



# **PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT 2008**

***STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY  
AND COMMUNITY***

**MALAYSIA**

Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat  
*Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development*  
<http://www.kpwkm.gov.my>





**PERANGKAAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**  
**STATISTICS ON WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY**  
**2008**



**MALAYSIA**

|                              |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Perpustakaan<br>KPWKM        |                 |
| Nombor Panggilan             |                 |
| Nombor<br>Perolehan<br>13686 | Harga<br>Harian |

0/100065

**KEMENTERIAN PEMBANGUNAN WANITA, KELUARGA DAN MASYARAKAT**  
**MINISTRY OF WOMEN, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**





## KATA-KATA ALUAN YB MENTERI MINISTER'S PREFACE



Bagi tujuan penggubalan dasar dan pelan tindakan serta perancangan program yang lebih efektif serta peka kepada keperluan sebenar kumpulan sasar untuk mencapai matlamat yang dihasratkan, pengumpulan dan penganalisan data mengikut pecahan jantina adalah penting untuk menggambarkan kepelbagaian antara wanita dan lelaki termasuk perbezaan keperluan sesama wanita yang berbeza latar belakang, taraf pendidikan, tahap pendapatan dan lokasi tempat tinggal.

Dalam usaha ini, adalah penting bagi semua pihak, agensi kerajaan dan sektor swasta mengumpul data mengikut pecahan jantina bagi tujuan meningkatkan keberkesanan perancangan, pelaksanaan serta pemantauan dan penilaian program dan aktiviti yang dilaksanakan. Perkongsian dan pertukaran maklumat terutamanya antara kementerian/agensi kerajaan merupakan elemen utama dalam inisiatif Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat menerbitkan buku Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat Tahun 2008. Semoga dengan adanya data yang terkumpul di dalam buku ini dapat membantu semua pihak dalam penggubalan dasar dan perancangan program mengikut

keperluan gender, termasuk pembangunan sumber manusia.

Akhir kata, sukacita saya merakamkan ucapan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak, agensi kerajaan dan sektor swasta atas segala kerjasama yang telah diberikan dalam pengumpulan data dan maklumat untuk penerbitan buku perangkaan ini. Pandangan dan kerjasama setiap pihak ke arah meningkatkan lagi mutu kandungan maklumat untuk terbitan yang seterusnya pada masa akan datang adalah dialu-alukan.

Salam hormat,

DATO' SRI DR. NG YEN YEN



**1. PENDUDUK / POPULATION**

|     |                                                                                                            |   |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1.1 | <b>Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan / Population: Summary Statistics</b>                                    | 2 |
| 1.2 | <b>Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina / Population by State and Sex</b>                                  | 3 |
| 1.3 | <b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina / Population by Age Group and Sex</b>                       | 4 |
| 1.4 | <b>Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan) / Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary)</b> | 5 |

**2. GUNA TENAGA / EMPLOYMENT**

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2.1 | <b>Guna Tenaga : Ringkasan Perangkaan / Employment : Summary Statistics</b>                                                                                                                                                                                     | 10 |
| 2.2 | <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh, Strata dan Jantina, 2007</b><br><i>Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2007</i>                                                             | 11 |
| 2.3 | <b>Bilangan dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata dan Jantina, 2007</b><br><i>Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2007</i> | 12 |
| 2.4 | <b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan Dan Jantina, 2007</b><br><i>Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2007</i>                                                                                                                     | 13 |
| 2.5 | <b>Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2007</b><br><i>Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2007</i>                                                                                                                        | 14 |
| 2.6 | <b>Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2007-2008</b><br><i>Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2007-2008</i>                                                                                                                      | 15 |

| JADUAL<br>TABLE                  | SENARAI JADUAL<br>LIST OF TABLES                                                                                                                                                                                                   | MUKA SURAT<br>PAGE NO. |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>3. PENDIDIKAN / EDUCATION</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        |
| 3.1                              | <b>Kadar Celik Huruf / Literacy Rate</b>                                                                                                                                                                                           | 22                     |
| 3.2                              | <b>Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001-2007</b><br><i>Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001-2007</i> | 22 - 23                |
| 3.3                              | <b>Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA) dan Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), 2007</b><br><i>Enrolment in Public Higher Learning Institutions and Private Higher Learning Institutions, 2007</i>           | 24                     |
| 3.4                              | <b>Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2006 dan 2008</b><br><i>Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Learning Institutions, 2006 and 2008</i>                                                 | 25                     |
| 3.5                              | <b>Bilangan Staf Akademik di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2006-2007/2008</b><br><i>Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Learning Institutions, 2006-2007/2008</i>                                                 | 25                     |
| <b>4. EKONOMI / ECONOMY</b>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        |
| 4.1                              | <b>Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 1999, 2004 dan 2007</b><br><i>Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 1999, 2004 and 2007</i>                                                                               | 30                     |
| 4.2                              | <b>Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita</b><br><i>Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs</i>                                                                                                                        | 31                     |



| JADUAL<br>TABLE              | SENARAI JADUAL<br>LIST OF TABLES                                                                                                | MUKA SURAT<br>PAGE NO. |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>5. KESIHATAN / HEALTH</b> |                                                                                                                                 |                        |
| 5.1                          | <b>Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan / Health : Summary of Statistics</b>                                                        | 34 - 35                |
| 5.2                          | <b>Kes Jangkitan HIV yang Dilaporkan, 1997-2007</b><br><i>Reported HIV Cases, 1997-2007</i>                                     | 36                     |
| 5.3                          | <b>Kes AIDS yang Dilaporkan, 1997-2007</b><br><i>Reported AIDS Cases, 1997-2007</i>                                             | 36                     |
| <b>6. KELUARGA / FAMILY</b>  |                                                                                                                                 |                        |
| 6.1                          | <b>Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Jenis Isi Rumah mengikut Strata</b><br><i>Average Household Size and Household Type by Stratum</i> | 42                     |
| 6.2                          | <b>Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama</b><br><i>Mean Age at First Marriage</i>                                                        | 43                     |
| 6.3                          | <b>Perkahwinan Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007</b><br><i>Muslim Marriages by State, 2000-2007</i>                        | 44                     |
| 6.4                          | <b>Perceraian Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007</b><br><i>Muslim Divorces by State, 2000-2007</i>                          | 45                     |
| 6.5                          | <b>Perkahwinan Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007</b><br><i>Non-Muslim Marriages by State, 2000-2007</i>              | 46                     |
| 6.6                          | <b>Perceraian Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007</b><br><i>Non-Muslim Divorces by State, 2000-2007</i>                | 47                     |

**7. WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN / WOMEN AT DECISION MAKING LEVELS**

|      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |    |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 7.1  | <b>Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2004 &amp; 2008</b><br><i>Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2004 &amp; 2008</i>                                                    | 50 |
| 7.2  | <b>Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2008 / Senators by Sex, 2008</b>                                                                                                                 | 51 |
| 7.3  | <b>Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Jantina, 2004 &amp; 2008</b><br><i>Members of Dewan Rakyat by Sex, 2004 &amp; 2008</i>                                                                    | 52 |
| 7.4  | <b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004 &amp; 2008</b><br><i>State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2004 &amp; 2008</i>                    | 53 |
| 7.5  | <b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2004 &amp; 2008</b><br><i>State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2004 &amp; 2008</i> | 54 |
| 7.6  | <b>Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Awam, 2007 &amp; 2008</b><br><i>Women at Decision-Making Level in the Public Sector, 2007 &amp; 2008</i>                             | 55 |
| 7.7  | <b>Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Korporat, 2001-2008</b><br><i>Women at Decision-Making Level in the Corporate Sector, 2001-2008</i>                                  | 56 |
| 7.8  | <b>Duta Besar, Pesuruhjaya Tinggi dan Wakil Tetap ke PBB, 2008</b><br><i>Ambassadors, High Commissioners and Permanent Representatives to the UN, 2008</i>                              | 57 |
| 7.9  | <b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Sivil, 2007 &amp; 2008 / Women and Civil Judiciary, 2007 &amp; 2008</b>                                                                                         | 58 |
| 7.10 | <b>Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2008 / Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2008</b>                                                                                                           | 59 |



| JADUAL<br>TABLE                                                | SENARAI JADUAL<br>LIST OF TABLES                                                                                                                                                                                                      | MUKA SURAT<br>PAGE NO. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>8. GEJALA SOSIAL / SOCIAL ILLS</b>                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
| 8.1                                                            | <b>Jumlah Penagih Dadah mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004 - 2007</b><br><i>Number of Drug Addicts by State and Sex, 2004 - 2007</i>                                                                                                   | 66                     |
| 8.2                                                            | <b>Kes Bunuh mengikut Negeri, 2004-2008 / Murder Cases by State, 2004-2008</b>                                                                                                                                                        | 67                     |
| 8.3                                                            | <b>Kes Mencabul Kehormatan mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008 / Molest Cases by State, 2000-2008</b>                                                                                                                                          | 68                     |
| 8.4                                                            | <b>Kes Rogol mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008 / Rape Cases by State, 2000-2008</b>                                                                                                                                                          | 69                     |
| 8.5                                                            | <b>Kes Penganiayaan Kanak-kanak mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008/ Child Abuse Cases by State, 2000-2008</b>                                                                                                                                 | 70                     |
| 8.6                                                            | <b>Kes Keganasan Rumahtangga mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008 / Domestic Violence Cases by State, 2000-2008</b>                                                                                                                             | 71                     |
| 8.7                                                            | <b>Kes Gangguan Seksual di Tempat Kerja, 2000-2008 / Sexual Harrassment Cases at the Workplace, 2000-2008</b>                                                                                                                         | 72                     |
| 8.8                                                            | <b>Kes-kes yang dirujuk kepada Kaunselor di bawah Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita mengikut Negeri dan Jenis Kes, 2007</b><br><i>Cases Referred to the Counselor under Department of Women Development by State and Type of Cases, 2007</i> | 73                     |
| 8.9                                                            | <b>Jumlah Kes yang Dilaporkan ke Talian Nur mengikut Negeri, 2008</b><br><i>Total Number of Cases Reported to Talian Nur by State, 2008</i>                                                                                           | 74                     |
| 8.10                                                           | <b>Jumlah Kes yang Dilaporkan ke Talian Nur mengikut Kategori, 2008</b><br><i>Total Number of Cases Reported to Talian Nur by Category, 2008</i>                                                                                      | 75                     |
| <b>9. PERBANDINGAN ANTARABANGSA / INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
| 9.1                                                            | <b>Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2007 (anggaran)</b><br><i>Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2007 (estimates)</i>                                                                              | 78 - 79                |

| CARTA<br>CHART                     | SENARAI CARTA<br>LIST OF CHARTS                                                                                                                                                       | MUKA SURAT<br>PAGE NO. |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>1. PENDUDUK / POPULATION</b>    |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
| 1.1                                | <b>Guna Tenaga Wanita, Malaysia, 2007</b><br><i>Female Labour Force, Malaysia, 2007</i>                                                                                               | 6                      |
| 1.2                                | <b>Penduduk Perempuan mengikut Kumpulan Umur</b><br><i>Female Population by Age Group</i>                                                                                             | 7                      |
| 1.3                                | <b>Penduduk mengikut Strata dan Jantina, 2008</b><br><i>Population by Stratum and Sex, 2008</i>                                                                                       | 8                      |
| <b>2. GUNA TENAGA / EMPLOYMENT</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                        |
| 2.1                                | <b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh, Bilangan Bekerja dan Kadar Pengangguran (Perempuan), 1997-2007</b><br><i>Total Labour Force, Number of Employed and Unemployment Rate (Female), 1997-2007</i> | 16                     |
| 2.2                                | <b>Taburan Guna Tenaga Perempuan mengikut Pekerjaan, 2007</b><br><i>Distribution of Female Employment by Occupation, 2007</i>                                                         | 17                     |
| 2.2A                               | <b>Taburan Guna Tenaga Lelaki mengikut Pekerjaan, 2007</b><br><i>Distribution of Male Employment by Occupation, 2007</i>                                                              | 18                     |
| 2.3                                | <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina, 1997-2007</b><br><i>Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 1997-2007</i>                                                          | 19                     |
| 2.4                                | <b>Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Profesion dan Jantina, 2008</b><br><i>Registered Professionals by Profession and Sex, 2008</i>                                            | 20                     |

| <b>CARTA<br/>CHART</b>           | <b>SENARAI CARTA<br/>List of Charts</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>MUKA SURAT<br/>PAGE NO.</b> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>3. PENDIDIKAN / EDUCATION</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                |
| 3.1                              | <b>Enrolmen Pelajar di Sekolah Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan dan Jantina, Jun 2007</b><br><i>Student Enrolment in Government Assisted Schools by Level of Education and Sex, June 2007</i>                                                   | 26                             |
| 3.2                              | <b>Enrolmen Pelajar di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam mengikut Peringkat Pengajian dan Jantina, 2007/2008</b><br><i>Student Enrolment in Public Higher Learning Institutions by Level of Study and Sex, 2007/2008</i>                                        | 27                             |
| 3.3                              | <b>Enrolmen Pelajar Peringkat Ijazah Pertama di Institusi Pengajian Tinggi Awam mengikut Bidang Pengajian dan Jantina, 2007/2008</b><br><i>Student Enrolment in Public Higher Learning Institutions at First Degree by Fields of Study and Sex, 2007/2008</i> | 28                             |
| <b>4. EKONOMI / ECONOMY</b>      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                |
| 4.1                              | <b>Ahli Lembaga Pengarah di Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (GLC), 2005-2008</b><br><i>Members of Board of Directors in Government-Linked Companies 2005-2008</i>                                                                                                 | 32                             |
| <b>5. KESIHATAN / HEALTH</b>     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                |
| 5.1                              | <b>Peratusan Kes HIV dan AIDS yang Dilaporkan (Perempuan), 1990-2007</b><br><i>Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV and AIDS (Female), 1990-2007</i>                                                                                                           | 37                             |
| 5.2                              | <b>Peratusan Kes AIDS yang Dilaporkan mengikut Jantina, 1990-2007</b><br><i>Percentage of Reported Cases of AIDS by Sex, 1990-2007</i>                                                                                                                        | 38                             |
| 5.3                              | <b>Peratusan Kes HIV yang Dilaporkan mengikut Jantina, 1990-2007</b><br><i>Percentage of Reported Cases of HIV by Sex, 1990-2007</i>                                                                                                                          | 39                             |



| <b>CARTA<br/>CHART</b>                                                            | <b>SENARAI CARTA<br/>LIST OF CHARTS</b>                                                                                                                                              | <b>MUKA SURAT<br/>PAGE NO.</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>7. WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN / WOMEN AT DECISION MAKING LEVELS</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                |
| 7.1                                                                               | <b>Peratusan Wanita yang Dilantik sebagai Ahli Dewan Negara, 1990-2008</b><br><i>Percentage of Appointed Female Members of Dewan Negara, 1990-2008</i>                               | 60                             |
| 7.2                                                                               | <b>Peratusan Wanita Ahli Dewan Rakyat, 1990-2008</b><br><i>Percentage of Female Members of Dewan Rakyat, 1990-2008</i>                                                               | 61                             |
| 7.3                                                                               | <b>Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Jantina, 1990-2008</b><br><i>State Legislative Assembly Members by Sex, 1990-2008</i>                                                  | 62                             |
| 7.4                                                                               | <b>Personel Sektor Awam mengikut Kumpulan Perkhidmatan dan Jantina, Julai 2008</b><br><i>Public Sector Personnel by Service Group and Sex, July 2008</i>                             | 63                             |
| <b>9. PERBANDINGAN ANTARABANGSA / INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON</b>                    |                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                |
| 9.1                                                                               | <b>Peratus Ahli Parlimen mengikut Jantina, Januari 2008 / Percentage of Parliamentary Members by Sex, January 2008</b>                                                               | 80                             |
| 9.2                                                                               | <b>Indeks Pembangunan Gender, 2007/2008 / Gender-related Development Index, 2007/2008</b>                                                                                            | 81                             |
| 9.3                                                                               | <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Jantina, 2007 / Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2007</b>                                                                           | 82                             |
| 9.4                                                                               | <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh Negara ASEAN mengikut Jantina, 2006</b><br><i>Labour Force Participation Rate ASEAN Countries by Sex, 2006</i>                                      | 83                             |
| 9.5                                                                               | <b>Negara yang Mencapai Sekurang-kurangnya 30% Penyertaan Wanita di Parlimen, Januari 2008</b><br><i>Countries with at Least 30% Women Participation in Parliament, January 2008</i> | 84                             |
| 9.6                                                                               | <b>Penyertaan Wanita di Parlimen bagi Negara ASEAN, Januari 2008</b><br><i>Women Participation in Parliament in ASEAN Countries, January 2008</i>                                    | 85                             |

# MALAYSIA : STATISTIK ASAS

## MALAYSIA : BASIC STATISTICS

|                                                                                                            |                                              | 2007                      | 2008                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Keluasan</b><br><i>Area</i>                                                                             | <b>km persegi</b><br><i>sq km</i>            | 330,252                   | 330,252                   |
| <b>Penduduk</b> / <i>Population</i>                                                                        | <b>juta</b> / <i>million</i>                 | 27.17                     | 27.73                     |
| <b>Bawah 18 Tahun</b> / <i>Under 18 years</i>                                                              | <b>juta</b> / <i>million</i>                 | 10.8                      | 11.0                      |
| <b>60 tahun dan ke atas</b> / <i>60 years and above</i>                                                    | <b>juta</b> / <i>million</i>                 | 1.9                       | 1.9                       |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan penduduk</b><br><i>Population Growth Rate</i>                                         | (%)                                          | 2.0                       | 2.1                       |
| <b>Kepadatan penduduk</b><br><i>Population Density</i>                                                     | <b>setiap km persegi</b><br><i>per sq km</i> | 82                        | 84                        |
| <b>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)</b><br><b>Nominal</b><br><i>Nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</i> | <b>(RM bilion)</b><br><i>(RM billion)</i>    | 641.9                     | 698.3                     |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan sebenar KDNK</b><br><i>Real GDP growth rate</i>                                       | (%)                                          | 6.3                       | 5.0 - 6.0                 |
| <b>Pendapatan per kapita</b><br><i>Per capita income</i>                                                   | <b>RM</b><br><b>US\$</b><br><b>PPP(US\$)</b> | 23,115<br>6,719<br>13,529 | 24,749<br>7,710<br>15,586 |
| <b>Bekalan Air Paip</b><br><i>Piped Water Supply</i>                                                       | <b>% penduduk</b><br><i>% population</i>     | 95.4                      |                           |
| <b>Bekalan Elektrik</b> / <i>Electricity Supply</i><br><b>(penduduk luar bandar / rural population)</b>    | %                                            | 93.5                      |                           |

**Nota : \* Pariti Kuasa Beli**  
*Note : \* Purchasing Power Parity*

**Sumber : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2008, Ekonomi Malaysia: Fakta dan Maklumat, Perangkaan Wanita, Keluarga dan Kebajikan Masyarakat 2007**  
*Source : The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2008, Ekonomi Malaysia: Fakta dan Maklumat, Statistics on Women, Family and Social Welfare 2007*

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a tulip, with green leaves and stems visible in the background. The image has a warm, slightly blurred aesthetic.

# **1. PENDUDUK** *POPULATION*



**Jadual 1.1 : Penduduk : Ringkasan Perangkaan***Table 1.1 : Population : Summary Statistics*

|                                                                  |                                    | 1980         | 1991         | 2000         | 2008         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun / Mid-Year Population</b>          | <b>(juta) / (million)</b>          | <b>13.88</b> | <b>18.55</b> | <b>23.27</b> | <b>27.73</b> |
| <b>Kumpulan Umur (tahun) / Age Group (years)</b>                 |                                    |              |              |              |              |
| 0-14                                                             | ( % )                              | 39.9         | 37.2         | 33.3         | 32.0         |
| 15-64                                                            | ( % )                              | 56.5         | 59.2         | 62.8         | 63.6         |
| 65 dan lebih / 65 and above                                      | ( % )                              | 3.6          | 3.6          | 3.9          | 4.4          |
| <b>Bawah 18 tahun (Kanak-kanak) / Below 18 years (Children)</b>  | <b>(juta) / (million)</b>          | <b>6.8</b>   | <b>8.4</b>   | <b>9.9</b>   | <b>11.0</b>  |
| <b>60 dan lebih (Warga Tua) / 60 and above (Senior Citizens)</b> | <b>(juta) / (million)</b>          | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>1.9</b>   |
| <b>Kepadatan Penduduk / Population Density</b>                   | <b>(km persegi) / (per sq.km.)</b> | <b>40</b>    | <b>56</b>    | <b>71</b>    | <b>84</b>    |
| <b>Umur Penengah / Median Age</b>                                | <b>(tahun) / (years)</b>           | <b>19.6</b>  | <b>21.9</b>  | <b>23.6</b>  | <b>24.8</b>  |
| <b>Nisbah Tanggungan / Dependency Ratio</b>                      | <b>( % )</b>                       | <b>76.9</b>  | <b>69.0</b>  | <b>59.2</b>  | <b>57.4</b>  |
| <b>Nisbah Jantina : Penduduk / Sex Ratio : Population</b>        | <b>(setiap 100 perempuan)</b>      | <b>101</b>   | <b>103</b>   | <b>104</b>   | <b>104</b>   |
| <b>Nisbah Jantina Warga Tua ( 60 tahun dan lebih)</b>            | <b>(every 100 females)</b>         | <b>97.2</b>  | <b>89.6</b>  | <b>91.4</b>  | <b>93.4</b>  |
| <i>Sex Ratio of Senior Citizens (60 years and above)</i>         |                                    |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Penduduk Bandar / Urban Population</b>                        | <b>( % )</b>                       | <b>34.2</b>  | <b>50.7</b>  | <b>62.0</b>  | <b>63.5</b>  |
| <b>Penduduk Luar Bandar / Rural Population</b>                   | <b>( % )</b>                       | <b>65.8</b>  | <b>49.3</b>  | <b>38.0</b>  | <b>36.5</b>  |
| <b>Kewarganegaraan / Citizenship</b>                             |                                    |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Warganegara Malaysia / Malaysian Citizen</b>                  | <b>( % )</b>                       | <b>96.8</b>  | <b>95.6</b>  | <b>94.1</b>  | <b>92.9</b>  |
| <b>Bukan Warganegara Malaysia / Non-Malaysian Citizen</b>        | <b>( % )</b>                       | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>7.1</b>   |

**Nota / Notes :**

- (1) Anggaran penduduk tahun 2008 adalah berdasarkan kepada data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2000 yang telah disesuaikan berasaskan kadar-kadar kurang penghitungan.  
*Population estimates for 2008 are based on the 2000 Population and Housing Census data which have been revised based on under-enumeration rates.*
- (2) Umur Penengah ialah umur yang membahagikan taburan penduduk kepada dua kumpulan yang sama saiznya, di mana separuh daripadanya berada di bawah umur ini dan separuh lagi melebihi umur tersebut.  
*Median Age is the age that divides the distribution of the population into two, such that half the population is below this age and half is above it.*
- (3) Nisbah Tanggungan (biasanya dinyatakan dalam setiap 100 orang) ialah nisbah di antara bilangan penduduk berumur bawah 15 tahun dan bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan penduduk dalam kumpulan umur bekerja 15-64 tahun.  
*Dependency Ratio (usually expressed as per 100 persons) is the ratio of the number of persons below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 years and over to the number of persons in the working age group of 15-64 years.*
- (4) Nisbah Jantina ialah nisbah lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.  
*Sex Ratio is the ratio of the number of males for every 100 females.*

**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 1.2 : Penduduk mengikut Negeri dan Jantina***Table 1.2 : Population by State and Sex*

(' 000 )

| Negeri<br>State | 1980           |                     |                 | 1991           |                     |                 | 2000            |                     |                 | 2008*           |                     |                 |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|                 | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male  | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male  | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total |
| Johor           | 828.8          | 817.3               | <b>1,646.2</b>  | 1,119.3        | 1,068.9             | <b>2,188.2</b>  | 1,419.6         | 1,321.0             | <b>2,740.6</b>  | 1,703.2         | 1,609.2             | <b>3,312.4</b>  |
| Kedah           | 553.1          | 566.8               | <b>1,119.9</b>  | 678.4          | 692.8               | <b>1,371.2</b>  | 819.0           | 830.7               | <b>1,649.8</b>  | 975.4           | 982.7               | <b>1,958.1</b>  |
| Kelantan        | 442.5          | 453.2               | <b>895.7</b>    | 605.2          | 621.9               | <b>1,227.1</b>  | 655.3           | 657.7               | <b>1,313.0</b>  | 800.6           | 794.4               | <b>1,595.0</b>  |
| Melaka          | 226.6          | 240.3               | <b>466.9</b>    | 266.3          | 273.9               | <b>540.2</b>    | 319.3           | 316.5               | <b>635.8</b>    | 378.6           | 375.0               | <b>753.6</b>    |
| Negeri Sembilan | 288.6          | 288.1               | <b>576.7</b>    | 366.7          | 359.4               | <b>726.1</b>    | 440.0           | 419.9               | <b>859.9</b>    | 512.0           | 483.6               | <b>995.6</b>    |
| Pahang          | 418.8          | 383.2               | <b>802.1</b>    | 560.4          | 519.2               | <b>1,079.6</b>  | 675.4           | 613.0               | <b>1,288.4</b>  | 793.1           | 720.0               | <b>1,513.1</b>  |
| Perak           | 895.2          | 912.2               | <b>1,807.4</b>  | 992.5          | 1,002.8             | <b>1,995.3</b>  | 1,029.6         | 1,021.6             | <b>2,051.2</b>  | 1,181.1         | 1,170.2             | <b>2,351.3</b>  |
| Perlis          | 74.1           | 74.5                | <b>148.7</b>    | 95.4           | 95.2                | <b>190.6</b>    | 100.8           | 103.6               | <b>204.5</b>    | 115.6           | 120.6               | <b>236.2</b>    |
| Pulau Pinang    | 476.0          | 484.7               | <b>960.7</b>    | 562.9          | 570.7               | <b>1,133.6</b>  | 654.1           | 659.4               | <b>1,313.4</b>  | 763.6           | 783.2               | <b>1,546.8</b>  |
| Sabah           | 555.7          | 499.4               | <b>1,055.1</b>  | 956.1          | 856.1               | <b>1,812.2</b>  | 1,345.5         | 1,257.9             | <b>2,603.5</b>  | 1,611.6         | 1,520.0             | <b>3,131.6</b>  |
| Sarawak         | 681.6          | 669.5               | <b>1,351.1</b>  | 886.6          | 837.2               | <b>1,723.8</b>  | 1,053.1         | 1,018.4             | <b>2,071.5</b>  | 1,254.8         | 1,197.9             | <b>2,452.7</b>  |
| Selangor        | 771.4          | 752.7               | <b>1,524.1</b>  | 1,236.4        | 1,194.9             | <b>2,431.3</b>  | 2,143.0         | 2,045.9             | <b>4,188.9</b>  | 2,591.6         | 2,479.6             | <b>5,071.2</b>  |
| Terengganu      | 271.0          | 270.7               | <b>541.7</b>    | 412.8          | 398.0               | <b>810.8</b>    | 458.3           | 440.5               | <b>898.8</b>    | 561.9           | 532.4               | <b>1,094.3</b>  |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 508.4          | 474.5               | <b>982.9</b>    | 648.1          | 614.1               | <b>1,262.2</b>  | 700.4           | 679.0               | <b>1,379.3</b>  | 825.9           | 803.5               | <b>1,629.4</b>  |
| WP Labuan       | (a)            | (a)                 | (a)             | 29.4           | 25.6                | <b>55.0</b>     | 39.9            | 36.2                | <b>76.1</b>     | 45.3            | 42.3                | <b>87.6</b>     |
| <b>Malaysia</b> | <b>6,992.0</b> | <b>6,887.2</b>      | <b>13,879.2</b> | <b>9,416.5</b> | <b>9,130.7</b>      | <b>18,547.2</b> | <b>11,853.4</b> | <b>11,421.3</b>     | <b>23,274.7</b> | <b>14,114.3</b> | <b>13,614.6</b>     | <b>27,728.9</b> |

**Nota :** (a) Labuan adalah di bawah daerah pentadbiran Sabah pada tahun 1980 dan telah diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada tahun 1984.

**Notes :** (a) Labuan, which was gazetted as a Federal Territory in 1984, was one of the administrative districts of Sabah in 1980.

\* Merujuk kepada penduduk pertengahan tahun

\* Refers to mid year population

**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

*Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 1.3 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina***Table 1.3 : Population by Age Group and Sex*

(' 000 )

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 1980           |                     |                 | 1991           |                     |                 | 2000            |                     |                 | 2008*           |                     |                 |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|                            | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male  | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male  | Perempuan<br>Female | Jumlah<br>Total |
| <b>0-4</b>                 | 1,015.2        | 963.9               | <b>1,979.2</b>  | 1,290.4        | 1,213.7             | <b>2,504.1</b>  | 1,347.6         | 1,265.1             | <b>2,612.7</b>  | 1,632.9         | 1,530.6             | <b>3,163.5</b>  |
| <b>5-9</b>                 | 942.6          | 901.5               | <b>1,844.2</b>  | 1,213.7        | 1,149.8             | <b>2,363.5</b>  | 1,365.0         | 1,281.5             | <b>2,646.5</b>  | 1,525.2         | 1,435.5             | <b>2,960.7</b>  |
| <b>10-14</b>               | 876.3          | 842.8               | <b>1,719.1</b>  | 1,038.7        | 993.6               | <b>2,032.3</b>  | 1,276.3         | 1,215.4             | <b>2,491.8</b>  | 1,418.4         | 1,333.6             | <b>2,752.0</b>  |
| <b>15-19</b>               | 784.5          | 792.0               | <b>1,576.5</b>  | 927.0          | 906.4               | <b>1,833.4</b>  | 1,195.8         | 1,171.2             | <b>2,367.0</b>  | 1,335.3         | 1,265.8             | <b>2,601.1</b>  |
| <b>20-24</b>               | 661.2          | 693.9               | <b>1,355.2</b>  | 846.9          | 836.7               | <b>1,683.6</b>  | 1,050.9         | 1,036.3             | <b>2,087.2</b>  | 1,267.9         | 1,226.3             | <b>2,494.2</b>  |
| <b>25-29</b>               | 553.2          | 565.0               | <b>1,118.2</b>  | 817.8          | 805.0               | <b>1,622.8</b>  | 972.7           | 948.4               | <b>1,921.1</b>  | 1,150.3         | 1,121.5             | <b>2,271.8</b>  |
| <b>30-34</b>               | 456.0          | 445.2               | <b>901.2</b>    | 738.9          | 718.1               | <b>1,457.0</b>  | 915.8           | 884.4               | <b>1,800.2</b>  | 1,016.1         | 995.3               | <b>2,011.4</b>  |
| <b>35-39</b>               | 374.6          | 355.3               | <b>729.9</b>    | 619.9          | 595.2               | <b>1,215.1</b>  | 866.2           | 838.8               | <b>1,705.0</b>  | 953.1           | 931.5               | <b>1,884.6</b>  |
| <b>40-44</b>               | 313.1          | 300.1               | <b>613.2</b>    | 496.7          | 468.9               | <b>965.6</b>    | 764.7           | 722.8               | <b>1,487.5</b>  | 896.9           | 872.0               | <b>1,768.9</b>  |
| <b>45-49</b>               | 259.0          | 257.1               | <b>516.1</b>    | 375.3          | 349.9               | <b>725.2</b>    | 604.8           | 563.7               | <b>1,168.5</b>  | 793.2           | 764.1               | <b>1,557.3</b>  |
| <b>50-54</b>               | 210.5          | 214.0               | <b>424.5</b>    | 311.6          | 299.2               | <b>610.8</b>    | 480.3           | 438.6               | <b>918.9</b>    | 673.3           | 643.2               | <b>1,316.5</b>  |
| <b>55-59</b>               | 169.5          | 173.1               | <b>342.5</b>    | 243.3          | 243.7               | <b>487.0</b>    | 320.1           | 296.5               | <b>616.6</b>    | 518.4           | 496.0               | <b>1,014.4</b>  |
| <b>60-64</b>               | 133.2          | 135.2               | <b>268.4</b>    | 181.1          | 189.8               | <b>370.9</b>    | 274.2           | 276.8               | <b>551.0</b>    | 357.3           | 343.0               | <b>700.3</b>    |
| <b>65-69</b>               | 100.0          | 100.1               | <b>200.1</b>    | 127.3          | 138.9               | <b>266.2</b>    | 164.9           | 181.8               | <b>346.7</b>    | 248.1           | 253.5               | <b>501.6</b>    |
| <b>70-74</b>               | 69.7           | 68.6                | <b>138.3</b>    | 85.9           | 97.6                | <b>183.5</b>    | 125.9           | 138.2               | <b>264.1</b>    | 159.9           | 186.2               | <b>346.1</b>    |
| <b>75+</b>                 | 73.4           | 79.4                | <b>152.7</b>    | 101.9          | 124.3               | <b>226.2</b>    | 128.1           | 161.7               | <b>289.8</b>    | 168.0           | 216.5               | <b>384.5</b>    |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>      | <b>6,992.0</b> | <b>6,887.2</b>      | <b>13,879.2</b> | <b>9,416.5</b> | <b>9,130.7</b>      | <b>18,547.2</b> | <b>11,853.4</b> | <b>11,421.3</b>     | <b>23,274.7</b> | <b>14,114.3</b> | <b>13,614.6</b>     | <b>27,728.9</b> |

**Nota : \* Merujuk kepada penduduk pertengahan tahun***Note : \* Refers to mid year population***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

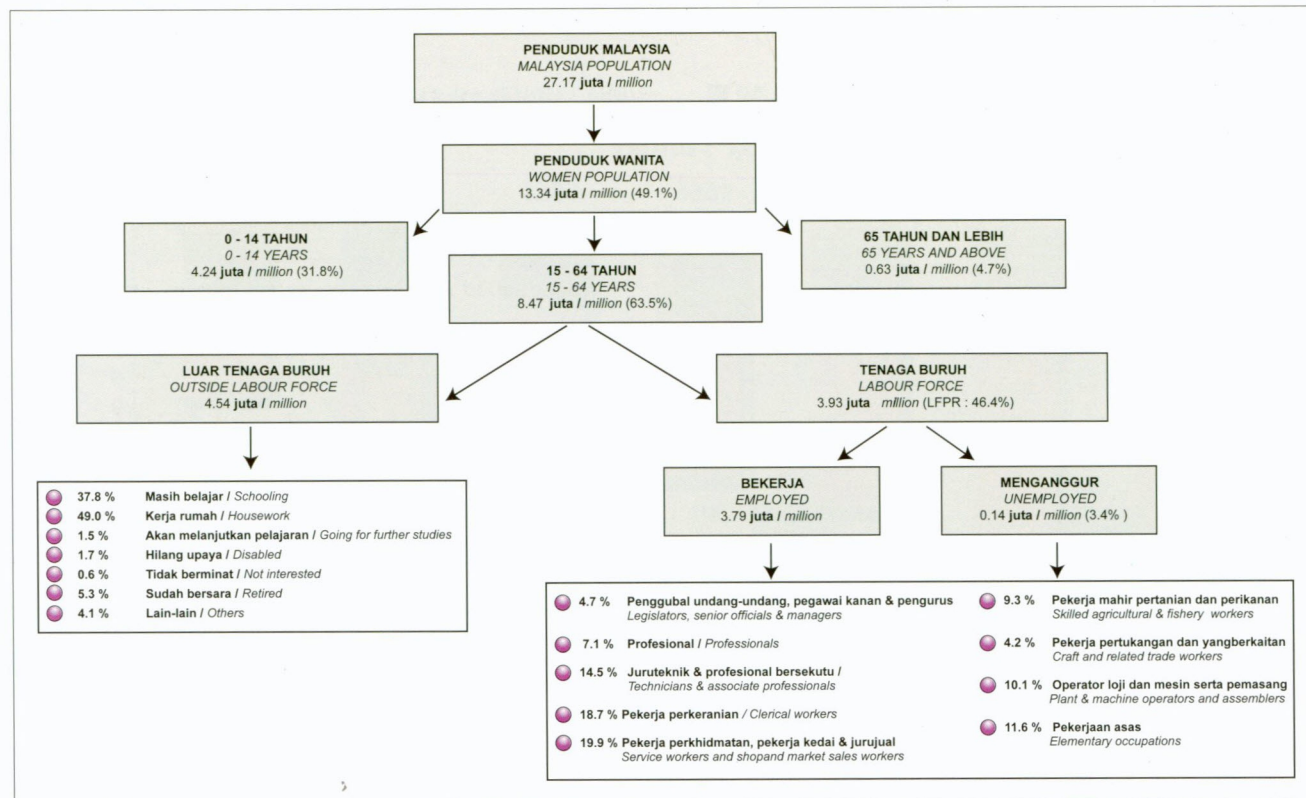


**Jadual 1.4 : Penduduk mengikut Kumpulan Umur dan Jantina (Ringkasan)***Table 1.4 : Population by Age Group and Sex (Summary)*

|                                                              | 1980            | 1991            | 2000            | 2008*           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>                           | 6,992.0         | 9,416.5         | 11,853.4        | 14,114.3        |
| <b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>                      | 6,887.2         | 9,130.7         | 11,421.3        | 13,614.6        |
| <b>Jumlah ('000) / Total ('000)</b>                          | <b>13,879.2</b> | <b>18,547.2</b> | <b>23,274.7</b> | <b>27,728.9</b> |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)</b>                         | <b>49.6</b>     | <b>49.2</b>     | <b>49.1</b>     | <b>49.1</b>     |
| <i>% Female (over total)</i>                                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>Kumpulan Umur / Age Group</b>                             |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>0-14 tahun ('000) / 0-14 years ('000)</b>                 | <b>5,542.4</b>  | <b>6,899.9</b>  | <b>7,751.0</b>  | <b>8,876.2</b>  |
| <b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>                           | 2,834.1         | 3,542.8         | 3,988.9         | 4,576.5         |
| <b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>                      | 2,708.3         | 3,357.1         | 3,762.1         | 4,299.7         |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)</b>             | <b>39.3</b>     | <b>36.7</b>     | <b>32.9</b>     | <b>31.6</b>     |
| <i>% Female (over female population)</i>                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>15-64 tahun ('000) / 15-64 years ('000)</b>               | <b>7,845.7</b>  | <b>10,971.5</b> | <b>14,623.1</b> | <b>17,620.5</b> |
| <b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>                           | 3,914.8         | 5,558.6         | 7,445.6         | 8,961.8         |
| <b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>                      | 3,930.9         | 5,412.8         | 7,177.5         | 8,658.7         |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)</b>             | <b>57.1</b>     | <b>59.3</b>     | <b>62.9</b>     | <b>63.6</b>     |
| <i>% Female (over female population)</i>                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| <b>65 tahun dan lebih ('000) / 65 years and above ('000)</b> | <b>491.1</b>    | <b>675.8</b>    | <b>900.6</b>    | <b>1,232.2</b>  |
| <b>Lelaki ('000) / Male ('000)</b>                           | 243.1           | 315.1           | 418.9           | 576.0           |
| <b>Perempuan ('000) / Female ('000)</b>                      | 248.0           | 360.8           | 481.7           | 656.2           |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada penduduk perempuan)</b>             | <b>3.6</b>      | <b>4.0</b>      | <b>4.2</b>      | <b>4.8</b>      |
| <i>% Female (over female population)</i>                     |                 |                 |                 |                 |

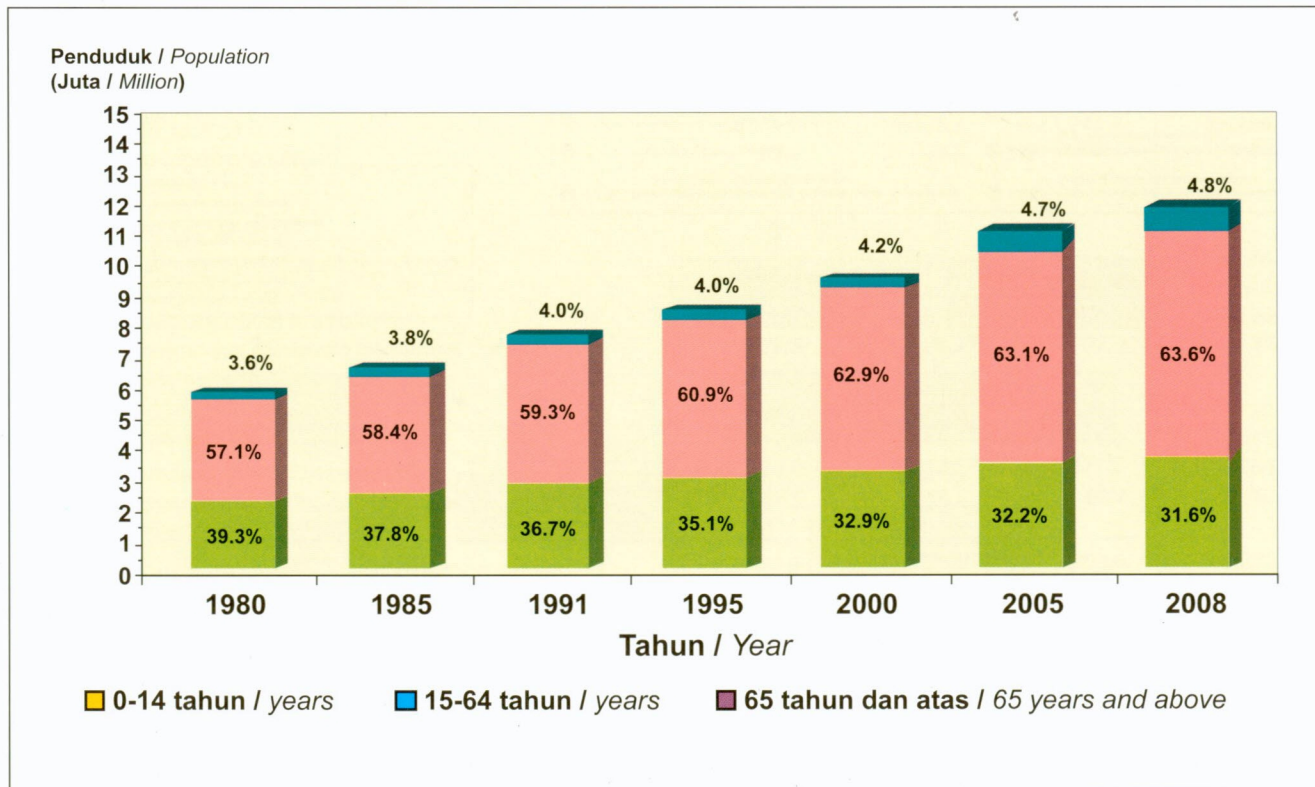
**Nota : \* Merujuk kepada penduduk pertengahan tahun***Note : \* Refers to mid year population***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**CARTA 1.1 : GUNA TENAGA WANITA, MALAYSIA, 2007**  
**CHART 1.1 : FEMALE LABOUR FORCE, MALAYSIA, 2007**



**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
**Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia**

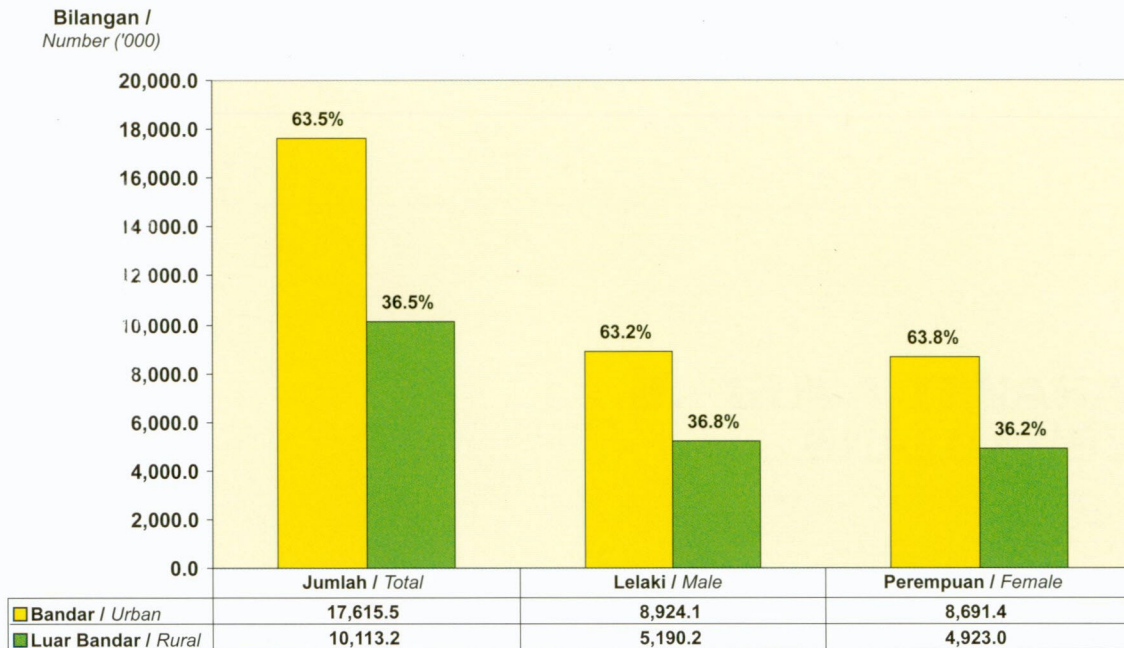
**CARTA 1.2 : PENDUDUK PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UMUR**  
**CHART 1.2 : FEMALE POPULATION BY AGE GROUP**



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**CARTA 1.3 : PENDUDUK MENGIKUT STRATA DAN JANTINA, 2008**  
**CHART 1.3 : POPULATION BY STRATUM AND SEX, 2008**



**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**  
*Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a rose, with green leaves and stems visible in the background. The lighting is bright and natural, creating a gentle, ethereal atmosphere.

## **2. GUNA TENAGA** *EMPLOYMENT*

**Jadual 2.1 : Guna Tenaga : Ringkasan Perangkaan***Table 2.1 : Employment : Summary Statistics*

|                                                                        |        | 1990    | 1995    | 2000    | 2004     | 2007     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force</b>                                     | ('000) | 7,000.2 | 7,893.1 | 9,616.1 | 10,353.5 | 10,889.5 |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                                   | ('000) | 4,489.8 | 5,203.1 | 6,275.2 | 6,622.3  | 6,963.5  |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                              | ('000) | 2,510.3 | 2,690.0 | 3,340.9 | 3,731.3  | 3,926.0  |
| <b>Bekerja / Employed</b>                                              | ('000) | 6,685.0 | 7,645.0 | 9,321.7 | 9,986.6  | 10,538.1 |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                                   | ('000) | 4,310.7 | 5,056.6 | 6,086.2 | 6,397.9  | 6,747.1  |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                              | ('000) | 2,374.3 | 2,588.4 | 3,235.5 | 3,588.7  | 3,791.0  |
| <b>Kadar Pengangguran / Unemployment Rate</b>                          | (%)    | 5.1     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3.5      | 3.2      |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                                   | (%)    | 4.0     | 2.8     | 3.0     | 3.4      | 3.1      |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                              | (%)    | 5.4     | 3.8     | 3.2     | 3.8      | 3.4      |
| <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate</b> | (%)    | 66.5    | 64.7    | 65.4    | 64.4     | 63.2     |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                                   | (%)    | 85.3    | 84.3    | 83.0    | 80.9     | 79.5     |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                              | (%)    | 47.8    | 44.7    | 47.2    | 47.3     | 46.4     |

**Nota / Notes :****Tenaga buruh / Labour force****Tenaga buruh merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun pada minggu rujukan dan yang sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.***Labour force refers to those who, during the reference week, were in the 15 to 64 years age group and who were either employed or unemployed.***Bekerja / Employed****Semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan.***All persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour.***Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour Force Participation Rate****Peratusan jumlah dalam tenaga buruh dari jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja iaitu 15-64 tahun.***Total number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years.***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**Jadual 2.2 : Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sijil Tertinggi Diperoleh mengikut Strata dan Jantina, 2007***Table 2.2 : Labour Force Participation Rates by Highest Certificate Obtained, Stratum and Sex, 2007*

| Sijil tertinggi diperoleh<br><i>Highest certificate obtained</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                       |                            | Bandar<br><i>Urban</i> |                       |                            | Luar Bandar<br><i>Rural</i> |                       |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                  | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>      | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> |
| Jumlah (%)<br><i>Total</i>                                       | 63.2                   | 79.5                  | 46.4                       | 63.8                   | 78.9                  | 48.4                       | 62.2                        | 80.7                  | 42.2                       |
| PMR / SRP / LCE                                                  | 48.0                   | 65.4                  | 27.0                       | 48.8                   | 65.8                  | 28.7                       | 46.6                        | 64.6                  | 23.7                       |
| SPM / MCE                                                        | 65.8                   | 81.0                  | 50.2                       | 66.8                   | 80.7                  | 52.6                       | 63.3                        | 81.6                  | 44.2                       |
| STPM / HSC dan yang setaraf<br><i>STPM / HSC and equivalent</i>  | 61.4                   | 75.7                  | 50.4                       | 61.8                   | 74.5                  | 51.3                       | 60.3                        | 79.0                  | 48.3                       |
| Sijil<br><i>Certificate</i>                                      | 81.4                   | 87.4                  | 73.0                       | 81.1                   | 87.4                  | 72.4                       | 82.5                        | 87.3                  | 75.2                       |
| Diploma                                                          | 84.6                   | 89.8                  | 79.7                       | 84.6                   | 89.6                  | 79.8                       | 84.5                        | 90.7                  | 79.4                       |
| Ijazah<br><i>Degree</i>                                          | 89.2                   | 92.4                  | 85.7                       | 89.0                   | 92.2                  | 85.3                       | 90.5                        | 93.8                  | 87.7                       |
| Tidak berkenaan<br><i>Not applicable</i>                         | 52.6                   | 79.1                  | 38.7                       | 45.3                   | 72.9                  | 31.3                       | 59.4                        | 84.6                  | 45.6                       |
| Tiada sijil<br><i>No certificate</i>                             | 62.0                   | 83.0                  | 39.1                       | 59.0                   | 79.9                  | 38.5                       | 66.1                        | 86.8                  | 40.0                       |

**Nota : Pecahan diploma dan sijil bermula pada tahun 2007***Note : Breakdown of diploma and certificate is available from 2007***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 2.3 : Bilangan dan Taburan Peratus Penduduk Luar Tenaga Buruh mengikut Sebab Tidak Mencari Kerja, Strata dan Jantina, 2007***Table 2.3 : Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Outside Labour Force by Reasons for not Seeking Work, Stratum and Sex, 2007*

| Sebab-sebab tidak mencari kerja<br><i>Reasons for not seeking work</i> | Jumlah / Total                 |                                |                                | Bandar / Urban                 |                                |                                | Luar Bandar / Rural            |                              |                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                        | Jumlah<br>Total                | Lelaki<br>Male                 | Perempuan<br>Female            | Jumlah<br>Total                | Lelaki<br>Male                 | Perempuan<br>Female            | Jumlah<br>Total                | Lelaki<br>Male               | Perempuan<br>Female            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b> ('000)<br><b>(%)</b>                             | <b>6,330.1</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>1,794.4</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>4,535.7</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>4,164.8</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>1,221.9</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>2,942.9</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>2,165.3</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>572.5</b><br><b>100.0</b> | <b>1,592.8</b><br><b>100.0</b> |
| <b>Masih belajar /</b><br><i>Schooling</i>                             | <b>2,394.2</b><br><b>37.8</b>  | 1,166.1<br>65.0                | 1,228.1<br>27.1                | 1,588.3<br>38.1                | 788.3<br>64.5                  | 800.0<br>27.2                  | 805.9<br>37.2                  | 377.8<br>66.0                | 428.1<br>26.9                  |
| <b>Kerja rumah /</b><br><i>Housework</i>                               | <b>3,102.1</b><br><b>49.0</b>  | 43.1<br>2.4                    | 3,059.1<br>67.4                | 2,008.5<br>48.2                | 24.9<br>2.0                    | 1,983.6<br>67.4                | 1,093.6<br>50.5                | 18.1<br>3.2                  | 1,075.4<br>67.5                |
| <b>Akan melanjutkan pelajaran</b><br><i>Going for further studies</i>  | <b>92.1</b><br><b>1.5</b>      | 44.1<br>2.5                    | 48.0<br>1.1                    | 57.3<br>1.4                    | 28.5<br>2.3                    | 28.8<br>1.0                    | 34.7<br>1.6                    | 15.6<br>2.7                  | 19.2<br>1.2                    |
| <b>Hilang upaya /</b><br><i>Disabled</i>                               | <b>109.9</b><br><b>1.7</b>     | 73.3<br>4.1                    | 36.6<br>0.8                    | 60.0<br>1.4                    | 42.3<br>3.5                    | 17.8<br>0.6                    | 49.8<br>2.3                    | 31.0<br>5.4                  | 18.8<br>1.2                    |
| <b>Tidak berminat /</b><br><i>Not interested</i>                       | <b>40.7</b><br><b>0.6</b>      | 28.6<br>1.6                    | 12.1<br>0.3                    | 24.1<br>0.6                    | 15.6<br>1.3                    | 8.5<br>0.3                     | 16.6<br>0.8                    | 13.0<br>2.3                  | 3.6<br>0.2                     |
| <b>Sudah bersara /</b><br><i>Retired</i>                               | <b>334.5</b><br><b>5.3</b>     | 275.5<br>15.4                  | 59.0<br>1.3                    | 278.9<br>6.7                   | 227.2<br>18.6                  | 51.7<br>1.8                    | 55.6<br>2.6                    | 48.3<br>8.4                  | 7.3<br>0.5                     |
| <b>Lain-lain /</b><br><i>Others</i>                                    | <b>256.6</b><br><b>4.1</b>     | 163.7<br>9.1                   | 92.9<br>2.0                    | 147.6<br>3.5                   | 95.1<br>7.8                    | 52.5<br>1.8                    | 109.0<br>5.0                   | 68.6<br>12.0                 | 40.4<br>2.5                    |

**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 2.4 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Pekerjaan dan Jantina, 2007***Table 2.4 : Number of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2007*

| <b>Pekerjaan / Occupation</b>                                                                                         | <b>Jumlah<br/>Total<br/>(*000)</b> | <b>Lelaki<br/>Male<br/>(*000)</b> | <b>Lelaki<br/>Male<br/>(%)</b> | <b>Perempuan<br/>Female<br/>(*000)</b> | <b>Perempuan<br/>Female<br/>(%)</b> | <b>Perempuan<br/>(% daripada jumlah<br/>perempuan yang bekerja)<br/>Female (% of total female employed)</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Bilangan penduduk yang bekerja</b><br><i>Number of employed persons</i>                                            | <b>10,538.1</b>                    | 6,747.1                           | 64.0                           | 3,791.0                                | 36.0                                | <b>100.0</b>                                                                                                |
| <b>Penggubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan &amp; pengurus</b><br><i>Legislators, senior officials &amp; managers</i>   | <b>770.4</b>                       | 593.1                             | 77.0                           | 177.3                                  | 23.0                                | <b>4.7</b>                                                                                                  |
| <b>Profesional</b><br><i>Professionals</i>                                                                            | <b>596.8</b>                       | 326.5                             | 54.7                           | 270.3                                  | 45.3                                | <b>7.1</b>                                                                                                  |
| <b>Juruteknik &amp; profesional bersekutu</b><br><i>Technicians &amp; associate professionals</i>                     | <b>1,400.5</b>                     | 852.8                             | 60.9                           | 547.8                                  | 39.1                                | <b>14.5</b>                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pekerja perkeranian</b><br><i>Clerical workers</i>                                                                 | <b>1,029.5</b>                     | 320.3                             | 31.1                           | 709.2                                  | 68.9                                | <b>18.7</b>                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai &amp; jurujual</b><br><i>Service workers and shop and market sales workers</i> | <b>1,705.6</b>                     | 952.0                             | 55.8                           | 753.5                                  | 44.2                                | <b>19.9</b>                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pekerja mahir pertanian &amp; perikanan</b><br><i>Skilled agricultural &amp; fishery workers</i>                   | <b>1,355.3</b>                     | 1,002.6                           | 74.0                           | 352.7                                  | 26.0                                | <b>9.3</b>                                                                                                  |
| <b>Pekerja pertukangan &amp; yang berkaitan</b><br><i>Craft and related trade workers</i>                             | <b>1,133.2</b>                     | 973.7                             | 85.9                           | 159.5                                  | 14.1                                | <b>4.2</b>                                                                                                  |
| <b>Operator loji &amp; mesin serta pemasang</b><br><i>Plant &amp; machine-operators and assemblers</i>                | <b>1,347.4</b>                     | 966.1                             | 71.7                           | 381.4                                  | 28.3                                | <b>10.1</b>                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pekerjaan asas <sup>1</sup></b><br><i>Elementary occupations <sup>1</sup></i>                                      | <b>1,199.3</b>                     | 760.0                             | 63.4                           | 439.3                                  | 36.6                                | <b>11.6</b>                                                                                                 |

**Nota / Notes :**

<sup>1</sup> Elementary occupations perform simple and routine tasks, which mainly require the use of handheld tools and in some cases considerable physical effort. Most occupations in this major group require skills at the first skill level.

**Pekerjaan dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Pengelasan Pekerja Malaysia 1998***Occupation classified according to MASCO (Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupations) 1998***Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia***Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*



**Jadual 2.5 : Bilangan Penduduk yang Bekerja mengikut Industri dan Jantina, 2007**

Table 2.5 : Number of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2007

| Industri / Industry                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Jumlah<br>Total<br>( <sup>'000</sup> ) | Lelaki<br>Male<br>( <sup>'000</sup> ) | Perempuan<br>Female<br>( <sup>'000</sup> ) | Perempuan<br>(% daripada jumlah<br>perempuan yang bekerja)<br>Female (% of total female employed) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pertanian, pemburuan, perhutanan / Agriculture, hunting and forestry                                                                                                                                                         | 1,437.3                                | 1,064.5                               | 372.8                                      | 9.8                                                                                               |
| Perikanan / Fishing                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 120.9                                  | 115.4                                 | 5.4                                        | 0.1                                                                                               |
| Perlombongan dan pengkuarian / Mining & quarrying                                                                                                                                                                            | 39.4                                   | 33.7                                  | 5.7                                        | 0.2                                                                                               |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 1,977.3                                | 1,196.6                               | 780.7                                      | 20.6                                                                                              |
| Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air / Electricity, gas & water supply                                                                                                                                                              | 60.8                                   | 52.0                                  | 8.8                                        | 0.2                                                                                               |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 922.5                                  | 854.5                                 | 68.0                                       | 1.8                                                                                               |
| Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, motosikal dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah<br>Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods | 1,712.1                                | 1,120.2                               | 592.0                                      | 15.6                                                                                              |
| Hotel dan restoran / Hotels and restaurants                                                                                                                                                                                  | 760.7                                  | 397.7                                 | 363.0                                      | 9.6                                                                                               |
| Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi / Transport, storage & communication                                                                                                                                                | 538.2                                  | 450.2                                 | 88.0                                       | 2.3                                                                                               |
| Pengantaraan kewangan / Financial intermediation                                                                                                                                                                             | 282.2                                  | 142.2                                 | 140.0                                      | 3.7                                                                                               |
| Aktiviti hartanah, penyewaan dan perniagaan / Real estate, renting and business activities                                                                                                                                   | 558.1                                  | 343.5                                 | 214.7                                      | 5.7                                                                                               |
| Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib<br>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                                                                                                   | 716.1                                  | 514.6                                 | 201.5                                      | 5.3                                                                                               |
| Pendidikan / Education                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 632.7                                  | 221.7                                 | 411.0                                      | 10.8                                                                                              |
| Kesihatan dan kerja sosial / Health and social work                                                                                                                                                                          | 238.9                                  | 74.9                                  | 164.0                                      | 4.3                                                                                               |
| Aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain<br>Other community, social and personal service activities                                                                                                      | 266.5                                  | 144.9                                 | 121.7                                      | 3.2                                                                                               |
| Isi rumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji / Private households with employed persons                                                                                                                                     | 272.7                                  | 19.5                                  | 253.2                                      | 6.7                                                                                               |
| Organisasi dan badan-badan di luar wilayah<br>Extra-territorial organisations and bodies                                                                                                                                     | 1.7                                    | 1.0                                   | 0.7                                        | 0.0                                                                                               |
| Jumlah / Total                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 10,538.1                               | 6,747.1                               | 3,791.0                                    | 100.0                                                                                             |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 2.6 : Bilangan Ahli Profesional yang Berdaftar mengikut Jantina, 2007-2008**

Table 2.6 : Number of Registered Professionals by Sex, 2007-2008

| Profesion<br><i>Profession</i>                   | 2007         |             |               |                                  | 2008         |             |               |                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                  | Jumlah       | Lelaki      | Perempuan     | Perempuan<br>(% daripada jumlah) | Jumlah       | Lelaki      | Perempuan     | Perempuan<br>(% daripada jumlah) |
|                                                  | <i>Total</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Female (% of total)</i>       | <i>Total</i> | <i>Male</i> | <i>Female</i> | <i>Female (% of total)</i>       |
| Akauntan / Accountants                           | 23,558       | 12,986      | 10,572        | 44.9                             | 25,019       | 13,369      | 11,650        | 46.6                             |
| Arkitek Profesional /<br>Professional Architects | 1,629        | 1,395       | 234           | 14.4                             | 1,648        | 1,402       | 246           | 14.9                             |
| Arkitek / Architects                             | 1,281        | 916         | 365           | 28.5                             | 1,217        | 866         | 351           | 28.8                             |
| Jurutera Profesional /<br>Professional Engineers | 12,844       | 12,466      | 378           | 2.9                              | ..           | ..          | ..            | ..                               |
| Jurutera Siswazah /<br>Graduate Engineers        | 42,893       | 36,596      | 6,297         | 14.7                             | ..           | ..          | ..            | ..                               |
| Doktor Gigi / Dentists                           | 2,998        | 1,252       | 1,746         | 58.2                             | 3,213        | 1,292       | 1,921         | 59.8                             |
| Doktor Veterinar /<br>Veterinary Surgeons        | 1,464        | 962         | 502           | 34.3                             | 1,524        | 977         | 547           | 35.9                             |
| Juruukur Tanah /<br>Land Surveyors               | 447          | 445         | 2             | 0.4                              | 436          | 434         | 2             | 0.5                              |
| Juruukur Bahan /<br>Quantity Surveyors           | 1,457        | 946         | 511           | 35.1                             | 1,050        | 849         | 201           | 19.1                             |
| Peguam / Lawyers                                 | 12,391       | 6,699       | 5,692         | 45.9                             | 12,471       | 6,702       | 5,769         | 46.3                             |

Nota : 2007 &amp; 2008 - kedudukan pada pertengahan tahun

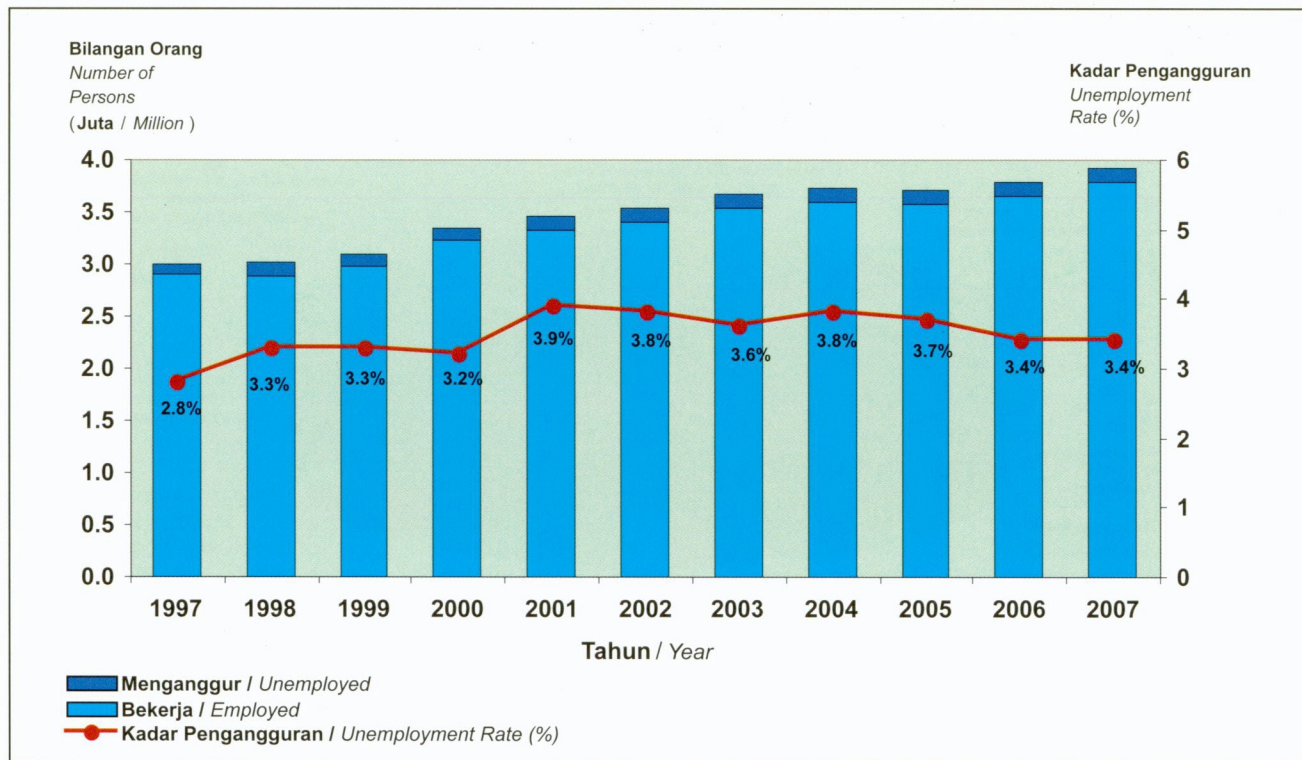
Notes : 2007 &amp; 2008 - as at mid-year

.. Tidak diperolehi / Not available

Sumber : Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia,  
Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia,  
Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia.

Source : Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia,  
Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors  
Pen. Malaysia and Sabah and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia.

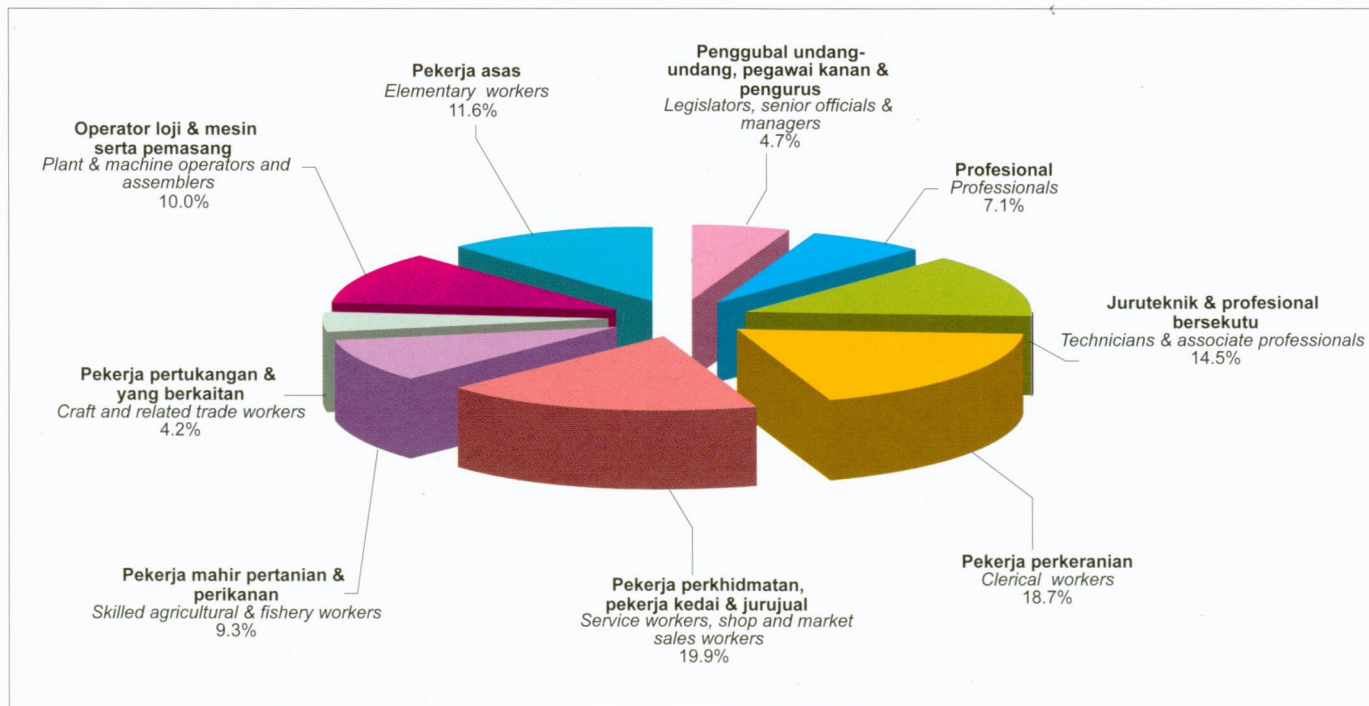
**CARTA 2.1 : JUMLAH TENAGA BURUH, BILANGAN BEKERJA DAN KADAR PENGANGGURAN (PEREMPUAN), 1997-2007**  
**CHART 2.1 : TOTAL LABOUR FORCE, NUMBER OF EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (FEMALE), 1997-2007**



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.2 : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA PEREMPUAN MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2007**

**CHART 2.2 : DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2007**

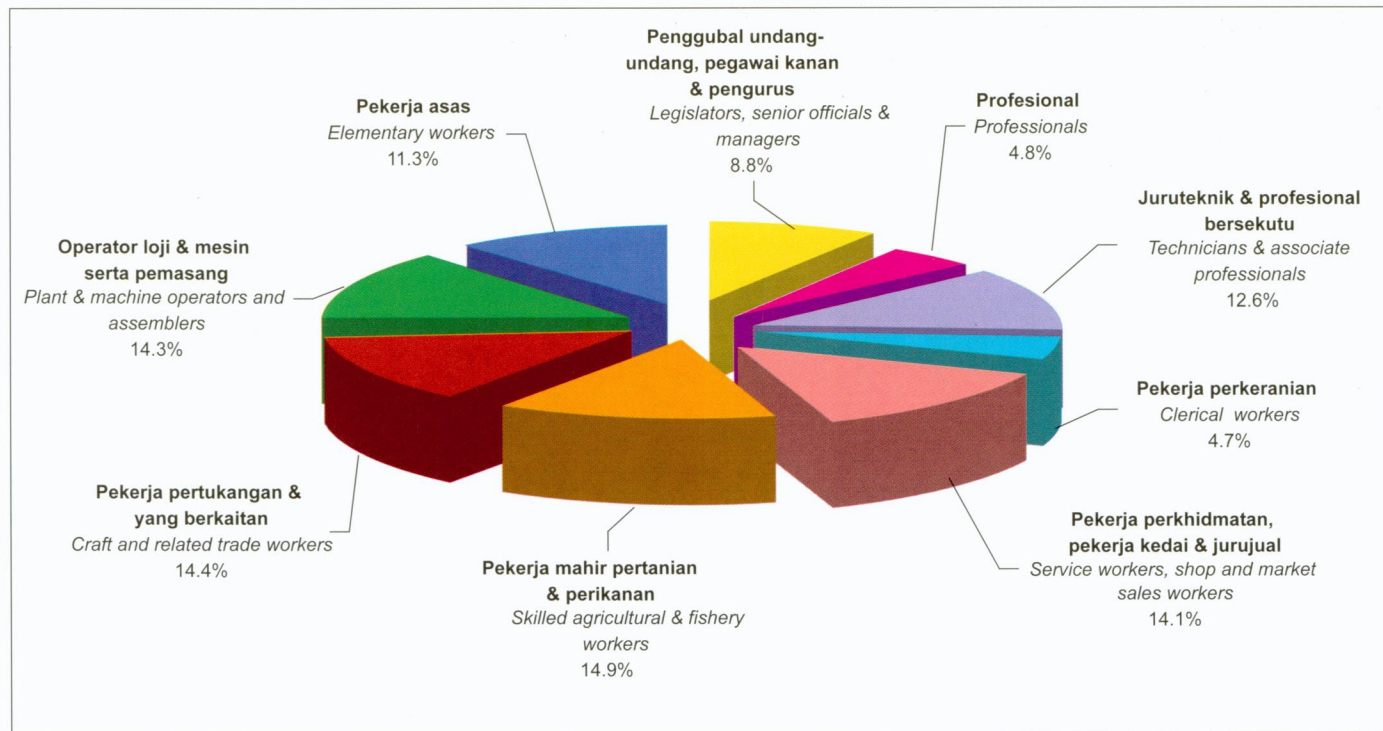


**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**

**Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia**



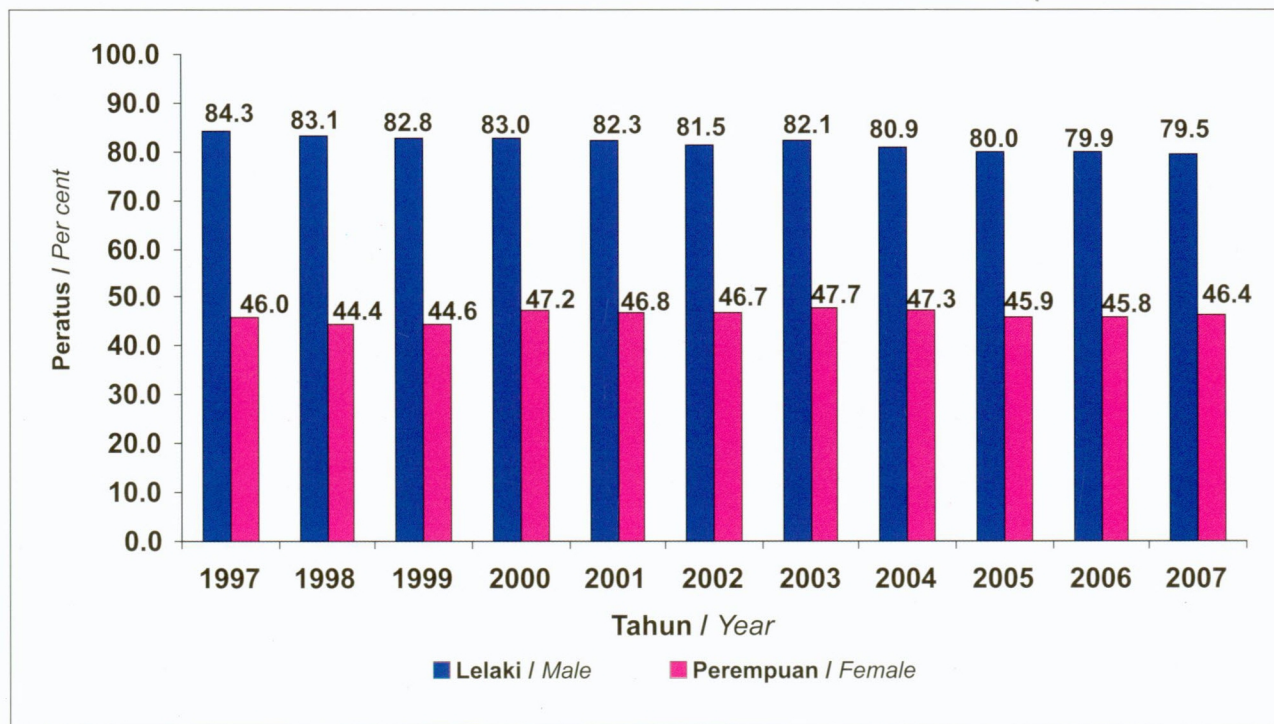
**CARTA 2.2A : TABURAN GUNA TENAGA LELAKI MENGIKUT PEKERJAAN, 2007**  
**CHART 2.2A : DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2007**



Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
 Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.3 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1997-2007**

**CHART 2.3 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX, 1997-2007**

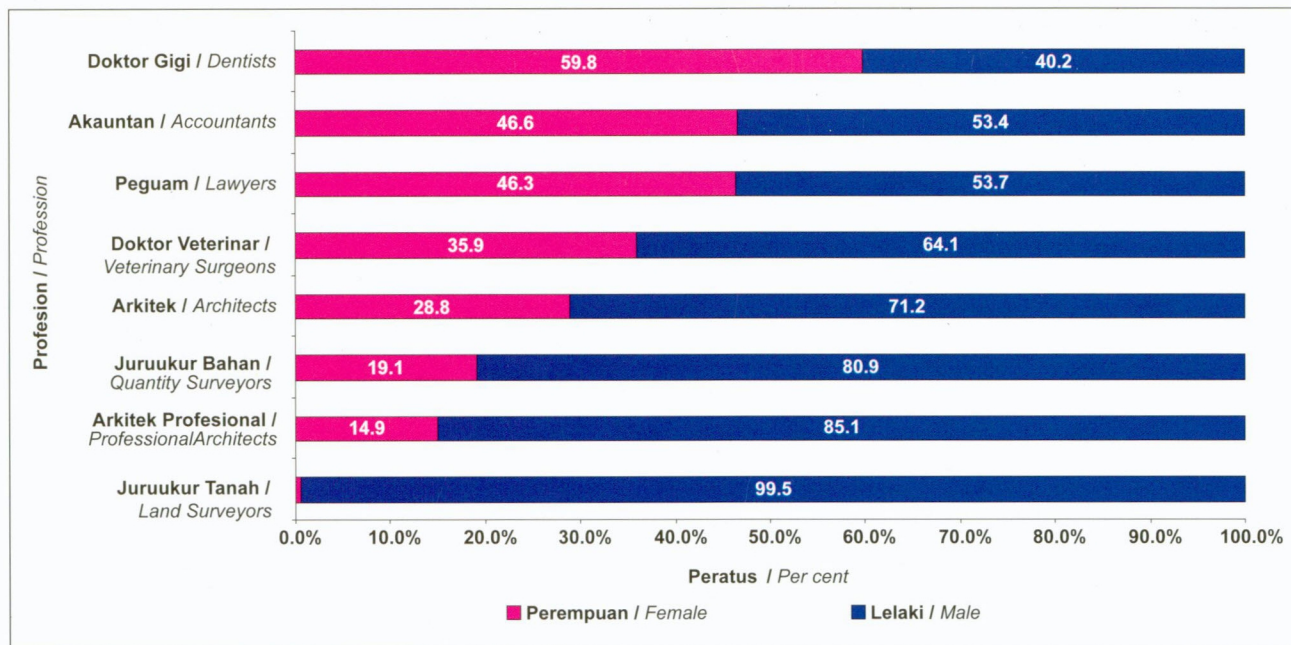


Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**CARTA 2.4 : AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR MENGIKUT PROFESIAN DAN JANTINA, 2008**

CHART 2.4 : REGISTERED PROFESSIONALS BY PROFESSION AND SEX, 2008



Sumber : Institut Akauntan Malaysia, Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia, Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Majlis Veterinar Malaysia, Majlis Peguam Malaysia, Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia .

Source : Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Board of Architects Malaysia, Board of Engineers Malaysia, Malaysian Dental Council, Malaysian Veterinary Council, Bar Council Malaysia, Board of Land Surveyors Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah and Board of Quantity Surveyors Malaysia.



A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a rose, with green leaves visible in the background. The lighting is bright and natural, creating a gentle, ethereal atmosphere.

### **3. PENDIDIKAN** *EDUCATION*



**Jadual 3.1 : Kadar Celik Huruf***Table 3.1 : Literacy Rate*

|                                                                                                       | 1990           |                     | 2000           |                     | 2007           |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                                       | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female |
| <b>Kadar Celik Huruf (umur 15 tahun dan ke atas)</b><br><i>Literacy Rate (age 15 years and above)</i> | 88.6           | 77.3                | 93.8           | 86.6                | 95.1           | 89.5                |

**Nota : Celik huruf merujuk kepada penduduk berumur 15 tahun ke atas yang pernah bersekolah merangkumi kategori masih bersekolah dan tamat persekolahan.**

*Note : Literate refers to population aged 15 years and above who have ever been to school that is, those currently schooling and completed schooling.*

**Sumber : Malaysia's Gender Gap Index**

*Source : Malaysia's Gender Gap Index*

**Jadual 3.2 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001-2007***Table 3.2 : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001-2007*

|                                                                                                     | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006      | 2007 <sup>P</sup> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| <b>Rendah / Primary</b>                                                                             |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |                   |
| Lelaki / Male                                                                                       | 1,511,283        | 1,534,946        | 1,577,497        | 1,603,500        | 1,612,153        | 1,612,154 | 1,628,388         |
| Perempuan / Female                                                                                  | 1,432,544        | 1,454,338        | 1,493,624        | 1,517,386        | 1,525,127        | 1,524,487 | 1,539,387         |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                               | <b>2,943,827</b> | <b>2,989,284</b> | <b>3,071,121</b> | <b>3,120,886</b> | <b>3,137,280</b> | 3,136,641 | 3,167,775         |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)                                               | 48.7             | 48.7             | 48.6             | 48.6             | 48.6             | 48.6      | 48.6              |
| <b>Menengah (Rendah &amp; Atas) / Secondary (Lower &amp; Upper)</b>                                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |                   |
| Lelaki / Male                                                                                       | 978,871          | 977,947          | 990,878          | 1,010,186        | 1,037,791        | 1,052,716 | 1,074,879         |
| Perempuan / Female                                                                                  | 993,076          | 993,176          | 1,001,231        | 1,013,702        | 1,035,894        | 1,045,063 | 1,065,416         |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                               | <b>1,971,947</b> | <b>1,971,123</b> | <b>1,992,109</b> | <b>2,023,888</b> | <b>2,073,685</b> | 2,097,779 | 2,140,295         |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)                                               | 50.4             | 50.4             | 50.3             | 50.1             | 50.0             | 49.8      | 49.8              |
| <b>Lepas Menengah / Post Secondary</b><br>(Tingkatan Enam & Matrikulasi / Form Six & Matriculation) |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |           |                   |
| Lelaki / Male                                                                                       | 27,570           | 35,382           | 43,157           | 52,781           | 56,450           | 53,410    | 46,115            |
| Perempuan / Female                                                                                  | 55,685           | 70,783           | 87,232           | 104,492          | 109,909          | 100,484   | 86,180            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                               | <b>83,255</b>    | <b>106,165</b>   | <b>130,389</b>   | <b>157,273</b>   | <b>166,359</b>   | 153,894   | 132,295           |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)                                               | 66.9             | 66.7             | 66.9             | 66.4             | 66.1             | 65.3      | 65.1              |

**Nota / Note :** <sup>P</sup> **Sementara** / <sup>P</sup> **Preliminary**

**Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia**

*Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia*

**Jadual 3.2 (samb.) : Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Kerajaan dan Bantuan Kerajaan mengikut Peringkat Pendidikan, 2001-2007**  
**Table 3.2 (cont'd) : Enrolment in Government and Government-assisted Educational Institutions by Level of Education, 2001-2007**

|                                              | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007 <sup>P</sup> |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Kolej / College*</b>                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| Lelaki / Male                                | 47,237         | 53,959         | 54,075         | 61,944         | 65,264         | 72,908         | 78,863            |
| Perempuan / Female                           | 43,488         | 54,269         | 54,167         | 59,914         | 63,858         | 70,756         | 77,888            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                        | <b>90,725</b>  | <b>108,228</b> | <b>108,242</b> | <b>121,858</b> | <b>129,122</b> | <b>143,664</b> | <b>156,751</b>    |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)</b>         | <b>47.9</b>    | <b>50.1</b>    | <b>50.0</b>    | <b>49.2</b>    | <b>49.5</b>    | <b>49.3</b>    | <b>49.7</b>       |
| <b>% Female (over total)</b>                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>Universiti / University**</b>             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |
| Bilangan Universiti / Number of Universities | 14             | 15             | 17             | 17             | 18             | 17             | 18                |
| Lelaki / Male                                | 103,747        | 116,591        | 110,645        | 116,799        | 121,157        | 119,304        | 126,836           |
| Perempuan / Female                           | 142,242        | 166,615        | 172,594        | 179,412        | 191,008        | 189,787        | 204,189           |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                        | <b>245,989</b> | <b>283,206</b> | <b>283,239</b> | <b>296,211</b> | <b>312,165</b> | <b>309,091</b> | <b>331,025</b>    |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah)</b>         | <b>57.8</b>    | <b>58.8</b>    | <b>60.9</b>    | <b>60.6</b>    | <b>61.2</b>    | <b>61.4</b>    | <b>61.7</b>       |
| <b>% Female (over total)</b>                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                   |

**Nota / Notes :**

\* Politeknik, Institut Pendidikan Guru, Kolej Komuniti, Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman

\*\* termasuk / includes Kolej Universiti Sains dan Teknologi Malaysia, Kolej Universiti Teknologi Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Kolej Universiti Islam Malaysia, Kolej Universiti Teknikal Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kolej Universiti Kejuruteraan Teknologi Malaysia dan Kolej Universiti Kejuruteraan Utara Malaysia

<sup>P</sup> Sementara / Preliminary

**Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi**

Source : Ministry of Higher Education

**Jadual 3.3 : Enrolmen di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA) dan Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Swasta (IPTS), 2007**

Table 3.3 : Enrolment in Public of Higher Learning Institutions and Private of Higher Learning Institutions, 2007

|                                                              | <b>IPTA</b>    | <b>IPTS</b>    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Sijil / Certificate*</b>                                  |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 6,056          | 38,042         |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 7,824          | 37,018         |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>13,880</b>  | <b>75,060</b>  |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 56.4           | 49.3           |
| <b>Diploma / Diploma</b>                                     |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 31,939         | 65,492         |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 44,406         | 79,211         |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>76,345</b>  | <b>144,703</b> |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 58.2           | 54.7           |
| <b>Sarjana Muda / First Degree</b>                           |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 94,337         | 66,439         |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 153,544        | 74,620         |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>247,881</b> | <b>141,059</b> |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 61.9           | 52.9           |
| <b>Diploma Pasca Ijazah / Post Graduate Diploma</b>          |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 1,530          |                |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 2,811          |                |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>4,341</b>   |                |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 64.8           |                |
| <b>Sarjana / Masters</b>                                     |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 14,321         | 2,578          |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 16,062         | 1,794          |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>30,383</b>  | <b>4,372</b>   |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 52.9           | 41.0           |
| <b>Kedoktoran / PhD</b>                                      |                |                |
| Lelaki / Male                                                | 6,293          | 617            |
| Perempuan / Female                                           | 3,874          | 349            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                        | <b>10,167</b>  | <b>966</b>     |
| <b>% Perempuan (daripada jumlah) / % Female (over total)</b> | 38.1           | 36.1           |

**Nota : \* Bagi IPTA ia termasuk Matrikulasi, Pra-Diploma dan Sijil**

**Note : \* For IPTA it includes Matriculation, Pre-Diploma and Certificate**

**Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi**

**Source : Ministry of Higher Education**

**Jadual 3.4 : Bilangan Pegawai Utama di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2006 dan 2008***Table 3.4 : Number of Premier Officers in Public Higher Learning Institutions, 2006 and 2008*

|                                                          | 2006                             |                                                  |                        | 2008*                            |                                                  |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                          | Naib Canselor<br>Vice Chancellor | Timbalan Naib Canselor<br>Deputy Vice Chancellor | Pendaftar<br>Registrar | Naib Canselor<br>Vice Chancellor | Timbalan Naib Canselor<br>Deputy Vice Chancellor | Pendaftar<br>Registrar |
| Lelaki / Male                                            | 18                               | 46                                               | 15                     | 18                               | 54                                               | 18                     |
| Perempuan / Female                                       | 2                                | 4                                                | 3                      | 2                                | 6                                                | 2                      |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                    | <b>20</b>                        | <b>50</b>                                        | <b>18</b>              | <b>20</b>                        | <b>60</b>                                        | <b>20</b>              |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) /<br>% Female (over total) | 10.0                             | 8.0                                              | 16.7                   | 10.0                             | 10.0                                             | 10.0                   |

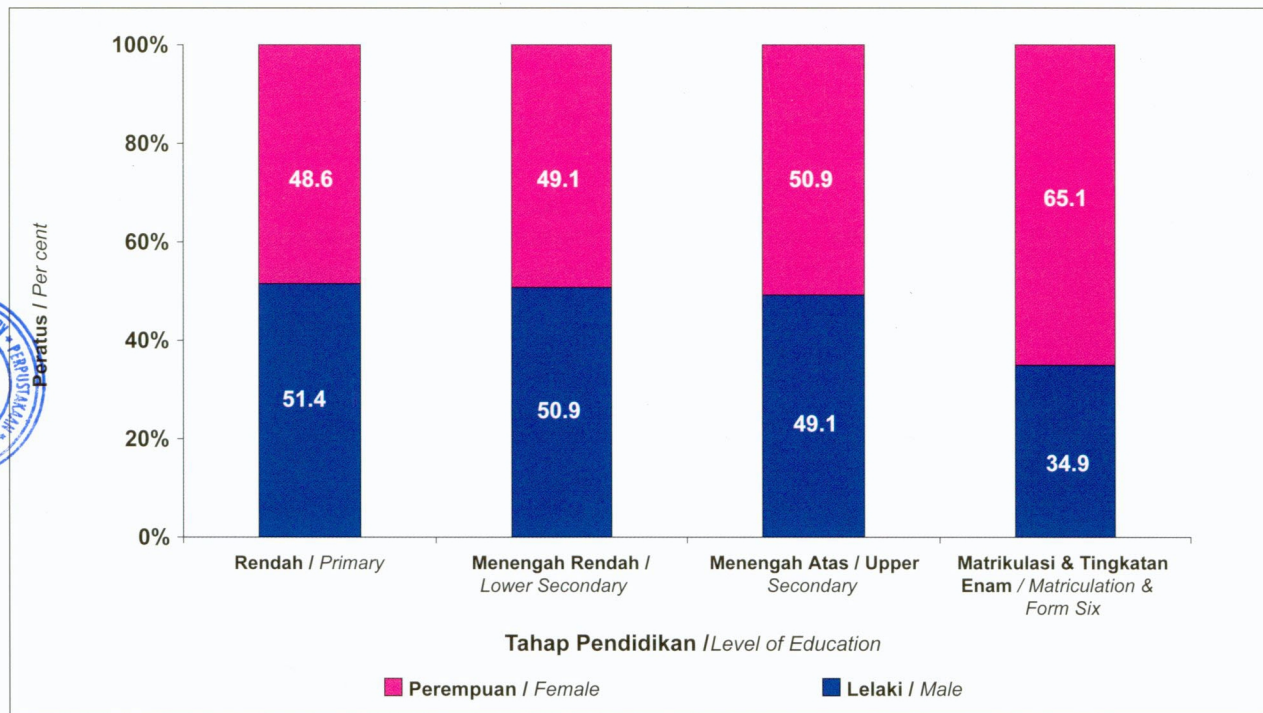
**Jadual 3.5 : Bilangan Staf Akademik di Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam (IPTA), 2006 - 2007/2008***Table 3.5 : Number of Academic Staff in Public Higher Learning Institutions, 2006 - 2007/2008*

|                                                          | 2006                  |                                       |                       | 2007/2008             |                                       |                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                          | Profesor<br>Professor | Profesor Madya<br>Associate Professor | Pensyarah<br>Lecturer | Profesor<br>Professor | Profesor Madya<br>Associate Professor | Pensyarah<br>Lecturer |
| Lelaki / Male                                            | 908                   | 2,000                                 | 6,565                 | 1,077                 | 1,974                                 | 7,301                 |
| Perempuan / Female                                       | 250                   | 1,121                                 | 6,824                 | 323                   | 1,132                                 | 8,282                 |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                    | <b>1,158</b>          | <b>3,121</b>                          | <b>13,389</b>         | <b>1,400</b>          | <b>3,106</b>                          | <b>15,583</b>         |
| % Perempuan (daripada jumlah) /<br>% Female (over total) | 21.6                  | 35.9                                  | 51.0                  | 23.1                  | 36.4                                  | 53.1                  |

**Nota : \* 2008 seperti pada Julai 2008***Note : \* 2008 as at July 2008***Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi***Source : Ministry of Higher Education*

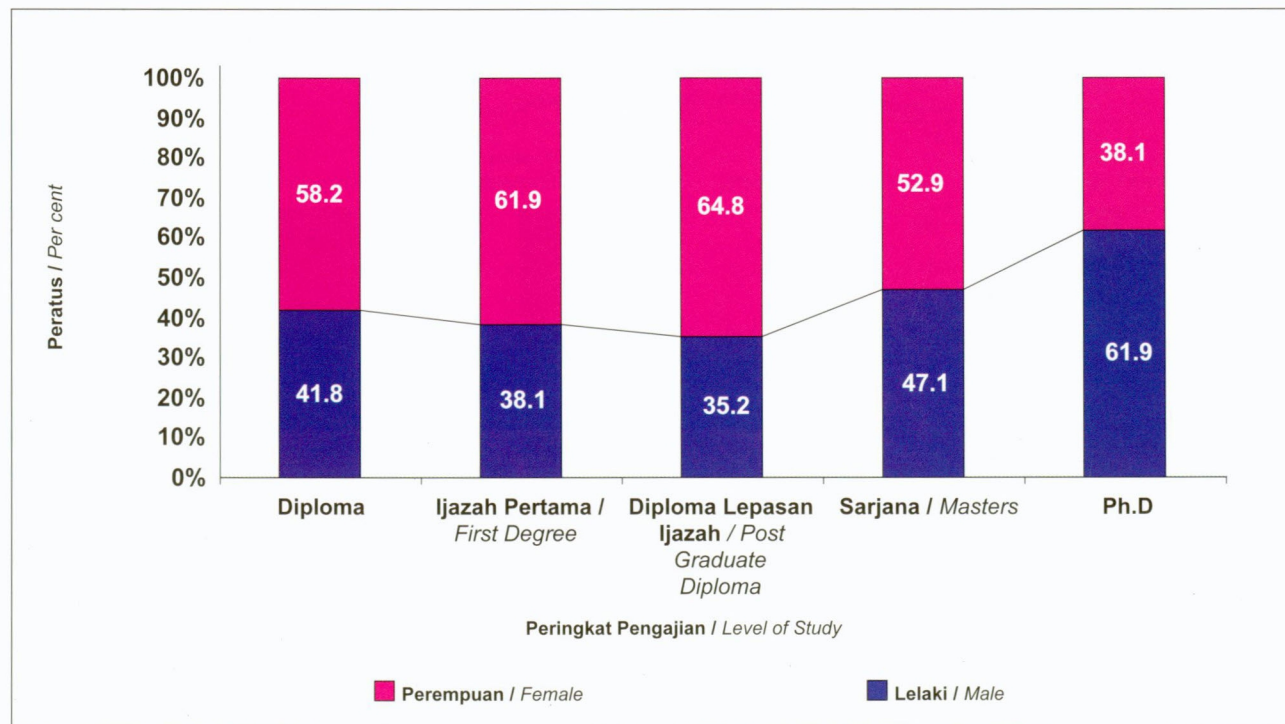


**CARTA 3.1 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI SEKOLAH BANTUAN KERAJAAN MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENDIDIKAN DAN JANTINA, JUN 2007**  
**CHART 3.1 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN GOVERNMENT ASSISTED SCHOOLS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND SEX, JUNE 2007**



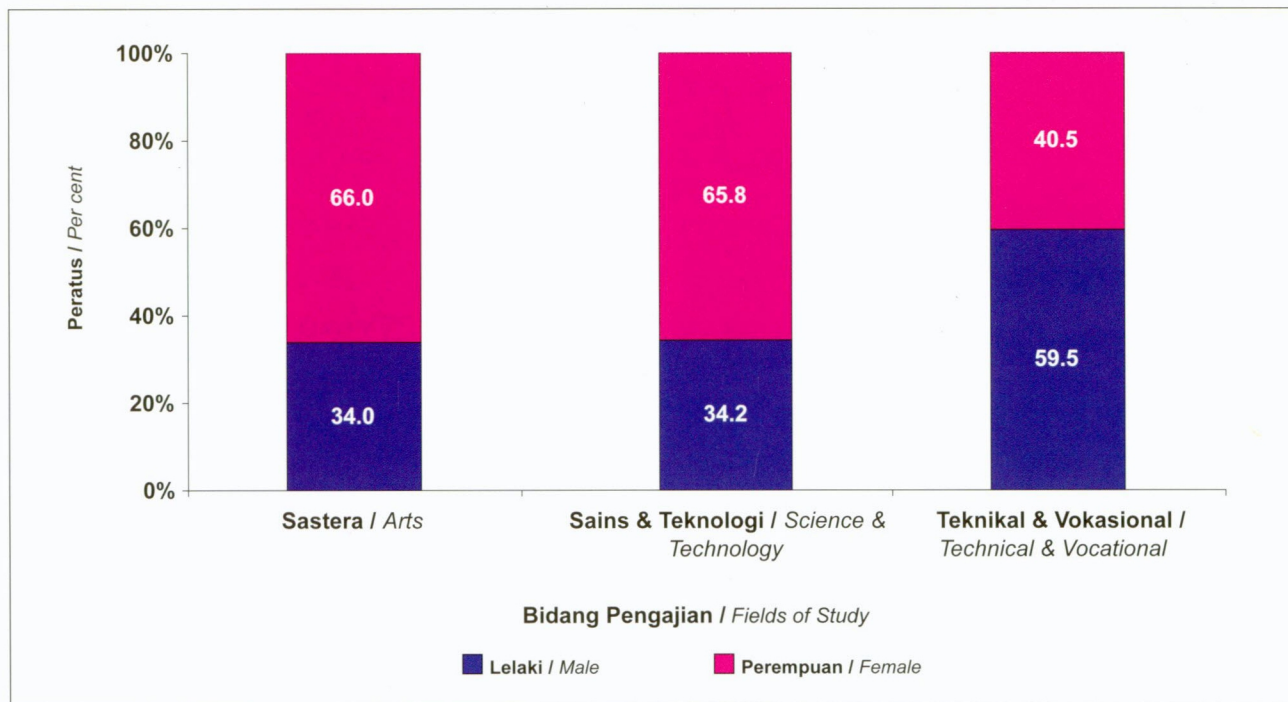
Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia  
 Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

**CARTA 3.2 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR DI INSTITUSI PENGAJIAN TINGGI AWAM MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2007/2008**  
**CHART 3.2 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN PUBLIC HIGHER LEARNING INSTITUTIONS BY LEVEL OF STUDY AND SEX, 2007/2008**



Sumber : Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi  
 Source : Ministry of Higher Education

**CARTA 3.3 : ENROLMEN PELAJAR PERINGKAT IJAZAH PERTAMA DI IPTA MENGIKUT BIDANG PENGAJIAN DAN JANTINA, 2007/2008**  
**CHART 3.3 : STUDENT ENROLMENT IN PUBLIC HIGHER LEARNING INSTITUTIONS AT THE FIRST BY FIELDS OF STUDY AND SEX, 2007/2008**



Sumber : Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia  
 Source : Ministry of Education Malaysia

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a tulip, with green leaves and stems visible in the background. The image has a warm, pastel aesthetic.

## **4. EKONOMI** *ECONOMY*



**Jadual 4.1 : Kadar Kemiskinan dan Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin, 1999, 2004 dan 2007**

*Table 4.1 : Poverty Rate and Number of Poor Households, 1999, 2004 and 2007*

|                                                                                  |        | 1999            |                 |                      | 2004            |                 |                      | 2007            |                 |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                                                  |        | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Bandar<br>Rural | Jumlah<br>Total | Bandar<br>Urban | Luar Banda<br>Rural |
| Kemiskinan Tegar / Hardcore Poverty                                              |        |                 |                 |                      |                 |                 |                      |                 |                 |                     |
| Kadar Kemiskinan Tegar <sup>1</sup> / Incidence of Hardcore Poverty <sup>1</sup> | ( % )  | 1.9             | 0.5             | 3.6                  | 1.2             | 0.4             | 2.9                  | 0.7             | 0.3             | 1.4                 |
| Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin Tegar / Number of Hardcore Poor Households             | ('000) | 91.7            | 11.9            | 79.8                 | 67.3            | 14.1            | 53.2                 | 67.3            | 11.9            | 26.5                |
| Jurang Kemiskinan <sup>2</sup> / Poverty Gap <sup>2</sup>                        | ( % )  | 0.4             | 0.1             | 0.8                  | 0.2             | 0.1             | 0.6                  | --              | --              | --                  |
| Kemiskinan Keseluruhan / Overall Poverty                                         |        |                 |                 |                      |                 |                 |                      |                 |                 |                     |
| Kadar Kemiskinan <sup>3</sup> / Incidence of Poverty <sup>3</sup>                | ( % )  | 8.5             | 3.3             | 14.8                 | 5.7             | 2.5             | 11.9                 | 3.6             | 2.0             | 7.1                 |
| Bilangan Isi Rumah Miskin / Number of Poor Households                            | ('000) | 409.3           | 86.1            | 323.2                | 311.3           | 91.6            | 219.7                | 209.0           | 76.4            | 132.6               |
| Jurang Kemiskinan / Poverty Gap                                                  | ( % )  | 2.3             | 0.8             | 4.0                  | 1.4             | 0.6             | 3.0                  | --              | --              | --                  |
| Jumlah Isi Rumah / Total Households                                              | ('000) | 4,800.0         | 2,612.5         | 2,187.5              | 5,459.4         | 3,605.9         | 1,853.5              |                 |                 |                     |

**Nota :** <sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada PGK makanan.

<sup>2</sup> Merujuk kepada jumlah perbezaan antara pendapatan purata isi rumah miskin dengan PGK (dinyatakan dalam peratusan daripada PGK).

<sup>3</sup> Merujuk kepada isi rumah yang perpendapatan kurang daripada PGK.

*Notes :* <sup>1</sup> Refers to households with monthly gross income of less than the food PLI.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to the total income shortfall (expressed in proportion to the poverty line) of poor households.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to households with monthly gross income below PLI.

**Sumber :** Unit Perancang Ekonomi dan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia-Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah, 1999 dan 2004 dan Kajian Separuh Penggal Rancangan Malaysia Kesembilan 2006 - 2010

*Source :* Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics, Malaysia-Household Income Surveys, 1999 and 2004 and Mid -Term Review of the Ninth Malaysia Plan 2006 - 2010

**Jadual 4.2 : Skim Bantuan Khas untuk Usahawan Wanita**  
*Table 4.2 : Special Assistance Schemes for Women Entrepreneurs*

| <b>Agensi Pelaksana / Executing Agency :</b> |                                                       | Small and Medium Industry Development Corporation (SMIDEC)     |                                                                      |                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                              |                                                       | <b>Ogos 1999 - 30 April 2008 / August 1999 - 30 April 2008</b> |                                                                      |                                                                      |
| <b>Bil.</b>                                  | <b>Skim Bantuan<br/>Financial Scheme</b>              | <b>Kelulusan<br/>Approvals</b>                                 | <b>Jumlah diluluskan<br/>Amount Approved<br/>(RM Juta / Million)</b> | <b>Pengeluaran Pinjaman<br/>Disbursement<br/>(RM Juta / Million)</b> |
| 1                                            | <b>Business Start up</b>                              | 385                                                            | 9.44                                                                 | 0.03                                                                 |
| 2                                            | <b>Product and Process Improvement</b>                | 88                                                             | 12.63                                                                | 0.13                                                                 |
| 3                                            | <b>Certification &amp; Quality Management Systems</b> | 96                                                             | 4.40                                                                 | 0.17                                                                 |
| 4                                            | <b>ITAF 4</b>                                         | 84                                                             | 0.58                                                                 | 0.34                                                                 |
| 5                                            | <b>MDG</b>                                            | 44                                                             | 0.27                                                                 | 0.27                                                                 |
| 6                                            | <b>E-Commerce</b>                                     | 104                                                            | 0.87                                                                 | 0.08                                                                 |
| 7                                            | <b>E-Design</b>                                       | 8                                                              | 0.34                                                                 |                                                                      |
| 8                                            | <b>E-Manufacturing</b>                                | 7                                                              | 0.53                                                                 |                                                                      |
| 9                                            | <b>Y2K Grant</b>                                      |                                                                |                                                                      |                                                                      |
|                                              | <b>Phase 1</b>                                        | 54                                                             | 0.34                                                                 | 0.34                                                                 |
|                                              | <b>Phase 2</b>                                        | 23                                                             | 0.34                                                                 | 0.34                                                                 |
| 10                                           | <b>SLSME</b>                                          | 60                                                             | 28.54                                                                | 13.46                                                                |
| 11                                           | <b>PAKSI</b>                                          | 36                                                             | 19.57                                                                | 4.93                                                                 |
| 12                                           | <b>IKS Terengganu</b>                                 | 35                                                             | 1.98                                                                 | 1.59                                                                 |
| 13                                           | <b>DKKP</b>                                           | 10                                                             | 0.60                                                                 | 0.55                                                                 |
| 14                                           | <b>Packaging and Labelling</b>                        | 81                                                             | 6.14                                                                 |                                                                      |
| 15                                           | <b>Dev. &amp; Promotion of Halal Products</b>         | 51                                                             | 3.88                                                                 |                                                                      |
| <b>Jumlah Keseluruhan / Overall Total</b>    |                                                       | <b>1,166</b>                                                   | <b>90.45</b>                                                         | <b>22.23</b>                                                         |

**Nota / Notes :**

**PAKSI** - Financial Package for SMIs

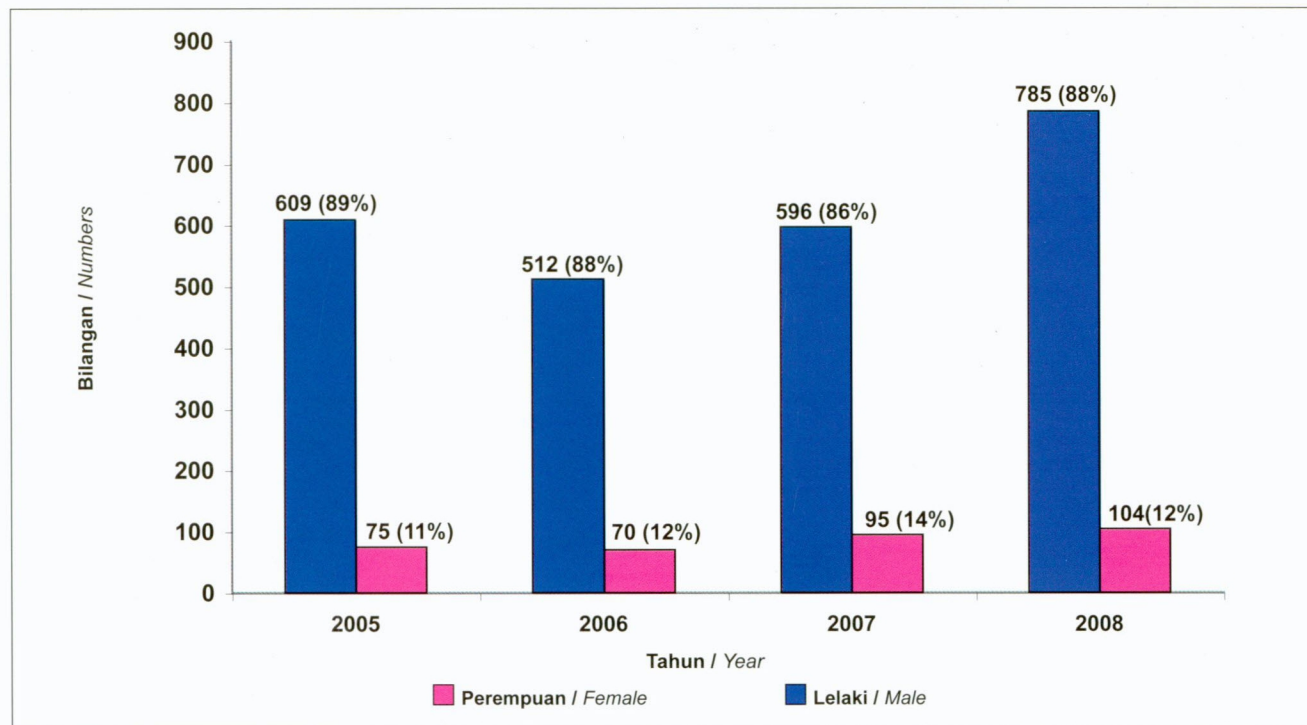
**SLSME** - Soft Loan for Small and Medium Enterprises

**DKKP** - Dana Khas Kerajaan Persekutuan

**Sumber / Source :** SMIDEC

**CARTA 4.1 : AHLI LEMBAGA PENGARAH DI SYARIKAT BERKAITAN KERAJAAN (GLC), 2005-2008**

*CHART 4.1 : MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN GOVERNMENT-LINKED COMPANIES, 2005-2008*



**Nota : Berasaskan 101 Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan**

*Note : Based on 101 Government-Linked Companies*

**Sumber : Kementerian Kewangan**

*Source : Ministry of Finance*

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a rose, with green leaves visible in the background. The image has a warm, slightly blurred aesthetic.

## **5. KESIHATAN** *HEALTH*



**Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan**
**Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics**

|                                                             |                                 |  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006              | 2007              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Jangka Hayat ketika Lahir / Life Expectancy at Birth</b> |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>(tahun) / (years)</b>        |  | 66.4 | 68.9 | 70.0 | 71.4 | 71.5 <sup>P</sup> | 71.7 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>(tahun) / (years)</b>        |  | 70.5 | 73.5 | 74.7 | 76.2 | 76.3 <sup>P</sup> | 76.5 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b>                                | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 30.6 | 27.9 | 23.4 | 18.5 | 18.1              | 17.5 <sup>P</sup> |
| <i>Crude Birth Rate</i>                                     |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 31.4 | 28.4 | 23.7 | 18.7 | 18.4              | 17.7              |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 29.9 | 27.4 | 23.1 | 18.2 | 17.7              | 17.2              |
| <b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b>                                 | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 5.3  | 4.6  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5               | 4.5 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <i>Crude Death Rate</i>                                     |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.1               | 5.1 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 4.5  | 4.1  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.9               | 3.8 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar</b>                  | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 25.4 | 23.3 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 13.6              | 13.0 <sup>P</sup> |
| <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</i>                       |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 25.4 | 23.3 | 18.6 | 13.7 | 13.3              | 12.7              |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 25.4 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 13.8              | 13.4              |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi</b>                                 | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 23.8 | 13.1 | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.1               | 6.3 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <i>Infant Mortality Rate</i>                                |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 26.6 | 14.5 | 7.2  | 7.1  | 6.8               | 6.7 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 20.9 | 11.6 | 5.8  | 6.1  | 5.5               | 5.9 <sup>P</sup>  |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Ibu Bersalin</b>                         | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b> |  | 0.6  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.3               | ..                |
| <i>Maternal Mortality Rate</i>                              |                                 |  |      |      |      |      |                   |                   |

**Nota / Note :**
<sup>P</sup> Sementara / <sup>P</sup> Preliminary

**Mortaliti bayi merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun / Infant mortality refers to deaths of infants age less than 1 year.**  
**Mortaliti ibu bersalin merujuk kepada kematian yang disebabkan oleh kesulitan semasa hamil atau semasa melahirkan anak atau kematian dalam tempoh 42 hari selepas bersalin.**

*Maternal mortality refers to deaths which are caused by complications of pregnancy or childbirth and the puerperium, within the period of 42 days after childbirth.*

**Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia**
*Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*

**Jadual 5.1 : Kesihatan : Ringkasan Perangkaan (sambungan)**

Table 5.1 : Health : Summary of Statistics (continued)

|                                                             |                                       | 1980     | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------------------|
| <b>Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah / Total Fertility Rate</b>        | <b>setiap perempuan / (per woman)</b> | 4.0      | 3.6  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.2              |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Mati / Stillbirths Rate</b>              | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 13.6     | 6.8  | 3.9  | 4.4  | 4.6  | 4.5              |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 13.8 (c) | 7.1  | 3.9  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.6              |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 12.2 (c) | 6.4  | 3.8  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.4              |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Perinatal / Perinatal Mortality Rate</b> | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 23.5 (b) | 13.2 | 6.6  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.3 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 23.7 (a) | 14.3 | 7.0  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 7.6 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 19.8 (a) | 12.1 | 6.3  | 6.8  | 6.7  | 7.0 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Neonatal / Neonatal Mortality Rate</b>   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 14.2     | 8.5  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 3.9 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 16.0     | 9.4  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 3.7  | 4.1 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 12.3     | 7.4  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 3.6 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Kanak-kanak / Toddler Mortality Rate</b> | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 2.1      | 0.9  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                                        | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 2.1      | 1.0  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                                   | <b>setiap ribu / per ('000)</b>       | 2.1      | 0.9  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.4 <sup>P</sup> |

Nota : (a) Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

Notes : (a) Peninsular Malaysia only

(b) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sabah

(b) Peninsular Malaysia and Sabah

(c) Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak

(c) Peninsular Malaysia and Sarawak

<sup>P</sup> Sementara / <sup>P</sup> Preliminary

Kelahiran mati merujuk kepada kelahiran selepas kehamilan 28 minggu atau lebih yang tiada tanda bernyawa semasa dilahirkan.

Stillbirths refers to births after 28 completed weeks or more of gestation without any sign of life during delivery.

Mortaliti perinatal merujuk kepada kelahiran mati dan kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 1 minggu.

Perinatal mortality refers to stillbirths and deaths of infants aged less than 1 week.

Mortaliti neonatal merujuk kepada kematian bayi yang berumur kurang daripada 28 hari.

Neonatal mortality refers to deaths of infants aged less than 28 days.

Mortaliti kanak-kanak merujuk kepada kematian kanak-kanak yang berumur 1-4 tahun.

Toddler mortality refers to deaths of toddlers age 1 - 4 years.

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**Jadual 5.2 : Kes Jangkitan HIV yang Dilaporkan, 1997-2007***Table 5.2 : Reported HIV Cases, 1997-2007*

|                                         | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Jumlah /</b><br><i>Total</i>         | 3,924 | 4,624 | 4,692 | 5,107 | 5,938 | 6,978 | 6,756 | 6,427 | 6,120 | 5,830 | 4,549 |
| <b>Lelaki /</b><br><i>Male</i>          | 3,727 | 4,327 | 4,312 | 4,626 | 5,472 | 6,349 | 6,083 | 5,731 | 5,383 | 4,955 | 3,804 |
| <b>Perempuan /</b><br><i>Female</i>     | 197   | 297   | 380   | 481   | 466   | 629   | 673   | 696   | 737   | 875   | 745   |
| <b>% Perempuan /</b><br><i>% Female</i> | 5.0   | 6.4   | 8.1   | 9.4   | 7.8   | 9.0   | 10.0  | 10.8  | 12.0  | 15.0  | 16.4  |

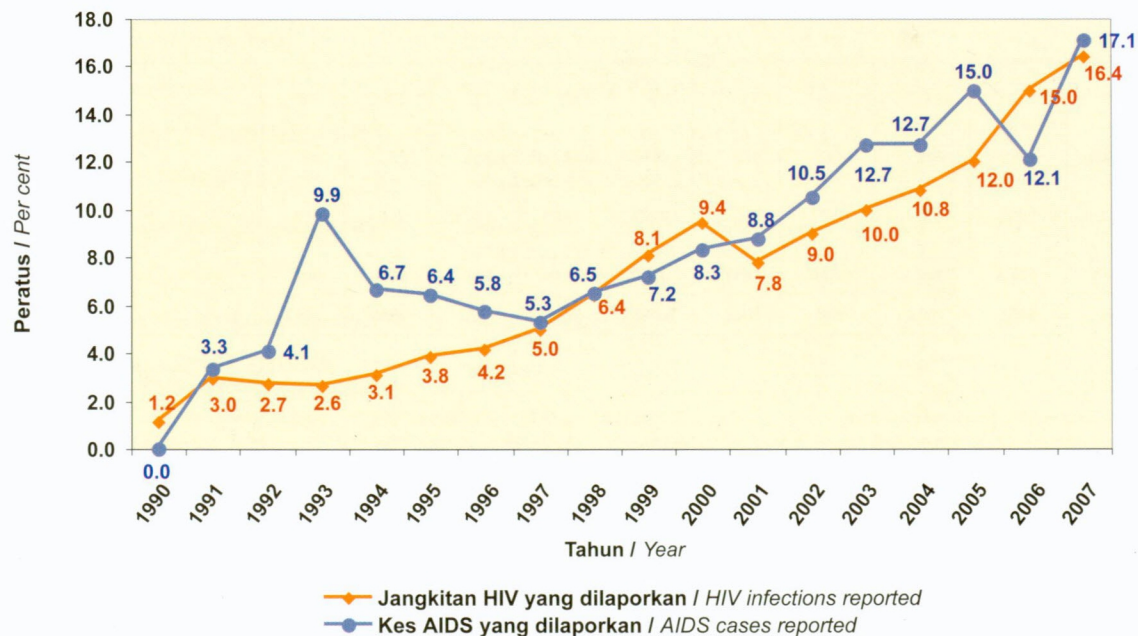
**Jadual 5.3 : Kes AIDS yang Dilaporkan, 1997-2007***Table 5.3 : Reported AIDS Cases, 1997-2007*

|                                         | 1997 | 1998 | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|-----------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Jumlah /</b><br><i>Total</i>         | 568  | 875  | 1,200 | 1,168 | 1,302 | 1,193 | 1,076 | 1,148 | 1,181 | 1,842 | 1,130 |
| <b>Lelaki /</b><br><i>Male</i>          | 538  | 818  | 1,114 | 1,071 | 1,188 | 1,068 | 939   | 1,002 | 1,004 | 1,620 | 937   |
| <b>Perempuan /</b><br><i>Female</i>     | 30   | 57   | 86    | 97    | 114   | 125   | 137   | 146   | 177   | 222   | 193   |
| <b>% Perempuan /</b><br><i>% Female</i> | 5.3  | 6.5  | 7.2   | 8.3   | 8.8   | 10.5  | 12.7  | 12.7  | 15.0  | 12.1  | 17.1  |

**Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan***Source : Ministry of Health*

**CARTA 5.1 : PERATUSAN KES HIV DAN AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN (PEREMPUAN), 1990-2007**

**CHART 5.1 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV AND AIDS (FEMALE), 1990-2007**



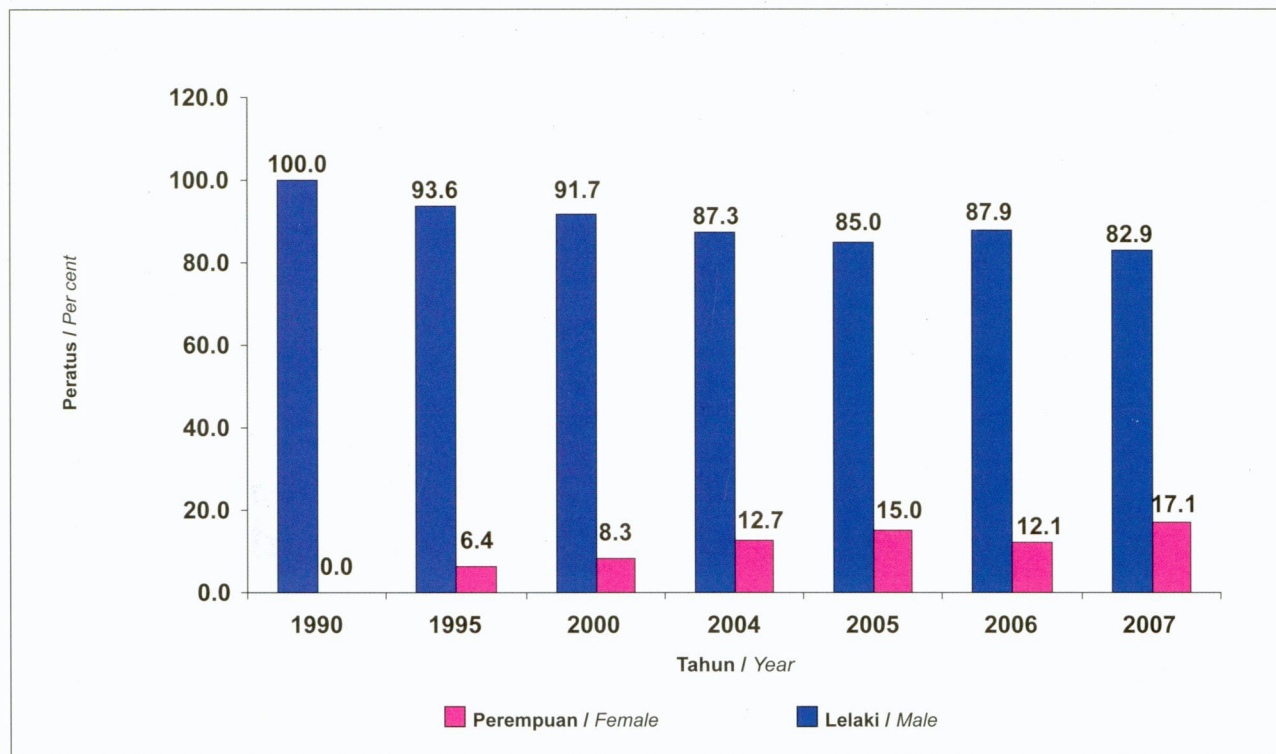
Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia



**CARTA 5.2 : PERATURAN KES AIDS YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2007**

**CHART 5.2 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF AIDS BY SEX, 1990-2007**

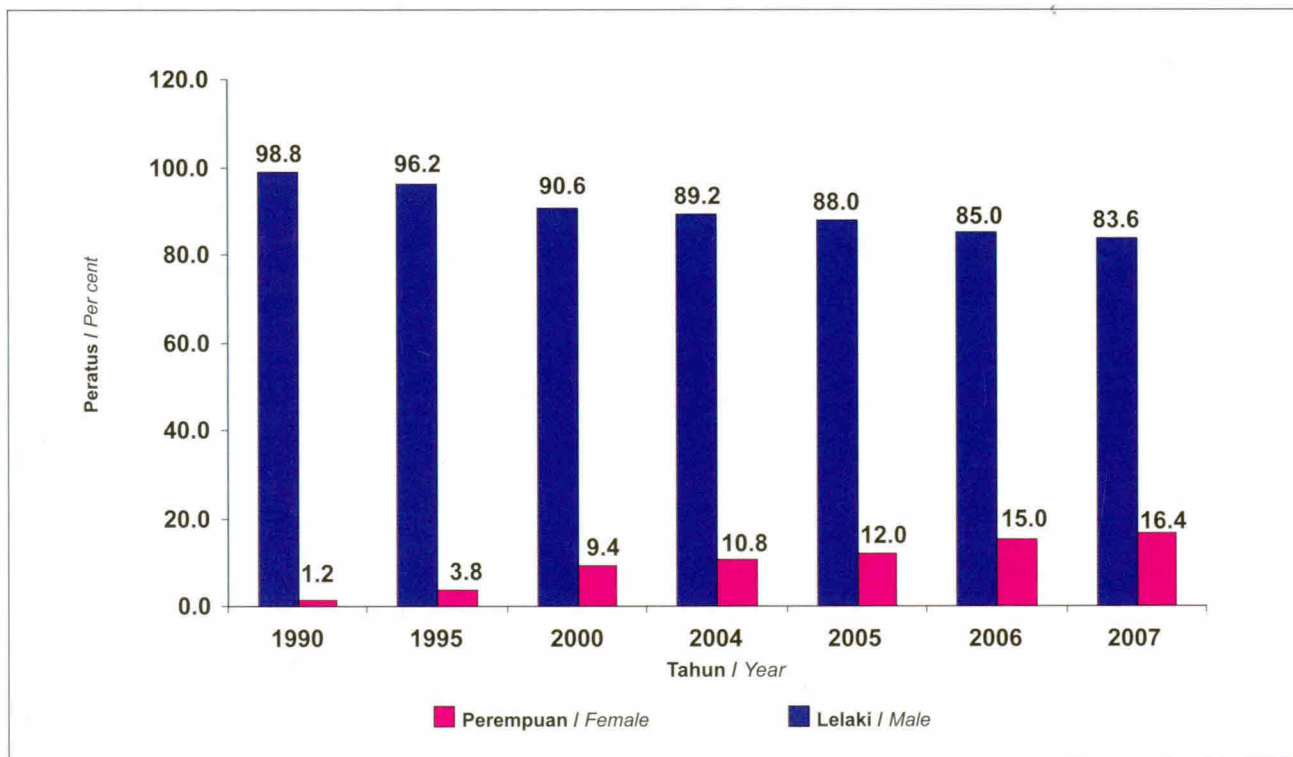


Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

**CARTA 5.3 : PERATURAN KES HIV YANG DILAPORKAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2007**

**CHART 5.3 : PERCENTAGE OF REPORTED CASES OF HIV BY SEX, 1990-2007**



Sumber : Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia

Source : Ministry of Health, Malaysia

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a tulip, with green leaves and stems visible in the background. The image has a warm, slightly blurred aesthetic.

## **6. KELUARGA** *FAMILY*





**Jadual 6.1 : Purata Saiz Isi Rumah dan Kadar Jenis Isi Rumah mengikut Strata***Table 6.1 : Average Household Size and Rate of Household Type by Stratum*

|                                                             | 1980        | 1991        | 1994*       | 2000        | 2004**      |             |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                             |             |             |             |             | Semenanjung | Sabah       | Sarawak     |
| <b>Purata saiz isi rumah</b>                                | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  |
| <i>Average household size</i>                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Bandar / Urban</b>                                       | 5.1         | 4.8         | 4.6         | 4.5         | 4.3         | 5.1         | 4.8         |
| <b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>                                  | 5.2         | 4.8         | 4.9         | 4.8         | 4.7         | 4.9         | 4.3         |
| <b>Isi rumah keluarga asas / Nuclear family households</b>  | 4.9         | 4.8         | ..          | 4.5         | 4.4         | 4.8         | 4.1         |
| <b>Isi rumah keluarga luas / Extended family households</b> | 7.1         | 6.5         | ..          | 6.2         | 6.0         | 6.8         | 6.4         |
| <b>Peratusan</b>                                            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <i>Percentage</i>                                           |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Isi rumah keluarga asas / Nuclear family households</b>  | <b>55.2</b> | <b>59.9</b> | <b>68.0</b> | <b>65.4</b> | <b>70.3</b> | <b>65.9</b> | <b>61.8</b> |
| <b>Bandar / Urban</b>                                       | 50.4        | 58.7        | 67.0        | 65.9        | 70.1        | 65.7        | 64.3        |
| <b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>                                  | 57.7        | 61.1        | 69.0        | 64.6        | 70.7        | 68.0        | 59.6        |
| <b>Isi rumah keluarga luas / Extended family households</b> | <b>27.8</b> | <b>26.4</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>24.5</b> | <b>28.1</b> |
| <b>Bandar / Urban</b>                                       | 29.3        | 27.2        | 26.0        | 19.3        | 19.3        | 25.8        | 27.0        |
| <b>Luar Bandar / Rural</b>                                  | 27.0        | 25.7        | 27.0        | 22.1        | 21.8        | 23.8        | 28.9        |

**Nota : .. Tidak didapati***Notes : .. Not available*

**Isi rumah** ditakrifkan sebagai seorang atau sekumpulan orang yang bersaudara yang biasanya tinggal bersama dan membuat peruntukan yang sama untuk makanan dan keperluan-keperluan hidup lain.

*Household is defined as a person or group of related and/or unrelated persons who usually live together and make common provisions for food and other essentials of living.*

**Sumber :** Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991 dan 2000 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, \*LPPKN Malaysia, Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 1994, \*\*LPPKN Malaysia, Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004

*Source :* 1980, 1991, 2000 Population Census, Department of Statistics, Malaysia, \*NPFDB Malaysia, Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 1994, \*\*NPFDB Malaysia, Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004

**Jadual 6.2 : Umur Min Perkahwinan Pertama***Table 6.2 : Mean Age at First Marriage*

|                                             | 1980 | 1991 | 2000 | 2004*       |       |         |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------|-------|---------|
|                                             |      |      |      | Semenanjung | Sabah | Sarawak |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                       |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | 26.6 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 28.9        | 27.4  | 27.9    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | 23.5 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.3        | 23.8  | 23.8    |
| <b>Bumiputera</b>                           |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 27.1 | 27.8 | 28.6        | ..    | ..      |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 24.1 | 24.5 | 24.1        | ..    | ..      |
| <b>Melayu / Malays</b>                      |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 27.5 | 27.9 | 28.8        | 27.0  | 27.0    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.1        | 24.1  | 24.8    |
| <b>Bumiputera lain / Other Bumiputera</b>   |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 25.5 | 26.9 | 24.0        | 31.1  | 29.3    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 22.1 | 23.1 | 23.7        | 28.1  | 25.5    |
| <b>Cina / Chinese</b>                       |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 29.8 | 30.6 | 30.6        | 27.4  | 27.6    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 26.3 | 27.0 | 27.5        | 23.7  | 21.3    |
| <b>India / Indians</b>                      |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 28.3 | 28.8 | 28.7        | ..    | ..      |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 25.5 | 25.4 | 26.8        | ..    | ..      |
| <b>Lain-lain / Others</b>                   |      |      |      |             |       |         |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b> (tahun) / (years)      | ..   | 27.9 | 28.3 | 26.6        | 25.5  | 27.5    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b> (tahun) / (years) | ..   | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.4        | 21.6  | 23.8    |

**Nota : .. maklumat tidak didapati***Note : .. information not available***Sumber : Banci Penduduk 1980, 1991 dan 2000 Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, \*LPPKN Malaysia, Kajian Penduduk dan Keluarga Malaysia - 2004***Source : 1980, 1991, 2000 Population Census, Department of Statistics, Malaysia, \*NPFDB Malaysia, Malaysian Population and Family Survey - 2004*

**Jadual 6.3 : Perkahwinan Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007***Table 6.3 : Muslim Marriages by State, 2000-2007*

| <b>Negeri<br/>State</b> | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>   | <b>2003</b>    | <b>2004</b>    | <b>2005</b>    | <b>2006</b>    | <b>2007</b>    |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Johor                   | 10,222        | 6,289         | 9,687         | 10,510         | 13,751         | 14,747         | 11,943         | 13,241         |
| Kedah                   | 14,120        | 14,886        | 15,198        | 16,735         | 16,751         | 17,147         | 17,142         | 20,899         |
| Kelantan                | 12,471        | 12,389        | 12,365        | 13,205         | 13,334         | 13,943         | 13,902         | 17,201         |
| Melaka                  | 2,057         | 2,680         | 2,923         | 3,067          | 3,159          | 3,210          | 3,231          | 3,559          |
| N.Sembilan              | 3,345         | 3,491         | 3,540         | 3,706          | 4,301          | 4,496          | 4,449          | 5,151          |
| Pahang                  | 6,247         | 6,323         | 7,009         | 7,521          | 5,116          | 7,342          | 8,810          | 9,519          |
| Perak                   | 10,410        | 9,063         | 8,524         | 8,249          | 9,507          | 10,522         | 10,464         | 11,446         |
| Perlis                  | 1,710         | 1,275         | 1,390         | 1,351          | 2,153          | 1,615          | 1,304          | 2,484          |
| Pulau Pinang            | 4,431         | 3,764         | 4,034         | 3,226          | 3,368          | 3,914          | 3,568          | 4,458          |
| Sabah                   | 5,660         | 5,528         | 3,261         | 7,112          | 8,083          | 5,514          | 8,281          | 9,941          |
| Sarawak                 | 4,093         | 4,804         | 4,556         | 4,333          | 4,648          | 5,015          | 5,396          | 5,393          |
| Selangor                | 9,597         | 10,990        | 11,428        | 12,314         | 16,426         | 13,312         | 12,854         | 14,817         |
| Terengganu              | 6,194         | 6,641         | 6,877         | 5,965          | 7,746          | 7,731          | 8,232          | 8,953          |
| WP Kuala Lumpur         | 2,750         | 3,122         | 4,172         | 4,531          | 3,616          | 4,230          | 4,455          | 3,538          |
| WP Labuan               | 253           | 244           | 218           | 237            | 280            | 394            | 391            | 486            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>   | <b>93,560</b> | <b>91,489</b> | <b>95,182</b> | <b>102,062</b> | <b>112,239</b> | <b>113,132</b> | <b>114,422</b> | <b>131,086</b> |

**Sumber / Source :** Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM)

**Jadual 6.4 : Perceraian Orang Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007**

Table 6.4 : Muslim Divorces by State, 2000-2007

| <b>Negeri<br/>State</b> | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>   | <b>2003</b>   | <b>2004</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2006</b>   | <b>2007</b>   |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Johor                   | 1,942         | 963           | 1,627         | 1,612         | 1,690         | 1,521         | 1,647         | 1,931         |
| Kedah                   | 1,168         | 1,549         | 1,133         | 1,085         | 1,474         | 1,737         | 2,006         | 2,188         |
| Kelantan                | 1,784         | 2,042         | 1,472         | 1,926         | 1,952         | 1,900         | 2,014         | 2,257         |
| Melaka                  | 394           | 384           | 530           | 588           | 553           | 601           | 1,454         | 758           |
| N.Sembilan              | 625           | 564           | 629           | 684           | 638           | 807           | 867           | 907           |
| Pahang                  | 1,016         | 1,042         | 894           | 917           | 616           | 1,505         | 1,541         | 1,502         |
| Perlis                  | 188           | 186           | 226           | 253           | 164           | 228           | 326           | 247           |
| Pulau Pinang            | 647           | 717           | 911           | 925           | 916           | 913           | 813           | 917           |
| Perak                   | 1,234         | 1,103         | 1,975         | 1,363         | 1,508         | 1,475         | 1,577         | 1,551         |
| Selangor                | 2,075         | 1,878         | 1,977         | 3,158         | 3,136         | 3,030         | 3,295         | 3,722         |
| WP Kuala Lumpur         | 499           | 721           | 798           | 885           | 1,296         | 1,250         | 1,423         | 1,141         |
| Terengganu              | 1,005         | 1,046         | 813           | 897           | 1,172         | 1,285         | 2,464         | 1,537         |
| Sarawak                 | 486           | 602           | 634           | 652           | 826           | 820           | 974           | 910           |
| Sabah                   | 433           | 311           | 161           | 570           | 514           | 582           | 923           | 924           |
| WP Labuan               | 40            | 79            | 61            | 28            | 54            | 54            | 95            | 37            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>   | <b>13,536</b> | <b>13,187</b> | <b>13,841</b> | <b>15,543</b> | <b>16,509</b> | <b>17,708</b> | <b>21,419</b> | <b>20,529</b> |

Sumber / Source : Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM)



**Jadual 6.5 : Perkahwinan Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007***Table 6.5 : Non-Muslim Marriages by State, 2000-2007*

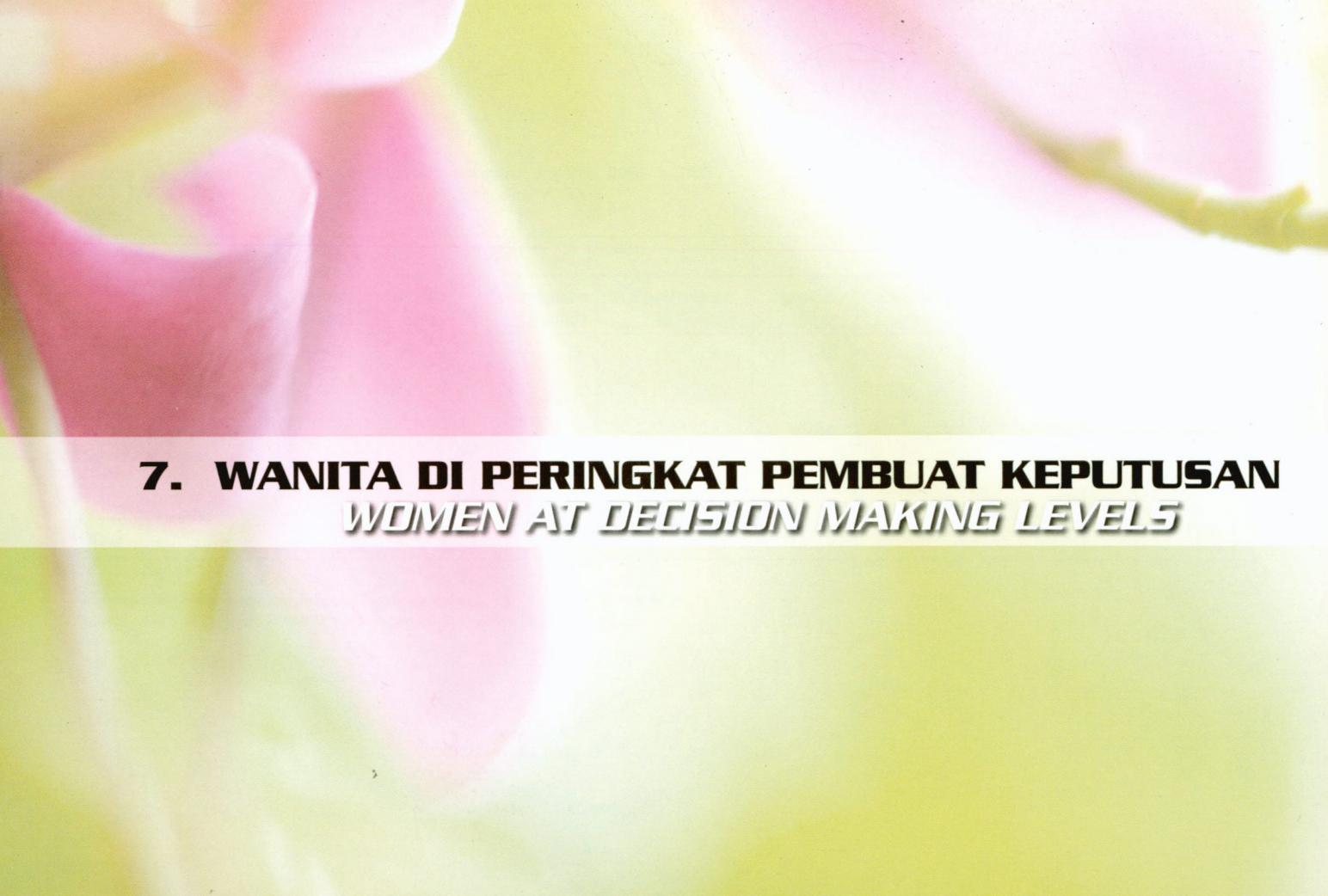
| <b>Negeri</b><br><i>State</i>           | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>   | <b>2003</b>   | <b>2004</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2006</b>   | <b>2007</b>   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Ibu Pejabat / <i>Head Office</i>        | 3,655         | 3,413         | 3,538         | 3,891         | 3,156         | 2,258         | 2,842         | 3,035         |
| Johor                                   | 9,842         | 8,625         | 8,627         | 8,754         | 6,918         | 8,158         | 9,578         | 8,385         |
| Kedah                                   | 2,736         | 2,800         | 2,674         | 2,710         | 2,458         | 2,511         | 2,912         | 2,476         |
| Kelantan                                | 376           | 429           | 400           | 380           | 276           | 378           | 350           | 284           |
| Melaka                                  | 1,729         | 1,713         | 1,792         | 1,825         | 1,686         | 1,547         | 1,554         | 1,644         |
| N.Sembilan                              | 2,338         | 2,496         | 2,313         | 2,423         | 2,236         | 2,399         | 2,076         | 2,255         |
| Pahang                                  | 1,527         | 1,526         | 1,472         | 1,655         | 1,428         | 1,319         | 2,129         | 1,439         |
| Perak                                   | 6,990         | 7,127         | 7,557         | 7,952         | 5,927         | 5,991         | 6,030         | 5,884         |
| Perlis                                  | 236           | 227           | 242           | 250           | 206           | 215           | 514           | 148           |
| Pulau Pinang                            | 5,385         | 5,088         | 6,603         | 6,535         | 4,827         | 4,342         | 4,629         | 4,752         |
| Sabah                                   | 2,872         | 2,956         | 3,326         | 3,210         | 2,997         | 3,163         | 3,441         | 3,086         |
| Sarawak                                 | 4,699         | 4,422         | 2,717         | 3,520         | 5,400         | 5,328         | 2,729         | 6,388         |
| Selangor                                | 7,786         | 4,498         | 4,988         | 4,792         | 4,731         | 5,291         | 5,219         | 5,764         |
| Terengganu                              | 89            | 104           | 73            | 94            | 140           | 118           | 205           | 137           |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                         | 9,181         | 7,924         | 10,839        | 9,423         | 5,655         | 7,201         | 15,942        | 9,553         |
| WP Labuan                               | 89            | 107           | 111           | 121           | 79            | 116           | 656           | 77            |
| Luar Negara / <i>Foreign countries*</i> | 1,760         | 1,562         | 1,956         | 1,852         | 1,969         | 2,542         | 3,278         | 416           |
| <b>Jumlah / <i>Total</i></b>            | <b>61,290</b> | <b>55,017</b> | <b>59,228</b> | <b>59,387</b> | <b>50,089</b> | <b>52,877</b> | <b>64,084</b> | <b>55,723</b> |

**Nota : \* Warganegara Malaysia (bukan Islam) yang berkahwin di luar negara***Note : \* Malaysian citizen (non-muslim) married in foreign countries***Sumber : Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara***Source : National Registration Department*

**Jadual 6.6 : Perceraian Orang Bukan Islam mengikut Negeri, 2000-2007***Table 6.6 : Non-Muslim Divorces by State, 2000-2007*

| <b>Negeri</b><br><i>State</i>           | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2002</b>  | <b>2003</b>  | <b>2004</b>  | <b>2005</b>  | <b>2006</b>  | <b>2007</b>  |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Johor                                   | 25           | 29           | 321          | 309          | 3            | 85           | 401          | 748          |
| Kedah                                   | 26           | 0            | 14           | 16           | 0            | 26           | 104          | 106          |
| Kelantan                                | 7            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 11           | 43           | 46           | 36           |
| Melaka                                  | 60           | 0            | 2            | 2            | 16           | 29           | 78           | 65           |
| N.Sembilan                              | 51           | 0            | 30           | 28           | 56           | 48           | 140          | 150          |
| Pahang                                  | 79           | 15           | 15           | 12           | 25           | 89           | 140          | 91           |
| Perak                                   | 209          | 446          | 646          | 615          | 978          | 389          | 791          | 385          |
| Perlis                                  | 74           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 2            | 2            | 6            |
| Pulau Pinang                            | 271          | 577          | 887          | 755          | 490          | 639          | 1,243        | 605          |
| Sabah                                   | 320          | 0            | 620          | 418          | 728          | 261          | 385          | 234          |
| Sarawak                                 | 34           | 97           | 48           | 3            | 0            | 0            | 10           | 5            |
| Selangor                                | 196          | 1,810        | 810          | 694          | 707          | 1,630        | 1,296        | 1,323        |
| Terengganu                              | 3            | 0            | 0            | 2            | 0            | 1            | 9            | 0            |
| WP Kuala Lumpur                         | 105          | 68           | 68           | 175          | 135          | 197          | 539          | 125          |
| WP Labuan                               | 144          | 196          | 286          | 238          | 139          | 312          | 510          | 432          |
| Luar negara / <i>Foreign countries*</i> | 9            | 0            | 46           | 51           | 3            | 53           | 53           | 24           |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                   | <b>1,613</b> | <b>3,238</b> | <b>3,793</b> | <b>3,318</b> | <b>3,291</b> | <b>3,804</b> | <b>5,747</b> | <b>4,335</b> |

**Nota : \* Warganegara Malaysia bukan Islam yang bercerai di luar negeri***Note : \* Malaysian citizen (non-muslim) divorced in foreign countries***Sumber : Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara***Source : National Registration Department*

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a rose, with light green leaves. The image serves as a background for the text.

## **7. WANITA DI PERINGKAT PEMBUAT KEPUTUSAN** ***WOMEN AT DECISION MAKING LEVELS***





**Jadual 7.1 : Menteri dan Timbalan Menteri mengikut Jantina, 2004 & 2008**

*Table 7.1 : Minister and Deputy Minister by Sex, 2004 & 2008*

|                                                   | 2004                   |                       |                            |                                | 2008                   |                       |                            |                                |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                   | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | % Perempuan<br><i>% Female</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | % Perempuan<br><i>% Female</i> |
| <b>Menteri Kabinet</b><br><i>Cabinet Minister</i> | 32                     | 29                    | 3                          | 9.4                            | 32                     | 30                    | 2                          | 6.3                            |
| <b>Timbalan Menteri</b><br><i>Deputy Minister</i> | 39                     | 36                    | 3                          | 7.7                            | 38                     | 32                    | 6                          | 15.8                           |
| <b>Jumlah /</b><br><i>Total</i>                   | <b>71</b>              | <b>65</b>             | <b>6</b>                   | <b>8.5</b>                     | <b>70</b>              | <b>62</b>             | <b>8</b>                   | <b>11.4</b>                    |

**Sumber : Bahagian Kabinet, Jabatan Perdana Menteri, seperti pada 16 Jun 2008**

*Source : Cabinet Division, Prime Minister's Department, as at 16 June 2008*

**Jadual 7.2 : Ahli Dewan Negara mengikut Jantina, 2008**

*Table 7.2 : Senators by Sex, 2008*

| Parti Politik<br><i>Political Parties</i> | Dilantik oleh Dewan Undangan Negeri<br><i>Appointed by State Legislative Assemblies</i> |                            | Dilantik oleh Yang di-Pertuan Agong<br><i>Appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong</i> |                            | Jumlah / Total        |                            |                 |                         |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
|                                           | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                                                   | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                                                | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | Jumlah<br>Total | % Perempuan<br>Female % |
| Barisan Nasional                          | 15                                                                                      | 5                          | 27                                                                                   | 10                         | 42                    | 15                         | 57              | 26.3                    |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat                     | 1                                                                                       | 0                          | 0                                                                                    | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 1               | 0.0                     |
| PAS                                       | 1                                                                                       | 1                          | 0                                                                                    | 0                          | 1                     | 1                          | 2               | 50.0                    |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                     | <b>17</b>                                                                               | <b>6</b>                   | <b>27</b>                                                                            | <b>10</b>                  | <b>44</b>             | <b>16</b>                  | <b>60</b>       | <b>26.7</b>             |

**Nota / Note :**

**Jumlah Kerusi Dewan Negara : 70**

*Total Number of Seats in Dewan Negara : 70*

**Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia, seperti pada 20 Jun 2008**

*Source : Parliament of Malaysia, as at 20 June 2008*

**Jadual 7.3 : Ahli Dewan Rakyat mengikut Jantina, 2004 & 2008***Table 7.3 : Members of Dewan Rakyat by Sex, 2004 & 2008*

| <b>Parti Politik</b><br><i>Political Parties</i> | <b>2004</b>                   |                              |                                   |                                       | <b>2008</b>                   |                              |                                   |                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                  | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> | <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i> | <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> | <b>% Perempuan</b><br><i>% Female</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> | <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i> | <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> | <b>% Perempuan</b><br><i>% Female</i> |
| Barisan Nasional                                 | <b>199</b>                    | 182                          | 17                                | 8.5                                   | <b>140</b>                    | 127                          | 13                                | 9.3                                   |
| Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)                     | <b>6</b>                      | 6                            | 0                                 | 0.0                                   | <b>23</b>                     | 20                           | 3                                 | 13.0                                  |
| Democratic Action Party (DAP)                    | <b>12</b>                     | 9                            | 3                                 | 25.0                                  | <b>28</b>                     | 24                           | 4                                 | 14.3                                  |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat                            | <b>1</b>                      | 0                            | 1                                 | 100.0                                 | <b>31</b>                     | 28                           | 3                                 | 9.7                                   |
| Bebas                                            | <b>1</b>                      | 1                            | 0                                 | 0.0                                   | <b>0</b>                      | 0                            | 0                                 | 0.0                                   |
| <b>Jumlah /</b><br><i>Total</i>                  | <b>219</b>                    | <b>198</b>                   | <b>21</b>                         | 9.6                                   | <b>222</b>                    | <b>199</b>                   | <b>23</b>                         | 10.4                                  |

**Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004 dan Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 (seperti pada 27 Ogos 2008)***Note : Based on General Election 2004 and General Election 2008 (as at 27 August 2008)***Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan***Source : Local Newspapers*

**Jadual 7.4 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004 & 2008**

Table 7.4 : State Legislative Assembly Members by State and Sex, 2004 &amp; 2008

| Negeri<br>State         | 2004            |                |                     |                         | 2008            |                |                     |                         |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
|                         | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>% Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>% Female |
| Johor                   | 56              | 51             | 5                   | 8.9                     | 56              | 51             | 5                   | 8.9                     |
| Kedah                   | 36              | 34             | 2                   | 5.6                     | 36              | 34             | 2                   | 5.6                     |
| Kelantan                | 45              | 44             | 1                   | 1.0                     | 45              | 43             | 2                   | 4.4                     |
| Melaka                  | 28              | 26             | 2                   | 7.1                     | 28              | 25             | 3                   | 10.7                    |
| Negeri Sembilan         | 36              | 33             | 3                   | 8.3                     | 36              | 34             | 2                   | 5.6                     |
| Pahang                  | 42              | 40             | 2                   | 4.8                     | 42              | 40             | 2                   | 4.8                     |
| Perak                   | 59              | 56             | 3                   | 5.1                     | 59              | 51             | 8                   | 13.6                    |
| Perlis                  | 15              | 14             | 1                   | 6.7                     | 15              | 15             | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| Pulau Pinang            | 40              | 35             | 5                   | 12.5                    | 40              | 37             | 3                   | 7.5                     |
| Sabah                   | 60              | 56             | 4                   | 6.7                     | 60              | 55             | 5                   | 8.3                     |
| Sarawak*                | 71              | 65             | 6                   | 8.5                     | 71              | 65             | 6                   | 8.5                     |
| Selangor                | 56              | 50             | 6                   | 10.7                    | 56              | 48             | 8                   | 14.3                    |
| Terengganu              | 32              | 32             | 0                   | 0.0                     | 32              | 32             | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b> | <b>576</b>      | <b>536</b>     | <b>40</b>           | <b>6.9</b>              | <b>576</b>      | <b>530</b>     | <b>46</b>           | <b>8.0</b>              |

Nota : Berdasarkan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 dan Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006

Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008 and General Election Sarawak 2006

Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan

Source : Local Newspapers



**Jadual 7.5 : Ahli Dewan Undangan Negeri (ADUN) mengikut Parti Politik dan Jantina, 2004 & 2008**

*Table 7.5 : State Legislative Assembly Members by Political Parties and Sex, 2004 & 2008*

| Parti Politik<br><i>Political Parties</i> | 2004                   |                       |                            |                                | 2008                   |                       |                            |                                |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                           | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | % Perempuan<br><i>% Female</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Lelaki<br><i>Male</i> | Perempuan<br><i>Female</i> | % Perempuan<br><i>% Female</i> |
| Barisan Nasional                          | 515                    | 479                   | 36                         | 7.0                            | 368                    | 341                   | 27                         | 7.3                            |
| Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)              | 36                     | 35                    | 1                          | 2.8                            | 84                     | 80                    | 4                          | 4.8                            |
| Democratic Action Party (DAP)             | 21                     | 18                    | 3                          | 14.3                           | 79                     | 68                    | 11                         | 13.9                           |
| Bebas                                     | 2                      | 2                     | 0                          | 0.0                            | 3                      | 3                     | 0                          | 0.0                            |
| SNAP                                      | 1                      | 1                     | 0                          | 0.0                            | 1                      | 1                     | 0                          | 0.0                            |
| Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)               | 1                      | 1                     | 0                          | 0.0                            | 41                     | 37                    | 4                          | 9.8                            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                     | <b>576</b>             | <b>536</b>            | <b>40</b>                  | <b>6.9</b>                     | <b>576</b>             | <b>530</b>            | <b>46</b>                  | <b>8.0</b>                     |

**Nota : Berasaskan Pilihan Raya Umum 2004, Pilihan Raya Umum 2008 dan Pilihan Raya Negeri Sarawak 2006**

*Note : Based on General Election 2004, General Election 2008 and General Election Sarawak 2006*

**Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan**

*Source : Local Newspapers*

**Jadual 7.6 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Awam, 2007 & 2008**

Table 7.6 : *Women at Decision-Making Level in the Public Sector, 2007 & 2008*

| Jawatan / Position                                                                                               | 2007            |                |                     |                        | 2008 *          |                |                     |                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                                                  | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>%Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>%Female |
| <b>Ketua Setiausaha</b><br><i>Secretary General</i>                                                              | <b>27</b>       | 23             | 4                   | 14.8                   | <b>26</b>       | 25             | 1                   | 3.8                    |
| <b>Ketua Jabatan Persekutuan</b><br><i>Director General (Federal)</i>                                            | <b>68</b>       | 60             | 8                   | 11.8                   | <b>70</b>       | 59             | 11                  | 15.7                   |
| <b>Ketua Eksekutif</b><br><b>Badan Berkanun Persekutuan</b><br><i>Chief Executive (Federal Statutory Bodies)</i> | <b>64</b>       | 55             | 9                   | 14.1                   | <b>75</b>       | 63             | 12                  | 16.0                   |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                            | <b>159</b>      | <b>138</b>     | <b>21</b>           | <b>13.2</b>            | <b>171</b>      | <b>147</b>     | <b>24</b>           | <b>14.0</b>            |

**Nota : \* Seperti pada 17 Jun 2008**

*Note : \* As at 17 June 2008*

**Sumber : Bahagian Kabinet, Jabatan Perdana Menteri**

*Source : Cabinet Division, Prime Minister's Department*

**Jadual 7.7 : Wanita di Peringkat Pembuat Keputusan di Sektor Korporat, 2001-2008**

*Table 7.7 : Women at Decision-Making Level in the Corporate Sector, 2001-2008*

| Jawatan / Position                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2001                   | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008* |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | % Perempuan / % Female |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
| <b>Ahli Lembaga Pengarah</b><br><i>Members of Board of Directors</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 10.1                   | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.9  | 10.2 | 5.9  | 5.3  | 6.1   |
| <b>Presiden, Naib Presiden, Pengarah Urusan, Ketua Pegawai Eksekutif, Ketua Pegawai Operasi, Pengurus Besar Kanan, Pengurus Besar</b><br><i>President, Vice-President, Managing Director, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Operation Officer, Senior General Manager, General Manager</i> | 12.0                   | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 24.0 | 26.2  |

**Nota : \* Seperti pada Jun 2008**

*Note : \* As at June 2008*

**Sumber : Kajian KPWK M ke atas 50 syarikat yang disenaraikan di Bursa Malaysia**

*Source : Survey by MWFC D on 50 companies listed under Bursa Malaysia*

**Jadual 7.8 : Duta Besar, Pesuruhjaya Tinggi dan Wakil Tetap ke PBB, 2008**

*Table 7.8 : Ambassadors, High Commissioners and Permanent Representatives to the UN, 2008*

| <b>Jawatan / Position</b>                                               | <b>2008 *</b>           |                        |                             |                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                                         | <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b> | <b>Lelaki<br/>Male</b> | <b>Perempuan<br/>Female</b> | <b>% Perempuan<br/>% Female</b> |
| <b>Duta Besar</b><br><i>Ambassador</i>                                  | <b>47</b>               | 42                     | 5                           | 10.6                            |
| <b>Pesuruhjaya Tinggi</b><br><i>High Commissioners</i>                  | <b>12</b>               | 10                     | 2                           | 16.7                            |
| <b>Wakil Tetap ke PBB</b><br><i>Permanent Representatives to the UN</i> | <b>2</b>                | 1                      | 1                           | 50.0                            |

**Nota : \* Seperti pada Julai 2008**

*Note : \* As at July 2008*

**Sumber : Kementerian Luar Negeri**

*Source : Ministry of Foreign Affairs*



**Jadual 7.9 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Sipil, 2007 & 2008**

Table 7.9 : Women and Civil Judiciary, 2007 &amp; 2008

| Jawatan / Position                                                                                                                                                | 2007            |                |                     |                         | 2008*           |                |                     |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>% Female | Jumlah<br>Total | Lelaki<br>Male | Perempuan<br>Female | % Perempuan<br>% Female |
| <b>Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan, Malaysia</b><br><i>Chief Justice of the Federal Court, Malaysia</i>                                                          | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>President Mahkamah Rayuan, Malaysia</b><br><i>President of the Court of Appeal, Malaysia</i>                                                                   | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya</b><br><i>Chief Judge of the High Court Malaya</i>                                                                          | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>Ketua Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi di Sabah dan Sarawak</b><br><i>Chief Judge of the High Court in Sabah and Sarawak</i>                                              | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     | 1               | 1              | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>Hakim Mahkamah Persekutuan Malaysia</b><br><i>Judges of the Federal Court of Malaysia</i>                                                                      | 8               | 8              | 0                   | 0.0                     | 6               | 6              | 0                   | 0.0                     |
| <b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan Malaysia</b><br><i>Judges of the Court of Appeal of Malaysia</i>                                                                         | 21              | 18             | 3                   | 14.3                    | 20              | 17             | 3                   | 15.0                    |
| <b>Hakim Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya &amp; Sabah dan Sarawak</b><br><i>Judges of the High Courts in Malaya &amp; Sabah and Sarawak</i>                                 | 48              | 35             | 13                  | 27.1                    | 48              | 35             | 13                  | 27.1                    |
| <b>Pesuruhjaya Kehakiman Mahkamah Tinggi Malaya &amp; Sabah dan Sarawak</b><br><i>Judicial Commissioners of the High Courts in Malaya &amp; Sabah and Sarawak</i> | 16              | 11             | 5                   | 31.3                    | 16              | 11             | 5                   | 31.3                    |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                                                                                                                             | <b>97</b>       | <b>76</b>      | <b>21</b>           | <b>21.6</b>             | <b>94</b>       | <b>73</b>      | <b>21</b>           | <b>22.3</b>             |

Nota : \* Seperti pada 30 Jun 2008

Note : \* As at 30 June 2008

Sumber : Mahkamah Malaysia

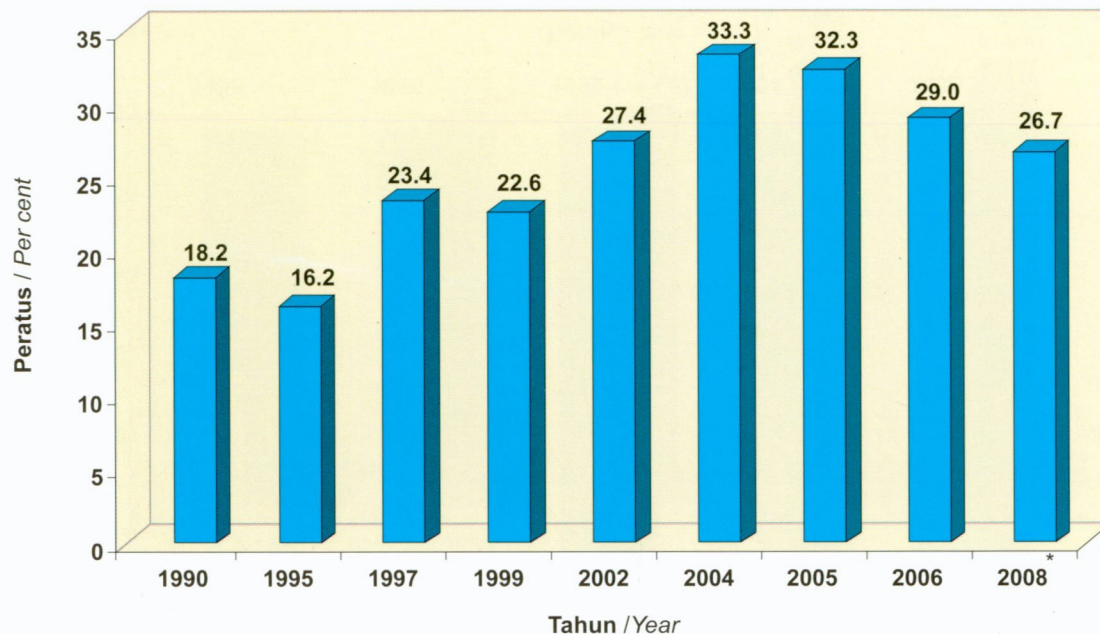
Source : Malaysian Court

**Jadual 7.10 : Wanita dan Kehakiman Syariah, 2008***Table 7.10 : Women and Syariah Judiciary, 2008*

| <b>Jawatan / Position</b>                                                                                       | <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b> | <b>Lelaki<br/>Male</b> | <b>Perempuan<br/>Female</b> | <b>% Perempuan<br/>% Female</b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Ketua Pengarah/ Ketua Hakim Syarie JKSM (Turus III)</b><br><i>Director General / Syarie Chief Judge JKSM</i> | <b>1</b>                | <b>1</b>               | <b>0</b>                    | <b>0.0</b>                      |
| <b>Hakim Mahkamah Rayuan JKSM (JUSA B)</b><br><i>Judges of the Court of Appeal JKSM</i>                         | <b>2</b>                | <b>2</b>               | <b>0</b>                    | <b>0.0</b>                      |
| <b>Ketua Hakim Syarie Negeri (JUSA C)</b><br><i>State Syarie Chief Judge</i>                                    | <b>14</b>               | <b>14</b>              | <b>0</b>                    | <b>0.0</b>                      |
| <b>Ketua Pendaftar Mahkamah Syariah Negeri (LS 48)</b><br><i>Chief Registrar of the State Syariah Court</i>     | <b>14</b>               | <b>12</b>              | <b>2</b>                    | <b>14.3</b>                     |
| <b>Pegawai Syariah (LS 41-54)</b><br><i>Syariah Officers</i>                                                    | <b>326</b>              | <b>256</b>             | <b>70</b>                   | <b>21.5</b>                     |
| <b>Jumlah /<br/>Total</b>                                                                                       | <b>389</b>              | <b>285</b>             | <b>72</b>                   | <b>18.5</b>                     |

**Nota : Gred Jawatan Kehakiman Syariah adalah daripada peringkat LS 41 hingga Turus III.***Notes : Syariah Judiciary Posts start from Grade LS 41 up to Turus III.***Seperti pada 30 Oktober 2008***As at 30 October 2008***Sumber : Jabatan Kehakiman Syariah Malaysia (JKSM)***Source : Department of Syariah Judiciary Malaysia*

**CARTA 7.1 : PERATURAN WANITA YANG DILANTIK SEBAGAI AHLI DEWAN NEGARA, 1990-2008**  
**CHART 7.1 : PERCENTAGE OF APPOINTED FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN NEGARA, 1990-2008**



**Nota : \* Seperti pada Jun 2008**

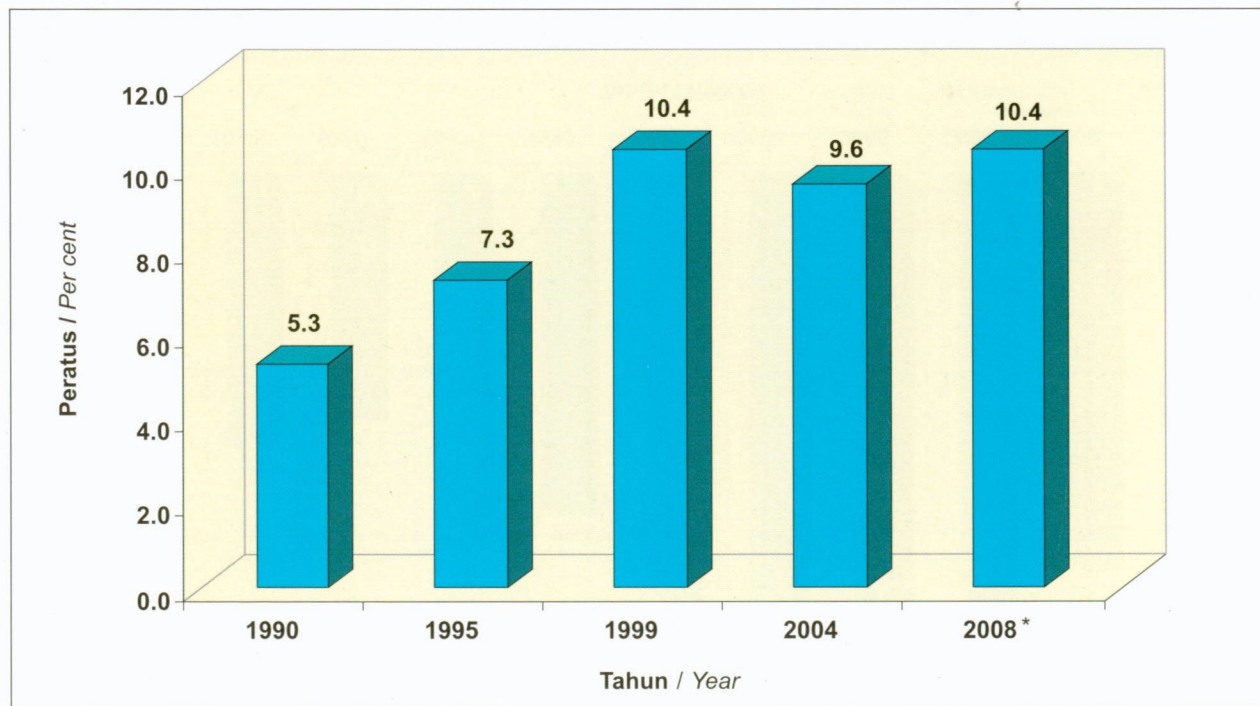
**Note : \* As at June 2008**

**Sumber : Parlimen Malaysia**

**Source : Parliament Malaysia**

**CARTA 7.2: PERATURAN WANITA AHLI DEWAN RAKYAT, 1990-2008**

**CHART 7.2 : PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE MEMBERS OF DEWAN RAKYAT, 1990-2008**



**Nota :** \* Seperti pada 27 Ogos 2008

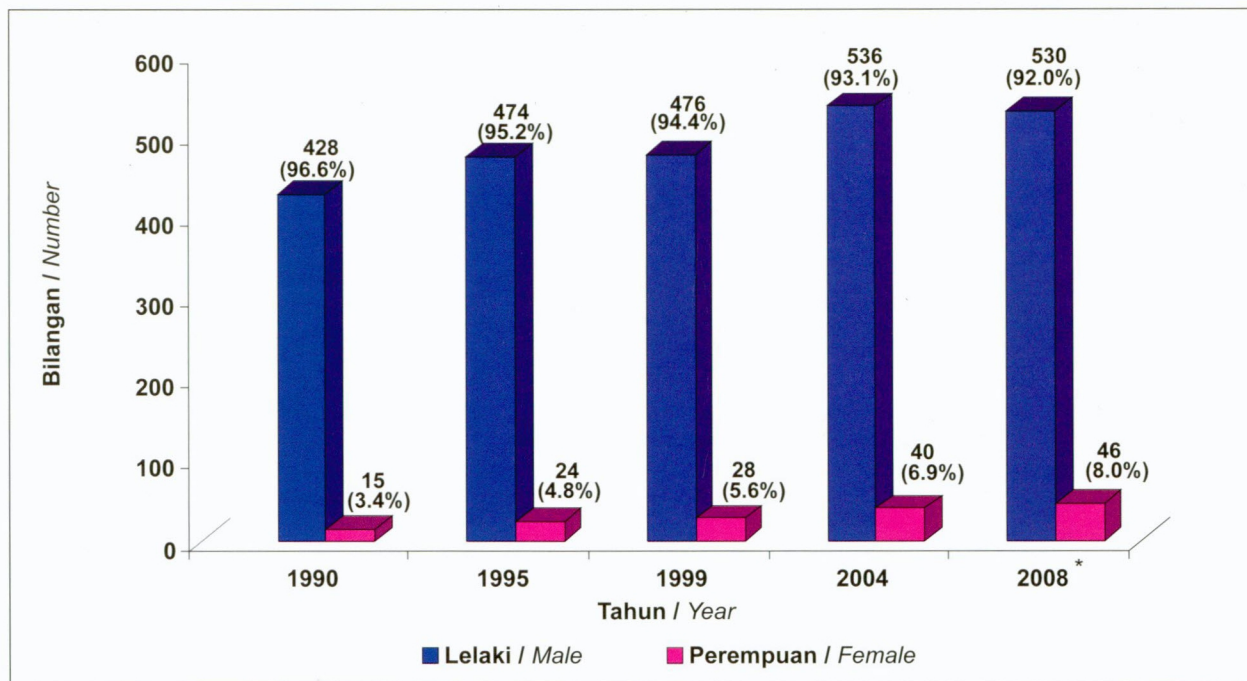
**Note :** \* As at 27 August 2008

**Sumber :** Akhbar Tempatan

**Source :** Local Newspapers



**CARTA 7.3 : AHLI DEWAN UNDANGAN NEGERI (ADUN) MENGIKUT JANTINA, 1990-2008**  
**CHART 7.3 : STATE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS BY SEX, 1990-2008**

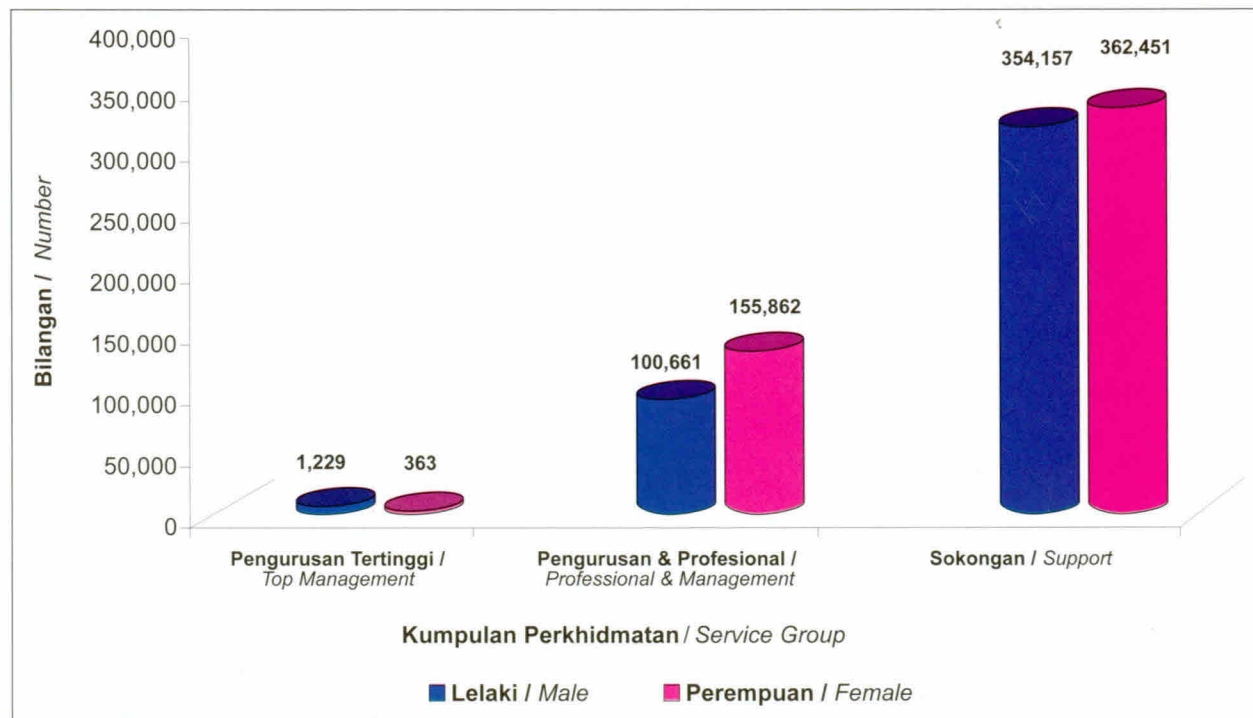


**Nota : \* Seperti pada Mac 2008**  
**Note : \* As at March 2008**

**Sumber : Akhbar Tempatan**  
**Source : Local Newspapers**

**CARTA 7.4 : PERSONEL SEKTOR AWAM MENGIKUT KUMPULAN PERKHIDMATAN DAN JANTINA, DISEMBER 2008**

**CHART 7.4 : PUBLIC SECTOR PERSONNEL BY SERVICE GROUP AND SEX, DECEMBER 2008**



**Nota / Note :** Data tidak termasuk anggota ATM dan PDRM  
*Data exclude armed forces and police force*

**Sumber :** Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam Malaysia  
*Source : Public Service Department Malaysia*

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of pink flower petals, likely an orchid, with green leaves visible in the background. The image has a warm, pastel color palette.

## **8. GEJALA SOSIAL** *SOCIAL ILLS*





**Jadual 8.1 : Jumlah Penagih Dadah mengikut Negeri dan Jantina, 2004 - 2007***Table 8.1 : Number of Drug Addicts by State and Sex, 2004 - 2007*

| Negeri<br>State | 2004            |        |        |            | 2005            |        |        |            | 2006            |        |        |            | 2007            |        |        |            |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------------|-----------------|--------|--------|------------|
|                 | Jumlah<br>Total | L<br>M | P<br>F | % P<br>% F | Jumlah<br>Total | L<br>M | P<br>F | % P<br>% F | Jumlah<br>Total | L<br>M | P<br>F | % P<br>% F | Jumlah<br>Total | L<br>M | P<br>F | % P<br>% F |
| Johor           | 4,094           | 4,009  | 85     | 2.1        | 3,910           | 3,852  | 58     | 1.5        | 2,329           | 2,278  | 51     | 2.2        | 2,004           | 1,956  | 48     | 2.4        |
| Kedah           | 3,444           | 3,423  | 21     | 0.6        | 2,606           | 2,584  | 22     | 0.8        | 2,634           | 2,606  | 28     | 1.1        | 1,604           | 1,573  | 31     | 1.9        |
| Kelantan        | 3,516           | 3,423  | 93     | 2.6        | 2,514           | 2,470  | 44     | 1.8        | 2,243           | 2,187  | 56     | 2.5        | 884             | 851    | 33     | 3.7        |
| Melaka          | 791             | 787    | 4      | 0.5        | 650             | 643    | 7      | 1.1        | 619             | 610    | 9      | 1.5        | 313             | 311v   | 2      | 0.6        |
| N. Sembilan     | 923             | 919    | 4      | 0.4        | 760             | 754    | 6      | 0.8        | 624             | 618    | 6      | 1.0        | 826             | 820    | 6      | 0.7        |
| Pulau Pinang    | 5,976           | 5,918  | 58     | 1.0        | 6,403           | 6,270  | 133    | 2.1        | 5,127           | 5,053  | 74     | 1.4        | 3,433           | 3,348  | 85     | 2.5        |
| Pahang          | 1,283           | 1,272  | 11     | 0.9        | 1,663           | 1,652  | 11     | 0.7        | 768             | 762    | 6      | 0.8        | 378             | 367    | 11     | 2.9        |
| Perak           | 2,705           | 2,691  | 14     | 0.5        | 3,340           | 3,311  | 29     | 0.9        | 2,545           | 2,516  | 29     | 1.1        | 1,194           | 1,183  | 11     | 0.9        |
| Perlis          | 447             | 446    | 1      | 0.2        | 318             | 314    | 4      | 1.3        | 289             | 284    | 5      | 1.7        | 147             | 141    | 6      | 4.1        |
| Sabah           | 5,367           | 5,104  | 263    | 4.9        | 2,134           | 1,999  | 135    | 6.3        | 846             | 801    | 45     | 5.3        | 217             | 198    | 19     | 8.8        |
| Sarawak         | 374             | 346    | 28     | 7.5        | 669             | 598    | 71     | 10.6       | 712             | 633    | 79     | 11.1       | 184             | 165    | 19     | 10.3       |
| Selangor        | 3,090           | 3,064  | 26     | 0.8        | 2,562           | 2,537  | 25     | 1.0        | 1,836           | 1,819  | 17     | 0.9        | 1,409           | 1,385  | 24     | 1.7        |
| Terengganu      | 706             | 700    | 6      | 0.8        | 356             | 352    | 4      | 1.1        | 202             | 199    | 3      | 1.5        | 127             | 127    | 0      | 0.0        |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 5,852           | 5,776  | 76     | 1.3        | 4,906           | 4,791  | 115    | 2.3        | 2,017           | 1,964  | 53     | 2.6        | 1,756           | 1,703  | 53     | 3.0        |
| WP Labuan       | 104             | 102    | 2      | 1.9        | 17              | 14     | 3      | 17.6       | 20              | 18     | 2      | 10.0       | 6               | 6      | 0      | 0.0        |
| Putrajaya       | -               | -      | -      | -          | -               | -      | -      | -          | -               | -      | -      | -          | 7               | 7      | 0      | 0.0        |
| Jumlah / Total  | 38,672          | 37,980 | 692    | 1.8        | 32,808          | 32,141 | 667    | 2.0        | 22,811          | 22,348 | 463    | 2.0        | 14,489          | 14,141 | 348    | 2.4        |

Nota : L - Lelaki ; P - Perempuan

Note : M - Male ; F - Female

Sumber : Agensi Anti Dadah Kebangsaan, Kementerian Keselamatan Dalam Negeri

Source : National Anti Drug Agency, Ministry of Internal Security

**Jadual 8.2 : Kes Bunuh mengikut Negeri, 2004-2008**

Table 8.2 : Murder Cases by State, 2004-2008

**Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis**

Cases reported to the Police

| Negeri<br>State | 2004            |                                         | 2005            |                                         | 2006            |                                         | 2007            |                                         | 2008 *          |                                         |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                 | Jumlah<br>Total | Mangsa<br>Perempuan<br>Female<br>Victim | Jumlah<br>Total | Mangsa<br>Perempuan<br>Female<br>Victim | Jumlah<br>Total | Mangsa<br>Perempuan<br>Female<br>Victim | Jumlah<br>Total | Mangsa<br>Perempuan<br>Female<br>Victim | Jumlah<br>Total | Mangsa<br>Perempuan<br>Female<br>Victim |
| Johor           | 77              | 14                                      | 76              | 12                                      | 59              | 11                                      | 65              | 13                                      | 44              | 4                                       |
| Kedah           | 23              | 8                                       | 19              | 5                                       | 20              | 7                                       | 21              | 8                                       | 12              | 2                                       |
| Kelantan        | 8               | 3                                       | 6               | 0                                       | 13              | 5                                       | 16              | 5                                       | 9               | 2                                       |
| Melaka          | 11              | 5                                       | 16              | 2                                       | 10              | 1                                       | 5               | 1                                       | 6               | 3                                       |
| Negeri Sembilan | 25              | 5                                       | 24              | 7                                       | 17              | 2                                       | 23              | 7                                       | 14              | 1                                       |
| Pahang          | 10              | 1                                       | 5               | 3                                       | 20              | 6                                       | 18              | 4                                       | 9               | 1                                       |
| Perak           | 42              | 13                                      | 30              | 4                                       | 46              | 10                                      | 46              | 11                                      | 26              | 4                                       |
| Perlis          | 3               | 0                                       | 1               | 0                                       | 3               | 1                                       | 1               | 1                                       | 3               | 1                                       |
| Pulau Pinang    | 58              | 10                                      | 39              | 7                                       | 46              | 7                                       | 50              | 8                                       | 24              | 1                                       |
| Sabah           | 72              | 18                                      | 70              | 7                                       | 83              | 21                                      | 68              | 7                                       | 37              | 8                                       |
| Sarawak         | 41              | 4                                       | 46              | 9                                       | 53              | 8                                       | 46              | 13                                      | 15              | 1                                       |
| Selangor        | 137             | 34                                      | 112             | 23                                      | 158             | 21                                      | 147             | 27                                      | 88              | 16                                      |
| Terengganu      | 4               | 1                                       | 6               | 3                                       | 6               | 3                                       | 15              | 2                                       | 2               | 1                                       |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 54              | 12                                      | 47              | 7                                       | 70              | 13                                      | 67              | 14                                      | 30              | 9                                       |
| Jumlah / Total  | 565             | 128                                     | 497             | 89                                      | 604             | 116                                     | 588             | 121                                     | 319             | 54                                      |

Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008

Note : \* As of June 2008

Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman

Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman

**Jadual 8.3 : Kes Mencabul Kehormatan mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008***Table 8.3 : Molest Cases by State, 2000-2008***Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis***Cases reported to the Police*

| <b>Negeri<br/>State</b> | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2002</b>  | <b>2003</b>  | <b>2004</b>  | <b>2005</b>  | <b>2006</b>  | <b>2007</b>  | <b>2008 *</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Johor</b>            | 199          | 211          | 214          | 204          | 266          | 214          | 262          | 233          | 125           |
| <b>Kedah</b>            | 104          | 116          | 121          | 97           | 136          | 146          | 170          | 161          | 88            |
| <b>Kelantan</b>         | 49           | 67           | 81           | 76           | 82           | 92           | 94           | 82           | 43            |
| <b>Melaka</b>           | 36           | 37           | 78           | 51           | 60           | 60           | 110          | 102          | 44            |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 71           | 90           | 80           | 97           | 115          | 111          | 112          | 115          | 53            |
| <b>Pahang</b>           | 44           | 49           | 72           | 69           | 101          | 121          | 101          | 132          | 66            |
| <b>Perak</b>            | 74           | 61           | 87           | 121          | 126          | 123          | 141          | 201          | 79            |
| <b>Perlis</b>           | 16           | 8            | 8            | 9            | 17           | 24           | 19           | 18           | 11            |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>     | 123          | 100          | 86           | 105          | 88           | 128          | 127          | 139          | 63            |
| <b>Sabah</b>            | 52           | 42           | 92           | 65           | 105          | 125          | 153          | 161          | 70            |
| <b>Sarawak</b>          | 62           | 48           | 81           | 76           | 74           | 68           | 55           | 109          | 61            |
| <b>Selangor</b>         | 244          | 340          | 342          | 302          | 340          | 343          | 362          | 427          | 211           |
| <b>Terengganu</b>       | 49           | 37           | 31           | 46           | 48           | 55           | 66           | 55           | 35            |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 111          | 187          | 149          | 81           | 103          | 136          | 200          | 308          | 155           |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>   | <b>1,234</b> | <b>1,393</b> | <b>1,522</b> | <b>1,399</b> | <b>1,661</b> | <b>1,746</b> | <b>1,972</b> | <b>2,243</b> | <b>1,104</b>  |

**Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008***Note : \* As of June 2008***Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman***Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman*

**Jadual 8.4 : Kes Rogol mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008***Table 8.4 : Rape Cases by State, 2000-2008***Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis***Cases reported to the Police*

| <b>Negeri<br/>State</b> | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2002</b>  | <b>2003</b>  | <b>2004</b>  | <b>2005</b>  | <b>2006</b>  | <b>2007</b>  | <b>2008 *</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Johor</b>            | 194          | 234          | 235          | 312          | 323          | 324          | 343          | 473          | 258           |
| <b>Kedah</b>            | 110          | 123          | 132          | 119          | 127          | 163          | 221          | 313          | 155           |
| <b>Kelantan</b>         | 52           | 74           | 70           | 66           | 82           | 90           | 152          | 167          | 110           |
| <b>Melaka</b>           | 43           | 43           | 57           | 67           | 100          | 78           | 125          | 139          | 67            |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 59           | 82           | 62           | 69           | 89           | 97           | 103          | 153          | 67            |
| <b>Pahang</b>           | 74           | 79           | 79           | 70           | 102          | 84           | 143          | 194          | 94            |
| <b>Perak</b>            | 91           | 79           | 100          | 118          | 121          | 148          | 183          | 226          | 103           |
| <b>Perlis</b>           | 12           | 10           | 13           | 11           | 21           | 26           | 28           | 27           | 19            |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>     | 61           | 75           | 73           | 70           | 89           | 71           | 115          | 161          | 82            |
| <b>Sabah</b>            | 109          | 94           | 115          | 111          | 149          | 156          | 199          | 196          | 109           |
| <b>Sarawak</b>          | 81           | 79           | 77           | 71           | 94           | 117          | 129          | 136          | 61            |
| <b>Selangor</b>         | 216          | 269          | 253          | 280          | 294          | 368          | 421          | 562          | 304           |
| <b>Terengganu</b>       | 48           | 48           | 45           | 38           | 58           | 99           | 127          | 130          | 59            |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 67           | 97           | 120          | 77           | 116          | 110          | 142          | 221          | 99            |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>   | <b>1,217</b> | <b>1,386</b> | <b>1,431</b> | <b>1,479</b> | <b>1,765</b> | <b>1,931</b> | <b>2,431</b> | <b>3,098</b> | <b>1,587</b>  |

**Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008***Note : \* As of June 2008***Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman***Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman*



**Jadual 8.5 : Kes Penganiayaan Kanak-kanak mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008***Table 8.5 : Child Abuse Cases by State, 2000-2008***Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis***Cases reported to the Police*

| Negeri<br>State | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008* |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Perlis          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0     |
| Kedah           | 7    | 8    | 8    | 8    | 15   | 28   | 12   | 11   | 5     |
| Pulau Pinang    | 27   | 28   | 14   | 11   | 11   | 21   | 12   | 32   | 8     |
| Perak           | 11   | 2    | 6    | 3    | 7    | 12   | 21   | 10   | 8     |
| Selangor        | 40   | 49   | 43   | 34   | 56   | 51   | 35   | 64   | 35    |
| WP Kuala Lumpur | 16   | 15   | 13   | 4    | 6    | 13   | 8    | 15   | 19    |
| Negeri Sembilan | 6    | 7    | 4    | 12   | 6    | 8    | 5    | 3    | 3     |
| Melaka          | 6    | 8    | 5    | 16   | 4    | 19   | 18   | 24   | 8     |
| Johor           | 23   | 20   | 14   | 12   | 23   | 17   | 14   | 16   | 5     |
| Pahang          | 7    | 6    | 7    | 3    | 5    | 3    | 0    | 9    | 6     |
| Terengganu      | 0    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 2     |
| Kelantan        | 3    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 0     |
| Sabah           | 0    | 2    | 0    | 8    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 4     |
| Sarawak         | 0    | 2    | 6    | 6    | 7    | 12   | 8    | 5    | 2     |
| Jumlah / Total  | 146  | 150  | 123  | 119  | 148  | 189  | 141  | 196  | 105   |

**Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008***Note : \* As of June 2008***Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman***Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman*

**Jadual 8.6 : Kes Keganasan Rumahtangga mengikut Negeri, 2000-2008***Table 8.6 : Domestic Violence Cases by State, 2000-2008***Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis***Cases reported to the Police*

| <b>Negeri<br/>State</b> | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2001</b>  | <b>2002</b>  | <b>2003</b>  | <b>2004</b>  | <b>2005</b>  | <b>2006</b>  | <b>2007</b>  | <b>2008 *</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Perlis</b>           | 39           | 27           | 39           | 32           | 53           | 21           | 42           | 46           | 7             |
| <b>Kedah</b>            | 177          | 179          | 177          | 179          | 264          | 328          | 261          | 378          | 219           |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>     | 399          | 431          | 269          | 231          | 255          | 272          | 307          | 338          | 143           |
| <b>Perak</b>            | 269          | 185          | 135          | 123          | 85           | 186          | 261          | 261          | 97            |
| <b>Selangor</b>         | 877          | 855          | 942          | 805          | 932          | 845          | 795          | 811          | 471           |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>  | 264          | 162          | 131          | 96           | 95           | 71           | 88           | 189          | 41            |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>  | 349          | 318          | 242          | 301          | 262          | 253          | 281          | 289          | 125           |
| <b>Melaka</b>           | 92           | 56           | 67           | 68           | 104          | 159          | 176          | 106          | 47            |
| <b>Johor</b>            | 377          | 379          | 187          | 234          | 465          | 320          | 377          | 315          | 156           |
| <b>Pahang</b>           | 150          | 161          | 202          | 188          | 206          | 167          | 171          | 197          | 95            |
| <b>Terengganu</b>       | 24           | 29           | 10           | 9            | 21           | 23           | 33           | 82           | 46            |
| <b>Kelantan</b>         | 33           | 36           | 47           | 19           | 27           | 80           | 88           | 184          | 119           |
| <b>Sabah</b>            | 102          | 86           | 85           | 69           | 124          | 114          | 81           | 144          | 101           |
| <b>Sarawak</b>          | 316          | 203          | 222          | 201          | 208          | 254          | 303          | 416          | 140           |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>   | <b>3,468</b> | <b>3,107</b> | <b>2,755</b> | <b>2,555</b> | <b>3,101</b> | <b>3,093</b> | <b>3,264</b> | <b>3,756</b> | <b>1,807</b>  |

**Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008***Note : \* As of June 2008***Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman***Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman*

**Jadual 8.7 : Kes Gangguan Seksual di Tempat Kerja, 2000-2008***Table 8.7 : Sexual Harrassment Cases at the Workplce, 2000-2008***Kes yang dilaporkan kepada Polis***Cases reported to the Police*

| Orang yang disyaki<br><i>Suspects</i>     | 2000       | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008 *    |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Majikan</b><br><i>Employers</i>        | 50         | 51        | 43        | 48        | 70         | 52         | 45         | 84         | 35        |
| <b>Rakan sekerja</b><br><i>Colleagues</i> | 62         | 35        | 41        | 34        | 49         | 50         | 56         | 111        | 48        |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                     | <b>112</b> | <b>86</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>82</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>195</b> | <b>83</b> |

**Nota : \* Sehingga Jun 2008***Notes : \* As of June 2008***Kes yang dilaporkan merujuk kepada kes rogol dan pencabulan secara fizikal***Reported cases refer to rape and physical molestation cases***Sumber : Polis Diraja Malaysia, Bukit Aman***Source : Royal Malaysian Police, Bukit Aman*

**Jadual 8.8 : Kes-kes yang dirujuk kepada Kaunselor di bawah Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita mengikut Negeri dan Jenis Kes, 2007**

Table 8.8 : Cases Referred to the Counselor under Department of Women Development by State and Type of Cases, 2007

| Jenis Kes / Type of Cases                      | Jumlah Total | Ibu Pejabat HQ | W.P | Johor | Kedah | Kelantan | Melaka | N.Sembilan | Pahang | Perak | Perlis | P.Pinang | Selangor | Terengganu | Labuan |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----|-------|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|-------|--------|----------|----------|------------|--------|
| Gangguan seksual / Sexual harrasment           | 16           | 6              | 0   | 2     | 2     | 0        | 0      | 2          | 0      | 0     | 1      | 1        | 0        | 1          | 1      |
| Keganasan rumah tangga / Domestic violence     | 63           | 12             | 0   | 11    | 3     | 1        | 2      | 1          | 5      | 11    | 0      | 12       | 3        | 1          | 1      |
| Penderaan kanak-kanak / Child abuse            | 5            | 2              | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 0     | 0      | 3        | 0        | 0          | 0      |
| Perceraian / Divorce                           | 127          | 15             | 6   | 2     | 4     | 3        | 11     | 2          | 11     | 9     | 3      | 19       | 6        | 18         | 18     |
| Ibu tunggal / Single mothers                   | 500          | 50             | 15  | 108   | 8     | 4        | 28     | 105        | 32     | 9     | 3      | 117      | 9        | 6          | 6      |
| Rogol / Cabul / Rape / Molest                  | 8            | 1              | 0   | 1     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 2     | 0      | 0        | 0        | 2          | 2      |
| Mengandung anak luar nikah / Unwed pregnancies | 21           | 7              | 0   | 1     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 2      | 2     | 0      | 0        | 1        | 4          | 4      |
| Remaja / Adolescent                            | 1            | 0              | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 1        | 0          | 0      |
| Bantuan perumahan / Assistance for housing aid | 119          | 72             | 4   | 9     | 1     | 0        | 3      | 5          | 0      | 3     | 0      | 15       | 1        | 3          | 3      |
| Premis perniagaan / Business premise           | 26           | 15             | 0   | 5     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 1          | 1      | 0     | 0      | 2        | 0        | 1          | 1      |
| Warga asing / Foreign citizen                  | 14           | 5              | 1   | 2     | 0     | 0        | 6      | 0          | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0      |
| Lain-lain / Others                             | 301          | 28             | 14  | 27    | 3     | 18       | 63     | 8          | 15     | 20    | 1      | 77       | 11       | 8          | 8      |
| Sumbang mahram / Incest                        | 2            | 2              | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0      |
| Anak tak sah taraf / Illegitimate child        | 1            | 0              | 0   | 1     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0      |
| Pencen / PERKESO / Pension / SOCSO             | 6            | 1              | 0   | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0      | 0          | 0      | 1     | 0      | 4        | 0        | 0          | 0      |
| Perkahwinan / Marriage                         | 91           | 19             | 4   | 8     | 2     | 5        | 9      | 2          | 3      | 3     | 4      | 19       | 1        | 6          | 6      |
| Jumlah / Total                                 | 1,301        | 235            | 44  | 177   | 23    | 31       | 122    | 126        | 69     | 60    | 12     | 269      | 33       | 50         | 50     |

Sumber : Jabatan Pembangunan Wanita

Source : Department of Women Development



**Jadual 8.9 : Jumlah Kes yang Dilaporkan ke Talian Nur mengikut Negeri, 2008**

*Table 8.9 : Total Number of Cases Reported to Talian Nur by State, 2008*

| <b>Negeri</b><br><i>State</i> | <b>Jumlah Kes</b><br><i>Total Case</i> | <b>Peratus</b><br><i>Per cent</i> |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Johor</b>                  | 214                                    | 16.8                              |
| <b>Kedah</b>                  | 69                                     | 5.4                               |
| <b>Kelantan</b>               | 31                                     | 2.4                               |
| <b>Melaka</b>                 | 65                                     | 5.1                               |
| <b>Negeri Sembilan</b>        | 68                                     | 5.4                               |
| <b>Pahang</b>                 | 41                                     | 3.2                               |
| <b>Perak</b>                  | 84                                     | 6.6                               |
| <b>Perlis</b>                 | 4                                      | 0.3                               |
| <b>Pulau Pinang</b>           | 52                                     | 4.1                               |
| <b>Sabah</b>                  | 11                                     | 0.9                               |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                | 7                                      | 0.6                               |
| <b>Selangor</b>               | 360                                    | 28.3                              |
| <b>Terengganu</b>             | 17                                     | 1.3                               |
| <b>WP Kuala Lumpur</b>        | 248                                    | 19.5                              |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>         | <b>1,271</b>                           | <b>100.0</b>                      |

**Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat**

*Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development*

**Jadual 8.10 : Jumlah Kes yang Dilaporkan ke Talian Nur mengikut Kategori, 2008**

Table 8.10 : Total Number of Cases Reported to Talian Nur by Category, 2008

| Kategori<br>Category                                                | Jumlah Kes<br>Total Case | Peratus<br>Per cent |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Orang Kurang Upaya / Persons With Disabilities</b>               | <b>75</b>                | <b>5.9</b>          |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 60                       |                     |
| Lain-lain / Others                                                  | 15                       |                     |
| <b>Kanak-kanak / Children</b>                                       | <b>248</b>               | <b>19.5</b>         |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 12                       |                     |
| Penganiayaan Kanak-kanak / Child Abuse                              | 230                      |                     |
| Kaunseling / Khidmat Nasihat / Counselling / Advice                 | 6                        |                     |
| <b>Warga Emas &amp; Keluarga / Older Persons &amp; Family</b>       | <b>313</b>               | <b>24.6</b>         |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 11                       |                     |
| Keganasan Rumahtangga / Domestic Violence                           | 204                      |                     |
| Aduan terhadap Orang Papa / Complaints on Destitute                 | 87                       |                     |
| Kaunseling / Khidmat Nasihat / Counselling / Advice                 | 3                        |                     |
| Status Permohonan / Application Status                              | 7                        |                     |
| Pra-Pendaftaran / Pre-Registration                                  | 1                        |                     |
| <b>Sosio-ekonomi &amp; Bantuan / Socio-economy &amp; Assistance</b> | <b>600</b>               | <b>47.2</b>         |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 181                      |                     |
| Bencana Alam / Natural Disaster                                     | 6                        |                     |
| Status Permohonan / Application Status                              | 381                      |                     |
| Lain-lain / Others                                                  | 32                       |                     |
| <b>Kaunseling &amp; Psikologi / Counselling &amp; Psychology</b>    | <b>27</b>                | <b>2.1</b>          |
| Pra-Pendaftaran / Pre-Registration                                  | 22                       |                     |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 5                        |                     |
| <b>Perundangan &amp; Advokasi / Law &amp; Advocacy</b>              | <b>6</b>                 | <b>0.5</b>          |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 6                        |                     |
| <b>Khidmat Pengurusan / Management</b>                              | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0.1</b>          |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 1                        |                     |
| <b>Kesihatan Reproduksi / Reproductive Health</b>                   | <b>1</b>                 | <b>0.1</b>          |
| Aduan / Complaints                                                  | 1                        |                     |
| <b>Jumlah / Total</b>                                               | <b>1,271</b>             | <b>100.0</b>        |

Sumber : Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat

Source : Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

A close-up, soft-focus photograph of a pink flower, likely a rose, with delicate petals in shades of pink and light green. The background is a bright, hazy green, creating a dreamy and natural aesthetic.

## **9. PERBANDINGAN ANTARABANGSA** *INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON*





**Jadual 9.1 : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2007 (anggaran)**

*Table 9.1 : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2007 (estimates)*

| Negara<br>Country                                                           |                                              | Indonesia | Thailand | Philippines | Singapore | Brunei<br>Darussalam | Vietnam  | Myanmar  | Cambodia | Lao PDR |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. Penduduk / Population                                                    | (' 000 )                                     | 237,512.4 | 65,493.3 | 92,681.5    | 4,608.2   | 381.4                | 86,116.6 | 47,758.2 | 14,241.6 | 6,677.5 |
| Perempuan / Female                                                          | (' 000 )                                     | 118,687.0 | 33,108.5 | 46,345.8    | 2,360.1   | 189.1                | 43,431.1 | 24,123.0 | 7,286.2  | 3,365.2 |
| % Perempuan / % Female                                                      | %                                            | 50.0      | 50.6     | 50.0        | 51.2      | 49.6                 | 50.4     | 50.5     | 51.2     | 50.4    |
| 2. Nisbah Jantina<br>Sex Ratio                                              | (setiap 100perempuan)<br>(every 100 females) | 100       | 98       | 100         | 95        | 102                  | 98       | 98       | 95       | 98      |
| 3. Kadar Pertambahan<br>Penduduk (tahunan)<br>Annual Population Growth Rate | %                                            | 1.2       | 0.6      | 1.7         | 1.1       | 1.8                  | 1.0      | 0.8      | 1.8      | 2.3     |
| 4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir<br>Life expectancy at birth                    | tahun / years                                | 70.5      | 72.8     | 70.8        | 81.9      | 75.5                 | 71.3     | 62.9     | 61.7     | 56.3    |
| Lelaki / Male                                                               | tahun / years                                | 68.0      | 70.5     | 67.9        | 79.3      | 73.3                 | 68.5     | 60.7     | 59.7     | 54.2    |
| Perempuan / Female                                                          | tahun / years                                | 73.1      | 75.3     | 73.9        | 84.7      | 77.8                 | 74.3     | 65.3     | 63.8     | 58.5    |
| 5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar<br>Crude Birth Rate                                | setiap ribu / every<br>( '000)               | 19.2      | 13.6     | 24.1        | 9.0       | 18.4                 | 16.5     | 17.2     | 25.7     | 34.5    |
| 6. Kadar Kematian Kasar<br>Crude Death Rate                                 | setiap ribu / every<br>( '000)               | 6.2       | 7.2      | 5.3         | 4.5       | 3.3                  | 6.2      | 9.2      | 8.2      | 11.0    |
| 7. Kadar Kematian Bayi<br>Infant Mortality Rate                             | setiap ribu / every<br>( '000)               | 31.0      | 18.2     | 21.5        | 2.3       | 12.7                 | 23.6     | 49.1     | 56.6     | 79.6    |
| 8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah<br>Total Fertility Rate                           | Kelahiran / perempuan<br>Birth Per Woman     | 2.3       | 1.6      | 3.0         | 1.1       | 1.9                  | 1.9      | 1.9      | 3.1      | 4.5     |
| 9. Kadar Celik Huruf<br>Literacy (age 15 and above)                         | %                                            | 90.4      | 92.6     | 92.6        | 92.5      | 92.7                 | 90.3     | 89.9     | 73.6     | 68.7    |
| Lelaki / Male                                                               | %                                            | 94.0      | 94.9     | 92.5        | 96.6      | 95.2                 | 93.9     | 93.9     | 84.7     | 77.0    |
| Perempuan / Female                                                          | %                                            | 86.8      | 90.5     | 92.7        | 88.6      | 90.2                 | 86.9     | 86.4     | 64.1     | 60.9    |

Sumber / Sources : CIA World Factbook

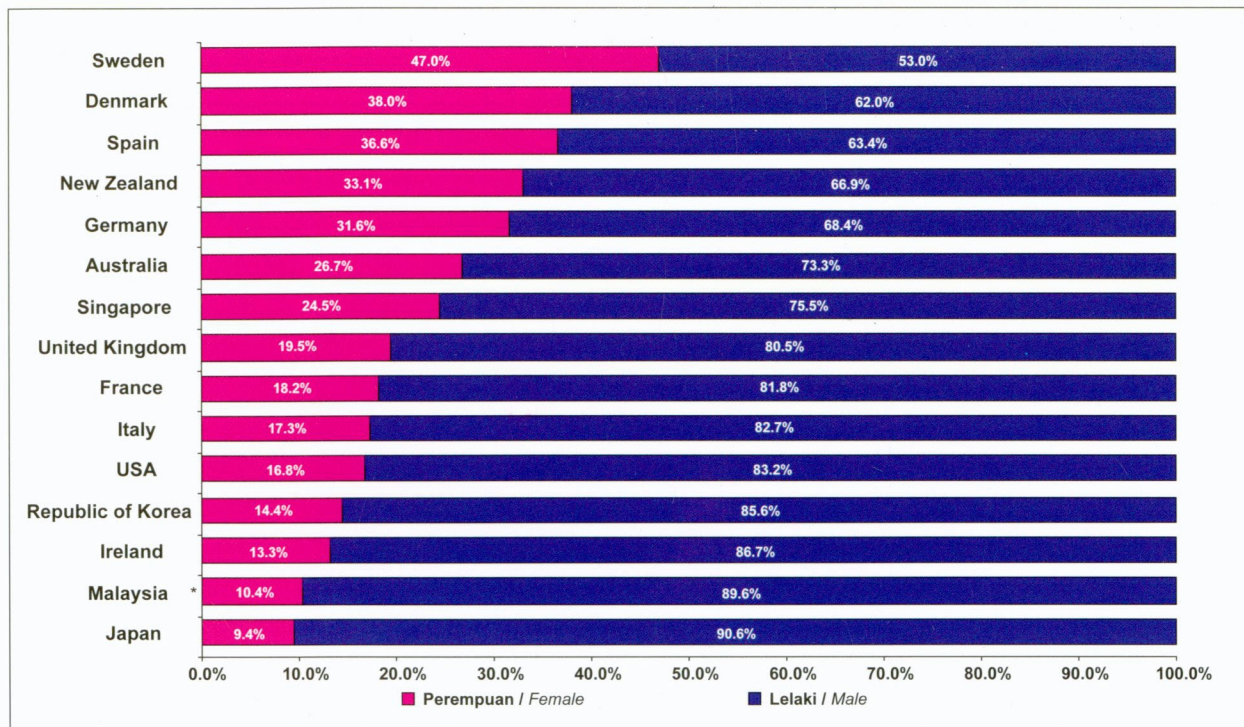
**Jadual 9.1 (samb.) : Petunjuk Sosioekonomi bagi Negara Terpilih, Julai 2007 (anggaran)**

*Table 9.1 (cont'd.) : Socioeconomic Indicators of Selected Countries, July 2007 (estimates)*

| Negara<br>Country                              |                                   | Japan       | Republic of<br>Korea | United<br>Kingdom | USA         | Sweden      | Australia   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>1. Penduduk / Population</b>                | <b>(' 000 )</b>                   | 127,288.4   | 49,232.8             | 60,943.9          | 303,824.6   | 9,045.4     | 20,600.9    |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                      | <b>(' 000 )</b>                   | 65,205.1    | 24,506.0             | 30,771.1          | 154,478.4   | 4,562.6     | 10,354.6    |
| <b>% Perempuan / % Female</b>                  | <b>%</b>                          | 51.2        | 49.8                 | 50.5              | 50.8        | 50.4        | 50.3        |
| <b>2. Nisbah Jantina</b>                       | <b>(setiap 100 perempuan)</b>     | <b>95</b>   | <b>101</b>           | <b>98</b>         | <b>97</b>   | <b>98</b>   | <b>99</b>   |
| <i>Sex Ratio</i>                               | <i>(every 100 females)</i>        |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>3. Kadar Pertambahan Penduduk (tahunan)</b> | <b>%</b>                          | -0.1        | 0.4                  | 0.3               | 0.9         | 0.2         | 0.8         |
| <i>Annual Population Growth Rate</i>           |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>4. Jangka Hayat Ketika Lahir</b>            | <b>tahun / years</b>              | 82.1        | 77.4                 | 78.9              | 78.1        | 80.7        | 80.7        |
| <i>Life expectancy at birth</i>                |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                           | <b>tahun / years</b>              | 78.3        | 74.0                 | 76.4              | 75.3        | 78.5        | 77.9        |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                      | <b>tahun / years</b>              | 85.6        | 81.1                 | 81.5              | 81.1        | 83.1        | 83.8        |
| <b>5. Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b>                | <b>setiap ribu / every ('000)</b> | 7.9         | 9.8                  | 10.7              | 14.2        | 10.2        | 11.9        |
| <i>Crude Birth Rate</i>                        |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>6. Kadar Kematian Kasar</b>                 | <b>setiap ribu / every ('000)</b> | 9.3         | 6.1                  | 10.1              | 8.3         | 10.2        | 7.6         |
| <i>Crude Death Rate</i>                        |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>7. Kadar Kematian Bayi</b>                  | <b>setiap ribu / every ('000)</b> | 2.8         | 5.9                  | 4.9               | 6.3         | 2.8         | 4.5         |
| <i>Infant Mortality Rate</i>                   |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>8. Kadar Kesuburan Jumlah</b>               | <b>Kelahiran / perempuan</b>      | 1.2         | 1.3                  | 1.7               | 2.1         | 1.7         | 1.8         |
| <i>Total Fertility Rate</i>                    | <i>Birth Per Woman</i>            |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>9. Kadar Celik Huruf</b>                    | <b>%</b>                          | <b>99.0</b> | <b>97.9</b>          | <b>99.0</b>       | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> |
| <i>Literacy (age 15 and above)</i>             |                                   |             |                      |                   |             |             |             |
| <b>Lelaki / Male</b>                           | <b>%</b>                          | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.2</b>          | <b>99.0</b>       | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> |
| <b>Perempuan / Female</b>                      | <b>%</b>                          | <b>99.0</b> | <b>96.6</b>          | <b>99.0</b>       | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> | <b>99.0</b> |

Sumber / Sources : CIA World Factbook

**CARTA 9.1 : PERATUS AHLI PARLIMEN MENGIKUT JANTINA, JANUARI 2008**  
**CHART 9.1 : PERCENTAGE OF PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS BY SEX, JANUARY 2008**

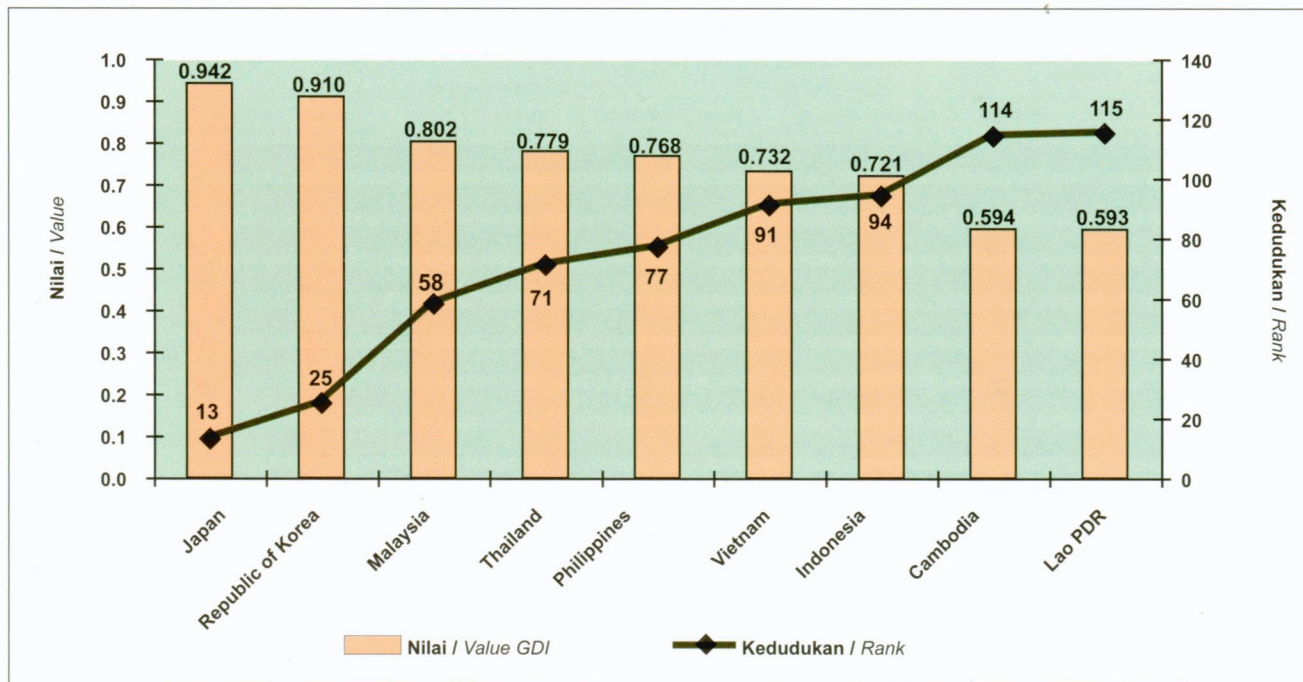


**Nota : \* Seperti pada Ogos 2008**

**Note : \* As at August 2008**

**Sumber / Source : Inter Parliamentary Union**

**CARTA 9.2 : INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN GENDER, 2007/2008**  
**CHART 9.2 : GENDER-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INDEX, 2007/2008**



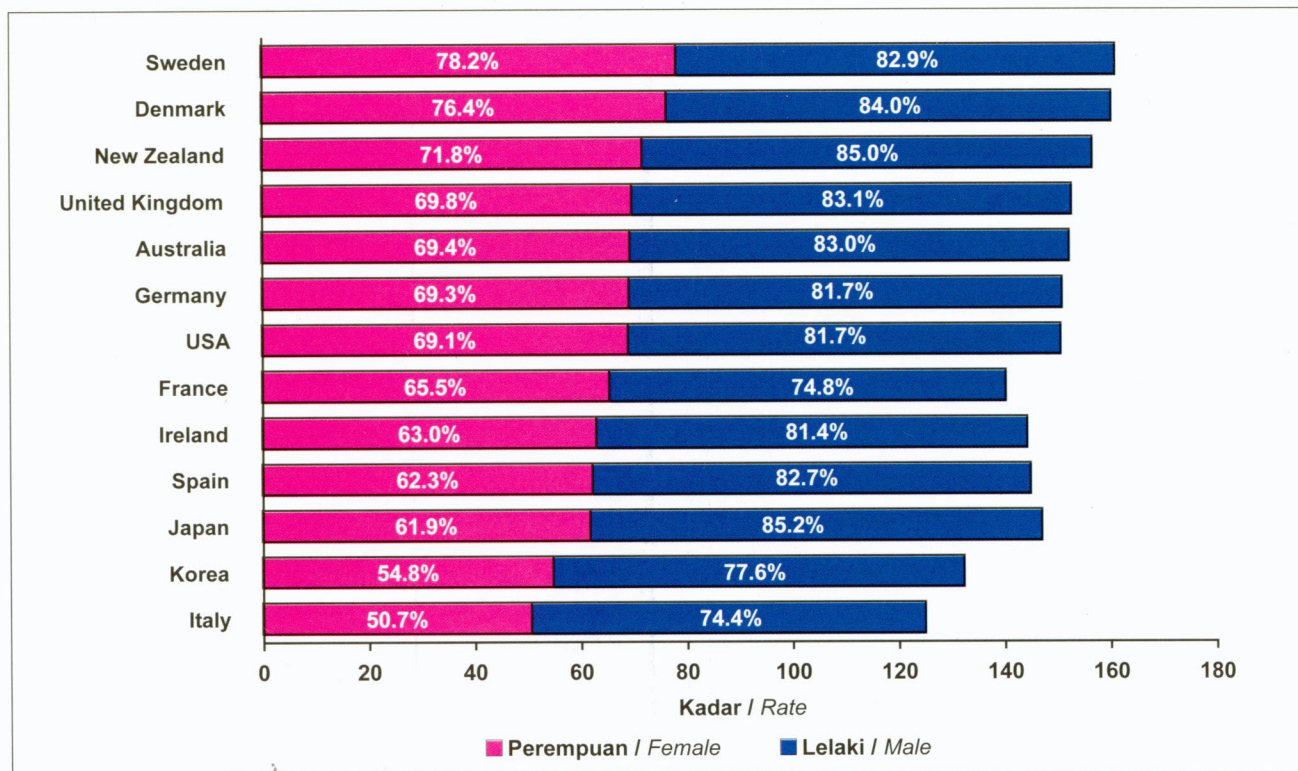
**Nota / Notes :** High human development (HDI of 0.800 or above), Medium human development (HDI of 0.500-0.799) and Low human development (HDI of less than 0.500).

**Malaysia berada di kedudukan 51 pada 2006/2007**  
**Malaysia was ranked at 51 in 2006/2007**

**Sumber / Source :** Human Development Report 2007/2008

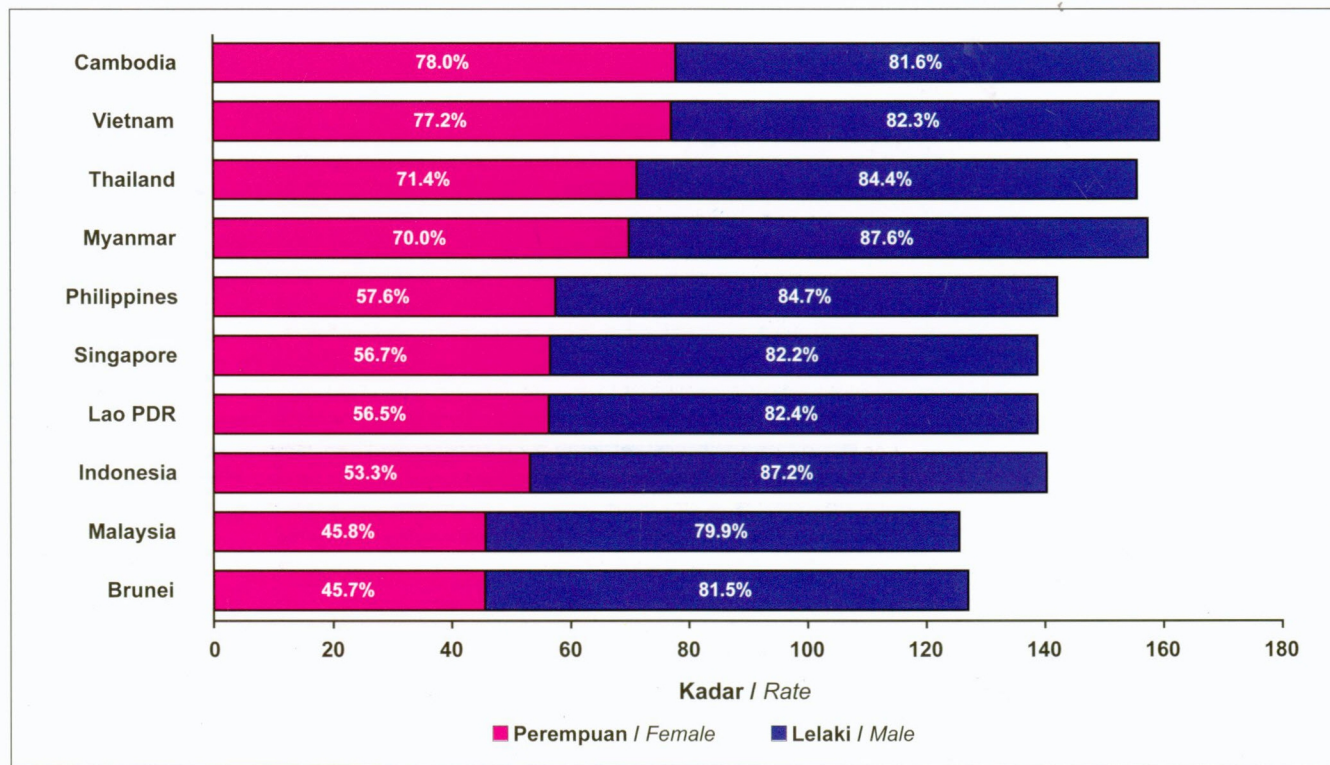


**CARTA 9.3 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2007**  
**CHART 9.3 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SEX, 2007**



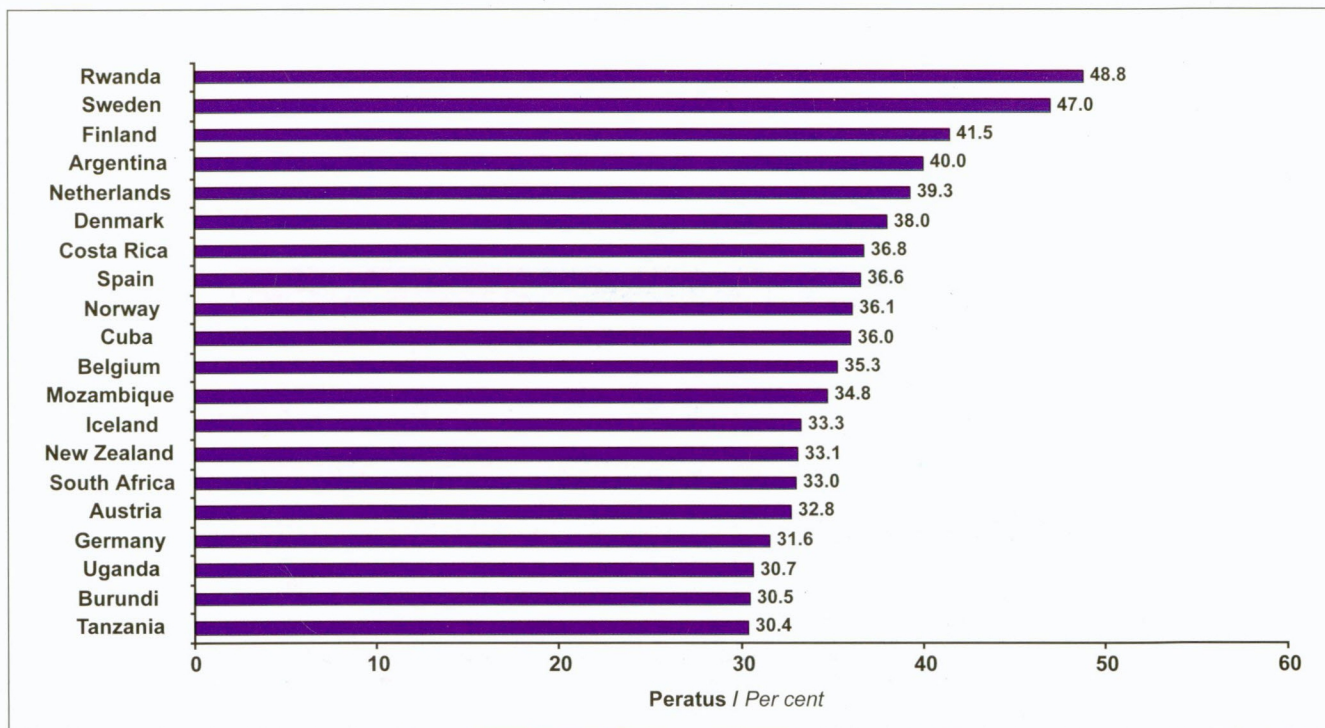
Sumber / Source : OECD EMPLOYMENT OUTLOOK 2008

**CARTA 9.4 : KADAR PENYERTAAN TENAGA BURUH NEGARA ASEAN MENGIKUT JANTINA, 2006**  
**CHART 9.4 : LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE ASEAN COUNTRIES BY SEX, 2006**



Sumber / Source : Labour Force and Social Trends in ASEAN, 2007

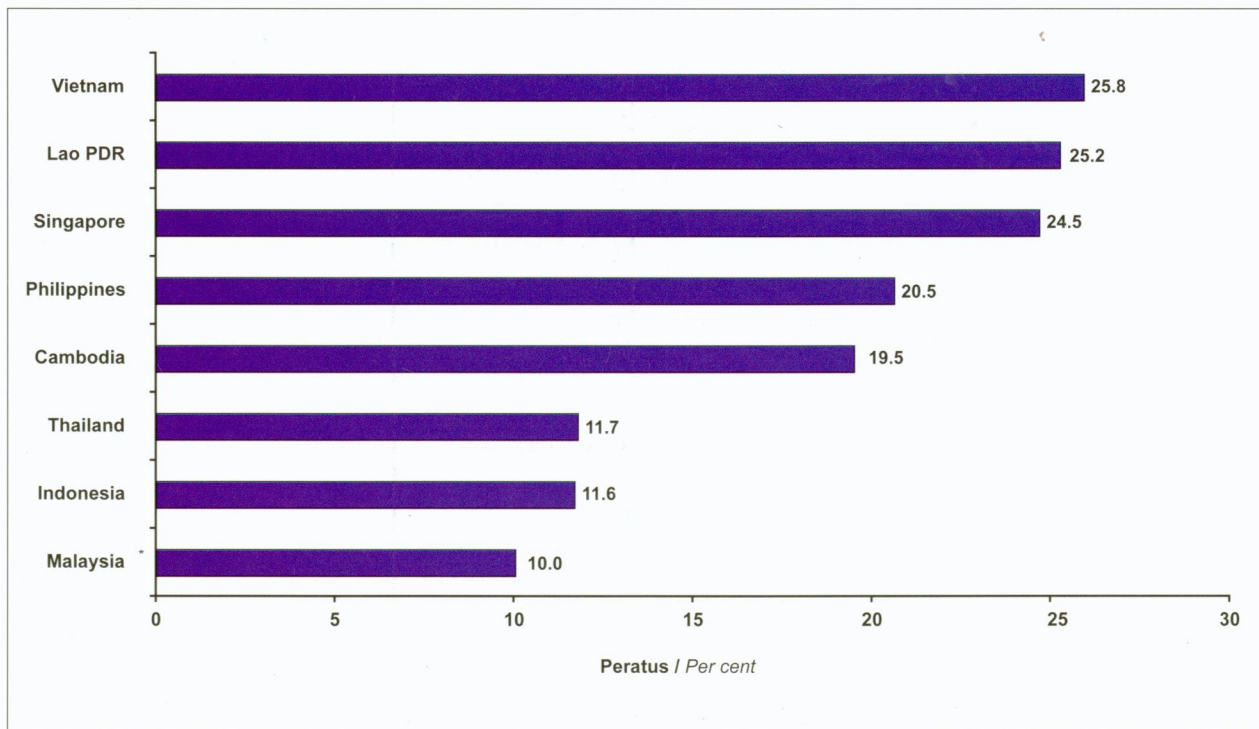
**CARTA 9.5 : NEGARA YANG MENCAPAI SEKURANG-KURANGNYA 30% PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN, JANUARI 2008**  
**CHART 9.5 : COUNTRIES WITH AT LEAST 30% WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT, JANUARY 2008**



Sumber / Source : Inter Parliamentary Union

**CARTA 9.6 : PENYERTAAN WANITA DI PARLIMEN BAGI NEGARA ASEAN, JANUARI 2008**

**CHARTS 9.6 : WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN PARLIAMENT IN ASEAN COUNTRIES, JANUARY 2008**



**Nota : \* Seperti pada Mac 2008**

**Note : \* As at March 2008**

**Sumber / Source : Inter Parliamentary Union**



Designed & printed by : Salz-TERACHI Design Sdn. Bhd.  
Tel : 03-5880 4519 / 03-5880 4591 / 03-5880 1965 Fax : 03 5880 4531



Kementerian Pembangunan Wanita, Keluarga dan Masyarakat  
Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development

Aras 1-6, Blok E  
Kompleks Pejabat Kerajaan Bukit Perdana, Jalan Dato' Onn,  
50515 Kuala Lumpur  
MALAYSIA

Tel : 03-2693 0095  
Faks/fax: 03-2698 5982  
laman web/homepage: <http://www.kpwkm.gov.my>