740.7	401.9	90,549.4	53,999.8
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	13,771.5	122,688.5	30,380.1	50,853.9	2,431.8	200.9	45,380.5	27,154.9
% Perempuan / % Female	%	48.6	50.0	45.5	49.9	51.3	50.0	50.1	50.3
2. Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	106	100	120	100	95	100	100	99
3. Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate	%	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1
4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	74.0	71.3	73.6	71.7	82.1	76.2	72.2	64.9
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	71.7	68.8	71.2	68.7	79.5	73.9	69.7	62.6
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	76.6	74.0	76.1	74.7	84.9	78.5	74.9	67.3
5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	18.8	18.1	13.0	25.3	8.5	17.9	17.1	19.3
6. Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	4.9	6.3	7.3	5.0	5.0	3.4	6.0	8.2
7. Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	15.0	28.0	16.4	19.3	2.3	11.5	20.9	49.2
Lelaki / Male		17.4	32.6	17.4	21.8	2.5	13.7	21.3	56.2
Perempuan / Female		12.5	23.0	15.4	16.7	2.1	9.2	20.5	41.9
8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.4	2.3	1.7	3.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.3
9. Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	88.7	90.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.7	94.0	89.9
Lelaki / Male	%	92.0	94.0	94.9	92.5	96.6	95.2	96.1	93.9
Perempuan / Female	%	85.4	86.8	90.5	92.7	88.6	90.2	92.0	86.4

Sumber : CIA World Factbook

Sources : CIA World Factbook

Jadual 8.1 (samb.) : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2011 (anggaran)

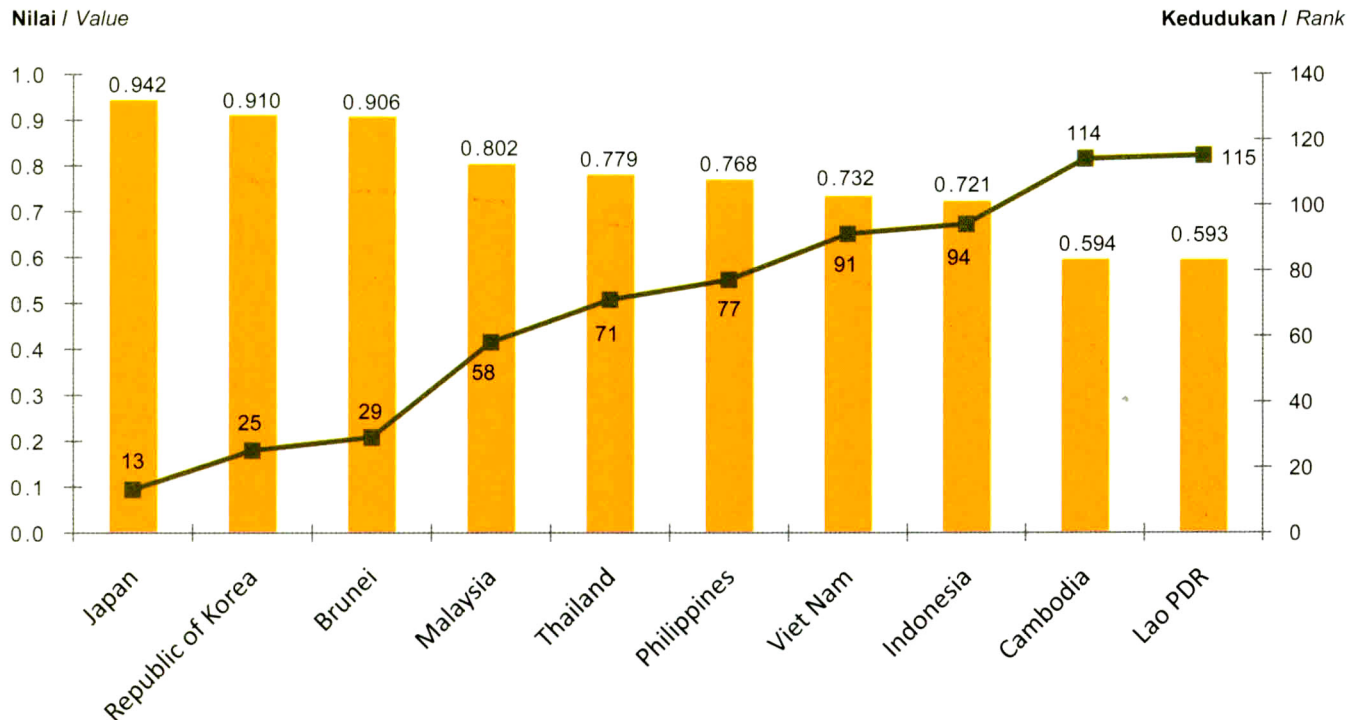
Table 8.1 (cont'd.) : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2011 (estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	USA	Sweden	Australia
1. Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	14,701.7	6,477.2	126,475.7	48,754.7	62,698.4	313,232.0	9,088.7	21,766.7
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	7,595.1	3,263.6	64,862.4	24,363.5	31,579.5	158,967.4	4,583.7	10,858.2
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.7	50.4	51.3	50.0	50.4	50.8	50.4	49.9
2. Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	94	98	95	100	99	97	98	100
3. Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk (tahunan) Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.1
4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life expectancy at birth	tahun / years	62.7	62.4	82.3	79.1	80.1	78.4	81.1	81.8
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	60.3	60.5	79.0	75.8	78.0	75.9	78.8	79.4
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	65.1	64.4	85.7	82.5	82.3	80.9	83.5	84.4
5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	25.4	26.1	7.3	8.6	12.3	13.8	10.2	12.3
6. Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	8.1	8.1	10.1	6.3	9.3	8.4	10.2	6.9
7. Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	55.5	59.5	2.8	4.2	4.6	6.1	2.7	4.6
Lelaki / Male		62.5	65.5	3.0	4.4	5.1	6.7	2.9	4.9
Perempuan / Female		48.1	53.2	2.6	3.9	4.2	5.4	2.6	4.3
8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.8	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
9. Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	73.6	83.0	99.0	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Lelaki / Male	%	84.7	83.0	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	64.1	63.0	99.0	96.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

Sumber : CIA World Factbook

Sources : CIA World Factbook

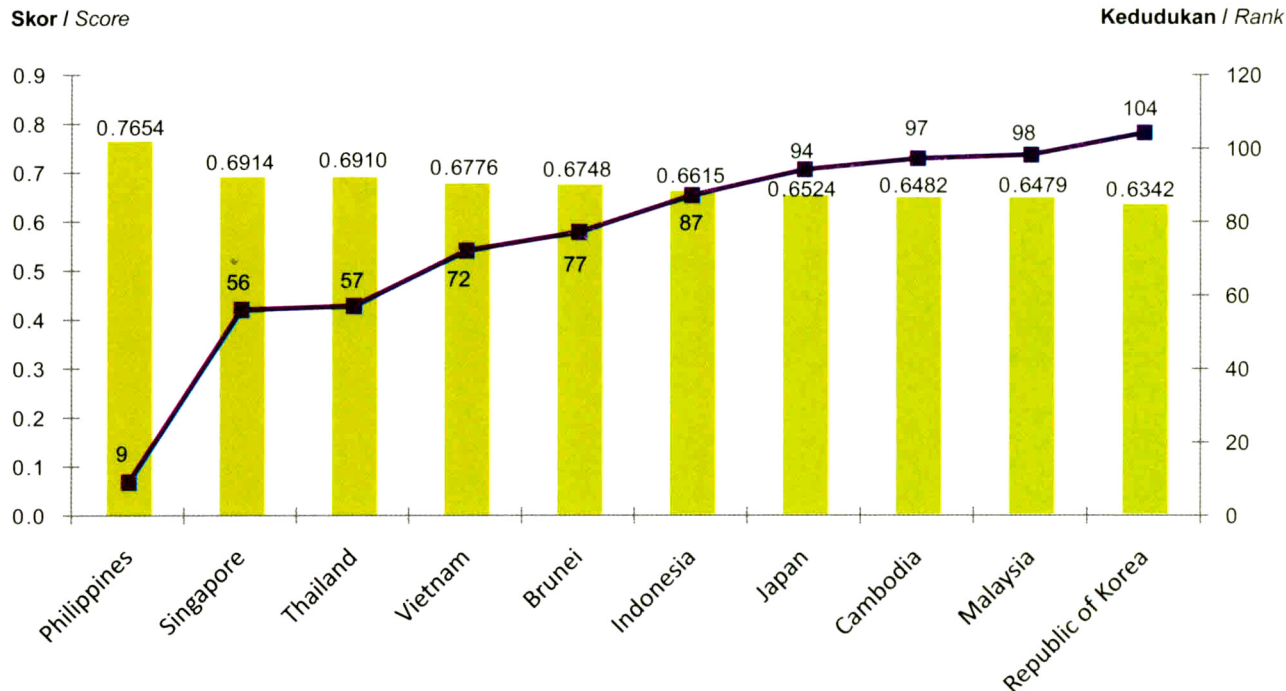
CARTA 8.1 : INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN GENDER, 2007/2008
CHART 8.1 : GENDER-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INDEX, 2007/2008



Nota : Malaysia berada di kedudukan 58 daripada 140 negara
Note : Malaysia ranked at 58 out of 140 countries

Sumber / Source : Human Development Report 2007/2008

CARTA 8.2 : INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL, 2010
CHART 8.2 : GLOBAL GENDER GAP INDEX, 2010



Nota : Malaysia berada di kedudukan 98 daripada 134 negara
Note : Malaysia ranked at 98 out of 134 countries

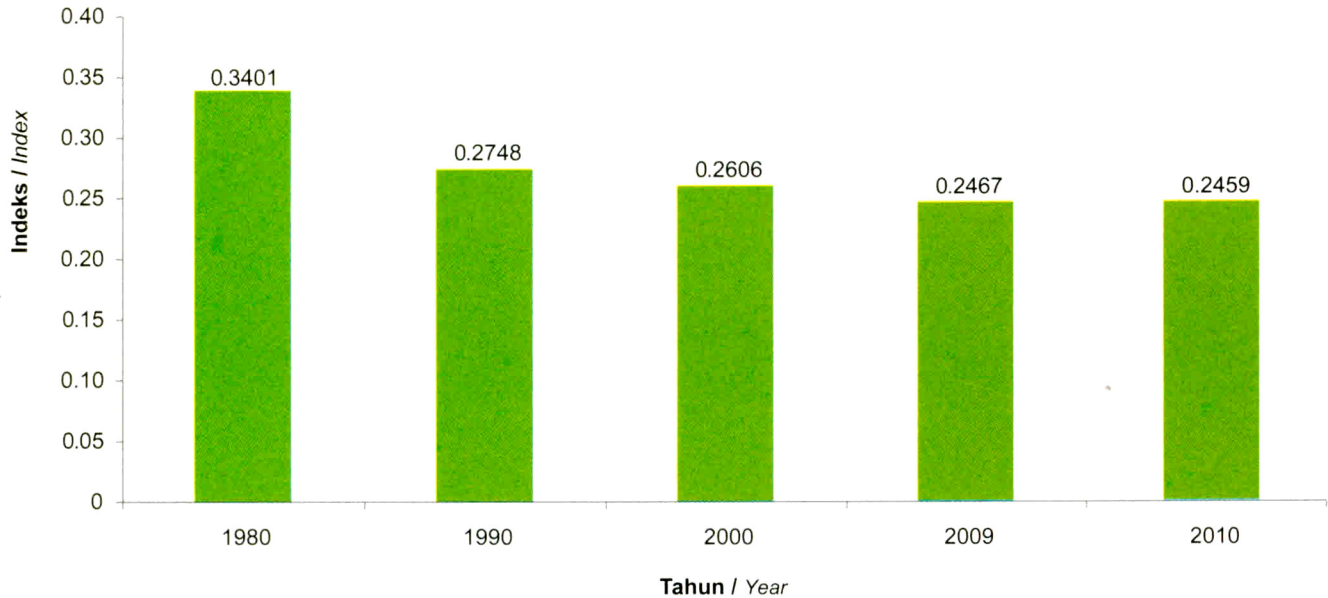
Sumber / Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2010

Skor / Score

Kedudukan / Rank

CARTA 8.3 : INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA

CHART 8.3 : MALAYSIA'S GENDER GAP INDEX



Nota : Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender

Note : Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality

KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT, MALAYSIA
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