

for Inclusive Cities

by : **Eva Rahmi Kasim**

Policy Analyst of Ministry Social Affairs
of Republic of Indonesia

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(MOST)

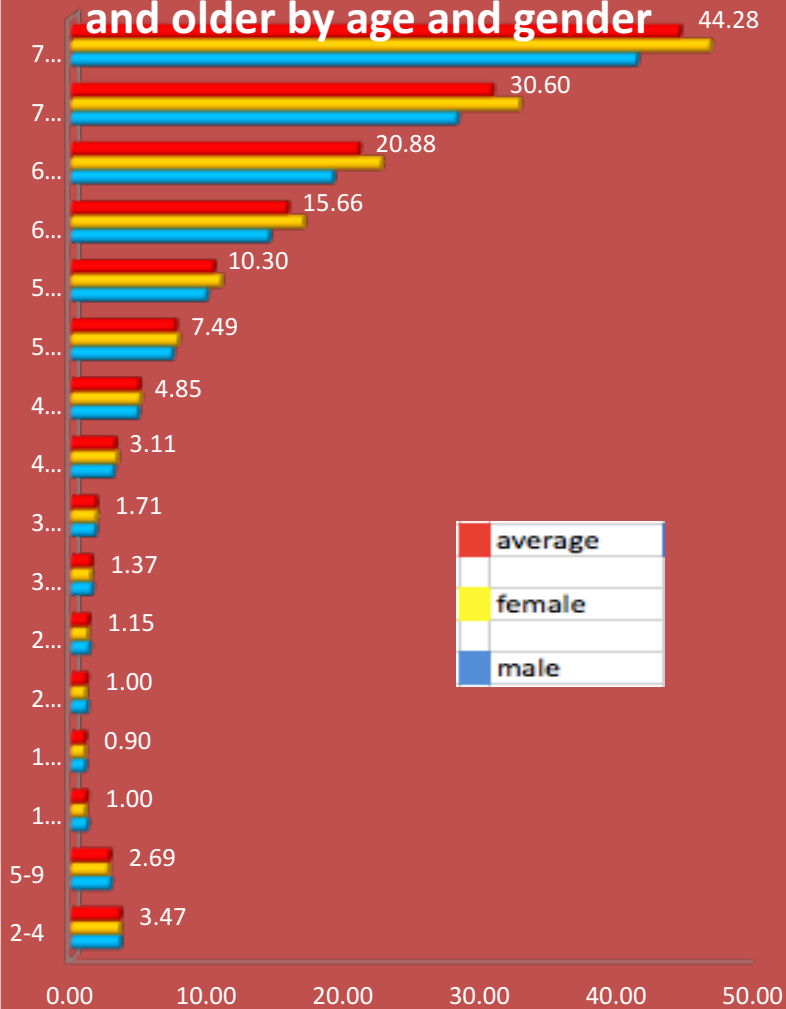
DISABILITY EXCLUSION



DISABILITY PROBLEMS

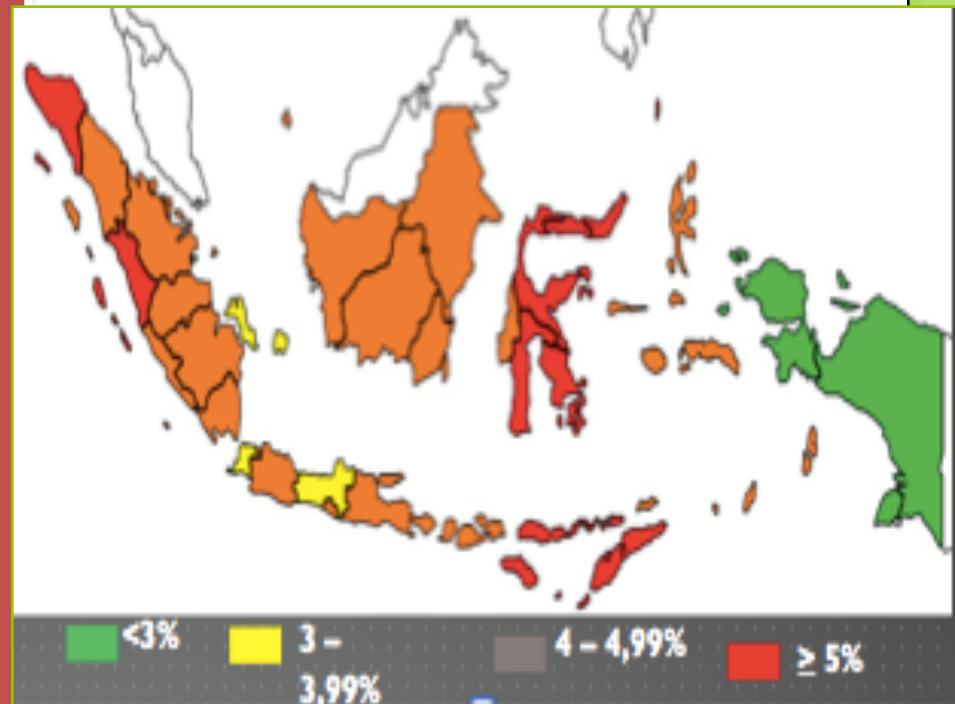
- Lack of Access to services
- Lack of Opportunity to actively Participate in many Activities of Life
- Discrimination and Subject to Violence

Disability percentage aged 2 years and older by age and gender



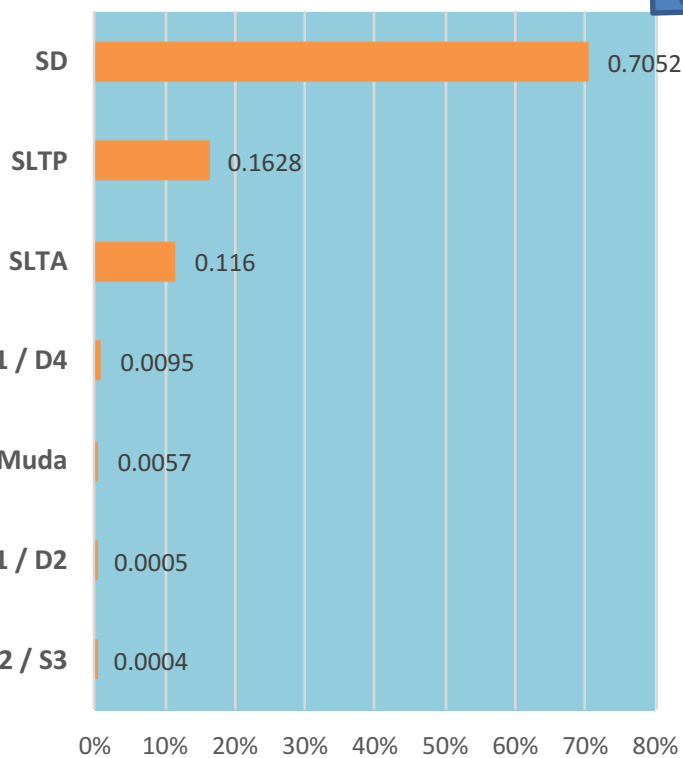
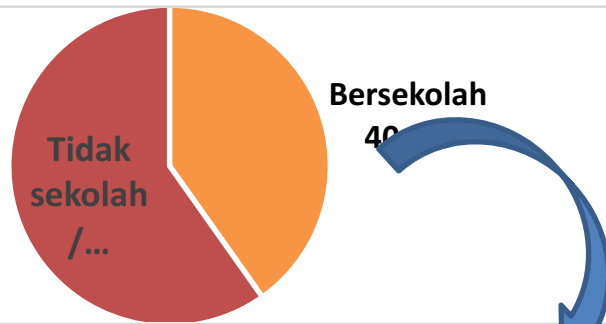
Base on Population Census in 2010, there were 10,6 Million (4,45%) PWD's

PWD's In Indonesia



Source : BPS 2011

PARTISIPATION OF PWDS IN EDUCATION (%)



Partisipasi Sekolah	Perkotaan	Perdesaa n	Perkotaa n + Perdesaa n
Tahun 2006			
Tidak/Belum Pernah Sekolah	31,01	46,97	41,16
Masih Sekolah	2,77	1,39	1,89
Tidak Sekolah Lagi	66,22	51,64	56,94
Tahun 2009			
Tidak/Belum Pernah Sekolah	30,99	41,73	37,03
Masih Sekolah	7,61	6,49	6,98
Tidak Sekolah Lagi	61,41	51,78	56,00
Tahun 2012			
Tidak/Belum Pernah Sekolah	23,60	34,20	29,48
Masih Sekolah	5,20	3,40	4,20
Tidak Sekolah Lagi	71,19	62,39	66,31

Disability Reforms in Indonesia



- March 2007 Government of Indonesia signed UN Convention on Persons with Disabilities
- October 2011 Government of Indonesia ratified the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, then which it gave strong foundation for further formulation regulations and policies towards disability inclusion in Indonesia

Transformation of Government approaches in realizing the rights of persons with disabilities

Accommodating broader aspect of political, civil, economic, social and cultural rights of persons with disabilities;

Ensuring coordination and creating mechanism between national and local government in the implementation of the law;

Facilitating persons with disabilities to better access benefits and other relevant services,

Strengthening legal measures towards action that limit and deprive persons with disabilities of their rights; and

Improving government engagement with DPOs on matters such as policy making, budgeting, planning, and provision of reasonable accommodation

Disability Reforms

- ❖ In 2015 Indonesia launched National Plan of Actions on Human Rights 2015-2019 which it include Persons with Disabilities (Presidential Decree No. 75/2016)
- Encourage Local government both Provincial and Regent/City level to have Local Regulation on Persons with Disabilities
- April 2016 Indonesia enacted a new law on persons with disabilities which it called Law No. 8 of year 2016 on Persons with Disabilities. The Law consist of 33 chapters, 153 articles.
- By having Law No. 8 /2016 Indonesia adopted new approach in disability area, from welfare to human rights approach. From Single sector to multi sectors. It also require of disability inclusive in all aspects of life

Main Content of Law No. 8/2016

- Adopted the new terminology on a Person with disability (refer to ICF Concept and UNCRPD definition). The new concept on disability also has been applied on National Survey (2012) and Cencuss (2010)
- Establishing National Committee on Disability
- Creating Disability Card as Identity Card for Persons with Disabilities. The Card also for getting Consention

Main Reform of Law No. 8/2016

- Apply quota system for employment opportunity for PWDs 2 % at Government at Central and local sector, and 1 % for private sector
- Adopt concept of reasonable accommodation, including accessibility services provision
- Emphasis Inclusive Education approach in formal Education at level
- Inclusive Social Protection for PWDs, including at emergency situation
- Engagement of PWDs and Participation of Society actively

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ONE of the challenges in the implementation of the rights of persons with disabilities is the **DILEMA** of **DECENTRALIZATION** and **NATIONWIDE** of Governmental system of Indonesia

Strategy for Disability Inclusion

- Harmonization of regulations and policies towards disability rights
- Develop accessible public facilities for all
- Mainstreaming disability into national development systems, including at local governments.

Strengthening Local Government at Regent/City for Promoting and Fulfill Rights of PWDs

- Since 2013, supported by UNESCO established the Indonesia Network of Regents/cities for rights of persons with disabilities. The Network is a coalition of municipalities from across Indonesia to committed to creating more accessible environments which enable full participation of persons with disabilities in society. Its member are Mayors

Current members, Ambon, Banda Aceh, Banjarmasin, Denpasar, Metro, Mojokerto, Padang, and Jogjakarta)

Strengthening Local Governments for Promoting and Fulfill Rights of PWDs

- Mayors of the member of Network conducted MoU with UNESCO on the Social Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities. This is to reaffirm the commitment of both parties to cooperate in promoting, protecting, and fulfilling the rights of people with disabilities in the city.
- Establishment of Working Group for Inclusive Cities. This cooperate with APEKSI, the Association of Indonesian City Government



MoU between Mayor of City of Padang and UNESCO –Indonesia on
Inclusive City for Persons with Disabilities

Strengthening Local Government at Regent/City for Promoting and Fulfill Rights of PWDs

- Through the Network, Mayors across Indonesia doing discussions, exchanges information on best practices in promoting and fulfill rights of persons with disabilities. Including of this exchange of visions, ideas, achievement, and experience in planning, budgetting, implementing, and evaluating policies related to the protection and fulfilment of the rights of persons with disabilities.

Strengthening Local Government at Regent/City for Promoting and Fulfill Rights of PWDs

- Capacity building for Municipalities Official
- Capacity building of local Disabled People Organisations (DPOs)

- Local Organisation of DPOs across Indonesia have strong influence for formulation Local Regulation on Disability
- By 2016 there were 18 Provinces and also some Regents/Cities enacted the Local Regulation on Disability.
- Many other provinces and Regent/Cities are on going process for having the Local Regulation on Disability



THANK YOU
evakasim@gmail.com