

PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

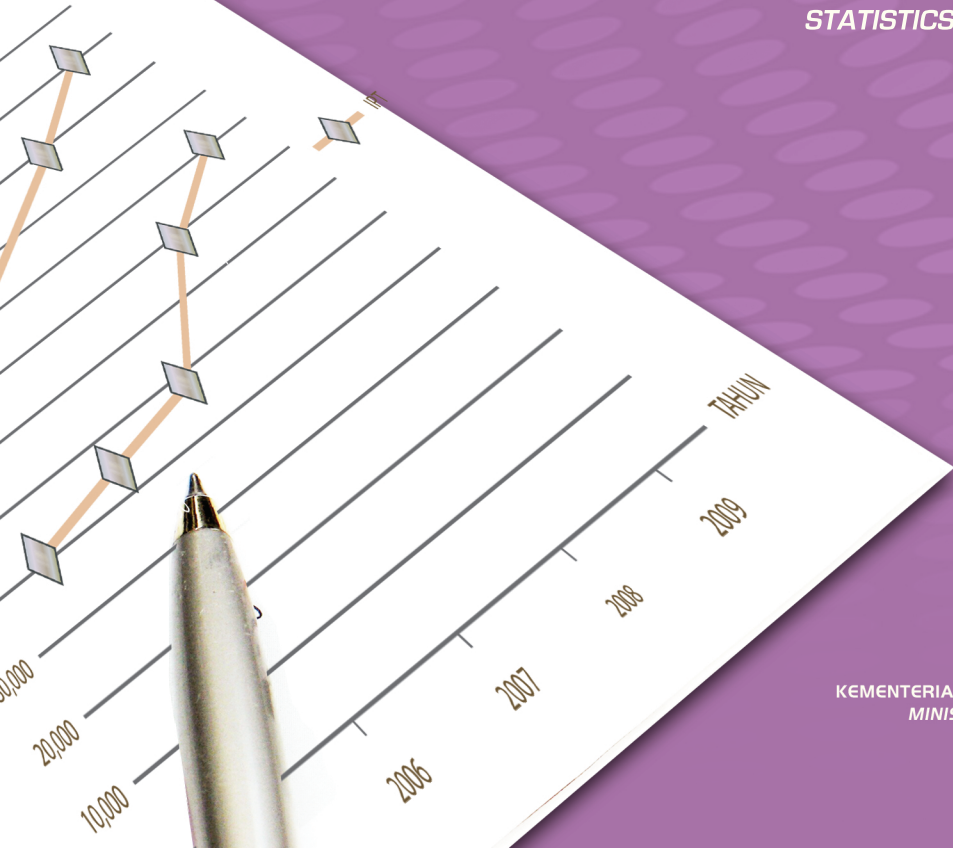
STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

2010



KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT
MINISTRY OF WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

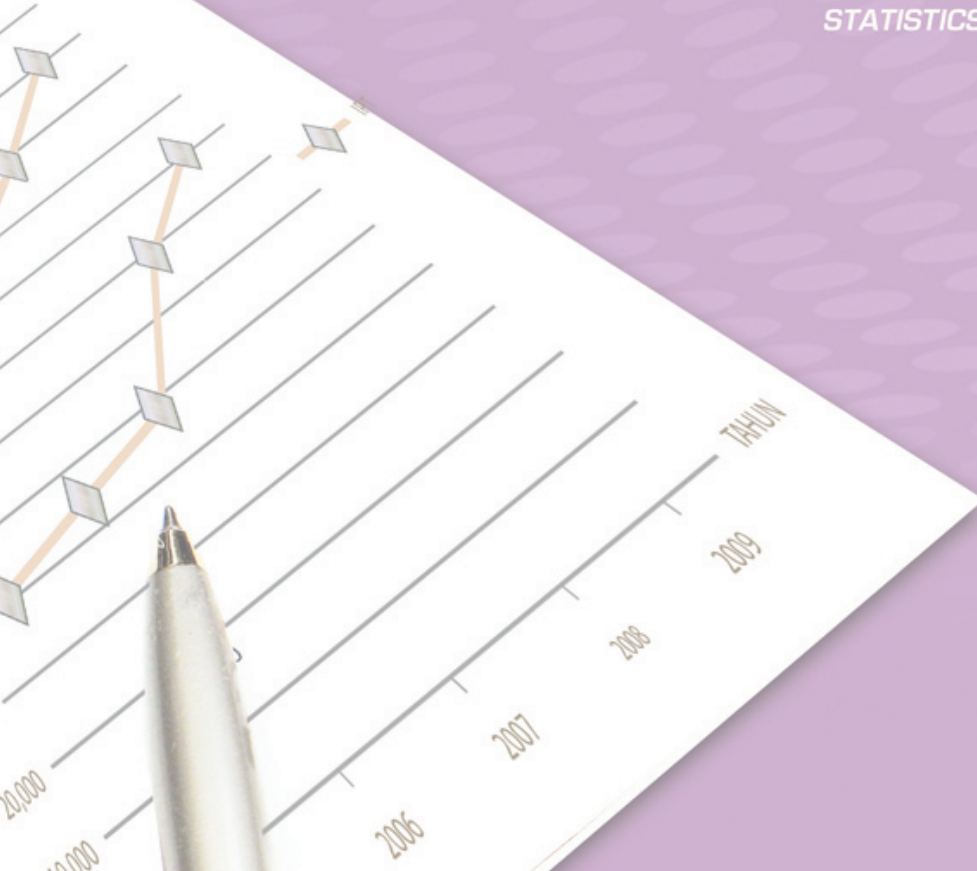
MALAYSIA



PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT

STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

2010





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Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh dan salam sejahtera.

Pengumpulan dan penganalisaan data, terutama mengikut pecahan jantina merupakan alat pembangunan (*development tool*) yang penting bagi memastikan perancangan dan pelaksanaan program lebih berkesan. Pemantauan dan penilaian berdasarkan data mengikut pecahan jantina dapat mengesan sama ada *outcome* sesuatu program dapat memenuhi keperluan dan kepentingan kumpulan sasaran yang berbeza.

Sehubungan itu, Buku Perangkaan 2010 telah ditambah dengan beberapa data baru. Antaranya, data mengenai kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh mengikut umur dan jantina; kadar pengangguran mengikut jantina dan benua; penyertaan wanita sebagai pengurus kanan di sektor swasta; wanita di peringkat pembuat keputusan dalam sektor pendidikan dan bilangan kaunselor berdaftar. Kemasukan data baru membolehkan pengguna buku ini mempunyai spektrum yang luas mengenai kedudukan wanita di Malaysia.

Adalah menjadi harapan Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat untuk menambah baik penerbitan Buku Perangkaan ini dari semasa ke semasa. Justeru, Kementerian mengalu-alukan cadangan dan maklum balas daripada semua pihak. Akhirnya, sukacita saya mengucapkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dalam penerbitan buku ini.

Salam hormat,

SHAHRIZAT ABDUL JALIL

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MALAYSIA : STATISTIK ASAS

MALAYSIA : BASIC STATISTICS

		2007	2008	2009	2010
Keluasan <i>Area</i>	km persegi <i>sq km</i>	330,252	330,252	330,252	330,252
Penduduk / Population	juta / million	27.17	27.73	28.31	28.91
Bawah 18 tahun / Under 18 years	juta / million	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.3
60 tahun dan ke atas / 60 years and above	juta / million	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Kepadatan penduduk <i>Population density</i>	km persegi <i>sq km</i>	82	84	86	88
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Nominal <i>Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</i>	(RM bilion) <i>(RM billion)</i>	641.9	698.3	705.4	N.A
Kadar pertumbuhan sebenar KDNK <i>Real GDP growth rate</i>	(%)	6.3	4.6	-1.7	10.1
Pendapatan per kapita <i>Per capita income</i>	RM <i>USD</i>	23,115 6,719	24,749 7,710	24,541 6,812	25,180 7,416
	Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) USD	13,529	15,586	13,468	12,475
Panjang Jalan <i>Length of Road</i>	km <i>km</i>	87,025	122,127	124,653	N.A
Bekalan Air Paip <i>Piped Water Supply</i>	% penduduk <i>% population</i>	95.4	95.5	96.6	N.A
Bekalan Elektrik / Electricity Supply (penduduk luar bandar / rural population)	%	93.5	94.3	92.2	N.A

Sumber : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2009, Malaysia Economy Second Quarter 2010

Source : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2009, Malaysia Economy Second Quarter 2010



PENDUDUK / *POPULATION*

Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan

Table 1.1 : Population : Summary of Statistics

		1980	1991	2000	2009	2010
(1) Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population	(juta) / (million)	13.88	18.55	23.49	28.31	28.91
Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)						
0-14	(%)	39.9	37.2	34.0	31.9	31.7
15-64	(%)	56.5	59.2	62.0	63.6	63.6
65 dan lebih / 65 and above	(%)	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7
Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)	(juta) / (million)	6.5	8.0	9.4	11.1	11.3
60 tahun dan lebih (Warga Emas) / 60 years and above (Senior Citizens)	(juta) / (million)	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.1
(2) Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density	(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)	40	56	71	86	87
Umur Penengah / Median Age	(tahun) / (years)	19.4	21.6	23.4	25.0	25.2
(3) Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio	(%)	76.9	69.0	61.4	57.2	57.2
(4) Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population	(setiap 100 perempuan)	102	103	104	104	104
Nisbah Jantina Warga Emas (60 tahun dan lebih)	(every 100 females)	98.2	90.1	91.4	93.6	93.7
Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)						
Penduduk Bandar / Urban Population	(%)	51.4	51.4	62.0	63.7	63.8
Penduduk Luar Bandar / Rural Population	(%)	48.6	48.6	38.0	36.3	36.2
Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship						
Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen	(%)	100.0	95.7	94.0	92.8	92.7
Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen	(%)	-	4.3	6.0	7.2	7.3

Nota / Notes :

- (1) 1980 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci 1981-1990.
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates, 1981-1990.

1991 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci mengikut Negeri, 1992-1999.
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates by States, 1992-1999.

2000 dan 2009 : Unjuran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk 2000 yang disesuaikan.
Population projections based on the adjusted 2000 Population Census.
- (2) Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.
Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.
- (3) Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.
Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.
- (4) Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.
Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina**Table 1.2 : Population by State and Sex**

(' 000)

Negeri State	1980			1991			2000			2010		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
Johor	828.8	817.3	1,646.2	1,119.2	1,068.8	2,188.1	1,430.1	1,332.5	2,762.5	1,776.2	1,683.2	3,459.4
Kedah	553.1	566.8	1,119.9	678.4	692.8	1,371.3	830.4	841.5	1,671.9	1,019.0	1,025.2	2,044.2
Kelantan	442.5	453.2	895.7	605.1	621.9	1,227.0	680.0	681.5	1,361.4	843.3	834.7	1,678.0
Melaka	226.6	240.3	466.9	266.3	273.9	540.2	324.6	322.0	646.6	395.0	391.2	786.2
Negeri Sembilan	288.6	288.1	576.7	366.7	359.4	726.2	443.1	422.9	866.1	532.0	501.0	1,033.0
Pahang	418.8	383.2	802.1	560.4	519.2	1,079.6	678.6	617.2	1,295.8	825.1	749.2	1,574.3
Perak	895.2	912.2	1,807.4	992.5	1,002.8	1,995.3	1,050.5	1,041.2	2,091.7	1,226.5	1,214.4	2,440.9
Perlis	74.1	74.5	148.7	95.4	95.2	190.7	102.4	105.2	207.6	120.2	125.5	245.6
Pulau Pinang	476.0	484.7	960.7	562.9	570.7	1,133.6	664.0	668.7	1,332.7	793.2	816.7	1,609.9
Sabah	555.7	499.4	1,055.1	957.1	857.4	1,814.5	1,345.5	1,257.9	2,603.5	1,682.7	1,589.2	3,271.9
Sarawak	681.6	669.5	1,351.1	886.6	837.2	1,723.8	1,053.1	1,018.4	2,071.5	1,309.2	1,247.9	2,557.1
Selangor	771.4	752.7	1,524.1	1,236.3	1,194.9	2,431.2	2,143.0	2,045.9	4,188.9	2,701.4	2,586.5	5,287.9
Terengganu	271.0	270.7	541.7	412.8	398.0	810.7	460.2	442.4	902.6	590.5	558.0	1,148.5
WP Kuala Lumpur	508.4	474.5	982.9	648.1	614.0	1,262.1	720.2	695.8	1,416.0	851.7	829.9	1,681.6
WP Labuan	(a)	(a)	(a)	28.6	24.3	52.9	39.9	36.2	76.1	46.6	43.7	90.3
Malaysia	6,992.0	6,887.2	13,879.3	9,416.5	9,130.7	18,547.2	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,712.6	14,196.2	28,908.8

Nota / Notes : (a) Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984.

(a) Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

Jumlah campuran mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

1980 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci 1981-1990.

Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates, 1981-1990.

1991 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci mengikut Negeri, 1992-1999.

Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates by States, 1992-1999.

2000 dan 2009 : Unjuran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk 2000 yang disesuaikan.

Population projections based on the adjusted 2000 Population Census

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

Jadual 1.3 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina**Table 1.3 : Population by Age Group and Sex**

(' 000)

Kumpulan Umur Age Group	1980			1991			2000			2010		
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total
0-4	1,015.2	963.9	1,979.2	1,290.4	1,213.7	2,504.1	1,459.5	1,373.9	2,833.4	1,697.5	1,594.3	3,291.8
5-9	942.6	901.5	1,844.2	1,213.7	1,149.8	2,363.5	1,365.1	1,280.9	2,646.0	1,572.4	1,476.7	3,049.1
10-14	876.3	842.8	1,719.1	1,038.7	993.6	2,032.3	1,288.4	1,235.2	2,523.7	1,453.9	1,370.3	2,824.1
15-19	784.5	792.0	1,576.5	927.0	906.4	1,833.4	1,184.6	1,151.1	2,335.7	1,362.7	1,283.4	2,646.1
20-24	661.2	693.9	1,355.2	846.9	836.7	1,683.5	1,054.7	1,033.8	2,088.5	1,300.8	1,252.3	2,553.0
25-29	553.2	565.0	1,118.2	817.8	805.0	1,622.8	968.6	950.9	1,919.5	1,205.8	1,172.3	2,378.1
30-34	456.0	445.2	901.2	738.9	718.1	1,457.0	931.8	905.3	1,837.1	1,068.4	1,043.1	2,111.5
35-39	374.6	355.3	729.9	619.9	595.2	1,215.1	850.2	818.0	1,668.2	973.4	952.5	1,925.9
40-44	313.1	300.1	613.2	496.7	468.9	965.6	746.0	705.0	1,451.0	924.3	900.9	1,825.2
45-49	259.0	257.1	516.1	375.3	349.9	725.2	623.4	581.7	1,205.1	831.7	806.2	1,637.9
50-54	210.5	214.0	424.5	311.6	299.2	610.9	458.3	419.4	877.7	713.9	686.2	1,400.1
55-59	169.5	173.1	342.5	243.3	243.7	487.0	342.1	315.9	657.9	575.1	555.8	1,130.9
60-64	133.2	135.2	268.4	181.1	189.8	370.9	257.7	261.6	519.3	399.0	386.7	785.7
65-69	100.0	100.1	200.1	127.3	138.9	266.1	181.6	196.7	378.3	272.6	273.0	545.6
70-74	69.7	68.6	138.3	85.9	97.6	183.5	125.9	138.3	264.2	176.0	200.2	376.2
75+	73.4	79.4	152.8	101.9	124.3	226.2	127.8	161.6	289.4	184.9	242.4	427.4
Jumlah / Total	6,992.0	6,887.2	13,879.3	9,416.5	9,130.7	18,547.2	11,965.6	11,529.3	23,494.9	14,712.6	14,196.2	28,908.8

Nota : Jumlah campuran mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.*Notes : The added total may differ due to rounding.*

- 1980** : **Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci 1981-1990.**
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates, 1981-1990.
- 1991** : **Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci mengikut Negeri, 1992-1999.**
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates by States, 1992-1999.
- 2000 dan 2009** : **Unjuran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk 2000 yang disesuaikan.**
Population projections based on the adjusted 2000 Population Census.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia*Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia*

Jadual 1.4 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan)**Table 1.4 : Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary)**

	1980	1991	2000	2010
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	6,992.0	9,416.5	11,965.6	14,712.6
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	6,887.2	9,130.7	11,529.3	14,196.2
Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)	13,879.3	18,547.2	23,494.9	28,908.8
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	49.6	49.2	49.1	49.1
% Female (over total)				
Kumpulan Umur / Age Group				
0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)	5,542.5	6,899.9	8,003.1	9,165.0
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	2,834.1	3,542.8	4,113.0	4,723.8
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	2,708.2	3,357.1	3,890.0	4,441.2
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)	39.3	36.8	33.7	31.3
% Female (over female population)				
15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)	7,845.7	10,971.4	14,560.0	18,394.6
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	3,914.8	5,558.5	7,417.4	9,355.2
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	3,930.9	5,412.9	7,142.7	9,039.4
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)	57.1	59.3	62.0	63.7
% Female (over female population)				
65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)	491.2	675.8	931.9	1,349.1
Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)	243.1	315.1	435.3	633.6
Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)	248.1	360.8	496.6	715.6
% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.0
% Female (over female population)				

Nota / Notes : Jumlah campuran mungkin berbeza kerana pembundaran.
The added total may differ due to rounding.

1980 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci 1981-1990.
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates, 1981-1990.

1991 : Kajian Semula Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun Antara Banci mengikut Negeri, 1992-1999.
Revised Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates by States, 1992-1999.

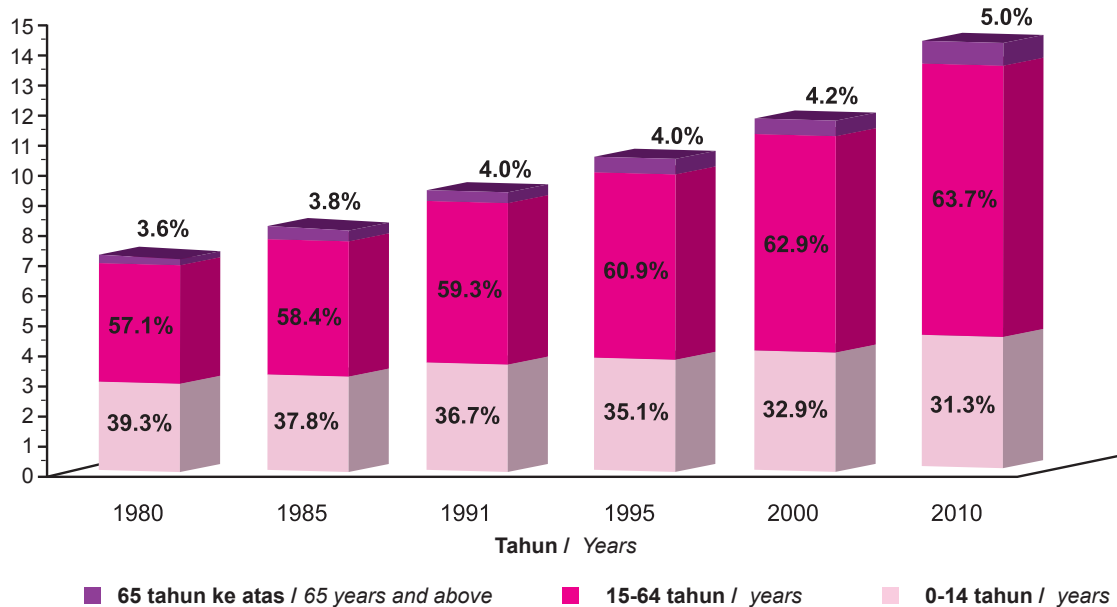
2000 dan 2009 : Unjuran penduduk berasaskan kepada Banci Penduduk 2000 yang disesuaikan.
Population projections based on the adjusted 2000 Population Census

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia

CARTA 1.1 : PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR
CHART 1.1 : FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

Penduduk / Population
(Juta / Million)



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics



GUNA TENAGA / *EMPLOYMENT*

Jadual 2.1 : Guna Tenaga : Ringkasan Perangkaan

Table 2.1 : Employment : Summary of Statistics

		1990	1995	2000	2004	2007	2008	2009
Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force	('000)	7,000.2	7,893.1	9,616.1	10,353.5	10,889.5	11,028.1	11,315.3
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,489.8	5,203.1	6,275.2	6,622.3	6,963.5	7,074.6	7,218.1
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,510.3	2,690.0	3,340.9	3,731.3	3,926.0	3,953.5	4,097.2
Bekerja / Employed	('000)	6,685.0	7,645.0	9,321.7	9,986.6	10,538.1	10,659.6	10,897.3
Lelaki / Male	('000)	4,310.7	5,056.6	6,086.2	6,397.9	6,747.1	6,851.1	6,955.7
Perempuan / Female	('000)	2,374.3	2,588.4	3,235.5	3,588.7	3,791.0	3,808.5	3,941.6
Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate	(%)	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.7
Lelaki / Male	(%)	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6
Perempuan / Female	(%)	5.4	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8
Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate	(%)	66.5	64.7	65.4	64.4	63.2	62.6	62.9
Lelaki / Male	(%)	85.3	84.3	83.0	80.9	79.5	79.0	78.9
Perempuan / Female	(%)	47.8	44.7	47.2	47.3	46.4	45.7	46.4

Nota / Notes :

Tenaga buruh / Labour force

Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.

Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.

Bekerja / Employed

Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.

All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.

Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate

Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.

Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source: Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.2 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, Strata dan Jantina, 2009**Table 2.2 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2009****(%)**

Sijil tertinggi diperoleh <i>Highest certificate obtained</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	62.9	78.9	46.4	63.5	78.4	48.4	61.7	79.9	42.0
UPSR/UPSRA atau yang setaraf <i>UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent</i>	57.6	77.1	34.1	54.6	73.5	33.8	61.9	81.9	34.5
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA atau yang setaraf <i>PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent</i>	47.6	64.6	27.8	47.8	64.6	28.7	47.1	64.5	26.0
SPM atau yang setaraf <i>SPM or equivalent</i>	65.2	81.0	48.7	65.8	80.7	50.5	63.5	81.9	43.9
STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	58.8	70.1	50.4	59.7	69.3	52.0	56.8	72.2	47.5
Sijil <i>Certificate</i>	84.2	89.6	73.9	84.7	90.9	73.5	83.0	86.7	75.1
Diploma	84.3	89.3	79.5	84.1	88.9	79.6	84.9	90.9	79.2
Ijazah <i>Degree</i>	89.0	92.5	85.2	88.7	92.4	84.7	90.7	93.4	88.1
Tiada sijil¹ <i>No certificate</i>	63.4	87.7	40.9	60.8	85.2	40.3	66.8	90.4	41.7
Tidak berkenaan² <i>Not applicable</i>	51.7	79.0	36.3	44.2	74.2	28.6	59.1	83.2	44.2

Nota / Notes :¹Tiada sijil / No certificate**Merujuk kepada mereka yang masih di bangku sekolah atau telah tamat persekolahan tanpa memperoleh sebarang sijil.***Refers to those persons who are currently attending school or who have completed schooling without receiving any certificate.*²Tidak berkenaan / Not applicable**Merujuk kepada mereka yang tiada pendidikan rasmi.***Refers to those persons who have no formal education.***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan***Source : Department of Statistics*

Jadual 2.3 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Strata dan Jantina, 2009

Table 2.3 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Age Group, Stratum and Sex, 2009

(%)

Kumpulan Umur <i>Age Group</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	62.9	78.9	46.4	63.5	78.6	48.4	61.7	79.9	42.0
15-19	17.2	21.7	12.5	16.1	19.3	12.6	19.2	25.7	12.4
20-24	64.0	74.0	53.6	64.1	71.4	56.7	63.8	79.1	47.3
25-29	81.9	95.8	67.5	84.3	96.2	72.7	76.6	95.1	55.4
30-34	79.5	97.7	60.8	80.7	98.1	63.7	76.4	96.6	53.3
35-39	77.1	97.9	55.9	77.7	98.0	57.5	75.8	97.6	51.7
40-44	76.2	97.6	54.2	76.4	97.7	55.4	75.8	97.5	51.5
45-49	72.5	96.6	47.7	72.0	96.7	46.8	73.6	96.3	49.7
50-54	68.4	92.4	43.4	67.8	91.8	42.6	69.6	93.6	45.0
55-59	49.5	70.4	27.9	45.6	65.0	25.2	57.2	80.9	33.2
60-64	35.7	52.0	18.7	28.6	43.3	13.4	48.6	68.1	28.5

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.4 : Bilangan dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata dan Jantina, 2009
Table 2.4 : Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2009

Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja <i>Reasons for not seeking work</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>			Bandar <i>Urban</i>			Luar Bandar <i>Rural</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
Masih belajar <i>Schooling</i>	2,530.1 38.0	1,241.6 64.4	1,288.6 27.2	1,693.4 38.3	843.3 64.2	850.2 27.4	836.7 37.2	398.3 65.0	438.4 26.8
Kerja rumah <i>Housework</i>	3,226.6 48.4	44.1 2.3	3,182.5 67.2	2,104.8 47.7	27.2 2.1	2,077.5 67.0	1,121.8 49.9	16.8 2.8	1,105.0 67.5
Akan melanjutkan pelajaran <i>Going for further studies</i>	108.1 1.6	52.7 2.7	55.4 1.2	69.5 1.6	35.2 2.7	34.3 1.1	38.6 1.7	17.6 2.9	21.1 1.3
Hilang upaya <i>Disabled</i>	125.5 1.9	85.0 4.4	40.5 0.9	71.8 1.6	50.0 3.8	21.7 0.7	53.7 2.4	34.9 5.7	18.8 1.2
Tidak berminat <i>Not interested</i>	43.2 0.7	31.5 1.6	11.7 0.3	21.2 0.5	15.6 1.2	5.6 0.2	22.1 1.0	15.9 2.6	6.2 0.4
Sudah bersara <i>Retired</i>	382.1 5.7	320.4 16.6	61.8 1.3	310.3 7.0	256.7 19.5	53.6 1.7	71.9 3.2	63.7 10.4	8.2 0.5
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	250.0 3.8	151.7 7.9	98.4 2.1	145.6 3.3	86.0 6.5	59.6 1.9	104.4 4.6	65.7 10.7	38.7 2.4
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	6,665.7 100.0	1,926.9 100.0	4,738.8 100.0	4,416.5 100.0	1,314.0 100.0	3,102.5 100.0	2,249.2 100.0	612.9 100.0	1,636.3 100.0

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.5 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2009*Table 2.5 : Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2009*

Pekerjaan / Occupation	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
	('000)	('000)	(%)	('000)	(%)	
Penggubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus <i>Legislators, senior officials & managers</i>	822.9	632.6	76.9	190.3	23.1	4.8
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	684.6	359.1	52.5	325.5	47.5	8.3
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians & associate professionals</i>	1,560.0	941.5	60.4	618.5	39.6	15.7
Pekerja perkeranian <i>Clerical workers</i>	1,086.6	326.7	30.1	759.9	69.9	19.3
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual <i>Service workers and shop and market sales workers</i>	1,869.1	1,040.2	55.7	828.9	44.3	21.0
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural & fishery workers</i>	1,255.7	933.7	74.4	322.0	25.6	8.2
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	1,132.9	980.6	86.6	152.3	13.4	3.9
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang <i>Plant & machine-operators and assemblers</i>	1,242.6	939.9	75.6	302.7	24.4	7.7
Pekerjaan asas ¹ <i>Elementary occupations ¹</i>	1,242.9	801.4	64.5	441.5	35.5	11.2
Jumlah / Total	10,897.3	6,955.7	63.8	3,941.6	36.2	100.0

Nota / Notes : ¹ Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort.
Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first level.

Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 1998

Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 1998

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.6 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2009**Table 2.6 : Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2009**

Industri / Industry	Jumlah Total (‘000)	Lelaki Male		Perempuan Female		Perempuan (% daripada jumlah perempuan yang bekerja) Female (% of total female employed)
		(‘000)	(%)	(‘000)	(%)	
Pertanian, pemburuan dan perhutanan <i>Agriculture, hunting and forestry</i>	1,349.6	997.3	73.9	352.3	26.1	8.9
Perikanan / Fishing	121.5	117.9	97.0	3.6	3.0	0.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	62.7	53.9	86.0	8.8	14.0	0.2
Pembuatan / Manufacturing	1,807.1	1,116.5	61.8	690.6	38.2	17.5
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air <i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>	58.2	49.0	84.2	9.2	15.8	0.2
Pembinaan / Construction	1,015.9	935.8	92.1	80.1	7.9	2.0
Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, motosikal dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods</i>	1,831.9	1,177.3	64.3	654.6	35.7	16.6
Hotel dan restoran <i>Hotels and restaurants</i>	800.5	411.0	51.3	389.5	48.7	9.9
Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi <i>Transport, storage & communication</i>	591.9	497.1	84.0	94.8	16.0	2.4
Pengantaraan kewangan <i>Financial intermediation</i>	271.6	133.3	49.1	138.3	50.9	3.5
Aktiviti hartanah, penyewaan dan perniagaan <i>Real estate, renting and business activities</i>	601.9	367.6	61.1	234.3	38.9	5.9
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	813.9	570.3	70.1	243.6	29.9	6.2
Pendidikan / Education	731.4	255.1	34.9	476.3	65.1	12.1
Kesihatan dan kerja sosial <i>Health and social work</i>	271.8	82.9	30.5	188.9	69.5	4.8
Aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain <i>Other community, social and personal service activities</i>	303.3	166.6	54.9	136.7	45.1	3.5
Isi rumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji <i>Private households with employed persons</i>	262.5	22.7	8.6	239.8	91.4	6.1
Organisasi dan badan-badan di luar wilayah <i>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies</i>	1.8	1.5	83.3	0.3	16.7	0.0
Jumlah / Total	10,897.5	6,955.8	63.8	3,941.7	36.2	100.0

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 2.7 : Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2009 - 2010*Table 2.7 : Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2009 - 2010*

Profesion / Profession	2009				2010			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) <i>Female (% of total)</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Perempuan (% daripada jumlah) <i>Female (% of total)</i>
Akauntan <i>Accountants</i>	25,614	13,679	11,935	46.6	26,250	13,767	12,483	47.6
Arkitek Profesional <i>Professional Architects</i>	..	..	..	..	1,720	1,449	271	15.8
Arkitek <i>Architects</i>	..	..	..	..	1,395	950	445	31.9
Jurutera Profesional <i>Professional Engineers</i>	13,928	13,434	494	3.5	14,406	13,854	552	3.8
Jurutera Siswazah <i>Graduate Engineers</i>	45,992	42,217	3,775	8.2	52,235	42,708	9,527	18.2
Doktor Gigi <i>Dentists</i>	3,428	1,294	2,134	62.3	3,589	1,370	2,219	61.8
Doktor Veterinar <i>Veterinary Surgeons</i>	1,604	1,002	602	37.5	1,629	1,010	619	38.0
Juruukur Tanah <i>Land Surveyors</i>	..	..	..	..	42	42	0	0.0
Juruukur Bahan <i>Quantity Surveyors</i>	1,756	1,083	673	38.3	1,901	1,124	777	40.9
Peguam <i>Lawyers</i>	12,835	6,820	6,015	46.9	13,071	6,885	6,186	47.3

Nota : 2009 dan 2010 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun*Notes :* 2009 and 2010 - as at mid-year

.. Tidak diperolehi

Not available

Sumber: Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia.

Sources: Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia.

Jadual 2.8 : Kadar Penduduk dan Bekerja mengikut Jantina dan Rantau, 2004 - 2009*Table 2.8 : Employment to Population Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2009*

	2004			2005			2006			2007			2008			2009		
	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F	J T	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	64.8	78.2	51.4	64.8	78.1	51.5	64.8	78.1	51.6	64.7	77.8	51.6	64.7	77.7	51.7	64.7	77.7	51.6
<i>Developed Economies and European Union</i>	60.3	69.0	52.0	60.5	69.1	52.4	60.6	69.1	52.7	60.7	69.1	52.8	60.9	69.2	53.2	60.5	68.6	52.9
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)&CIS</i>	58.4	68.2	49.7	58.7	68.6	49.9	58.8	68.6	50.2	59.3	69.2	50.5	59.4	69.3	50.7	59.2	69.0	50.6
<i>East Asia</i>	74.6	81.0	67.9	74.1	80.5	67.5	73.7	80.1	67.1	73.4	79.6	66.8	73.1	79.3	66.6	73.1	79.4	66.5
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	69.8	82.9	51.1	69.6	82.5	57.2	69.4	82.2	57.0	69.4	81.9	57.2	69.4	81.7	57.4	69.5	82.0	57.4
<i>South Asia</i>	58.7	82.2	33.8	58.8	82.1	34.2	58.9	82.0	34.6	58.9	81.7	34.8	58.9	81.5	35.1	58.8	81.6	34.9
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	64.3	80.0	49.3	64.7	80.1	50.0	65.2	80.3	50.8	65.2	80.1	51.0	65.5	80.1	51.6	65.4	79.7	51.7
<i>Middle East</i>	51.1	75.6	24.1	51.4	75.7	24.4	51.2	75.4	24.6	51.2	75.1	24.8	50.9	74.4	24.9	51.5	75.3	25.4
<i>North Asia</i>	51.2	75.8	26.9	51.2	75.7	26.9	51.3	75.7	27.1	51.3	75.5	27.3	51.4	75.5	27.5	51.8	76.4	27.4
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	71.2	81.2	61.1	71.3	81.2	61.8	71.3	81.1	61.8	71.4	81.1	61.9	71.5	81.2	62.1	71.7	81.2	62.6

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan ; J - Jumlah*Note : M - Male ; F - Female ; T - Total***Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2010**

Jadual 2.9 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina dan Rantau, 2004 - 2009*Table 2.9 : Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2009*

	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	73.4	47.9	73.4	48.0	73.5	48.3	73.6	48.5	73.3	48.6	72.8	48.0
<i>Developed Economies and European Union</i>	64.2	48.2	64.2	48.6	64.9	49.2	65.3	49.7	65.0	49.9	63.0	48.3
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU)&CIS</i>	61.5	44.9	61.5	45.3	62.4	45.7	63.4	46.4	63.5	46.6	61.7	45.6
<i>East Asia</i>	77.2	65.4	77.2	65.1	76.4	64.8	76.2	64.7	75.5	64.2	75.4	64.0
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	78.0	53.0	78.0	53.1	77.6	53.2	77.7	53.8	77.5	54.2	77.5	54.0
<i>South Asia</i>	78.2	31.9	78.2	32.1	78.1	32.5	77.9	32.8	77.8	33.1	77.7	32.8
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	74.6	44.0	74.6	44.8	75.5	46.0	75.4	46.5	75.4	47.0	74.3	46.5
<i>Middle East</i>	69.6	20.7	69.6	20.6	69.3	21.0	69.3	21.2	68.8	21.3	69.5	21.6
<i>North Asia</i>	68.1	22.0	68.1	22.2	69.3	22.8	69.1	23.3	69.3	23.4	69.9	23.1
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	74.9	56.2	74.9	56.4	74.8	56.5	75.0	56.6	75.0	56.8	74.8	57.3

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan*Note : M - Male ; F - Female***Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2010**

Jadual 2.10 : Pengangguran Seluruh Dunia mengikut Jantina (juta), 2004 - 2009*Table 2.10 : Unemployment in the World (millions) by Sex, 2004 - 2009*

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	191.0	191.1	184.8	177.7	184.9	211.5
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	110.6	110.2	106.5	102.8	107.1	122.0
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	80.4	80.9	78.4	74.9	77.8	89.5
Belia <i>Youth</i>	78.4	79.1	76.0	72.5	74.2	82.7
Dewasa <i>Adult</i>	112.7	112.0	108.8	105.2	110.7	128.8

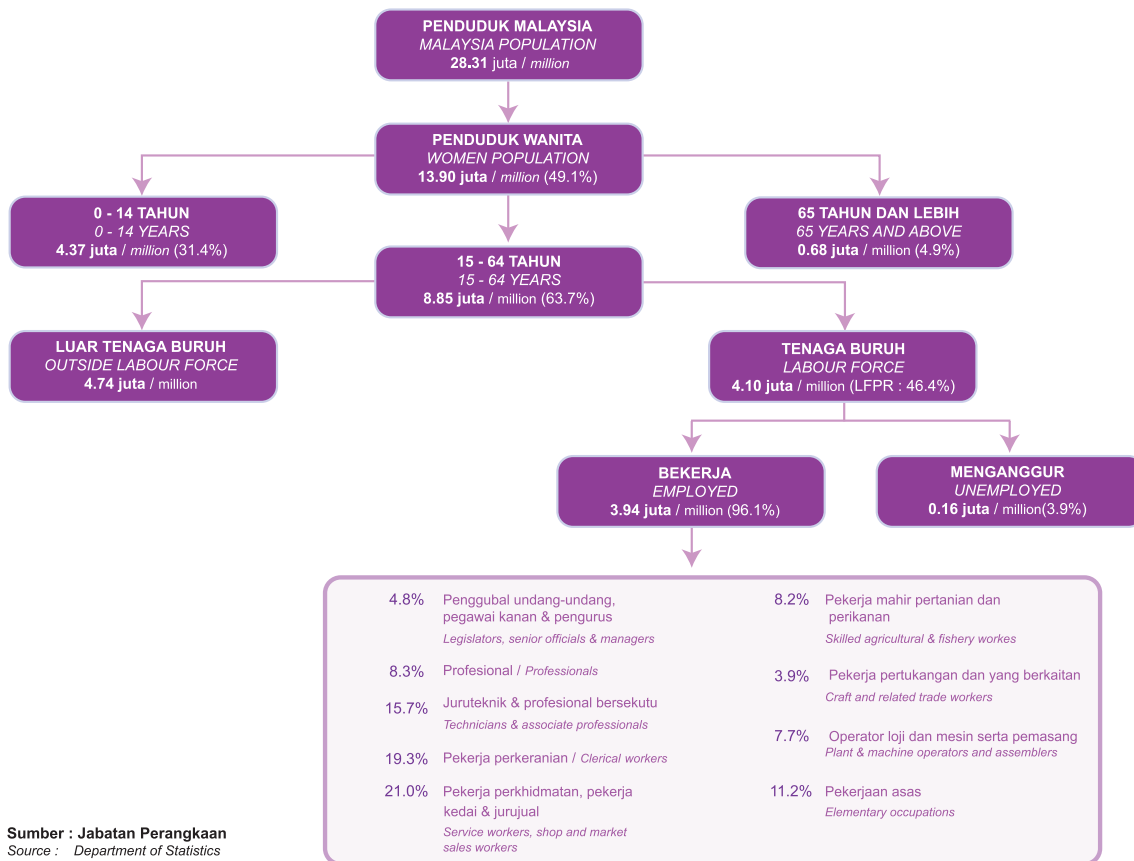
Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2010

Jadual 2.11 : Kadar Pengangguran mengikut Jantina dan Rantau, 2004 - 2009*Table 2.11 : Unemployment Rate by Sex and Regions, 2004 - 2009*

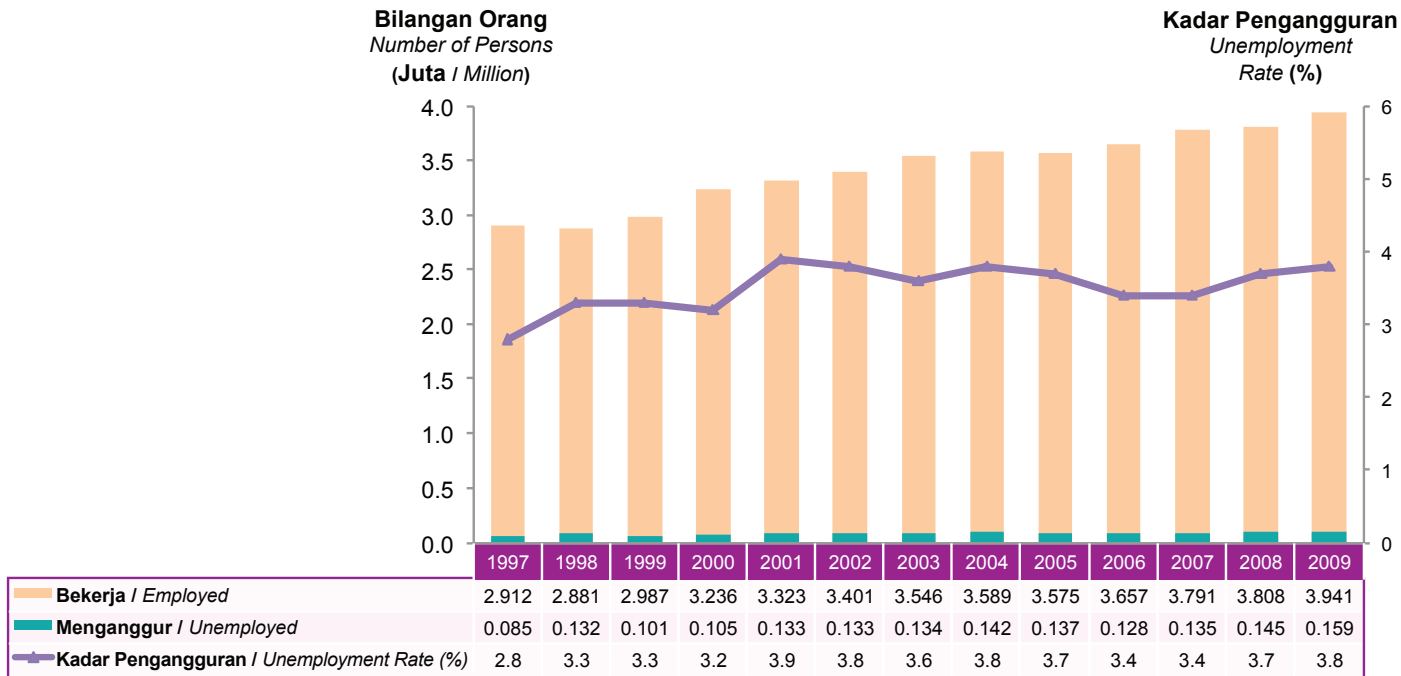
	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F	L M	P F
<i>World</i>	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.3	7.0
<i>Developed Economies and European Union (EU)</i>	7.0	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.0	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	8.6
<i>Central and South-Eastern Europe (non-EU) & CIS</i>	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	10.6	9.8
<i>East Asia</i>	4.7	3.6	4.7	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	5.0	3.7
<i>South-East Asia and the Pacific</i>	5.9	7.1	6.0	7.1	5.7	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.9
<i>South Asia</i>	5.0	5.9	4.9	6.1	4.8	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.6	4.8	5.9
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	6.8	10.8	6.5	10.3	6.0	9.5	5.8	8.8	5.8	8.8	6.9	10.1
<i>Middle East</i>	7.9	14.2	8.4	15.7	8.1	14.4	7.7	14.4	7.5	14.7	7.7	15.0
<i>North Asia</i>	10.1	18.2	9.4	17.5	8.5	15.8	8.4	14.6	8.2	14.8	8.6	15.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	7.8	8.8	7.8	8.7	7.8	8.7	7.6	8.5	7.6	8.5	7.8	8.8

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan*Note : M - Male ; F - Female***Sumber / Source : International Labour Organisation, Global Employment Trends 2010**

CARTA 2.1 : GUNA TENAGA WANITA, MALAYSIA 2009
CHART 2.1 : FEMALE LABOUR FORCE, MALAYSIA 2009



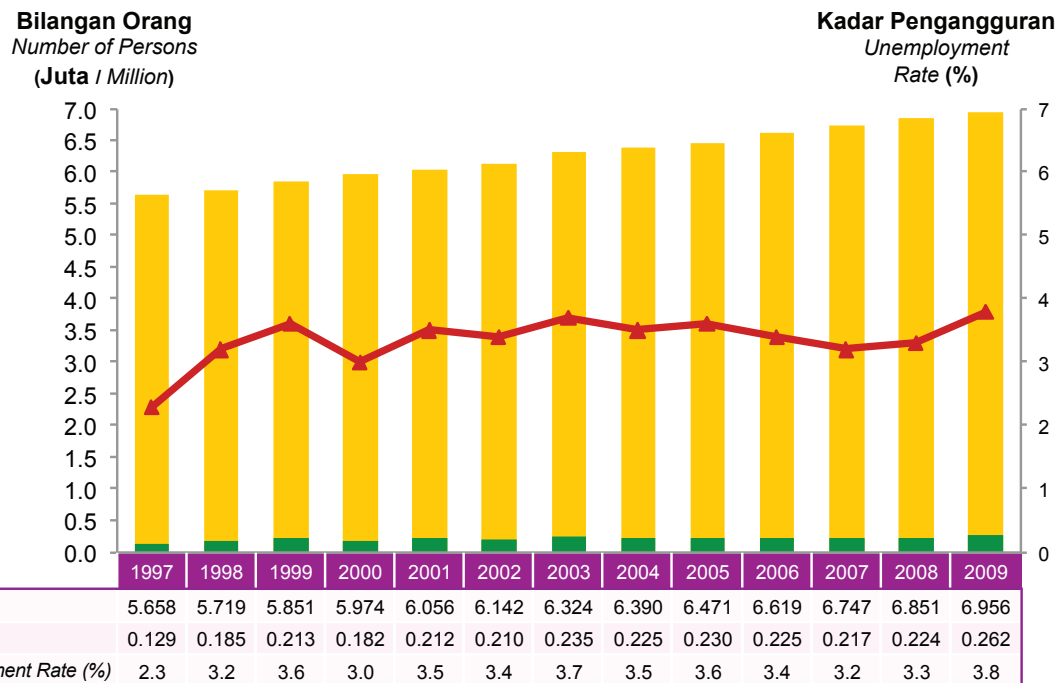
CARTA 2.2 : BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 1997 - 2009
CHART 2.2 : NUMBER EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (FEMALE), 1997 - 2009



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source: Department of Statistics

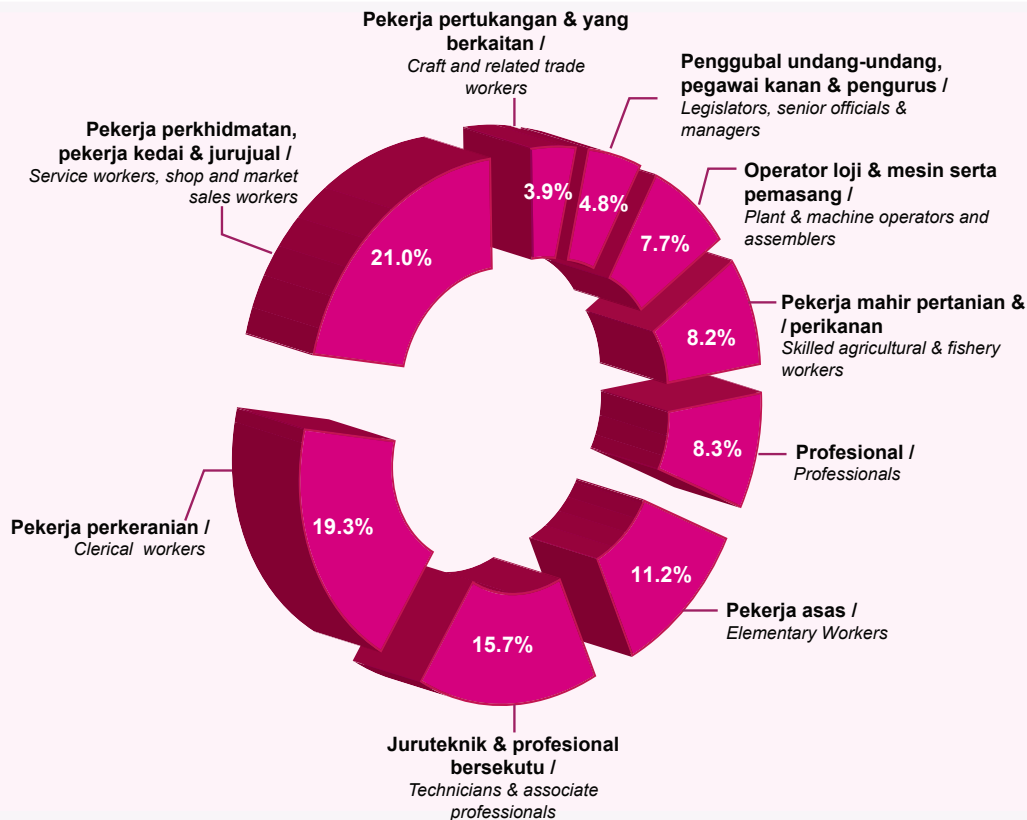
CARTA 2.2A : BILANGAN BEKERJA, MENGANGGUR DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (LELAKI), 1997 - 2009
CHART 2.2A : NUMBER EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (MALE), 1997 - 2009



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

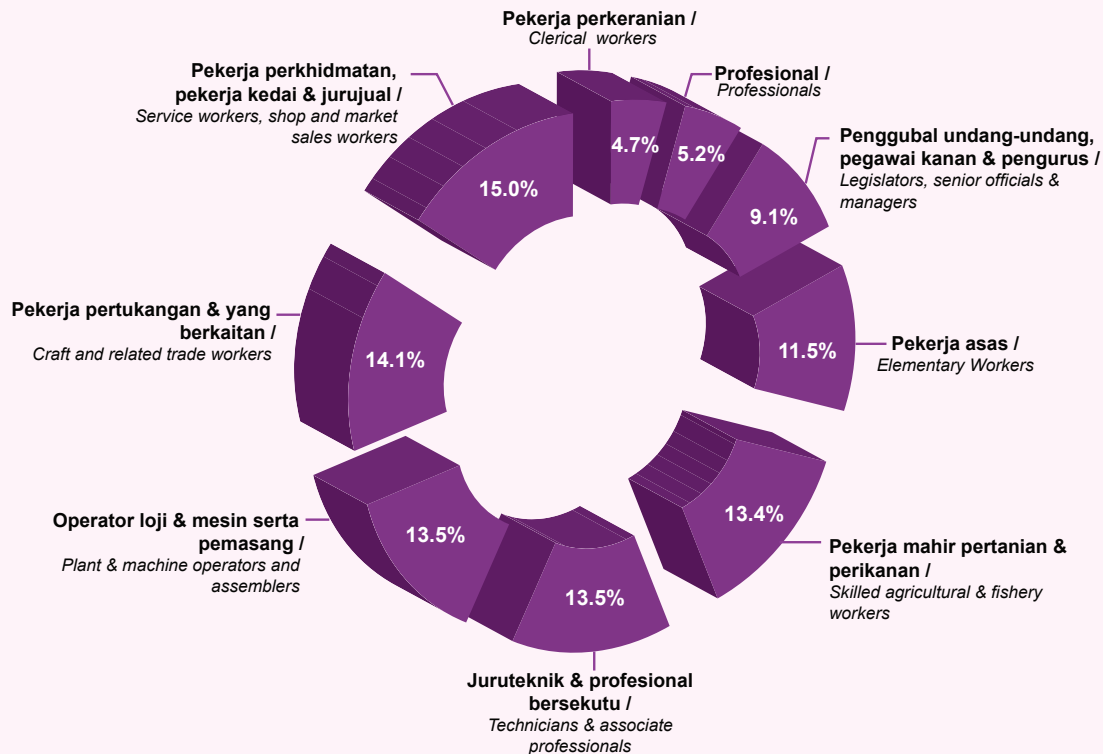
Source: Department of Statistics

CARTA 2.3 : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2009
CHART 2.3 : DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2009



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
 Source : Department of Statistics

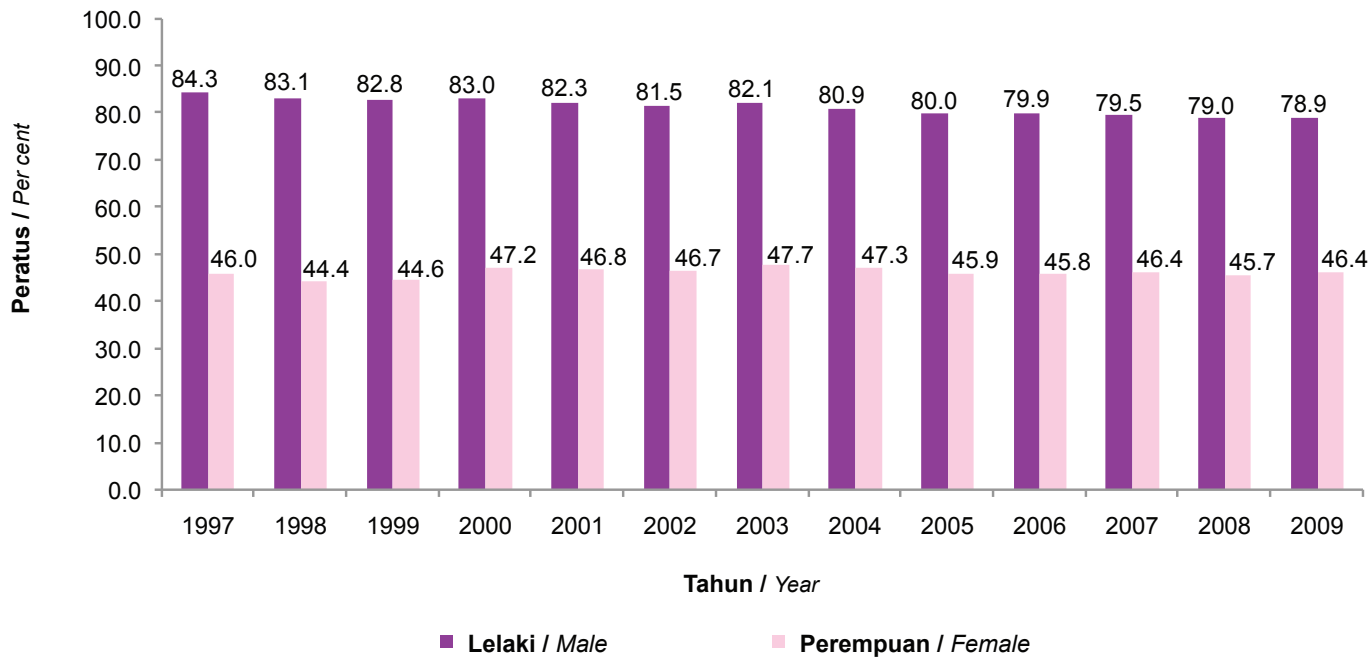
CARTA 2.3A : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA LELAKI MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2009
CHART 2.3A : DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2009



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

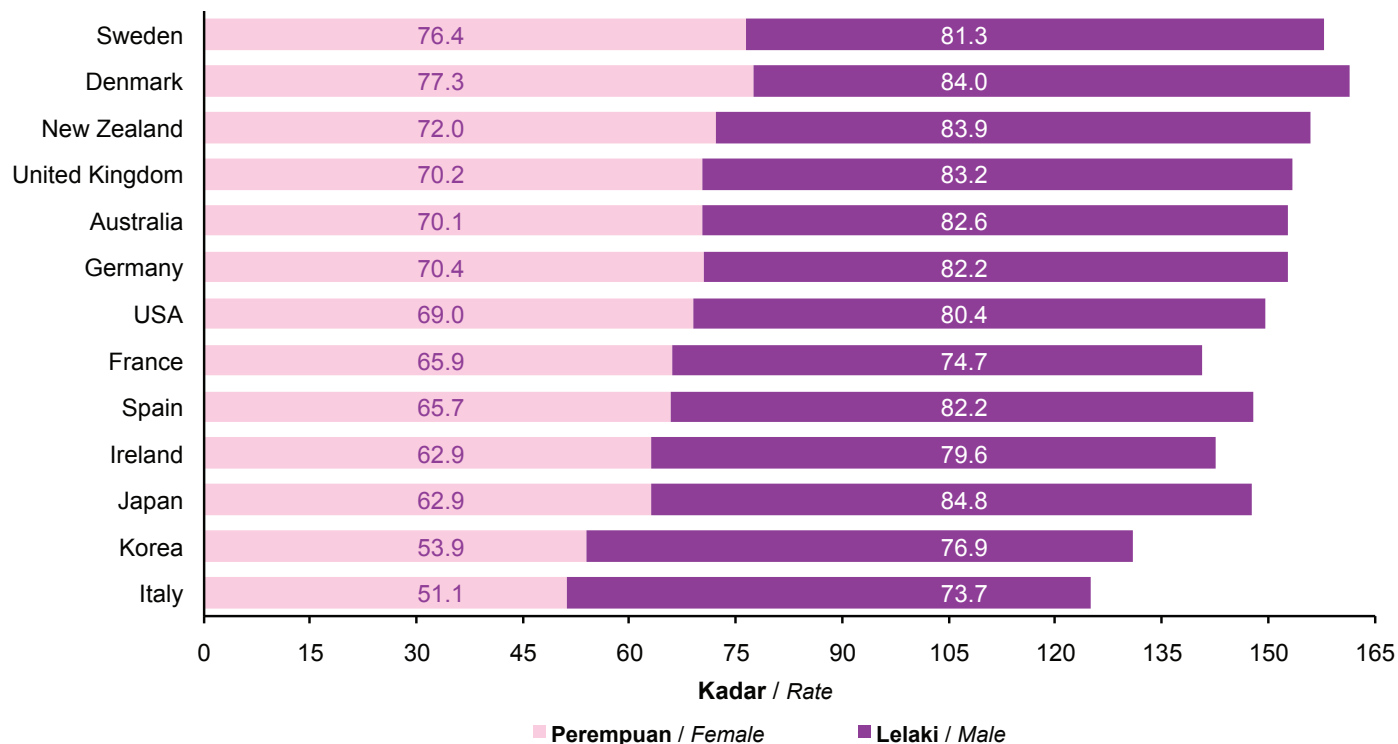
CARTA 2.4 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1997 - 2009
CHART 2.4 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX, 1997 - 2009



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan
Source : Department of Statistics

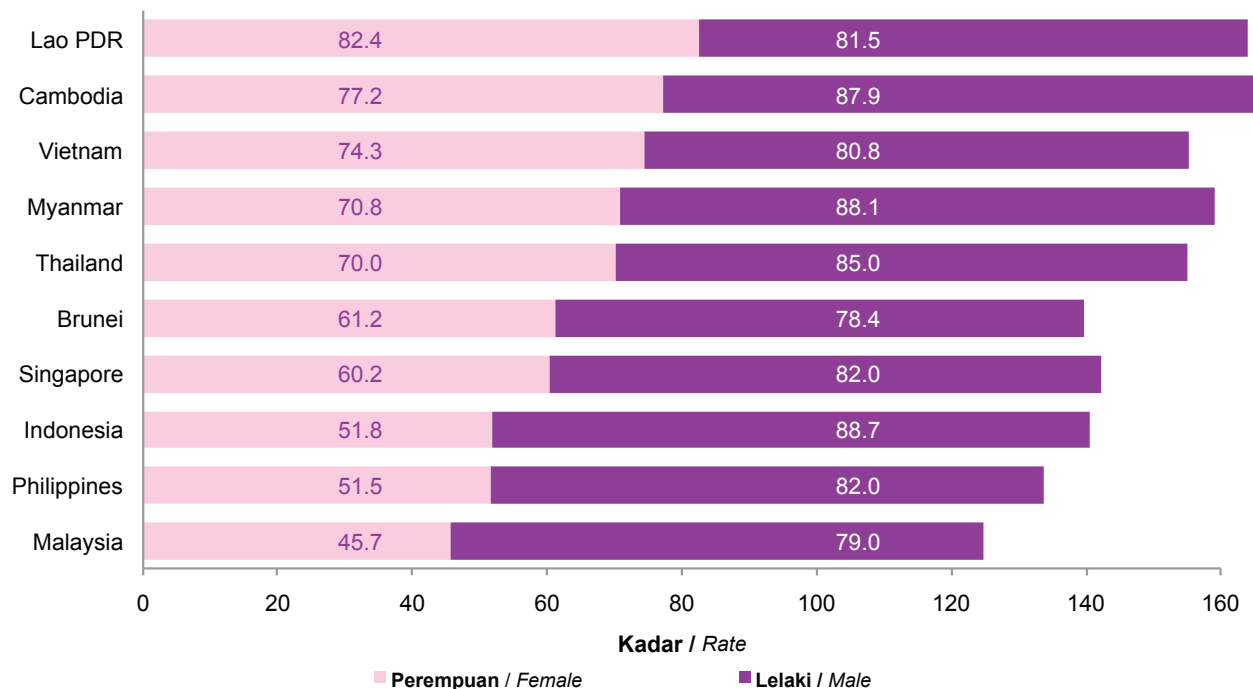
CARTA 2.5 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2009

CHART 2.5 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES BY SEX, 2009



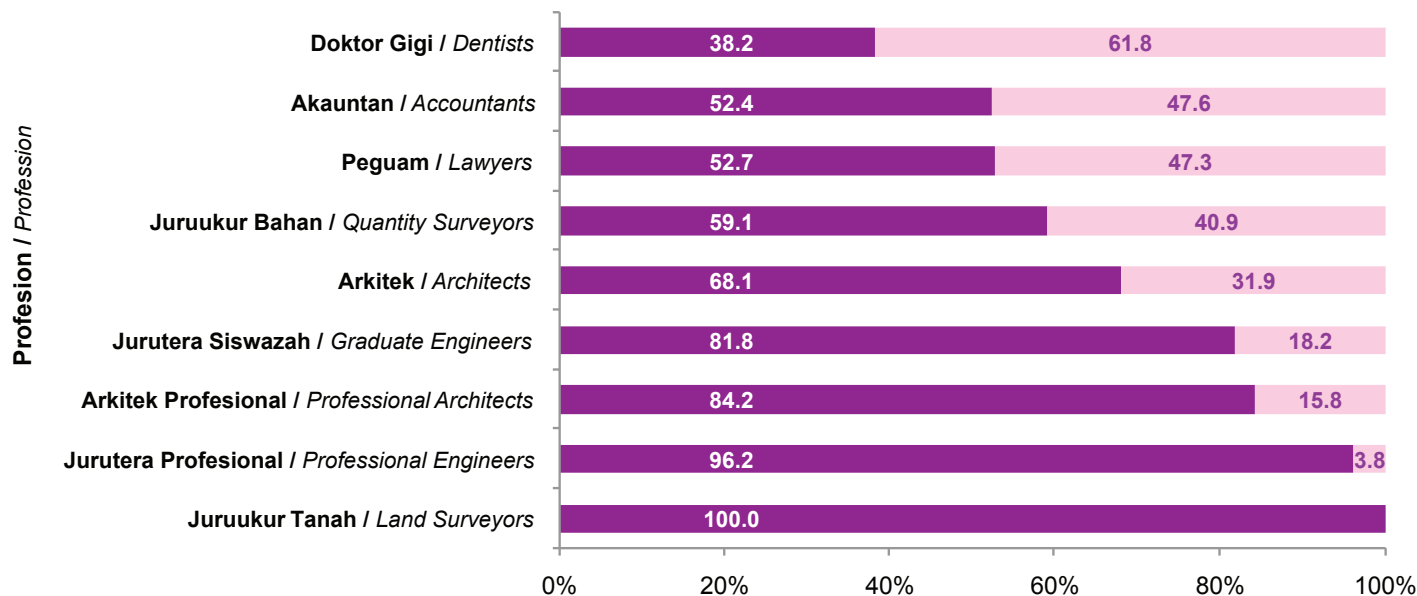
Sumber / Source: OECD Employment Outlook 2009

CARTA 2.6 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH BAGI NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2008
CHART 2.6 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE FOR ASEAN COUNTRIES BY SEX, 2008



Sumber / Source : Labour Force and Social Trends in ASEAN, 2008

CARTA 2.7 : AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT PROFESION DAN JANTINA, 2010
CHART 2.7 : REGISTERED PROFESSIONALS BY PROFESSION AND SEX, 2010



Sumber : Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia.

Source : Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysia Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia.

■ Lelaki / Male ■ Perempuan / Female



PENDIDIKAN / *EDUCATION*

Jadual 3.1 : Kadar Celik Huruf

Table 3.1 : Literacy Rate

	1990		2000		2009	
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas) <i>Literacy Rate (age 15 and above)</i>	88.6	77.3	93.8	86.6	..	..

Nota : Celik huruf merujuk kepada penduduk berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang pernah bersekolah merangkumi kategori masih bersekolah dan tamat persekolahan

Notes Literate refers to population aged 15 years and above who have ever been to school that is, those currently schooling and completed schooling.

.. Tidak diperolehi

Not available

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 3.2 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001 - 2009

Table 3.2 : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001 - 2009

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Rendah / Primary									
Lelaki / Male	1,511,283	1,534,946	1,577,497	1,603,500	1,612,153	1,612,154	1,628,388	1,621,693	1,522,698
Perempuan / Female	1,432,544	1,454,338	1,493,624	1,517,386	1,525,127	1,524,487	1,539,387	1,532,397	1,436,394
Jumlah / Total	2,943,827	2,989,284	3,071,121	3,120,886	3,137,280	3,136,641	3,167,775	3,154,090	2,959,092
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	48.7	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.5
Menengah (Rendah & Atas) / Secondary (Lower & Upper)									
Lelaki / Male	978,871	977,947	990,878	1,010,186	1,037,791	1,052,716	1,074,879	1,106,747	1,117,456
Perempuan / Female	993,076	993,176	1,001,231	1,013,702	1,035,894	1,045,063	1,065,416	1,098,748	1,111,882
Jumlah / Total	1,971,947	1,971,123	1,992,109	2,023,888	2,073,685	2,097,779	2,140,295	2,205,495	2,229,338
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.1	50.0	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.9
Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary (Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi) / Form Six & Matriculation									
Lelaki / Male	27,570	35,382	43,157	52,781	56,450	53,410	46,115	43,733	43,122
Perempuan / Female	55,685	70,783	87,232	104,492	109,909	100,484	86,180	84,772	80,371
Jumlah / Total	83,255	106,165	130,389	157,273	166,359	153,894	132,295	128,505	123,493
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	66.9	66.7	66.9	66.4	66.1	65.3	65.1	66.0	65.1

Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran

Source : Ministry of Education

Jadual 3.2 (samb.) : Enrolmen di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001 - 2009
Table 3.2 (cont'd) : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Higher Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001 - 2009

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Kolej / College*									
Lelaki / Male	47,237	53,959	54,075	61,944	65,264	72,908	78,863	81,267	83,963
Perempuan / Female	43,488	54,269	54,167	59,914	63,858	70,756	77,888	80,281	82,920
Jumlah / Total	90,725	108,228	108,242	121,858	129,122	143,664	156,751	161,548	166,883
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	47.9	50.1	50.0	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.7	49.7	49.7
<i>% Female (over total)</i>									
Universiti / University									
Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities	14	15	17	17	18	17	18	20	20
Lelaki / Male	103,747	116,591	110,645	116,799	121,157	119,304	126,836	143,338	174,332
Perempuan / Female	142,242	166,615	172,594	179,412	191,008	189,787	204,189	226,687	263,088
Jumlah / Total	245,989	283,206	283,239	296,211	312,165	309,091	331,025	370,025	437,420
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)	57.8	58.8	60.9	60.6	61.2	61.4	61.7	61.3	60.1
<i>% Female (over total)</i>									

Note : * Politeknik, Institut Pendidikan Guru, Kolej Komuniti dan Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman

Note : * Polytechnic, Institutes of Teachers Education, Community College and Tunku Abdul Rahman College

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.3 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA) dan Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), 2007 - 2009

Table 3.3 : Enrolment in Public Higher Education Institutions and Private Higher Education Institutions , 2007 - 2009

	2007		2008		2009	
	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS	IPTA	IPTS
Sijil / Certificate*						
Lelaki / Male	6,056	38,042	4,836	29,318	6,995	35,799
Perempuan / Female	7,824	37,018	6,755	31,299	9,000	28,108
Jumlah / Total	13,880	75,060	11,591	60,617	15,995	63,907
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	56.4	49.3	58.3	51.6	56.3	44.0
Diploma / Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	31,939	65,492	34,940	73,112	33,630	80,417
Perempuan / Female	44,406	79,211	49,887	104,661	48,578	110,666
Jumlah / Total	76,345	144,703	84,827	177,773	82,208	191,083
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	58.2	54.7	58.8	58.9	59.1	57.9
Sarjana Muda / First Degree						
Lelaki / Male	94,337	66,439	101,715	70,736	102,119	104,423
Perempuan / Female	153,544	74,620	168,441	80,855	169,893	108,413
Jumlah / Total	247,881	141,059	270,156	151,591	272,012	212,836
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	61.9	52.9	62.3	53.3	62.5	50.9
Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma						
Lelaki / Male	1,530		1,008		1,593	762
Perempuan / Female	2,811		1,948		4,637	822
Jumlah / Total	4,341		2,956		6,230	1,584
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	64.8		65.9		74.4	51.9
Sarjana / Masters						
Lelaki / Male	14,321	2,578	17,063	4,398	20,575	7,222
Perempuan / Female	16,062	1,794	19,031	4,142	24,305	5,250
Jumlah / Total	30,383	4,372	36,094	8,540	44,880	12,472
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	52.9	41.0	52.7	48.5	54.2	42.1
Kedoktoran / PhD						
Lelaki / Male	6,293	617	7,526	799	8,892	1,237
Perempuan / Female	3,874	349	4,717	532	5,777	575
Jumlah / Total	10,167	966	12,243	1,331	14,669	1,812
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	38.1	36.1	38.5	40.0	39.4	31.7
Jumlah / Total						
Lelaki / Male	154,476.0	173,168.0	167,088.0	178,363.0	173,804.0	229,860.0
Perempuan / Female	228,521.0	192,992.0	250,779.0	221,489.0	262,190.0	253,834.0
Jumlah / Total	382,997.0	366,160.0	417,867.0	399,852.0	435,994.0	483,694.0
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)	59.7	52.7	60.0	55.4	60.1	52.5

Nota : * Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil

Note : For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2007 - 2009

Table 3.4 : Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2007 - 2009

	2007			2008			2009		
	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar	Naib Canselor Vice Chancellor	Timbalan Naib Canselor Deputy Vice Chancellor	Pendaftar Registrar
Lelaki / Male	18	46	15	17	54	17	18	45	18
Perempuan / Female	2	4	3	3	6	3	2	11	2
Jumlah / Total	20	50	18	20	60	20	20	56	20
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) <i>% Female (over total)</i>	10.0	8.0	16.7	15.0	10.0	15.0	10.0	19.6	10.0

Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan Staf Akademik di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2007 - 2009

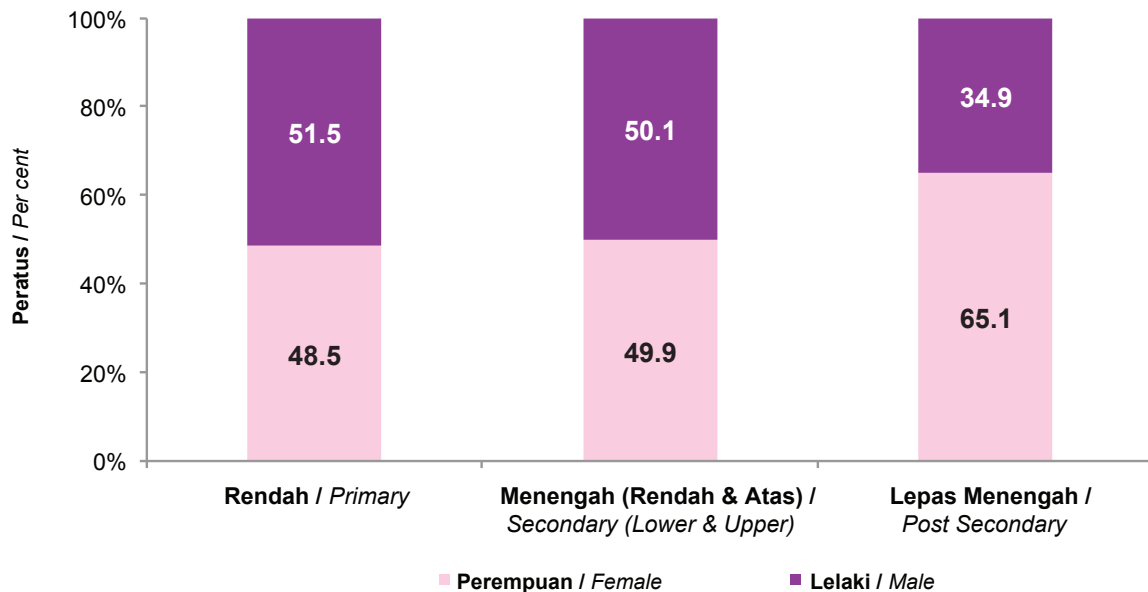
Table 3.5 : Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Education Institutions, 2007 - 2009

	2007			2008			2009		
	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer	Profesor Professor	Profesor Madya Associate Professor	Pensyarah Lecturer
Lelaki / Male	1,077	1,974	7,301	1,148	2,133	7,661	1,259	2,257	7,988
Perempuan / Female	323	1,132	8,282	340	1,247	8,656	366	1,349	9,345
Jumlah / Total	1,400	3,106	15,583	1,488	3,380	16,317	1,625	3,606	17,333
% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) <i>% Female (over total)</i>	23.1	36.4	53.1	22.8	36.9	53.0	22.5	37.4	53.9

Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

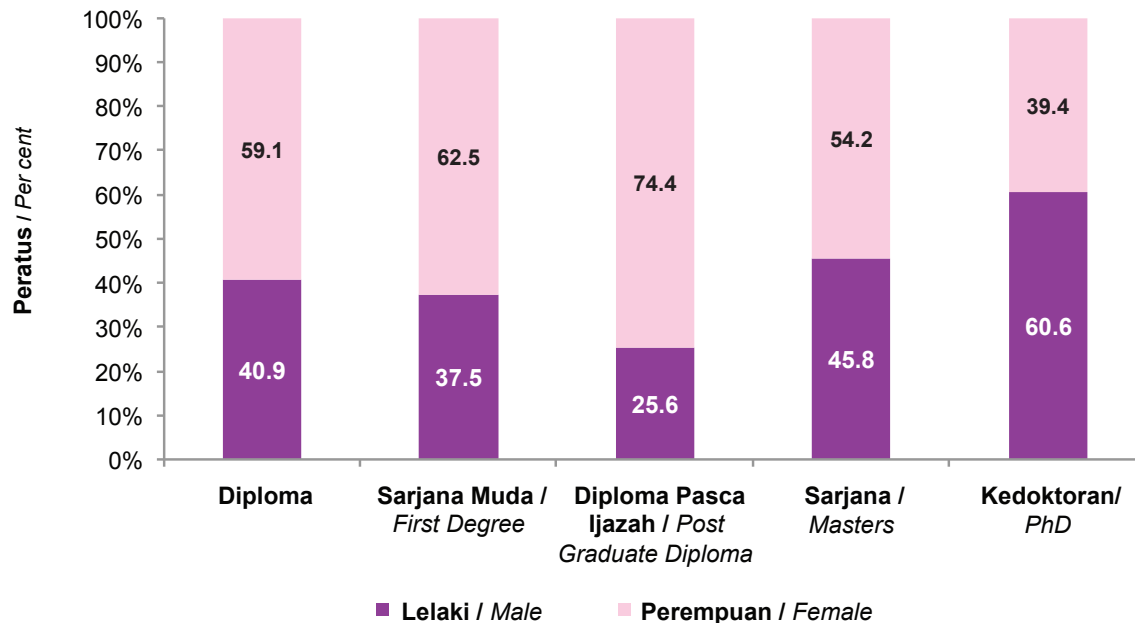
Source : Ministry of Higher Education

**CARTA 3.1 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI SEKOLAH BANTUAN KERAJAAN
MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN DAN JANTINA, 2009**
**CHART 3.1 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN GOVERNMENT ASSISTED
SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX, 2009**



Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran
Source : Ministry of Education

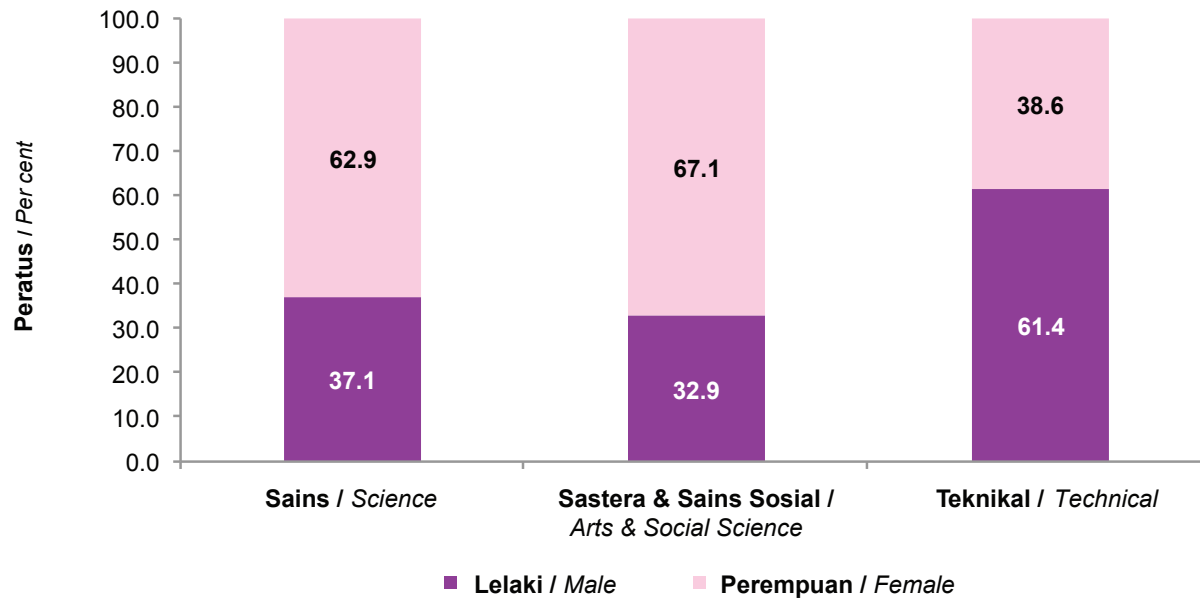
**CARTA 3.2 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI
AWAM MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2009**
**CHART 3.2 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION
INSTITUTIONS BY LEVEL OF STUDY AND SEX, 2009**



Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

**CARTA 3.3 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR PERINGKAT IJAZAH SARJANA MUDA
DI IPTA MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2009**
**CHART 3.3 : STUDENT ENROLMENT AT FIRST DEGREE LEVEL IN PUBLIC
HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS BY FIELDS OF STUDY AND SEX, 2009**



Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
Source : Ministry of Higher Education



EKONOMI / *ECONOMY*

Jadual 4.1 : Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 1999, 2004, 2007 dan 2009

Table 4.1 : Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 1999, 2004, 2007 and 2009

		1999			2004			2007			2009		
		Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural	Jumlah Total	Bandar Urban	Luar Bandar Rural
Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar ¹ / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty ¹	(%)	1.9	0.5	3.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.8
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households	('000)	91.7	11.9	79.8	67.3	14.1	53.2	38.4	11.9	26.6	..	..	..
Jurang Kemiskinan ² / Poverty Gap ²	(%)	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty													
Kadar Kemiskinan ³ / Incidence of Poverty ³	(%)	8.5	3.3	14.8	5.7	2.5	11.9	3.6	2.0	7.1	3.8	1.7	8.4
Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households	('000)	409.3	86.1	323.2	311.3	91.6	219.7	209.0	76.4	132.6	228.4	..	..
Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap	(%)	2.3	0.8	4.0	1.4	0.6	3.0	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households	('000)	4,800.0	2,612.5	2,187.5	5,459.3	3,605.8	1,853.5	5,777.0	3,908.8	1,868.2	6,024.5	..	..

Nota : ¹ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada pendapatan garis kemiskinan (PGK) makanan.

² Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

³ Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

Notes : ¹ Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food poverty line income (PLI).

² Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

³ Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

Sumber : Unit Perancang Ekonomi

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia-Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, 1999 dan 2004

Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia Kesembilan 2006 - 2010, Rancangan Malaysia Ke Sepuluh

Source : Economic Planning Unit

Department of Statistics, Malaysia-Household Income Surveys, 1999 and 2004

Mid -Term Review of the Ninth Malaysia Plan 2006 - 2010

10th Malaysia Plan

Jadual 4.2 : Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita seperti pada 31 Disember 2008*Table 4.2 : Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs as at 31 December 2008*

KELULUSAN SYARIKAT MILIK WANITA <i>Approval for Women Owned Companies</i>			
Bil.	Skim Bantuan <i>Financial Scheme</i>	Bilangan <i>No.</i>	Jumlah diluluskan <i>Amount Approved</i> (RM Juta / Million)
1	Business Start up	745	18.45
2	Product and Process Improvement	115	15.81
3	Certification & Quality Management Systems	122	5.55
4	Market Development Grant (MDG)	44	0.27
5	E-Commerce	104	0.87
6	E-Design	8	0.34
7	E-Manufacturing	7	0.53
8	Y2K Grant Phase 1	77	0.68
9	Soft Loan for Small and Medium Enterprises (SLSME)	65	30.53
10	Financial Package for Small Medium Industries	36	19.57
11	Industri Kecil Sederhana Terengganu	35	1.98
12	Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan	10	0.60
13	Packaging and Labelling	140	11.35
14	Development & Promotion of Halal Products	68	4.73
Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total		1,576	111.26

Sumber : SME Corp. Malaysia*Source : SME Corp. Malaysia*

Jadual 4.3 : Mastercard Worldwide Index of Women's Advancement*Table 4.3 : Mastercard Worldwide Index of Women's Advancement*

	2007	2008	2009	2010
<i>Australia</i>	85.1	78.5	99.5	87.5
<i>China</i>	89.9	79.2	93.4	90.9
<i>Hong Kong</i>	86.9	87.8	84.4	80.6
<i>India</i>	54.1	57.0	70.1	81.5
<i>Indonesia</i>	77.8	79.2	75.3	96.8
<i>Japan</i>	70.8	72.4	72.2	66.3
<i>South Korea</i>	68.4	62.3	70.0	81.1
<i>Malaysia</i>	70.3	71.8	67.0	93.5
<i>New Zealand</i>	103.5	83.8	96.3	97.4
<i>Philippines</i>	100.8	95.9	72.0	86.2
<i>Singapore</i>	88.2	86.5	102.2	79.1
<i>Taiwan</i>	88.3	81.9	71.4	75.7
<i>Thailand</i>	82.9	82.6	97.9	97.4
<i>Vietnam</i>	88.2	88.7	86.7	76.4
<i>Asia Pacific</i>	83.7	79.2	84.5	85.6

Nota : Skor di bawah 100 menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi lelaki dan skor 100 ke atas menunjukkan ketidaksamaan gender yang menyebelahi wanita. Skor 100 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender

Notes : A score under 100 indicates gender inequality in favour of males while a score above 100 indicates inequality in favour of females. A score of 100 indicates equality between sexes

Sumber / Source : MasterCard Worldwide atau <http://www.masterintelligence.com>



KESIHATAN / *HEALTH*

Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan

Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics

		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth									
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	66.5	69.2	70.0	71.4	71.5	71.5 ^P	71.6 ^P	72.0
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	71.0	73.7	74.7	76.2	76.3	76.4 ^P	76.4 ^P	76.8
Kadar Kelahiran Kasar									
Crude Birth Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	30.6	27.9	23.4	18.5	18.1	18.1	17.8 ^P	17.6
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	31.4	28.4	23.7	18.7	18.4	18.3	18.1 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	29.9	27.4	23.1	18.2	17.7	17.8	17.5 ^P	..
Kadar Kematian Kasar									
Crude Death Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7 ^P	4.5
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0 ^P	..
Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar									
Crude Rate of Natural Increase	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.9	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.1 ^P	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	18.6	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.8 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	25.4	23.3	19.2	14.3	13.8	13.9	13.5 ^P	..
Kadar Mortaliti Bayi									
Infant Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.8	13.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.4 ^P	6.5
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	26.6	14.5	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.0 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	20.9	11.6	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.7 ^P	..
Kadar Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin									
Maternal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^P	

Nota / Notes :

^P Angka permulaan / ^P Preliminary

Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun.

Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 1 year.

Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.

Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan (sambungan)

Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

		1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate	setiap perempuan / (per woman)	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3 ^P	2.2
Kadar Kelahiran Mati / Stillbirths Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	13.6	6.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4 ^P	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	13.8 ^(a)	7.1	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.2 ^(a)	6.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1 ^P	..
Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / Perinatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.5 ^(b)	13.2	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4 ^P	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	23.7 ^(a)	14.3	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.9 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	19.8 ^(a)	12.1	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8 ^P	..
Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / Neonatal Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	14.2	8.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0 ^P	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	16.0	9.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	12.3	7.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5 ^P	..
Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak / Toddler Mortality Rate	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^P	..
Lelaki / Male	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 ^P	..
Perempuan / Female	setiap ribu / per ('000)	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4 ^P	..

Nota : ^(a) Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

Notes : ^(a) Peninsular Malaysia only

^(b) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

^(b) Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

^(c) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak

^(c) Peninsular Malaysia and Sarawak

^P Angka permulaan / ^P Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan

Source : Department of Statistics

Jadual 5.2 : Kes Jangkitan HIV yang Dilaporkan, 1997 - 2009*Table 5.2 : Reported HIV Cases, 1997 - 2009*

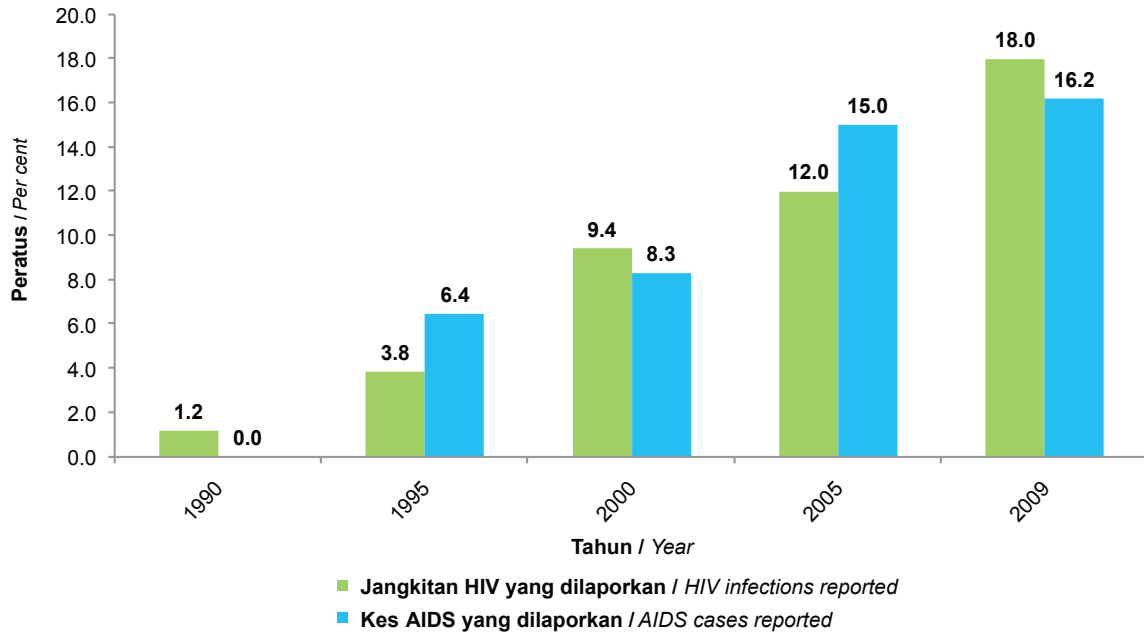
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	3,727	4,327	4,312	4,626	5,472	6,349	6,083	5,731	5,383	4,955	3,804	2,988	2,527
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	197	297	380	481	466	629	673	696	737	875	745	704	553
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	3,924	4,624	4,692	5,107	5,938	6,978	6,756	6,427	6,120	5,830	4,549	3,692	3,080
% Perempuan / <i>% Female</i>	5.0	6.4	8.1	9.4	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.0	15.0	16.4	19.1	18.0

Jadual 5.3 : Kes AIDS yang Dilaporkan, 1997 - 2009*Table 5.3 : Reported AIDS Cases, 1997 - 2009*

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	538	818	1,114	1,071	1,188	1,068	939	1,002	1,004	1,620	937	795	621
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	30	57	86	97	114	125	137	146	177	222	193	146	120
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	568	875	1,200	1,168	1,302	1,193	1,076	1,148	1,181	1,842	1,130	941	741
% Perempuan / <i>% Female</i>	5.3	6.5	7.2	8.3	8.8	10.5	12.7	12.7	15.0	12.1	17.1	15.5	16.2

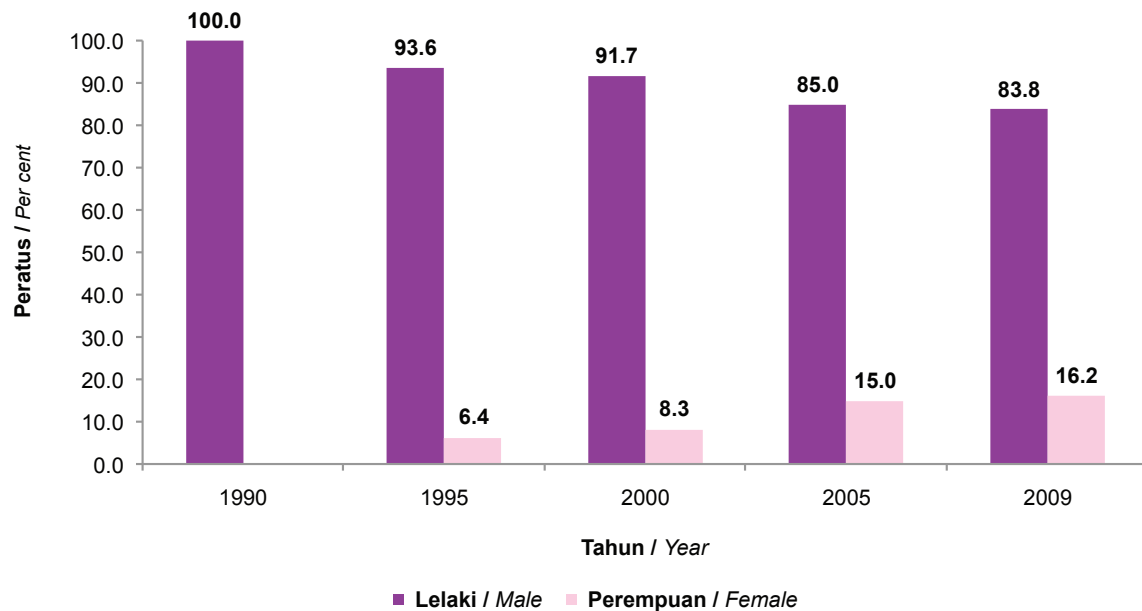
Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan*Source : Ministry of Health*

CARTA 5.1 : PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN (PEREMPUAN)
CHART 5.1 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV AND AIDS (FEMALE)



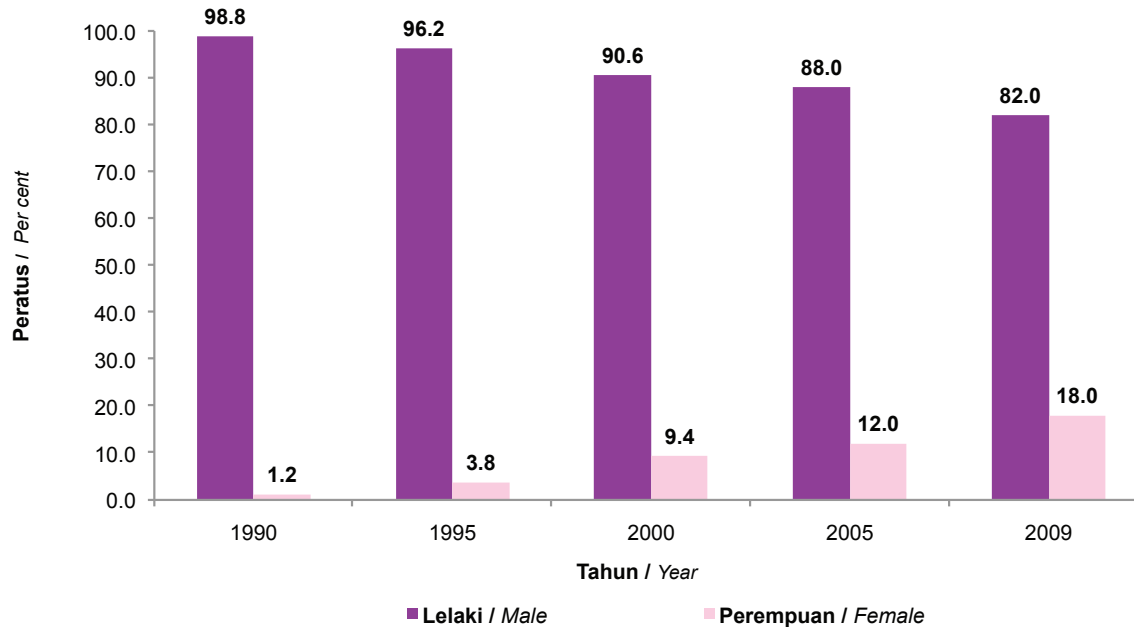
Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan
 Source : Ministry of Health

CARTA 5.2 : PERATUSAN KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA
CHART 5.2 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF AIDS BY SEX



Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan
Source : Ministry of Health

CARTA 5.3 : PERATUSAN KES HIV YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA
CHART 5.3 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV BY SEX



Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan
Source : Ministry of Health



KELUARGA / *FAMILY*

Jadual 6.1 : Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Peratusan Jenis Isi Rumah mengikut Strata

Table 6.1 : Average Household Size and Percentage of Household Type by Stratum

	1980	1991	1994*	2000	2004**		
					Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak
Purata saiz isi rumah <i>Average household size</i>	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.5
Bandar / Urban	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8
Luar Bandar / Rural	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.3
Isi rumah keluarga asas <i>Nuclear family households</i>	4.9	4.8	..	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.1
Isi rumah keluarga luas <i>Extended family households</i>	7.1	6.5	..	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.4
Peratusan <i>Percentage</i>							
Isi rumah keluarga asas <i>Nuclear family households</i>	55.2	59.9	68.0	65.4	70.3	65.9	61.8
Bandar / Urban	50.4	58.7	67.0	65.9	70.1	65.7	64.3
Luar Bandar / Rural	57.7	61.1	69.0	64.6	70.7	68.0	59.6
Isi rumah keluarga luas <i>Extended family households</i>	27.8	26.4	26.0	20.3	20.3	24.5	28.1
Bandar / Urban	29.3	27.2	26.0	19.3	19.3	25.8	27.0
Luar Bandar / Rural	27.0	25.7	27.0	22.1	21.8	23.8	28.9

Nota : .. Tidak didapati

Notes : .. Not available

Isi rumah ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.

Sumber : Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991 dan 2000

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

*Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 1994

**Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004

Source : 1980, 1991, 2000 Population Census

Department of Statistics

*Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 1994

**Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004

Jadual 6.2 : Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama

Table 6.2 : Mean Age at First Marriage

		1980	1991	2000	2004*		
					Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia	Sabah	Sarawak
Jumlah / Total							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	26.6	28.2	28.6	28.9	27.4	27.9
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	23.5	24.7	25.1	25.3	23.8	23.8
Bumiputera							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.1	27.8	28.6	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.1	24.5	24.1	..	..
Melayu / Malays							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.5	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.0
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.6	24.8	24.1	24.1	24.8
Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	26.9	24.0	31.1	29.3
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	22.1	23.1	23.7	28.1	25.5
Cina / Chinese							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	29.8	30.6	30.6	27.4	27.6
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	26.3	27.0	27.5	23.7	21.3
India / Indians							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	28.3	28.8	28.7	..	..
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	25.5	25.4	26.8	..	..
Lain-lain / Others							
Lelaki / Male	(tahun) / (years)	..	27.9	28.3	26.6	25.5	27.5
Perempuan / Female	(tahun) / (years)	..	24.0	24.4	24.4	21.6	23.8

Nota : .. maklumat tidak didapati

Note : .. information not available

Sumber : Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991 dan 2000

Jabatan Perangkaan

*Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004

Source : 1980, 1991, 2000 Population Census

Department of Statistics

*Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004

Jadual 6.3 : Perkahwinan Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000 - 2009*Table 6.3 : Muslim Marriages by State, 2000 - 2009*

Negeri State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Johor	10,222	6,289	9,687	10,510	13,751	14,747	11,943	13,241	15,932	16,464
Kedah	14,120	14,886	15,198	16,735	16,751	17,147	17,142	20,899	14,750	16,282
Kelantan	12,471	12,389	12,365	13,205	13,334	13,943	13,902	17,201	14,699	15,322
Melaka	2,057	2,680	2,923	3,067	3,159	3,210	3,231	3,559	4,084	4,026
N.Sembilan	3,345	3,491	3,540	3,706	4,301	4,496	4,449	5,230	5,271	4,307
Pahang	6,247	6,323	7,009	7,521	5,116	7,342	8,810	9,519	11,122	10,646
Perak	10,410	9,063	8,524	8,249	9,507	10,522	10,464	11,220	11,778	12,633
Perlis	1,710	1,275	1,390	1,351	2,153	1,615	1,304	2,884	1,768	2,037
Pulau Pinang	4,431	3,764	4,034	3,226	3,368	3,914	3,568	4,458	4,388	4,250
Sabah	5,660	5,528	3,261	7,112	8,083	5,514	8,281	10,144	11,327	10,017
Sarawak	4,093	4,804	4,556	4,333	4,648	5,015	5,396	5,393	5,149	6,018
Selangor*	9,597	10,990	11,428	12,314	16,426	13,312	12,854	14,817	13,481	17,299
Terengganu	6,194	6,641	6,877	5,965	7,746	7,731	8,232	8,953	10,498	10,355
WP Kuala Lumpur	2,750	3,122	4,172	4,531	3,616	4,230	4,455	4,507	5,502	5,163
WP Labuan	253	244	218	237	280	394	391	486	565	317
Jumlah / Total	93,560	91,489	95,182	102,062	112,239	113,132	114,422	132,511	130,314	135,136

Nota : * termasuk W.P. Putrajaya*Note : * including W.P. Putrajaya***Sumber : Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM)***Source : Department of Islamic Development, Malaysia*

Jadual 6.4 : Perceraian Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000 - 2009*Table 6.4 : Muslim Divorces by State, 2000 - 2009*

Negeri State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Johor	1,942	963	1,627	1,612	1,690	1,521	1,647	1,931	2,329	2,578
Kedah	1,168	1,549	1,133	1,085	1,474	1,737	2,006	2,188	2,407	2,749
Kelantan	1,784	2,042	1,472	1,926	1,952	1,900	2,014	2,257	2,266	2,478
Melaka	394	384	530	588	553	601	1,454	758	889	923
N.Sembilan	625	564	629	684	638	807	867	907	1,054	1,243
Pahang	1,016	1,042	894	917	616	1,505	1,541	1,502	1,719	1,959
Perlis	188	186	226	253	164	228	326	309	458	502
Pulau Pinang	647	717	911	925	916	913	813	917	937	1,162
Perak	1,234	1,103	1,975	1,363	1,508	1,475	1,577	1,551	1,951	1,790
Selangor *	2,075	1,878	1,977	3,158	3,136	3,030	3,295	3,722	3,558	4,614
WP Kuala Lumpur	499	721	798	885	1,296	1,250	1,423	1,459	1,444	1,637
Terengganu	1,005	1,046	813	897	1,172	1,285	2,464	1,537	1,341	1,883
Sarawak	486	602	634	652	826	820	974	910	1,076	963
Sabah	433	311	161	570	514	582	923	1,040	746	2,548
WP Labuan	40	79	61	28	54	54	95	63	114	87
Jumlah / Total	13,536	13,187	13,841	15,543	16,509	17,708	21,419	21,051	22,289	27,116

Nota : * termasuk W.P. Putrajaya*Note : * including W.P. Putrajaya***Sumber : Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM)***Source : Department of Islamic Development, Malaysia*

Jadual 6.5 : Perkahwinan Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000 - 2009*Table 6.5 : Non-Muslim Marriages by State, 2000 - 2009*

Negeri State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Ibu Pejabat / Head Office	3,655	3,413	3,538	3,891	3,156	2,258	2,842	3,035	3,196	3,810
Johor	9,842	8,625	8,627	8,754	6,918	8,158	9,578	8,385	8,624	9,119
Kedah	2,736	2,800	2,674	2,710	2,458	2,511	2,912	2,476	2,874	2,957
Kelantan	376	429	400	380	276	378	350	284	359	424
Melaka	1,729	1,713	1,792	1,825	1,686	1,547	1,554	1,644	1,697	1,818
N.Sembilan	2,338	2,496	2,313	2,423	2,236	2,399	2,076	2,255	2,491	2,586
Pahang	1,527	1,526	1,472	1,655	1,428	1,319	2,129	1,439	1,573	1,707
Perak	6,990	7,127	7,557	7,952	5,927	5,991	6,030	5,884	6,460	6,699
Perlis	236	227	242	250	206	215	514	148	135	192
Pulau Pinang	5,385	5,088	6,603	6,535	4,827	4,342	4,629	4,752	4,825	4,961
Sabah	2,872	2,956	3,326	3,210	2,997	3,163	3,441	3,086	3,096	3,354
Sarawak	4,699	4,422	2,717	3,520	5,400	5,328	2,729	6,388	7,590	7,561
Selangor	7,786	4,498	4,988	4,792	4,731	5,291	5,219	5,764	7,437	7,508
Terengganu	89	104	73	94	140	118	205	137	130	128
WP Kuala Lumpur	9,181	7,924	10,839	9,423	5,655	7,201	15,942	9,553	7,517	6,560
WP Labuan	89	107	111	121	79	116	656	77	98	85
Luar negara / Foreign countries*	1,760	1,562	1,956	1,852	1,969	2,542	3,278	416	1,574	1,488
Jumlah / Total	61,290	55,017	59,228	59,387	50,089	52,877	64,084	55,723	59,676	60,957

Nota : * Warganegara Malaysia (bukan Islam) yang berkahwin di luar negara*Note : * Malaysian citizen (non-muslim) married in foreign countries***Sumber : Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara***Source : National Registration Department*

Jadual 6.6 : Perceraian Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000 - 2009*Table 6.6 : Non-Muslim Divorces by State, 2000 - 2009*

Negeri State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Johor	25	29	321	309	3	85	401	748	521	498
Kedah	26	0	14	16	0	26	104	106	111	120
Kelantan	7	0	0	0	11	43	46	36	18	16
Melaka	60	0	2	2	16	29	78	65	42	60
N.Sembilan	51	0	30	28	56	48	140	150	118	137
Pahang	79	15	15	12	25	89	140	91	64	116
Perak	209	446	646	615	978	389	791	385	376	272
Perlis	74	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	4	8
Pulau Pinang	271	577	887	755	490	639	1,243	605	419	292
Selangor	320	0	620	418	728	261	385	234	192	199
Terengganu	34	97	48	3	0	0	10	5	7	5
WP Kuala Lumpur	196	1,810	810	694	707	1,630	1,296	1,323	1,264	843
WP Labuan	3	0	0	2	0	1	9	0	0	0
Sabah	105	68	68	175	135	197	539	125	131	104
Sarawak	144	196	286	238	139	312	510	432	348	267
Luar negeri / Foreign countries*	9	0	46	51	3	53	53	24	18	1
Jumlah / Total	1,613	3,238	3,793	3,318	3,291	3,804	5,747	4,335	3,633	2,938

Nota : * Warganegara Malaysia bukan Islam yang bercerai di luar negeri*Note : * Malaysian citizen (non-muslim) divorced in foreign countries***Sumber : Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara***Source : National Registration Department*

POLITIK DAN SEKTOR AWAM /
POLITICS AND PUBLIC SECTOR

Jadual 7.1 : Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2009 - 2010

Table 7.1 : Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2009 - 2010

	2009*				2010			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Menteri Kabinet <i>Cabinet Minister</i>	28	26	2	7.1	28	26	2	7.1
Timbalan Menteri <i>Deputy Minister</i>	40	32	8	20.0	42	35	7	16.7
Jumlah / Total	68	58	10	14.7	70	61	9	12.9

Nota : * Seperti pada 9 April 2009

**** Seperti pada 4 Jun 2010**

*Notes : * As at 9 April 2009*

*** As at 4 June 2010*

Sumber : Bahagian Kabinet, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source : Cabinet Division, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 7.2 : Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2010

Table 7.2 : Senators by Sex, 2010

Parti Politik Political Parties	Dilantik oleh Dewan Undangan Negeri Appointed by State Legislative Assemblies			Dilantik oleh Yang di-Pertuan Agong Appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong			Jumlah / Total			
	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	Jumlah Total	% Perempuan Female %
Barisan Nasional	12	6	18	32	11	43	44	17	61	27.9
Parti Keadilan Rakyat	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0.0
DAP	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.0
PAS	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	3	33.3
Wakil OKU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tiada Parti	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0.0
Wakil Orang Asli	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jumlah / Total	19	7	26	33	11	44	52	18	70	25.7

Nota / Note :

Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara : 70

Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara : 70

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada Disember 2010

Source : Parliament of Malaysia, as at December 2010

Jadual 7.3 : Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Jantina, 2004, 2008 dan 2010

Table 7.3 : Members of Dewan Rakyat by Sex, 2004, 2008 and 2010

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2004				2008				2010 *			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional (BN)	199	182	17	8.5	140	127	13	9.3	140	127	13	9.3
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	6	6	0	0.0	23	20	3	13.0	23	20	3	13.0
Democratic Action Party (DAP)	12	9	3	25.0	28	24	4	14.3	28	24	4	14.3
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	0	1	100.0	31	28	3	9.7	31	28	3	9.7
Parti Sosialis Malaysia (PSM)	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Bebas	1	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	219	198	21	9.6	222	199	23	10.4	222	199	23	10.4

Nota : * seperti pada 14 Julai 2010

Note : as at 14 July 2010

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia

Source : Parliament of Malaysia

Jadual 7.4 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004 - 2008

Table 7.4 : State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2004 - 2008

Negeri State	2004				2008			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	56	51	5	8.9	56	51	5	8.9
Kedah	36	34	2	5.6	36	34	2	5.6
Kelantan	45	44	1	1.0	45	43	2	4.4
Melaka	28	26	2	7.1	28	25	3	10.7
Negeri Sembilan	36	33	3	8.3	36	34	2	5.6
Pahang	42	40	2	4.8	42	40	2	4.8
Perak	59	56	3	5.1	59	51	8	13.6
Perlis	15	14	1	6.7	15	15	0	0.0
Pulau Pinang	40	35	5	12.5	40	37	3	7.5
Sabah	60	56	4	6.7	60	55	5	8.3
Sarawak *	71	65	6	8.5	71	65	6	8.5
Selangor	56	50	6	10.7	56	48	8	14.3
Terengganu	32	32	0	0.0	32	32	0	0.0
Jumlah / Total	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0

Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 dan * Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006

*Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008 and * General Election Sarawak 2006*

Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers

Jadual 7.5 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2004 - 2008

Table 7.5 : State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2004 - 2008

Parti Politik <i>Political Parties</i>	2004				2008			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Barisan Nasional	515	479	36	7.0	368	341	27	7.3
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)	36	35	1	2.8	84	80	4	4.8
<i>Democratic Action Party (DAP)</i>	21	18	3	14.3	79	68	11	13.9
Bebas	2	2	0	0.0	3	3	0	0.0
SNAP	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)	1	1	0	0.0	41	37	4	9.8
Jumlah / Total	576	536	40	6.9	576	530	46	8.0

Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 dan Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006

Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008 and General Election Sarawak 2006

Jadual 7.6 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Awam, 2010*Table 7.6 : Women at Decision-Making Level in the Public Sector, 2010*

Jawatan <i>Position</i>	2010			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Ketua Setiausaha Negara <i>Chief Secretary to the Government</i>	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Setiausaha <i>Secretary General</i>	24	20	4	16.7
Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha* <i>Deputy Secretary General</i>	57	40	17	29.8
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah, Pengarah dan Pengurus Besar Badan-Badan Berkanun <i>Director Generals, Director and General Manager Statutory Body</i>	43	35	8	18.6
Ketua-Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Persekutuan <i>Director Generals Federal Department</i>	110	92	18	16.4
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	235	188	47	20.0

Nota : *Termasuk Timbalan Ketua Setiausaha di Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Note : *Including Deputy Secretary General at Prime Minister's Department

Sumber : Bahagian Istiadat dan Urusetia Persidangan Antarabangsa, Jabatan Perdana Menteri

Source : Ceremonial Division and International Conference Secretariat, Prime Minister's Department

Jadual 7.7 : Duta Besar, Pesuruhjaya Tinggi dan Wakil Tetap ke PBB, 2008 - 2010

Table 7.7 : Ambassadors, High Commissioners and Permanent Representatives to the UN, 2008 - 2010

Jawatan Position	2008 *				2009 **				2010***			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Duta Besar Ambassador	47	42	5	10.6	58	51	7	12.1	67	58	9	13.4
Pesuruhjaya Tinggi High Commissioners	12	10	2	16.7	13	11	2	15.4	14	12	2	14.3
Wakil Tetap ke PBB Permanent Representatives to the UN	2	1	1	50.0	2	1	1	50.0	3	2	1	33.3

Nota : *Seperti pada Julai 2008

Notes : *As at July 2008

****Seperti pada September 2009**

****As at September 2009**

*****Seperti pada Ogos 2010**

*****As at August 2010**

Sumber : Kementerian Luar Negeri

Source : Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Jadual 7.8 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Sivil, 2009 - 2010

Table 7.8 : Women and Civil Judiciary, 2009 - 2010

Jawatan Position	2009 *				2010 **			
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia <i>Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Presiden Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia <i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya <i>Chief Judge of the High Court Malaya</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi di Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Chief Judge of the High Court in Sabah and Sarawak</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>	6	6	0	0.0	7	6	1	14.3
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i>	20	17	3	15.0	23	20	3	13.0
Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Judges of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak</i>	42	28	14	33.3	49	31	18	36.7
Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya & Sabah dan Sarawak <i>Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts in Malaya & Sabah and Sarawak</i>	22	15	7	31.8	42	20	22	52.4
Jumlah / Total	94	70	24	25.5	125	81	44	35.2

Nota : *Seperti pada 30 Jun 2009

Note : As at 30 June 2009

****Seperti pada 30 Jun 2010**

As at 30 June 2010

Sumber : Mahkamah Malaysia

Source : Malaysian Court

Jadual 7.9 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2009 - 2010*Table 7.9 : Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2009 - 2010*

Jawatan <i>Position</i>	2009				2010			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Ketua Pengarah / Ketua Hakim Syarie JKSM (Turus III) <i>Director General / Syarie Chief Judge JKSM</i>	1	1	0	0.0	1	1	0	0.0
Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan JKSM (JUSA B) <i>Judges of the Court of Appeal JKSM</i>	4	4	0	0.0	5	5	0	0.0
Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri (JUSA C) <i>State Syarie Chief Judge</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 54) <i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i>	14	14	0	0.0	14	14	0	0.0
Hakim Syarie (LS 44-48) <i>Syarie Judge</i>	115	115	0	0.0	117	115	2	1.7
Pegawai Sulh (LS 41) <i>Sulh Officer</i>	59	32	27	45.8	71	31	40	56.3
Pegawai Syariah (LS 41) <i>Syariah Officers</i>	86	53	33	38.4	118	70	48	40.7
Jumlah / Total	293	233	60	20.5	340	250	90	26.5

Sumber : Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)*Source : Department of Syariah Judiciary Malaysia*

Jadual 7.10 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Pendidikan, 2010

Table 7.10 : Women in Decision Making Levels in Education Sector, 2010

	2010*			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Guru Besar Sekolah Rendah <i>Primary School Head Master</i>	7,594	4,942	2,652	34.9
Pengetua Sekolah Menengah <i>Secondary School Principal</i>	2,106	1,155	951	45.2
Pengetua Sekolah Berasrama Penuh <i>Residential School Principal</i>	55	37	18	32.7
Jumlah / Total	9,755	6,134	3,621	37.1

Nota : *Seperti pada Julai 2010

Note : As at July 2010

Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran

Source : Ministry of Education

Jadual 7.11 : Bilangan Kaunselor mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2010*Table 7.11 : Number of Counsellors by State and Sex, 2010*

Negeri <i>State</i>	2010			
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	% Perempuan <i>% Female</i>
Johor	108	55	53	49.1
Kedah	98	47	51	52.0
Kelantan	105	48	57	54.3
Melaka	52	25	27	51.9
N.Sembilan	83	32	51	61.4
Pahang	198	108	90	45.5
Perak	106	66	40	37.7
Perlis	37	21	16	43.2
Pulau Pinang	60	28	32	53.3
Sabah	149	75	74	49.7
Sarawak	103	55	48	46.6
Selangor*	527	229	298	56.5
Terengganu	115	59	56	48.7
WP Kuala Lumpur	183	106	77	42.1
Singapura	1	-	1	100.0
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	1,925	954	971	50.4

Nota : * termasuk W.P. Putrajaya*Note : * include W.P. Putrajaya***Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat***Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development*

Jadual 7.12 : Ahli Majlis Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2009*Table 7.12 : Local Authorities Council Members by State and Sex, 2009*

Negeri State	Bilangan Ahli Majlis Number of Council Member	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	% Perempuan % Female
Johor	376	321	55	14.6
Kedah	130	114	16	12.3
Kelantan	253	214	39	15.4
Melaka	74	64	10	13.5
Negeri Sembilan	168	141	27	16.1
Pahang	255	216	39	15.3
Perak	348	302	46	13.2
Perlis	22	19	3	13.6
Pulau Pinang	47	38	9	19.1
Sabah	331	301	30	9.1
Sarawak	601	549	52	8.7
Selangor	294	253	41	13.9
Terengganu	162	143	19	11.7
Jumlah / Total	3,061	2,675	386	12.6

Nota : WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Ahli Lembaga Penasihat*Note : WP Kuala Lumpur, WP Putrajaya dan WP Labuan - Advisory Board Members***Sumber : Jabatan Kerajaan Tempatan, Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan***Source : Local Government Department, Ministry of Housing and Local Government*

Jadual 7.13 : Peratus Purata Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut 10 Negara Teratas
Table 7.13 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business for Top 10 Countries

	2004	2007	2009
<i>Philippines</i>	39	50	47
<i>Russia</i>	42	34	42
<i>Thailand</i>	n.a	39	38
<i>Poland</i>	36	23	32
<i>Mainland China</i>	n.a	32	31
<i>Malaysia</i>	n.a	23	31
<i>Taiwan</i>	31	29	31
<i>Mexico</i>	27	20	31
<i>Armenia</i>	22	22	29
<i>Brazil</i>	..	42	29

Sumber / Source : *Grant Thornton International Business Report 2009*

Jadual 7.14 : Peratus Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut Sektor

Table 7.14 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business by Sector

	2004	2007	2009
Kesihatan & Pendidikan <i>Health & Education</i>	38	32	35
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	22	20	22
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	*	21	21
Pembinaan & Hartanah <i>Construction & Real Estate</i>	17	19	23
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	16	31	26
Hospitaliti <i>Hospitality</i>	27	29	34
Jual Runcit <i>Retail Trade</i>	22	25	25
Teknologi <i>Technology</i>	*	24	22

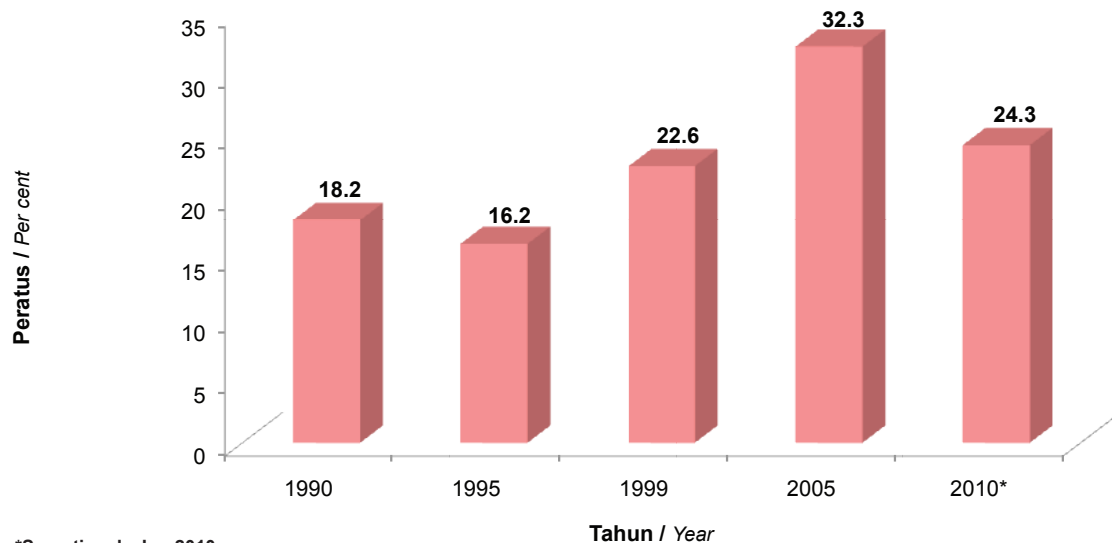
Sumber / Source : *Grant Thornton International Business Report 2009*

Jadual 7.15 : Peratus Purata Wanita dalam Pengurusan Kanan Syarikat mengikut Rantau
Table 7.15 : Average Percentage of Women in the Senior Management of the Business by Region

	2004	2007	2009
<i>European Union</i>	17	17	20
<i>NAFTA</i>	20	23	21
<i>Latin America</i>	..	..	28
<i>Asia Pacific</i>	15	25	25
<i>Nordic</i>	..	..	21
<i>East Asia</i>	17	27	27
<i>All businesses</i>	19	24	24

Sumber / Source : *Grant Thornton International Business Report 2009*

CARTA 7.1 : PERATUSAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA
CHART 7.1 : PERCENTAGE OF APPOINTED FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN NEGARA



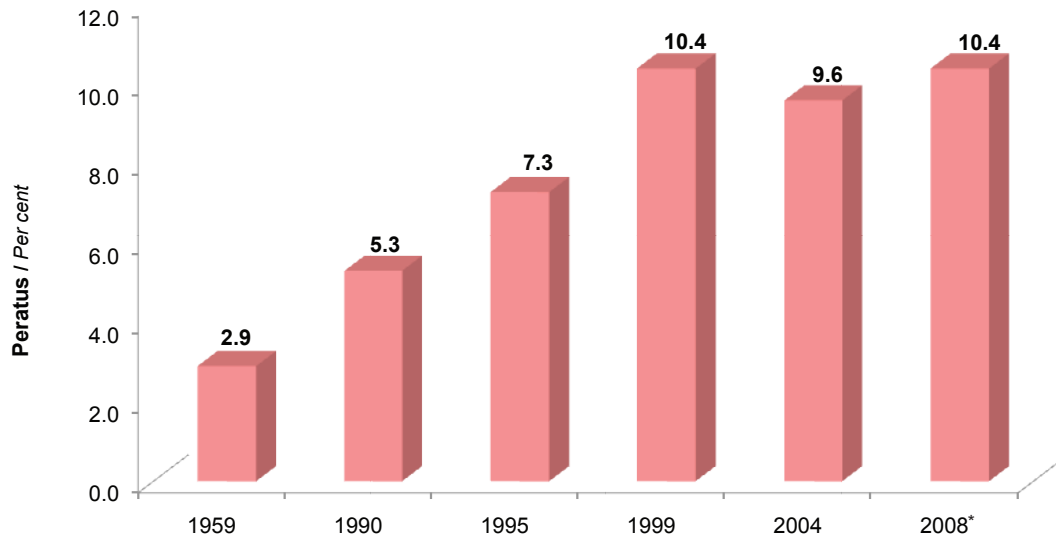
Nota : *Seperti pada Jun 2010

*Note : *As at June 2010*

Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia

Source : Parliament of Malaysia

CARTA 7.2 : PERATUSAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT
CHART 7.2 : PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN RAKYAT



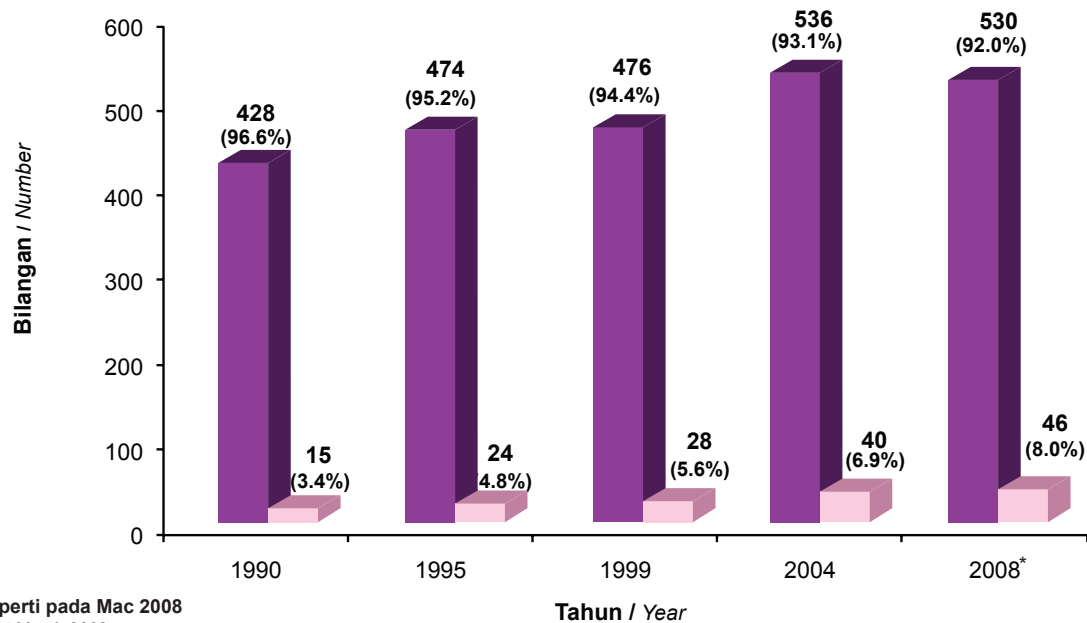
Nota : *Seperti pada Ogos 2008

*Note : *As at August 2008*

Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers

CARTA 7.3 : AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA
CHART 7.3 : STATE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS BY SEX



Nota : *Seperti pada Mac 2008

Note : *As at March 2008

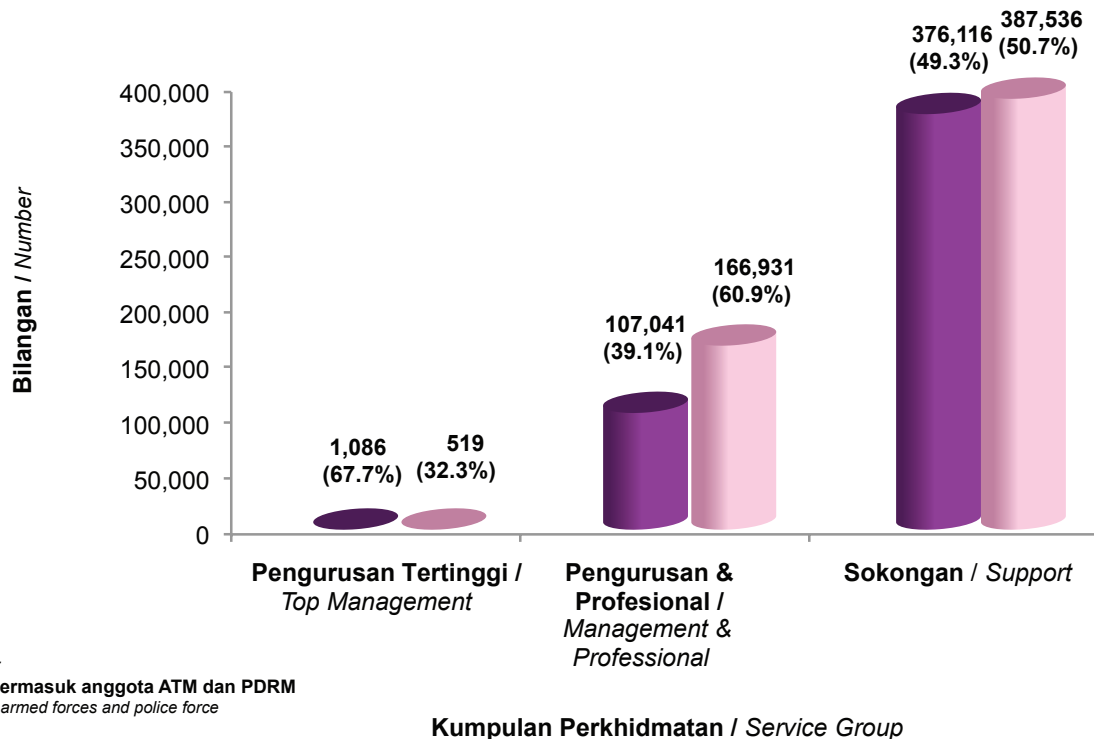
Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers

■ **Lelaki / Male**

■ **Wanita / Female**

CARTA 7.4 : PERSONEL SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PERKHIDMATAN DAN JANTINA, JUN 2010
CHART 7.4 : PUBLIC SECTOR PERSONNEL BY SERVICE GROUP AND SEX, JUNE 2010



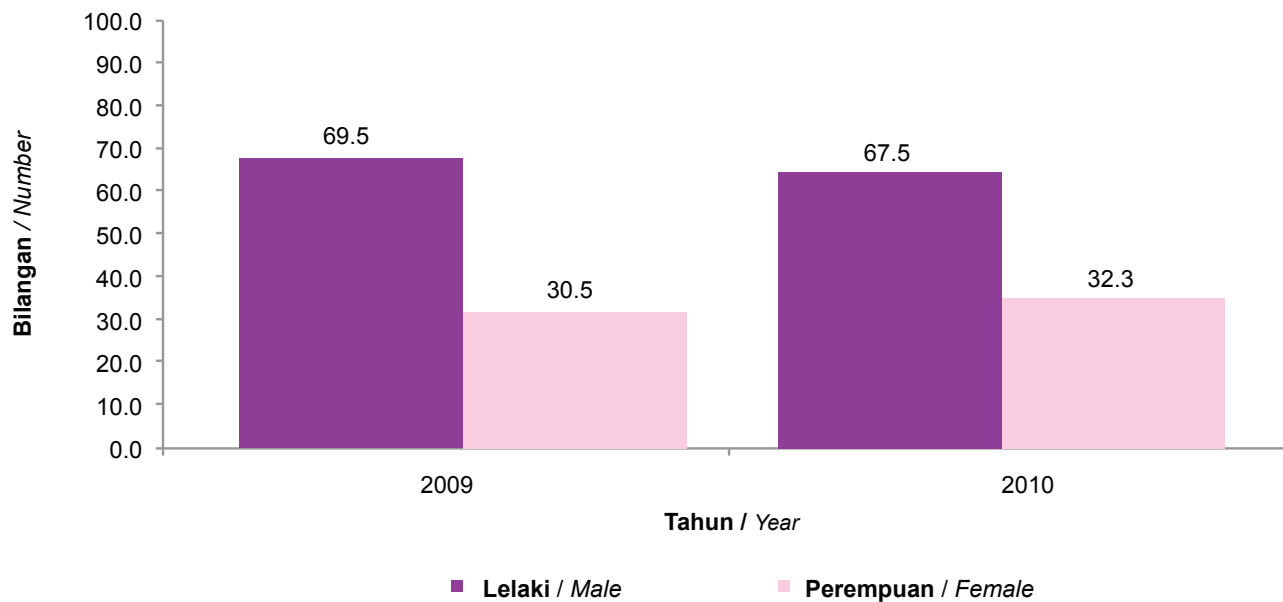
Nota / Note :

Data tidak termasuk anggota ATM dan PDRM
Data exclude armed forces and police force

Sumber : Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam
Source : Public Service Department

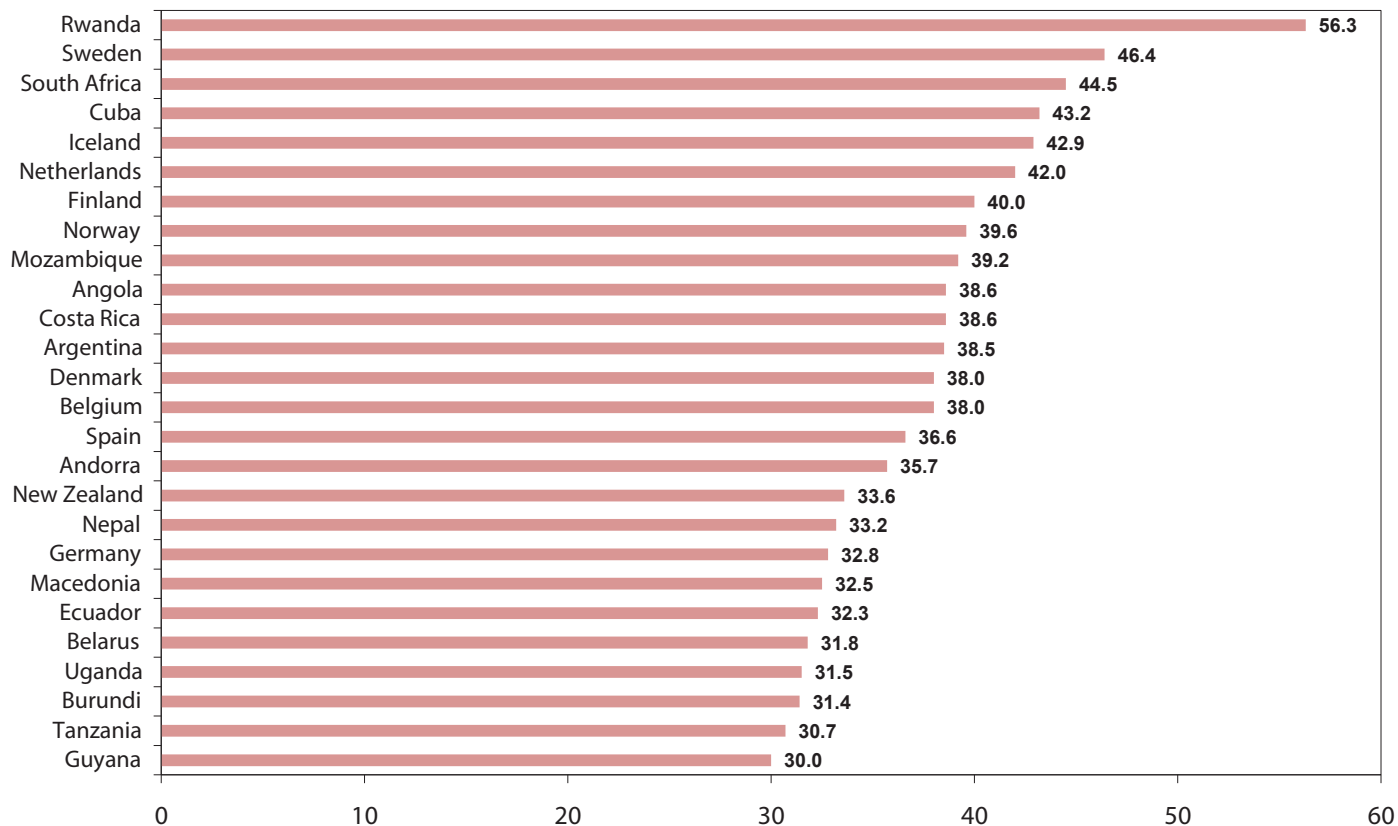
■ **Lelaki / Male** ■ **Perempuan / Female**

CARTA 7.5 : PERATUSAN PENGURUSAN TERTINGGI DI SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2009 DAN 2010
CHART 7.5 : PERCENTAGE OF TOP MANAGEMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR BY SEX, 2009 AND 2010



CARTA 7.6 : NEGARA YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, JUN 2010

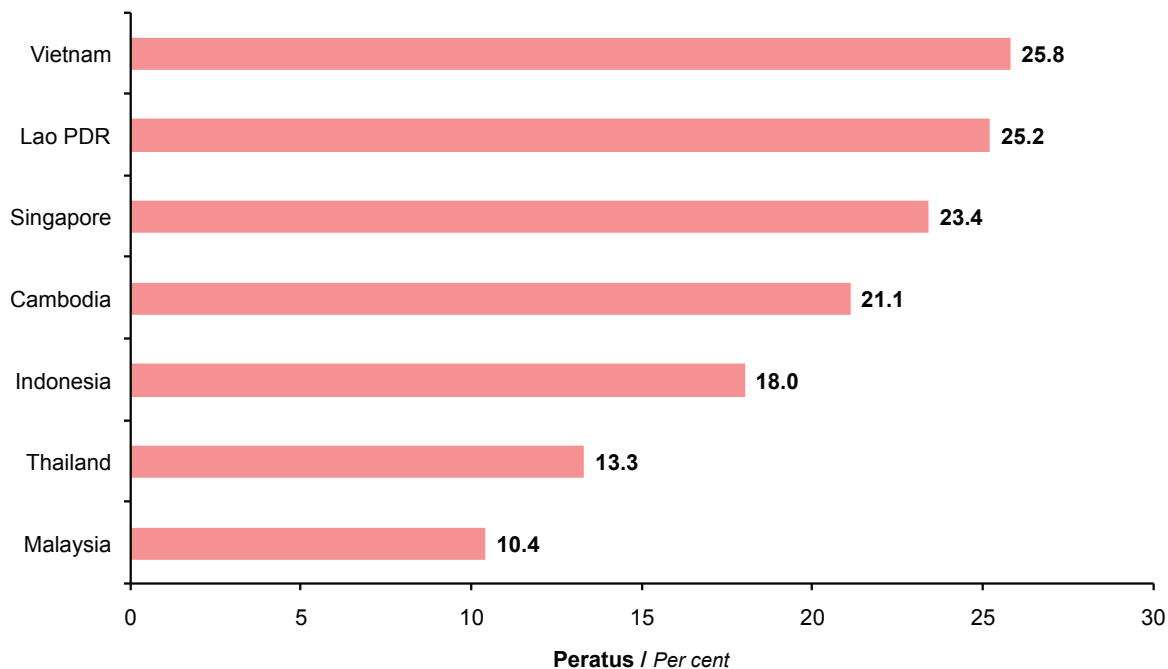
CHART 7.6 : COUNTRIES WITH AT LEAST 30% WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT, JUNE 2010



Sumber / Source : *Inter Parliamentary Union*

Peratus / Per cent

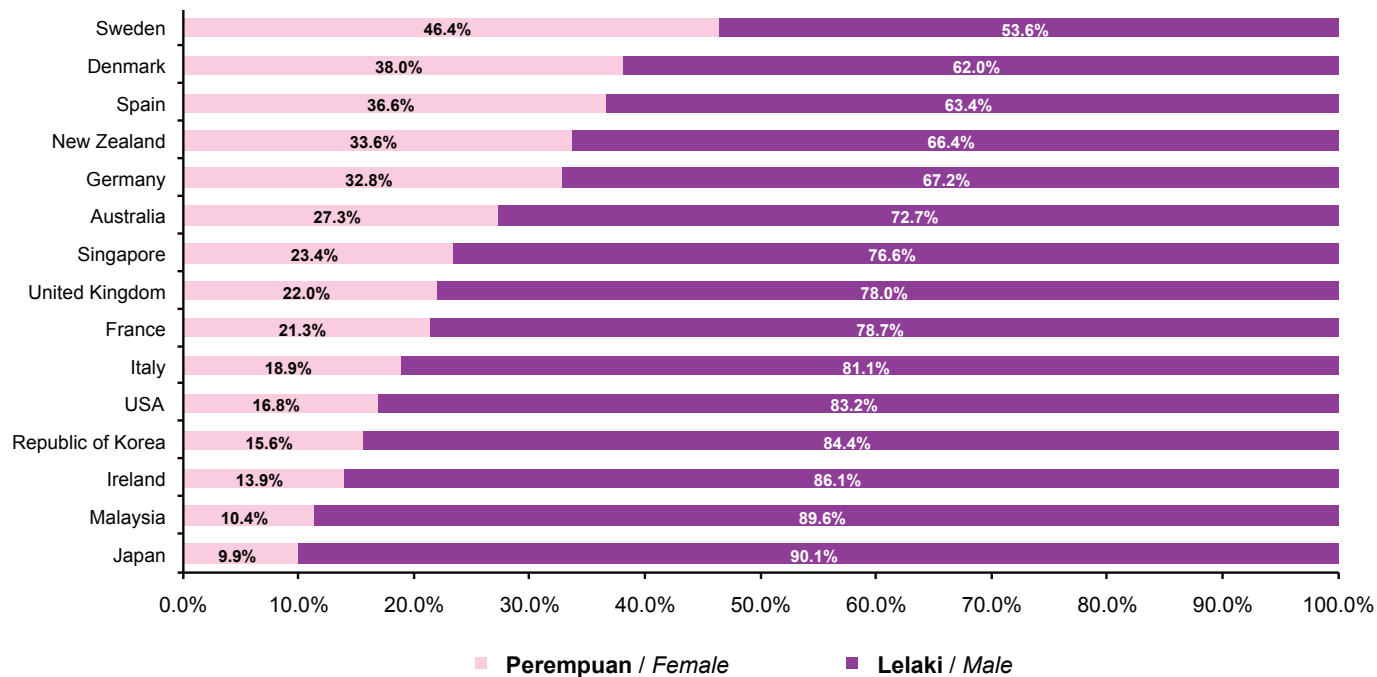
CARTA 7.7 : PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, JUN 2010
CHART 7.7 : WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT IN ASEAN COUNTRIES, JUNE 2010



Nota : Data tidak diperolehi bagi Brunei Darussalam, Filipina dan Myanmar
Note : Data is not available for Brunei Darussalam, Philippines and Myanmar

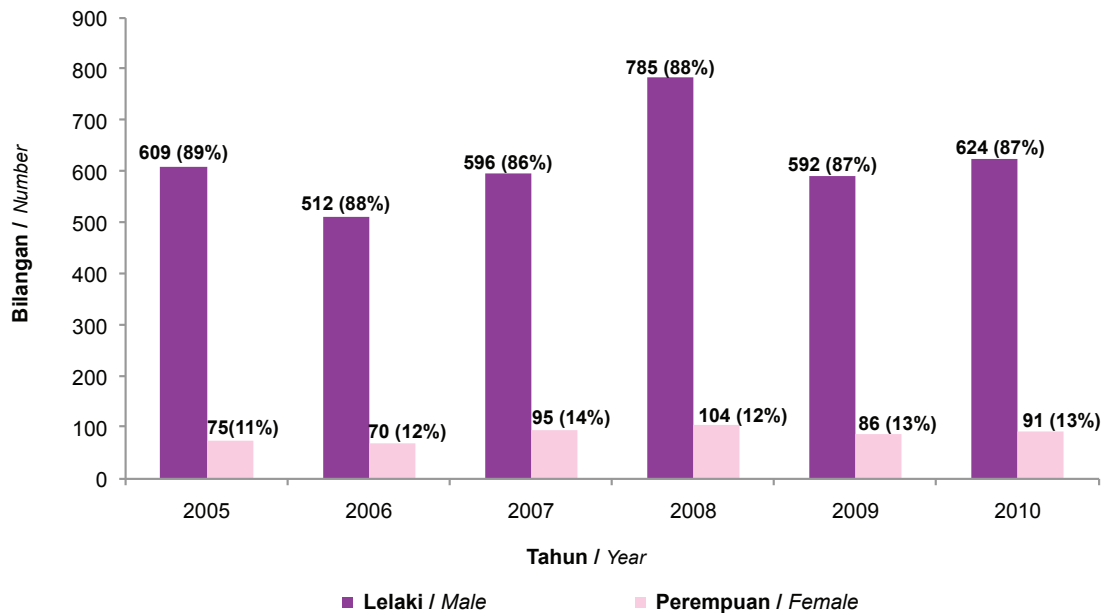
Sumber / Source : Inter Parliamentary Union

CARTA 7.8 : PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH MENGIKUT JANTINA, JUN 2010
CHART 7.8 : PERCENTAGE OF PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES BY SEX, JUNE 2010



Sumber / Source : *Inter Parliamentary Union*

CARTA 7.9 : AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT BERKAITAN KERAJAAN, 2005 - 2010
CHART 7.9 : MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN GOVERNMENT-LINKED COMPANIES, 2005 - 2010



Sumber : Kementerian Kewangan
 Source : Ministry of Finance

PETUNJUK SOSIO EKONOMI /
SOCIO ECONOMY INDICATORS

Jadual 8.1 : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2010 (anggaran)

Table 8.1 : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2010 (estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Philippines	Singapore	Brunei Darussalam	Vietnam	Myanmar
1. Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	28,908.8	242,968.3	66,404.7	99,900.2	4,701.1	395.0	89,571.1	53,414.4
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	14,196.2	121,381.2	33,584.3	49,897.7	2,410.3	197.0	44,926.9	26,858.9
% Perempuan / % Female	%	49.1	50.0	50.6	49.9	51.3	49.9	50.2	50.3
2. Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio at Birth	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	104	100	98	100	95	101	99	99
3. Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk Tahunan Annual Population Growth Rate	%	2.3	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.1
4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life Expectancy at Birth	tahun / years	73.6	71.1	73.4	71.4	82.1	76.0	71.9	64.5
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	70.8	68.5	71.0	68.5	79.5	73.7	69.5	62.2
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	76.5	73.7	75.8	74.5	84.9	78.3	74.7	66.9
5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	22.1	18.5	13.2	25.7	8.7	18.0	17.3	19.5
6. Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	5.0	6.3	7.2	5.1	4.8	3.0	6.0	8.2
7. Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	15.4	28.9	16.9	19.9	2.3	11.9	21.6	50.8
Lelaki / Male		17.8	33.8	17.9	22.5	2.5	14.2	22.0	57.9
Perempuan / Female		12.8	23.9	15.9	17.3	2.1	9.4	21.2	43.2
8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.2	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.3
9. Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	88.7	90.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.7	90.3	89.9
Lelaki / Male	%	92.0	94.0	94.9	92.5	96.6	95.2	93.9	93.9
Perempuan / Female	%	85.4	86.8	90.5	92.7	88.6	90.2	86.9	86.4

Sumber / Source : CIA World Factbook

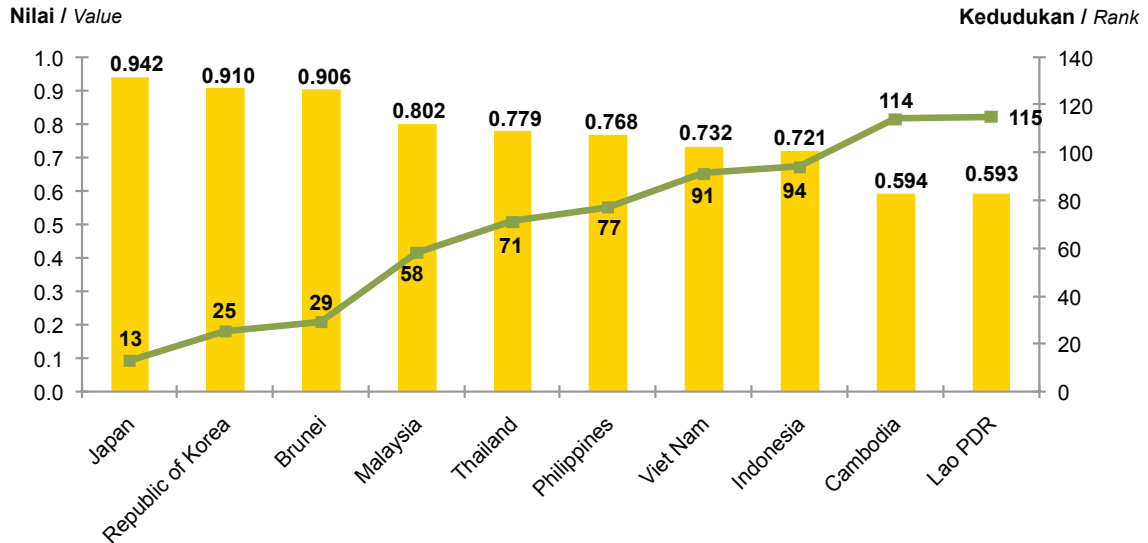
Jadual 8.1 (samb.) : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2010 (anggaran)

Table 8.1 (cont'd.) : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2010 (estimates)

Negara Country	Unit Unit	Cambodia	Lao PDR	Japan	Republic of Korea	United Kingdom	USA	Sweden	Australia
1. Penduduk / Population	(' 000)	14,753.3	6,993.8	126,804.6	48,636.1	61,284.8	310,232.9	9,074.1	21,515.8
Perempuan / Female	(' 000)	7,535.3	3,523.4	65,061.4	24,298.6	30,922.4	157,479.0	4,576.4	10,734.8
% Perempuan / % Female	%	51.1	50.4	51.3	50.0	50.5	50.8	50.4	49.9
2. Nisbah Jantina Sex Ratio	(setiap 100 perempuan) (every 100 females)	96	98	95	100	98	97	98	100
3. Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk (tahunan) Annual Population Growth Rate	%	1.8	2.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.2
4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir Life expectancy at birth	tahun / years	62.5	76.0	82.2	78.8	79.2	78.2	80.9	81.7
Lelaki / Male	tahun / years	60.4	85.0	78.9	75.6	76.7	75.8	78.7	79.3
Perempuan / Female	tahun / years	64.7	66.5	85.7	82.3	81.8	80.8	83.4	84.3
5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar Crude Birth Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	25.8	33.4	7.4	8.7	10.7	13.8	10.1	12.4
6. Kadar Kematian Kasar Crude Death Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 penduduk / population	8.0	10.5	9.8	6.2	10.0	8.4	10.2	6.8
7. Kadar Kematian Bayi Infant Mortality Rate	setiap 1,000 / per 1,000 kelahiran hidup / live births	53.0		2.8	4.2	4.8	6.1	2.7	4.7
Lelaki / Male		60.0		3.0	4.5	5.3	6.8	2.9	5.0
Perempuan / Female		45.8		2.6	4.0	4.2	5.4	2.6	4.3
8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah Total Fertility Rate	Kelahiran setiap perempuan Birth Per Woman	3.0	4.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8
9. Kadar Celik Huruf Literacy (age 15 and above)	%	73.6	68.7	99.0	97.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Lelaki / Male	%	84.7	77.0	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Perempuan / Female	%	64.1	60.9	99.0	96.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0

Sumber / Source : CIA World Factbook

CARTA 8.1 : INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN GENDER, 2007/2008
CHART 8.1 : GENDER-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INDEX, 2007/2008



Nota : Malaysia berada di kedudukan 58 daripada 140 negara

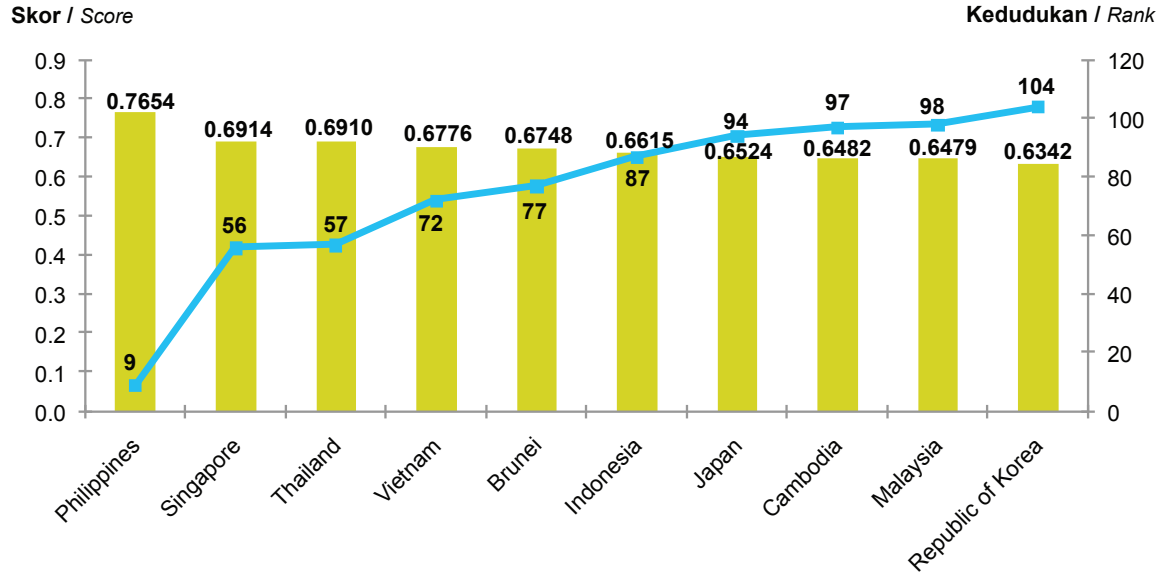
Note : Malaysia ranked at 58 out of 140 countries

■ **Nilai / Value**

—■— **Kedudukan / Rank**

Sumber / Source : Human Development Report 2007/2008

CARTA 8.2 : INDEKS JURANG GENDER GLOBAL, 2010
CHART 8.2 : GLOBAL GENDER GAP INDEX, 2010



Nota : Malaysia berada di kedudukan 98 daripada 134 negara

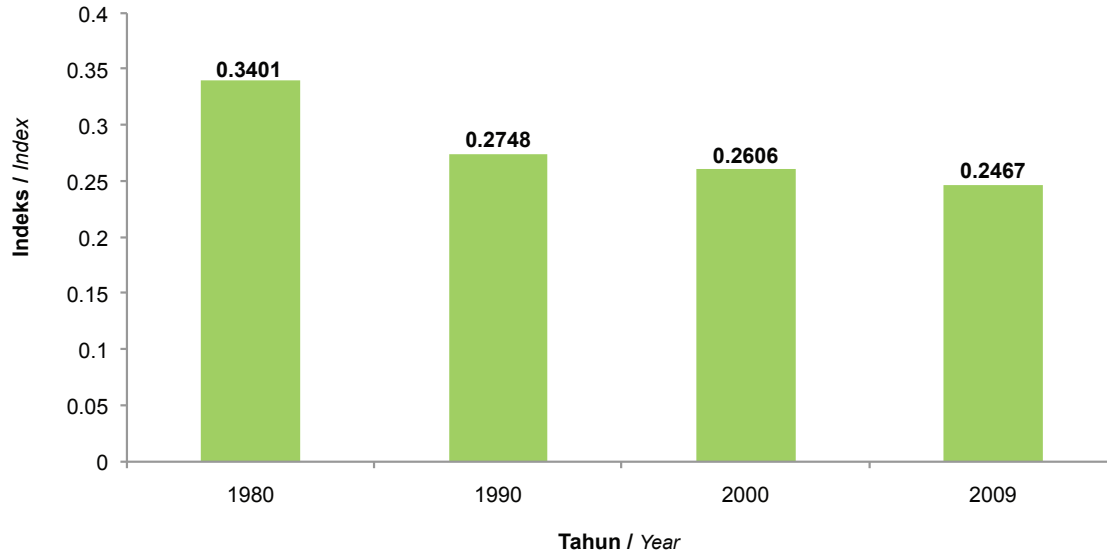
Note : Malaysia ranked at 98 out of 134 countries

Sumber / Source : Global Gender Gap Report 2010

■ **Skor / Score**

—■— **Kedudukan / Rank**

CARTA 8.3 : INDEKS JURANG GENDER MALAYSIA
CHART 8.3 : MALAYSIA'S GENDER GAP INDEX



Nota : Nilai 0 menunjukkan kesaksamaan gender sementara nilai 1 tiada kesaksamaan gender
Note : Value 0 indicates gender equality while value 1 indicates gender inequality



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